

Biographical Index

Compiled by the Author

For a list of the subjects covered in this volume, see the index entry “Churchill, Winston Leonard Spencer.”

- Abrami, Léon: 604, 611, 614
Addison, Dr Christopher (later Viscount): 48–9, 68, 189–90, 200, 298, 299, 379, 441, 496
Adly Pasha: 593 *n. 1*
Aitken, Sir William Maxwell (later Lord Beaverbrook): xii, xvii, xviii; his article ‘Exit Churchill’, 2–5; mentioned, 17 *n. 1*, 35 *n. 2*; for further entries see Beaverbrook, Lord
Albi, General H. M. C. E.: 533
Alexander Karadjordjevic, of Serbia: 646
Alfonso XIII, King of Spain: 303–4
Allenby, General Sir Edmund (later Viscount): 47 *n. 1*, 235, 266 *n. 2*, 453, 515, 559, 593 *n. 1*, 712
Amery, Leopold: 60, 103, 174, 282–3, 292, 448
Anderson, Sir John (later Viscount Waverley): xvi
Ashley, Edwina (later Countess Mountbatten of Burma): xvi
Askwith, Sir George (later Baron): 502
Asquith, Arthur: 299–30
Asquith, H. H.: ‘weak & indolent’, 5; ‘doomed & rightly so’, 12; ‘flourishes like the green bay tree’, 15; ‘vy caressing’, 27; and the Dardanelles, 55; his supporters and critics after December 1916, 248, 249; Churchill’s letter to (of 6 April 1918), 299–300; and the election of 1918, 409, 423, 437, 443, 444; mentioned: 8, 10 *n. 1*, 17, 21, 46, 63, 107, 431, 478
Asquith, Katharine: 102–3, 373 *n. 2*
Asquith, Margot: 431
Augagneur, Victor: 42
Avksentiev, Nikolai D.: 715
Baird, J. L. (later Viscount Stonehaven): 481, 496
Baker, Newton D.: 285, 286, 289
Baldwin, Stanley: 506 *n. 1*
Balfour, A. J.: xiv, xvii, 4, 106, 121–3, 175 *n. 1*, 266 *n. 1*, 278, 326 *n. 2*, 339, 402 *n. 1*, 444, 504, 533–4, 535, 536, 537, 541, 542–3, 544, 546, 547, 561, 582, 641, 646, 666 *n. 1*, 670, 681, 689, 709
Barham, Lord: 4
Baring, Maurice: 207 *n. 1*
Barnes, G. N.: 77 *n. 1*, 218–21, 236, 256–63, 264–5, 266 *n. 1*, 267 *n. 2*, 299, 311, 350, 358, 430 *n. 1*, 441, 444, 656, 670
Barnes, Sir Reginald: 105, 186–7, 196, 249, 250, 251, 391
Barthou, Jean Louis Firmin: assassinated, 646 *n. 1*
Baruch, Bernard M.: 442–3

- Bathurst, 7th Earl of: 447
 Baxter, Sir George: 428
 Baxter, Lady: 407
 Bayly, Admiral Sir Lewis: 67
 Beatty, Sir David (later Earl): 636
 Beaverbrook, Lord (*for earlier entries see*
 Aitken, Sir W. M.): 202 *n.1*, 244-5,
 250, 320-1, 337-8, 426-7, 792 *n.1*
 Beneš, Eduard: 533
 Bennett, Arnold: 187
 Benson, Admiral William S.: 601, 604
 Beresford, Lord Charles: 67-8
 Bertie, Lord (later Viscount): 63, 254,
 282, 283
 Bikanir, Maharaja of: 654
 Bingham, Major-General (Sir) Francis:
 150, 354, 369, 373
 Birch, General Sir J. F. N.: 283, 354-5
 Birdwood, General Sir William (later
 Field-Marshal Baron): 251, 368, 711
 Birkenhead, 1st Earl of: xiv, 444 *n.2*,
 445, 563-5, 670
 Bland, Colonel W. St C.: 354, 373
 Blandford, Marquess of (later 10th
 Duke of Marlborough): 38
 Bliss, General Tasker H.: 480, 601, 603, 604
 Bonham Carter, Violet (later Baroness
 Asquith): 24 *n.2*
 Borden, Mary: 254, 283, 479
 Borden, Sir Robert Laird: 529 *n.1*, 541,
 572, 606, 654-6
 Brabazon, Major-General Sir John: 100
 Brade, Sir Reginald: 477, 498-9, 505-6
 Briand, Aristide: 278, 287
 Bridges, General (Sir) Tom: 299, 583, 607
 Briggs, Lieutenant-General Sir C. J.:
 618-19, 666-7, 669, 714
 Brough, Alan: 558, 560
 Brown, James: 436 *n.1*, 437
 Brunner, Sir John: 3
 Brusiloff, General A. A.: 331
 Buat, General: 288 *n.1*
 Buchan, John (later Baron Tweedsmuir): 244
 Bullitt, William C.: 615 *n.1*
 Burnham, 2nd Baron (later Viscount): 455
 Butters, 2nd Lieutenant H. A.: 27
 Byng, General Sir Julian (later Vis-
 count): 501, 502, 712
 Cadorna, General: 224 *n.1*
 Caird, Sir Andrew: 499
 Callaghan, Admiral Sir George: 246
 Callwell, General (Sir) Charles: 42
 Calthorpe, Admiral Sir S. A. Gough:
 623-4
 Carden, Admiral Sir S. H.: 51, 52 *n.1*, 57
 Carson, Sir Edward (later Baron): 22,
 23, 36, 37, 107
 Carton de Wiart, Brigadier-General
 (Sir) Adrian: 47 *n.1*
 Cassel, Sir Ernest: xvi
 Cave, Sir George (later Viscount): 409
 Cawley, Sir Frederick (later Baron): 38,
 109 *n.2*
 Cecil, Lord Hugh (later Baron Quick-
 swood): 594
 Cecil, Lord Robert (later Viscount): 35
 n.2, 173, 174, 175 *n.1*, 298, 411 *n.2*, 670
 Chalmers, Sir Robert (later Baron): 511
 Chamberlain, (Sir) Austen: xiv, xvi, 35
 n.2, 44, 230, 306, 350, 411 *n.2*, 421,
 441, 445 *n.2*, 468-9, 475, 479, 492,
 494, 503, 510-14, 522, 539, 568, 589
 n.1, 590, 620-1, 643, 650-2, 667, 670,
 689, 699 *n.1*, 702-3, 706-7, 709-10, 719
 Charles, Emperor of Austria: 302
 Chelmsford, 3rd Baron (later Vis-
 count): 16, 654
 Chicherin, *see index entry for Tchitcherin*
 Churchill, Clementine: 8, 17, 22, 223,
 275, 316, 322 *n.2*, 337, 397, 583;
 Churchill's letters to, 61-4, 249, 250,
 251-3, 291-2, 323, 323-4, 324-5, 368-
 70, 373-4, 374-5, 375-6, 378, 378-9,
 386-7, 391-2, 392-3, 393-4, 394-5,
 395-7, 428-9, 436-8, 480; her letters
 to Churchill, 286, 288, 373 *n.2*
 Churchill, Diana: 9, 337
 Churchill, Lady Gwendeline: 7 *n.2*, 207,
 223, 322 *n.2*, 373

- Churchill, John Strange Spencer–
(Jack): 6 *n.2*, 62, 207, 250, 251, 323,
368, 387, 392, 393–4, 396
- Churchill, Marigold ‘The Duckadilly’: xvi
- Churchill, Lady Randolph: 127, 148,
322, 336, 468
- Churchill, Lord Randolph: 14, 201, 468
- Churchill, Randolph: xi, 337
- Churchill, Sarah: 337
- Churchill, Winston Leonard Spencer
(*see also index entry for ‘Scorpio’*):
as First Lord of the Admiralty
(1911–15), 1, 50–9, 245–7
his resignation (in May 1915), 2–5
at the Duchy of Lancaster (May–
November 1915), 5–10
on the western front (December
1915–April 1916), 10–21, 37–8
out of office (1916–17), 21–7,
33–41, 44–9, 59–70, 71–6
and the Dardanelles Commission
of Enquiry, 26, 36, 38–9, 42–3, 45,
50–9; and the legacy of the Darda-
nelles, 583
and Tank policy, 27–33, 123–4,
143, 157, 159, 173, 174, 223–4,
237, 267–8, 303, 326, 347, 351, 352,
366–7, 369, 375, 389–91, 400–401
his views of mechanical warfare,
27–33
his war-time visits to France
(May 1917), 61–5; (June 1917), 76;
(September 1917), 158; (December
1917), 204, 207; (February 1918),
249–55; (March 1918), 271 *n.1*, 281–
96; (June 1918), 323–5, 342; (August
1918), 368–79; (September 1918),
386–97, 404–6. His peace-time visits
to France (January 1919), 492–3;
(February 1919), 529–46
his plans for an offensive naval
strategy (July 1917), 77–99, 231
his controversial appointment as
Minister of Munitions (July 1917),
99–110, 115–16
his first six months as Minister of
Munitions (July–December 1917),
110–226
and the Socialist Party, 115, 718
and the Government’s war-time
Air policies, 118–19, 132, 143, 145–6,
164–5, 170–1, 181, 186, 191, 193–5,
238, 239, 263–4, 319–20, 365, 377–8,
385–6, 388
and Anglo–American war-time
policies, 121–3, 215–16, 227–8, 267–8,
286–7, 289, 292, 293, 294–5, 300, 308–9,
325, 365, 375, 388, 396, 397–8, 442–3
and Gas warfare, 165–6, 176, 300–1,
304–5, 327–8, 352, 354–5, 649, 661–2
and the Bolshevik revolution in
Russia, 218, 222, 224, 241, 250, 332,
361, 365, 382–3
and the explosion of the ‘cavalry
myth’, 222–3
and the German breakthrough of
March 1918, 271–300
and the Allied intervention in
Russia (in 1918), 326, 333, 384, 386;
(in 1919), 450, 453–4, 455, 460, 479,
486–90, 507–8, 509, 515–17, 521–9,
530–48, 549–53, 554–6, 558, 560–1,
566–72, 573–82, 584, 585–93, 594–6,
598–609, 610–16, 617–29, 630–3,
637–47, 649–50, 654–6, 658–61,
663–73, 675–82, 684–90, 692–708,
712–20; and the return of Russian
refugees to Russia, 646
and the reconstruction of the
Government (in 1918), 407–11, 416,
426–7, 430, 439–42, 443–8, 449–50
and the 1918 General Election,
421–9, 435–8, 438–9
his appointment as Secretary of
State for War, 448–51, 453, 454–8,
477, 478, 498–9, 505–6
and the need for more powerful
Trade Unions, 510 *n.1*
and the problems of Government
finance and expenditure, 650–2, 709–10

- Churchill, Winston Leonard Spencer—
continued
 and post-war Air policy, 452,
 460-1, 507, 517-20, 529-30, 562-5,
 573, 575, 580-1, 635, 653-4, 682-4
 and Czechoslovakia, the Czecho-
 slovak troops in Siberia (1917-19),
 326, 333, 386 *n.1*, 522, 533, 625, 638
n.2, 658, 680, 688, 693-4
 and the Demobilisation problem,
 439-42, 443, 450, 451, 452, 458-60,
 462-73, 474-8, 479-86, 490-7, 499-
 504, 510-14, 584-5, 610, 648
 and Egypt (1919-22), 593-4
 and France (1919-22), 552-3, 553,
 556-8, 559, 566, 590-1, 593, 595,
 599-600, 603-4, 612, 624, 631-2, 644
 and Britain's post-war policy
 towards Germany, 412, 415, 417-21,
 422-4, 432-3, 495, 548, 556-8, 594,
 616-17, 629-30, 656-7, 708-9
 and India (1919-22), 654, 661-2
 and the Government's Irish policy
 (in 1918), 273, 275, 276, 295-4,
 297-9; (in 1919), 508, 510
 and Japan, 255, 529, 532-3, 540,
 544-6, 550, 589, 593, 612, 613, 658,
 688, 694, 713
 and the Jews, 444; in Russia, 677
(see also subsequent index entry for
 Churchill and Palestine)
 and Palestine (1919-22), 633
 and Poland, 524-6, 528, 592, 597,
 659, 660, 714
 and the Government's Turkish
 policy (in 1919), 515, 559, 633
 and the United States (1919-22),
 543, 553, 688, 694
 and the publication of historical
 documents, 673-5
 and the need for national prayers
 for rain (1919), 690-2
 and honours for Generals, 710-12
- Clarke, Lieutenant-General (Sir) Travers:
 312, 313, 438
- Clemenceau, Georges: 255, 279, 281-2,
 284; 'a tower of strength and cour-
 age', 285; and Churchill's mission
 to France in March 1918, 286, 287,
 289, 291, 292, 293, 295, 296; and
 Allied policy towards Russia, 326,
 333 *n.1*, 376, 377, 533, 541, 544, 545,
 546, 599-600, 605, 663-5; and Allied
 policy towards Germany, 558, 593;
 and Allied policy towards Turkey,
 515, 536, 559, 560; and General
 Spears, 658, 666 *n.1*
- Clémentel, Etienne: 199
- Clive, (Sir) Robert: 672
- Clowes, Colonel G. C. K.: 251
- Collins, Michael: xvi
- Colwyn, Baron: 652
- Compton-Rickett, Sir Joseph: 270-1
- Congreve, Lieutenant-General
 Sir W. N.: xvii
- Constantine, King of Greece: 34
- Coode, Captain C. P. R.: 573 *n.1*, 575
- Cooke, H. E.: 63 *n.4*, 268-70, 353-4
- Cope, (Sir) Alfred: xvi
- Cottin, Emile: 546
- Cowan, (Sir) W. H.: 109-10
- Cowdray, Viscount: 71, 73-4, 109, 203
- Cox, Sir Percy: xvii
- Craig, Sir James: xvi
- Cromer, Earl of: 39
- Cromie, Captain F. N. A.: murdered by
 the Bolsheviks, 382
- Crosby, Oscar T.: 228
- Curtis, Lionel: xvi
- Curzon, Earl (later Marquess): xvii, xviii,
 xix, 27, 35, 40, 68, 72, 77 *n.1*, 113-
 14, 132, 134, 140, 174 *n.1*, 216 *n.1*,
 226 *n.1*, 267 *n.2*, 273, 411 *n.2*, 444,
 457-8, 473, 475, 503, 523, 524, 554,
 560, 561, 569, 573 *n.1*, 574, 575-6,
 578-80, 589 *n.1*, 590-1, 593-4, 620,
 623, 630, 637-8, 643, 645, 664 *n.1*,
 666 *n.1*, 672, 681, 682, 684, 685, 687,
 688, 689-70, 692-3, 699-703, 704-5,
 706-7, 716, 717, 718

- Dallolio, Alfredo: 198, 201, 215–16, 217, 240, 296–7
- Davies, (Sir) J. T.: 282, 433, 474
- Dawson, Geoffrey: 499
- Debeney, General M-E.: 288, 289
- Denikin, General A. I.: and Britain's policy towards the anti-Bolshevik Russian forces, 486, 521, 522, 525, 526 *n. I*, 528, 534, 538, 545, 546, 547, 548, 550, 551, 552, 554, 560, 567, 569, 573–7, 578–80, 581–2, 586–7, 589, 591, 592, 595, 596, 607, 613, 617, 618–19, 620, 624, 626, 628 *n. I*, 631, 641, 645; Churchill's messages to, 650; his messages to Churchill, 668–9; 669, 681, 682, 684, 685, 688, 697, 700–3, 716, 718, 720
- Derby, 17th Earl of: 49, 71–2, 73, 106, 107, 109, 132, 133, 136–7, 139–41, 155, 161–2, 165–6, 167–8, 175 *n. I*, 178, 179–80, 193–5, 200, 204–5, 216 *n. I*, 230–1, 266 *n. I*, 282, 298, 299, 376, 447, 616 *n. I*, 653, 654, 658, 665–6, 692
- de Robeck, Admiral Sir John: 56–7
- D'Esperey, General Franchet: 515, 559, 605, 607
- De Valera, Eamon: 430
- Dixon, Captain: 19
- Docker, Dudley: 253, 303
- Donald, (Sir) Robert: 100, 148
- Duckham, Sir Arthur: 111–12, 150, 164, 188, 191, 446
- Duncannon, Viscount (later 9th Earl of Bessborough): 474
- Dunkeld, Bishop of: 436
- Eden, Anthony (later Earl of Avon): 207 *n. 2*
- Edge, (Sir) William: 206
- Edward VII, King: 468
- Edwards, Allen Clement: 641
- Elibank, Baron Murray of: 66
- Eliot, Sir Charles: 626
- Elles, Major-General (Sir) Hugh: 389
- Ellington, Major-General (Sir) Edward (later Air Vice-Marshal): 518
- Elliot, Maxine: 9, 338
- Ellis, Sir Charles: 154–5, 254
- Ellison, Major-General Sir G. F.: 566
- Esher, Viscount: xviii, 63, 64–5, 109, 274, 277, 287, 373, 449, 458, 478
- Falconer, James: 437
- Fay, Sir Sam: 580
- Fayolle, General M. E.: 62, 224 *n. I*, 292, 293, 325
- Fergusson, Rear-Admiral J. A.: 699 *n. I*
- Finlayson, Colonel R. G. (later Lieutenant-General): 551
- Fisher, H. A. L.: xiii, xviii, xix, 298–9, 445, 481, 494, 496, 609, 670, 685 *n. I*, 688, 699 *n. I*, 717
- Fisher, Admiral of the Fleet Lord: 4, 11 *n. 2*, 40–1, 44, 54, 56, 101, 245 *n. 2*, 317–18
- Fitzwilliam, 7th Earl: 447
- Foch, Marshal Ferdinand: 223 *n. I*, 266 *n. 2*, 267, 275, 279, 281, 284, 285, 286, 287, 288, 289, 291, 295, 296, 346, 351, 352, 374, 376 *n. 2*, 407, 414, 449, 464, 479, 483, 556, 557, 585, 586, 589, 590, 592, 595–6, 603, 606, 666 *n. I*
- Foggie, James: 422–4
- Forbes, Marigold (later Lady Sinclair): 316, 336
- Foulkes, General: 166
- Fowke, Lieutenant-General Sir G. H.: 392, 452, 454, 459
- Franklin–Bouillon, Henri: 284
- Fremantle, Sir Sydney: 567–8, 573 *n. I*, 575, 589 *n. I*, 590
- French, Field Marshal Sir John (later Earl of Ypres): 'a true friend and protector', 12–13; 'a most serious loss to me', 13; 'bitter about Haig', 279; 318, 376; in Ireland, 451, 462; and the publication of war-time documents, 673–5; and war honours, 711
- Frewen, Clare: 104
- Freyberg, Lieutenant-Commander Bernard (later Baron): 34, 416–17

- Furse, Major-General (later Lieutenant-General Sir) W. T.: 17, 22, 23, 76, 134, 139, 155, 200, 632, 709
- Gaida, General Rudolph: 633, 638, 639, 685, 686, 690, 717
- Garvin, J. L.: 26, 167
- Geddes, Sir Auckland (later Baron): 128–9, 147–8, 204, 205–6, 306, 441, 454, 458, 667, 685 *n.1*, 699 *n.1*
- Geddes, Sir Eric: 107, 134–5, 137, 139–40, 142, 143, 175 *n.1*, 211–14, 265–6, 355, 443, 451, 458, 459, 475, 476–7, 480–1, 492–3, 494, 609, 636
- Gee, Captain Robert: 253
- Geelmuyden, Oscar: 722
- George V: xvi, 210, 276, 281, 450, 468, 480 *n.1*, 548, 551, 668
- Gibb, Captain Andrew Dewar: 19 *n.1*
- Gladstone, W. E.: 296
- Glyn, Ralph (later Baron): 187
- Goold-Adams, (Sir) Henry: 158
- Gorce, Count André de la: 342 *n.2*, 396 *n.1*
- Gough, General Sir Hubert: 274, 279, 296, 642, 673, 677, 679, 695, 696–7, 711
- Grant, Colonel (Sir) Charles: 662
- Granville, 3rd Earl: 522
- Greene, Sir W. Grahame: 126, 143, 144, 154, 178, 188
- Greenwood, Sir Hamar: xviii
- Gregory, J. D.: 929
- Grey, Sir Edward (later Viscount): 15–16, 45 *n.1*, 99, 241–2, 254, 337 *n.2*
- Grey, Spenser Douglas Adair: 34
- Grigg, (Sir) Edward (later Baron Altrincham): 22, 46
- Grogan, Brigadier-General G. W. St G.: 706
- Groves, Brigadier-General R. M.: 518
- Guest, F. E.: 8, 60, 66, 69, 76, 109, 120, 187, 499, 506, 597 *n.1*
- Gulland, J. W.: 8, 506
- Gwynne, H. A.: 103
- Haig, General Sir Douglas (later Field-Marshal Earl): 13, 44, 47 *n.1*, 61, 64–5, 73, 105–6, 112, 116–17, 136, 155, 172, 185, 204, 223 *n.1*, 229, 274, 275, 279, 285, 287, 291, 295, 296, 301, 311–12, 312–13, 367, 369, 370, 387, 391, 400; and Churchill's work as Secretary of State for War, 449, 451, 454, 459, 462, 469, 474, 475, 478, 483, 485–6, 499–502, 646, 712
- Haking, Sir Richard: 612, 614
- Hakewill Smith, (Sir) Edmund: 16–17, 18
- Haldane, Viscount: 401, 565–6
- Haldane, Lieutenant-General (Sir) Aylmer: xvii, 47 *n.1*
- Hall, Capt (later Admiral Sir) W. R.: 43, 58
- Haller, General Jozef: 525, 526, 528, 578, 592, 597, 603
- Hambling, Sir Herbert: 156, 188, 190, 208–9
- Hamilton, General Sir Ian: 182, 319
- Hankey, Colonel Sir Maurice (later Baron): 53–4, 108, 136–7, 195–6, 274, 275, 277–8, 279, 280, 323 *n.1*, 380, 402, 443, 709, 711–12
- Hardinge, Sir Arthur: 324
- Hardinge, Baron: 641–2, 659–61
- Harington, General Sir Charles: xvi, xviii, 351, 352–3, 511, 516, 532, 551, 570–2, 606–7, 617, 631, 649, 653, 673, 678 *n.1*, 679–80, 682, 707
- Harrison, Colonel G. H.: 352
- Henderson, Arthur: 77 *n.1*, 205, 336, 718
- Henderson, Sir David: 615–16, 654
- Hertling, Georg: 254
- Hills, J. W.: 157–8, 175, 178, 248, 257, 259, 260, 262, 265
- Hindenburg, Field-Marshal Paul von: 25, 399 *n.1*
- Hitchcock, Brigadier-General (Sir) Burnett: 459, 472, 475
- Hitler, Adolf: 399 *n.1*
- Hoare, Sir Samuel (later Viscount Templewood): 669–70, 675–6, 690, 695–6
- Hodge, John: 357, 358

- Hodge, (Sir) R. F. W.: 433
 Hodgson, (Sir) Robert: 689, 702
 Hogge, J. M.: 446, 600, 604
 Holman, Major-General (Sir) H. C.:
 and the British intervention in
 South Russia, 649, 650, 668–9, 682
 Hoover, Herbert C.: 924
 Home, General Sir H. S. (later Baron): 711
 Horne, Sir Robert (later Viscount): 446
 n.1, 454, 458, 459, 475, 476, 493, 498 *n.1*
 House, Colonel E. M.: 536, 541, 542–3,
 545, 546
 Hozier, Nellie: 7–8
 Humbert, General Georges: 292, 325
 Hunter, (Sir) John: 127, 144, 148, 155,
 164–5, 194, 200
 Hunter-Weston, Lieutenant-General Sir
 Aylmer: 252
- Illingworth, Albert: 446 *n.4*
 Ironside, Sir W. E. (later Baron): and
 Britain's military intervention in
 North Russia, 453–4, 532, 551,
 571, 603, 605, 621–2, 639, 678 *n.1*,
 679–80, 685, 698, 702, 704, 705–6,
 708, 712–13, 715, 716, 719
 Islington, Lord: xvii
- Jackson, Admiral Sir Henry: 26, 51–2
 Janin, Gen. P. T. C. M.: 694, 695, 702–3
 Jellicoe, Viscount (later Earl): 245–7, 248
 Jerram, Admiral Sir Thomas: 635–6, 651
 Joffre, General: 376 *n.2*
 John, Prince: his death, aged 13, 468
 John Bull: 'not such a fool', 484
 John, Augustus: not suitable for the
 Other Club, 187
 Jones, Dr Thomas: 589 *n.1*, 699 *n.1*
 Jordan, Sir J.: 326 *n.2*
- Kellaway, Frederick: 157, 183–4, 188
 Kemal, Mustafa.: xi, xviii
 Kent, Sir Stephenson: 126–7, 219, 221,
 357, 440, 459
- Kerensky, Alexander: 127 *n.4*, 677, 678,
 697, 708, 715
 Kerr, Philip (later 11th Marquess of
 Lothian): 530–3, 537–8, 541, 542–3,
 676–7, 697, 708
 Kirke, General W. M. St G.: 274, 603,
 606–7, 666–7
 Kisch, F. H.: 679
 Kitchener, Field-Marshal Earl: 'doomed
 & rightly so', 12; and Egypt, 15–16; 'his
 memory', 45; and the Dardanelles,
 54; and Alexandretta, 108 *n.2*; and
 the post-war publication of docu-
 ments, 673–5
 Knox, Major-General (Sir) Alfred: 471,
 598, 642, 680, 682, 689, 694, 695, 714
 Kolchak, Vice-Admiral A. V.: 526, 531,
 538, 545, 546, 548, 550, 551, 552,
 569, 585, 586, 591, 592, 598, 613,
 617, 618, 619–20, 621, 622, 623, 624,
 625, 627, 628, 630, 631, 632, 637–8,
 640–1, 642, 643, 644, 645, 646–7,
 658, 659, 660–1, 670, 672, 676–7,
 678, 680, 682, 686, 687, 688, 690,
 693–4, 699–703, 704, 705–6, 707,
 708, 712, 714, 715 *n.1*, 716, 720;
 Allied letter to, 663–5
 Korniloff, General: 645 *n.1*
 Krasnoff, General P. N.: 521, 522, 525,
 528, 538
 Kun, Bela: 606 *n.1*, 612, 695–6
- Lambert, Rear-Admiral (Sir) Cecil: 231
 Lansdowne, 5th Marquess of: 363, 366,
 407
 Lansing, Robert: 536
 Lavery, Lady: 7 *n.2*
 Law, Andrew Bonar: xviii, 35, 36, 37, 48,
 67–8, 70, 73, 77 *n.1*, 106, 108, 118,
 140, 143, 144, 157, 197, 202, 208–10,
 230, 262, 266 *n.1*, 267 *n.2*, 273, 275,
 280, 282, 402 *n.1*, 421, 426, 428–9,
 441, 444, 458–9, 474, 475, 476, 479,
 481–2, 486, 492, 498 *n.1*, 522 *n.1*,

- Law, Andrew Bonar—*continued*
 580, 589 *n.1*, 590, 591, 609, 629, 630,
 632, 633, 638, 639, 651–2, 658, 668,
 679, 685, 699 *n.1*, 700–1, 703, 706–7
- Law, James: injured, 48; killed in action, 73
- Lawrence, General Sir Herbert: 273,
 274, 279, 283, 295, 452, 459
- Lawrence, Colonel T. E.: xvii, xix
- Layton, W. T. (later Baron): at the Min-
 istry of Munitions, 123–4, 126, 130,
 143, 145, 155, 176, 178–9, 198, 199,
 204, 393, 446
- Lee, Richard: 432–3
- Lenin, V. I.: 218 *n.1*, 383 *n.1*, 571 *n.1*,
 612, 614, 615 *n.1*, 617, 619, 620, 637
- Leslie, Major Norman: 693
- Leslie, (Sir) Shane: xvi, 127
- Lindley, (Sir) Francis: 640, 698
- Lipsett, Brigadier-General L. J.: on the
 western front, 17, 19, 251, 390, 392
- Lister-Kaye, Lady Natica: in war-time
 Paris, 395
- Litvinoff, Maxsim: 615 *n.1*
- Lloyd, Lieutenant-General Sir Francis:
 176–7
- Lloyd George, David: xiii–xviii, 2–3;
 ‘striking out for power’, 5, 6; ‘neces-
 sary to the State’, 7; ‘quite isolated’,
 15; Churchill dines with (April
 1916), 22 (and again in August
 1916), 25; ‘thinks a lot’, but does
 ‘nothing’, 26; and Churchill’s pos-
 sible entry into the Government,
 35, 36, 37; and the Dardanelles
 Commission, 42–3; and Churchill’s
 return to the Government, 45,
 48–9, 59, 60, 61, 64, 66–76, 77 *n.1*,
 100–3, 107, 108, 118; and munitions,
 47, 109; and Lord Derby’s dispute
 with Churchill, 132–5, 136–7,
 139–41, 143; and Churchill’s work
 as Minister of Munitions, 142, 148,
 157–9, 182–4, 195–6, 198–9, 200,
 233–6, 259–63, 264, 358, 362; and
 the suppression of the *Nation*, 180
n.2; and Asquith, 249; and Grey,
 254; and Lord Fisher, 317–18; and
 Churchill, 431, 480, 594, 605, 621;
 and the German breakthrough of
 March 1918, 275, 277, 278, 279,
 280, 281–2, 283, 284–6, 287, 288–96,
 298–9; and the conduct of the war,
 302–3, 309–10, 314–16, 325, 326–7,
 341, 342, 346, 370–1, 379, 387–91,
 402 *n.1*; and the reconstruction
 of the Government in November
 1918, 407–11, 416, 421–2, 423; and
 the General Election of December
 1918, 424, 425, 426–7, 429, 430, 443,
 443–7, 448; and Britain’s interven-
 tion against the Bolsheviks, 412, 471,
 479, 486–90, 507–8, 515–16, 521–7,
 530–3, 534, 535–50, 552–8, 567,
 581–2, 585–7, 589, 592–3, 595–7,
 608–9, 610–14, 619–20, 624–30, 632,
 637, 638, 640–1, 643, 644–6, 658–9,
 676, 680, 684–7, 693–4, 698, 708;
 and demobilization, 434, 438, 439–
 42, 455, 458–9, 460, 461–3, 469–71,
 474–7, 478, 479, 481–5, 494–6, 499;
 and Churchill’s appointment as Sec-
 retary of State for War and Air, 450,
 506, 507; and British policy towards
 Turkey, 515; and British civil unrest,
 520; and the Royal Air Force, 563,
 635; Churchill’s advice to, 633–7,
 656–7; and military honours, 710–12
- Londonderry, 7th Marquess of: 447, 473
- Long, Walter (later Viscount): 35 *n.2*,
 75, 101–2, 118, 144, 339, 411 *n.2*,
 445, 460–1, 475, 492, 494, 497, 506,
 517–19, 524, 568, 589 *n.1*, 590,
 623–4, 630, 674–5, 685 *n.1*, 686–7,
 688, 699 *n.1*, 718
- Loucheur, Louis: xix, 162–3, 199, 201,
 211, 216, 223–4, 227–8, 229, 240,
 279, 284, 285, 289, 290, 300, 308–9,
 313–14, 324, 327, 328, 345, 346, 347,
 352, 374–5, 376, 377–8, 394, 396,
 480, 566

- Lowther, Colonel Claude: 24 *n.2*
 Ludendorff, Erich von: 399
 Ludlow-Hewitt, (Sir) Edgar: 682–4
 Lukomsky, General A. S.: 645
 Lutyens, Edwin: 7 *n.2*
 Lytton, Neville (later 3rd Earl of): 62
 Lytton, Lady (Pamela): xvi
- McAdoo, William: 121
 Macaulay, T. B.: 458
 MacCallum Scott, Alexander: 430, 446
 McCurdy, C. A.: 379
 McDavid, Jock: 16, 19
 MacDonald, Ramsay: 718
 Macdonogh, General Sir George: 278, 459, 471, 475, 477, 478, 479, 481, 500, 570, 571, 622, 695
 McKenna, Reginald: 27
 Maclay, Sir Joseph (later Baron): 163, 196–7, 229–30, 577–8, 579, 580–1
 Maclean, John: 430
 Maclean, J. B.: 371
 Macnamara, T. J.: 475
 Macpherson, (Sir) Ian (later Baron Strathcarron): 447
 Macready, Major-General (later General) Sir C. F. N.: xvi, 13, 23, 275
 Makino, Count Nobuaki: 532, 545–6, 641
 Malcolm, (Sir) Ian: 666 *n.1*
 Malleson, Major-General (Sir) Wilfrid: 576
 Mangin, General Charles: 376
 Mann, (Sir) John: 190
 Mannerheim, General Carl: 638, 641, 643, 696
 Marjoribanks, Dudley (later 3rd Baron Tweedmouth): 395
 Marlborough, 9th Duke of: xii, 11–16, 374, 376, 617
 Marsh, (Sir) Edward: 9–10, 249, 253, 337 *n.2*, 373 *n.1*, 394, 397, 433, 449, 458, 478, 587, 588, 616–17
 Massingham, H. W.: 180–1, 587–8
 Masterton Smith, (Sir) James: 188
- Maurice, General Sir Frederick: 280, 318 *n.1*
 Maxse, General Sir F. I.: 695
 Maxse, Leo: 35 *n.2*, 44
 Maynard, General (Sir) Charles: and the British military intervention in South Russia, 453–4, 571, 600–1, 603, 605, 622, 643, 718
 Meinertzhagen, Colonel Richard: xvii
 Mercer, Major-General Sir David: 622
 Middleton, 9th Viscount (later Earl): 452–3
 Milford Haven, Marquess of (formerly Prince Louis of Battenberg): 246
 Milne, Lieutenant-General Sir G. F. (later Baron): 559, 560, 583, 603, 607, 681, 711
 Milner, Viscount: 77 *n.1*, 114–15, 195, 202, 236, 260, 261, 266 *n.1*, 273, 279, 280, 287, 306 *n.2*, 319, 341, 409, 438–9, 443, 444, 445, 450, 454, 493, 494, 496–7, 503, 654, 688, 699 *n.1*
 Moir, Sir Ernest: 144–5, 196–7
 Molyneux, Richard: 395
 Mond, Sir Alfred (later Baron Melchett): xviii, 38, 109 *n.2*
 Monro, General Sir Charles: 654
 Montagu, Edwin: xvii, 27, 102, 103, 107, 156, 180, 397, 441, 444, 445, 654, 670, 685 *n.1*, 687, 709
 Moore, Admiral Sir Archibald: 246 *n.3*, 326, 371
 Morgenthau, Henry: 58
 Morley, Viscount: 14–15
 Morton, (Sir) Desmond: 313
 Munro, Sir Thomas: 243, 430
- Nansen, Fridtjof: 619
 Napoleon: in Spain, 657
 Newman, Sir George: 125–6
 Nicholas II, Russian Tsar: 386 *n.1*
 Nicholson, A. P.: 494
 Nicholson, Field-Marshal Lord: 710
 Nicolls, Lieutenant: ‘much tormented by me’, 18

- Nivelle, General: 223 *n.1*, 376
 Norman, Sir Henry: 158
 Northcliffe, Lord: 2 *n.1*, 5; 'a bitter foe', 33; 35, 36, 75; his Mission to the USA, 110, 122, 123, 172; his Press, 248; and Lloyd George in 1918, 423; and demobilization, 479, 490-2, 499; makes 'mischief', 627
- Ogden, Charles: 616-17
 Oliver, Vice-Admiral Sir Henry: 26, 51, 56
 Orlando, Vittorio: 663-5
- Paderewski, I. J.: 644-5
 Paget, Sir Ralph: 382
 Painlevé, Paul: 61, 63, 287, 376, 395
 Patteson, Captain Cyril: 325, 387, 396
 Paynter, (Sir) George: 251
 Peel, Viscount: 447 *n.5*
 Pelham Burn, Colonel Henry: 20
 Perkins, Thomas N.: 228
 Perks, Sir Robert: 432
 Pétain, General Henry: 62, 223 *n.1*, 275, 279, 286, 288, 291, 292, 294, 296, 383
 Pichon, Stephen: 541, 561, 599
 Pickford, Lord Justice: xii, 42 *n.2*, 50-9
 Plumer, General Sir Herbert (later Viscount): 710
 Poincaré, Raymond: 279
 Porch, Montagu: 322, 336
 Price, Sir Keith: 150, 228, 446
- Quast, General von: 348
- Radcliffe, Brigadier-General (later General Sir) Percy de B.: 20, 21, 474, 478, 516, 570-2, 573 *n.1*, 574, 580, 603, 617, 653-4, 662, 699, 701, 702, 703
 Rawlinson, General Sir Henry (later Baron): 279, 289, 291, 293, 295, 304-5, 367 *n.1*, 451, 702
- Reading, Earl (later Marquess): 108, 273, 285, 294, 309, 402 *n.1*, 444, 445
 Repington, Charles à Court: 61
 Rhondda, Baron (later Viscount): 247
 Richardson, General W. P.: 601
 Riddell, Sir George (later Baron): 37, 438
 Ritchie, Sir George: xiv, 136, 248-9, 363-6, 406-7, 429, 436, 647-9
 Roberts, Lady: 146-7
 Roberts, George: 306, 350-1, 356, 357-8, 441, 446
 Robertson, (Sir) Malcolm: 504
 Robertson, General (later Field-Marshal) Sir W. R.: 25, 106, 132, 133, 139-40, 175 *n.1*, 266 *n.2*, 421, 454, 459, 462, 493, 711
 Roch, W. F.: 43
 Romilly, Bertram: 62, 103
 Roosevelt, Franklin D.: 615 *n.1*
 Rose, Captain Ivor: 176-7
 Rosenthal, Major-General Charles: 370
 Rothermere, Baron (later Viscount): 11, 66, 238, 263-4, 359, 407, 421, 492, 615 *n.3*
 Runciman, Sir Walter (later Baron): 422
 Rushdi Pasha: 593 *n.1*
 Russell, General Sir A. H.: 393
 Rutland, 8th Duke of: 691
 Ryan, J. D.: 396
- St Aldwyn, Lady: 201
 Sackville-West, General (Sir) C. J. (later Baron): 284, 295, 541
 Sadleir-Jackson, Brigadier-General L. W. de V.: 706
 Saionji, Kimmochi: 663-5
 Salisbury, 4th Marquess of: 411
 Samuel, Sir Harry: 74-5
 Samuel, Sir Herbert: xvii, 187, 336, 444
 Sandilands, Brigadier-General H.G.: 501
 Sarrail, General M. P. E.: 34, 36
 Sassoon, Sir Philip: xvii, 107, 274, 277, 287, 373, 458
 Sassoon, Siegfried: 373

- Savinkoff, Boris: 698, 708, 713–15
 Sazonoff, S. D.: 628, 660, 661, 670,
 675–7, 678, 690, 697, 708, 714–15,
 719–20
 Scavenius, Erik: 523
 Scavenius, Harald: 382 *n.2*
 ‘Scorpio’: and prayers for rain, 690–2
 Scott, C. P.: xviii, 59–60, 101
 Scrymgeour, Edwin: 120 *n.2*, 428, 436
n.1, 437
 Seely, Major-General J. E. B.: xiv, 6, 8, 38,
 69, 104, 183 *n.1*, 253, 289, 291, 337,
 351, 371–3, 400–1, 446, 451, 481 *n.1*,
 507, 520, 529–30, 565, 573, 611
 Selborne, 2nd Earl of: 409, 447
 Shackleton, Sir David: 718
 Shackleton, Sir Ernest: 611, 614
 Shortt, Edward: 445 *n.1*
 Shuckburgh, (Sir) John: xvii, 573 *n.1*, 575
 Simon, Sir John: 2, 336, 378, 379, 396
 Sims, Admiral William: 142
 Sinclair, Sir Archibald (later Viscount
 Thurso): xii, xiii, xviii, 1, 5–10, 15,
 16–27, 33–4, 35–6, 37–9, 45, 47,
 69, 76, 222–3, 253, 316–17, 336–7,
 338–9, 342–3, 379, 391, 393, 429,
 463, 469, 480, 492
 Smith, F. E. (later Earl of Birkenhead):
 13, 34, 35 *n.2*, 37, 38, 44, 45, 337 *n.2*,
 412. *For later entries see* Birkenhead,
 1st Earl of
 Smuts, Jan Christian: 69, 77 *n.1*, 119,
 120, 135, 164, 194, 195, 202, 266 *n.1*,
 267 *n.2*, 273, 275, 434, 606, 656
 Sonnino, Sidney: 535, 541, 545, 699
 Spencer-Churchill, Lord Ivor: 63, 374
n.1, 376
 Spiers, Captain (later Brigadier-Gen-
 eral Sir) E. L.: 24, 254 *n.1*, 267, 284,
 285, 286, 295, 395, 479, 616, 646–7,
 652–3, 658, 662, 665–6, 675–7, 678,
 690, 692–3, 697–8, 708, 713–14,
 719–20
 Stalin, J. V.: 571 *n.1*, 612 *n.3*
 Stamfordham, Lord: 210, 254, 281
 Stanley, Sir Albert (later Baron Ash-
 field): 202, 441, 677 *n.1*
 Stern, (Sir) Albert: 49, 157, 375
 Stettinius, Edward R.: 375
 Stevenson, Frances (later Countess
 Lloyd-George): 296
 Stevenson, Sir James (later Baron): 111–
 12, 125, 150, 156, 188, 373, 446, 457
 Streatfeild, Sir Henry: 177
 Sturdee, Rear-Admiral Sir Frederick:
 246, 329 *n.1*
 Sutherland, Sir William: 584, 611
 Swinton, Major-General (Sir) Ernest: 491
 Sydenham, Lord: xvii
 Sykes, Major-General (Sir) Frederick:
 518, 520
 Talbot, Lord Edmund (later Viscount
 Fitzalan): 75
 Tallents, (Sir) Stephen George: 696
 Tardieu, André: 376
 Tchaikowsky, N. V.: 625, 626, 628, 632,
 639, 640, 644–5, 716, 717
 Tchitcherin, G. V.: 615 *n.1*
 Tereschenko, N. I.: 672, 673 *n.1*, 677
 Thomas, Albert: 127, 158, 163, 227, 374
 Thomas, J. H.: 462
 Thomson, D. C.: 412–15, 428
 Thomson, Sir Graeme: 667–8
 Thuillier, Major-General (Sir) Henry:
 165, 166, 176, 352
 Thwaites, Major-General (Sir) William:
 460, 473, 515, 595, 617, 690
 Trenchard, Sir Hugh (later Viscount):
 and British Air Policy, xiv, xvi, 264,
 518, 519, 520, 553, 562, 573, 591, 711
 Trotter, Colonel A. R.: 17, 20, 21
 Trotsky, Lev D.: 218 *n.1*, 383 *n.1*, 571–2,
 614, 615 *n.2*, 617, 619, 620, 637
 Tudor, Brigadier-General (later Major-
 General Sir) H. H.: xiv, xvi, 14, 47
n.1, 271 *n.1*, 301, 307, 317, 392, 397,
 404–6, 615

- Tyrwhitt, Commodore (later Admiral of the Fleet Sir) Reginald: 82
- Vandervelde, Emile: 659–61
- Vane-Tempest, Lord Henry: 392 *n.2*
- Venizelos, Eleutherios: 522
- Vesey, Major (later General Sir) Ivo: 23, 479
- von Spee, Count Maximilian : 329
- von Tirpitz, Admiral: 247
- Walker, (Sir) Alexander: 446
- Walls, Corporal: wounded, 18
- Ward, Colonel John: 386 *n.1*, 471, 497, 524, 545, 569, 582, 658
- Warde, Muriel: 394–5
- Watt, H. A.: 260
- Webb, Rear-Admiral Sir Richard: 559
- Wedgwood, Josiah: xii, 10–11, 594 *n.1*
- Weir, Andrew (later Baron Inverforth): 446, 455, 456, 457
- Weir, Sir William (later Viscount): 118–19, 156, 164, 181, 371, 377, 378, 403, 520
- Wemyss, Sir Rosslyn (later Baron): 460–1, 475, 636, 685 *n.1*
- West, Sir Glynn: 120, 131, 144, 154–5, 191
- Westminster, 2nd Duke of: 9, 292, 296, 303–4, 324, 397
- Weygand, General Maxime: 291
- Whigham, General Sir R. D.: 280
- Wilhelm II, German Kaiser: 364, 615 *n.1*
- Wilkie, Alexander: 406, 428
- Wilson, Sir Henry: xiii, xiv, 63, 158, 187, 204, 266, 267, 273–4, 275, 277, 279–80, 281–2, 284, 286, 287, 290, 294–5, 295–6, 328, 346, 366–7, 383, 412, 427, 439, 443; serves under Churchill at the War Office, 450–1, 452, 454–7, 459–60, 463, 469, 470–1, 474, 478, 480–1, 485–6, 490, 492–3, 495, 507, 520, 521, 524, 525, 527–9, 530, 531, 535, 541, 545, 546, 547, 548, 551, 552, 553, 554, 556, 561, 566, 569, 570, 572, 582, 586–7, 589, 591–4, 595–7, 601, 603–4, 605–6, 608–9, 615–16, 621–3, 626, 627–9, 631, 632, 633, 637, 640, 641–2, 643, 647 *n.1*, 653, 654, 658, 662, 665–6, 670, 678, 680, 684–7, 690, 694, 695, 697, 698–9, 708–9, 711–12, 712–13, 716, 717, 718, 719
- Wilson, Lady Sarah: 431
- Wilson, Woodrow: 273, 289, 292, 293, 333, 339, 366, 414, 415, 496, 523–4, 526–7, 530, 531, 545, 585, 590, 591, 614–15, 627, 634, 635, 663–5, 709
- Wimborne, Lady Cornelia: 101, 374
- Wimborne, 2nd Baron: 6 *n.2*, 270–1
- Wolfe, Humbert: xix, 221
- Worthington Evans, Sir Laming: 110–11, 129, 183–4, 188, 200, 446, 451, 481, 486
- Young, Major H.: xvii
- Younger, Sir George (later Viscount): xviii, 70, 74–5
- Yudenitch, General N. N.: 587, 638, 641, 642, 643, 677, 696
- Yznaga del Valle, Emily: 395
- Zaghlul, Saad: 593 *n.1*