

# Index

Compiled by the author.

Page numbers in *italics* refer to illustrations. The accents on place names have been omitted, except for those in French and German.

Abramovitch, Henekh: his recollections of a 'death march', 209-11  
 Agarici, Viorica: intercedes to save Jewish lives (1941), 46  
 Aglona: mental patients murdered at, 55  
 Ajaccio: a Jew born in, deported from France to Auschwitz, MAP 137  
 'Alamein': an important episode of the war, 214  
 Aleppo: MAPS 46, 137  
 Alessandria: Italian Jews deported to Auschwitz from (1943), MAP 192  
 Alexandria (Egypt): Jews born in, deported from France to Auschwitz, 132; Allies liberate, 151; MAP 137  
 Altdorf: labour camp at, MAP 76  
 Alytus: Jews murdered in (1941), 55; MAP 54  
 Amsterdam: the Jews of, 157; Jews deported from, 158, 159, 169, 166; MAP 160  
 Angers: Jews deported to Auschwitz from, 142; United States troops liberate, 166; MAP 130-1  
 Anielewicz, Mordechai: leads Jewish resistance in Warsaw, 111; killed, 114-5  
 Ankara: MAPS 46, 137  
 'Anny': deported from Belgium to Auschwitz, 176-7  
 Antonescu, Ion: and the resurgence of anti-semitism in Rumania, 42, 46-7, 48; seeks to impress the Allies, 50  
 Antwerp: Jews deported to Auschwitz from, 174; once a centre of Jewish commercial life, 174-5; MAP 137  
 Archangel Michael League: anti-semitism of, 42  
 Arles: Romans send Jewish captives to, 126; Jews deported to Auschwitz from, MAP 130-1  
 Arnheim: a report on the murder of Jews in the east reaches stormtroopers in (1942), 157  
 Ascher, Dr: deported to Lodz, 82  
 Asscher, A: sceptical of reports of the mass murder of Polish Jews, 161; receives a disturbing report, 163  
 Asti: Italian Jews deported to Auschwitz from (1943), MAP 192  
 Astoria Hotel, Budapest: Eichmann at (March 1944), 194  
 Astrakhan: Jews born in, deported from France to Auschwitz, MAP 137  
 Athens: German officials in, discuss methods of payment of cost of Jews deported by train, 68; MAP 46  
 Atmicetka: death camp at, 47, 48; MAP 47  
 Augustus: banishes a Jew to the Rhone valley, 126  
 Auschwitz (Oświęcim): Jewish deportees pass through (1939), 34; a concentration camp established at (1941), 63-4; and the 'final solution' (1942-5), 65; Jews of Salonica deported to (1943), 68; details of the 'death factory' at, 69-70; details of the arrival of a deportation train at, 73-4; a German recalls the murder process at, 76-8; the continuing deportation of Jews to, 83, 87, 132, 135-56; and the Jews of Holland, 158, 159, 160, 163, 166, 167; a Dutch girl recalls, 172; and the Jews of Belgium, 174, 176-7; and the Jews of Olkusz, 180; and the Jews of Theresienstadt, 186, 188-9, 190; and the deportation of the Jews of Italy, 191-3; and the deportation of Jews from Hungary, 196-7, 198-9; Jews from Szczepnie labour camp arrive at, 204; 'all perished in', 215; MAPS 28, 65, 67, 76, 130-1, 137, 160, 171, 184, 192, 196, 201, 209  
 Auserwald: a ghetto 'commissar', 104  
 Austria: Jews find refuge in, 13; fate of Jews in (March 1938), 15-16; anti-Jewish measures in, 17; refugees from, in Lublin (November 1939), 39; Jews deported from (1940), 40; Jews deported to Treblinka from, 123; Jews from, seek refuge in France, 127, 130; Jews born in, deported from France to Auschwitz, 135, 138; Jews born in, deported from Holland to the death camps in the east, 167; Jewish

women from, at Lublin, 170; Jews from, deported to Theresienstadt, 182; Jews sent to, instead of to Auschwitz, 197, 198; MAPS 14, 19, 28, 41, 184, 196  
 'Auswitz': a misspelling, derived from unfamiliarity, 160  
 Avignon: 126; Jews deported to Auschwitz from, 154; MAP 130-1  
 Avigor, Rachel: born on Corfu, deported from Paris to Auschwitz (1942), 149  
 Avriel, Ehud: his recollections of the Nazi entry into Vienna (1938) quoted, 16  
 BBC: broadcasts details of the murder of 'hundreds of thousands' of Polish Jews (17 December 1942), 161  
 Baden-Baden: the humiliation of the Jewish community of (1938), 22; the destruction of the synagogue of (1938), 24; MAP 19  
 Baedeker's Guide: mentions Auschwitz (1905), 69  
 Baghdad: a Jew born in, deported from France to Auschwitz, MAP 137  
 Balanowka: death of Jews of, 49; MAP 47  
 Balkans, the: some Jews flee to (1940), 41  
 Baltic States: German occupation of (1941), 54  
 Bandholz, Ernst: a witness of the Auschwitz killings, 166  
 Baranovichi: and a railway junction deception at Treblinka, 119; MAP 117  
 Barcelona: a Jew born in, deported from France to Auschwitz, MAP 137  
 'Bari': a dog, taught to savage Jews on their way to death, 122  
 Bar-le-Duc: Jews deported to Auschwitz through (1942), 136; MAP 130-1  
 Basle: Jews from Hungary find safety in (1944), 197; MAP 209  
 Bastia: a Jew born in, deported from France to Auschwitz, MAP 137  
 Batum: Jews born in, deported from France to Auschwitz, MAP 137  
 Baum, Ignatz: born in Haifa, deported from France to Auschwitz, 132  
 Beaune-la-Rolande: Jews detained at, 129; Jews deported to Auschwitz from, 134, 140, 143; MAP 130-1  
 Bedzin: ghetto revolt in, MAP 112  
 Beirut: Jews born in, deported from France to Auschwitz (1944), 154; MAP 137  
 Bekes-Gyula: Jews deported to Auschwitz from, MAP 196  
 Belgium: Jews find refuge in, 13-14; under German rule, 62, 63; and the 'final solution', 66, 123; Jews from, in Paris, to wear the Star of David, 134; Jews born in, deported from France to Auschwitz, 135, 138; a deportation train shunted northwards to, 156; the fate of the Jews of, 174-7; MAP 117  
 Belgrade: air bombardment of (1941), 63; Jews murdered by gas near (1941), 63; MAPS 53, 56, 67, 117, 137  
 Belsen: Dutch Jews deported to, 167; a Dutch girl recalls, 172; British troops enter, 212-3; MAPS 65, 160, 171, 209  
 Belzec: death camp at, 65, 88-95, 111; 'nobody came back from there', 201; MAPS 65, 93, 201  
 Benzler, Fritz: seeks deportation of Jews from Serbia (1941), 63  
 Berlin: anti-Jewish boycott in, 8; anti-Jewish slogans on road to, 10; Jewish children leave, for safety, 17; and the expulsion of Polish-born Jews from Germany (1938), 18, 20; the Jews of (1939), 30; a conference on the deportation of the Jews held at (1940), 40; receives report of Jewish train deaths in Rumania (1941), 46-7; Hitler's speech in, prophesying 'annihilation' of the Jews of Europe, 51; deportation of Jews to Lodz from, 81; Allies bomb, 151; MAPS 14, 19, 41, 53, 56, 67, 81, 117, 130-1, 137, 160, 184, 209  
 Berliner Illustrierte: publishes photograph of the deportation of Jews from Cracow (1940), 52  
 Berman, Adolf: a witness to the fate of Warsaw Jewry, 96, 107, 109-10, 110-11  
 Bernard, Walter: photographs arrival of Jews at Auschwitz, 73, 74

Berne (Switzerland): a Jew born in, deported from France to Auschwitz, MAP 137  
 Bernhardt, Sarah: 126  
 Bessarabia: fate of the Jews of, 47, 48-9; MAPS 43, 47  
 Bialystok: Jews deported to Treblinka death camp from (1943), 68; 'bogus' greetings sent to Jews of Warsaw from, 111; ghetto revolt in, 114; and the railway junction deception at Treblinka death camp, 119, 120; Jews deported to Treblinka from, 121, 122; sabotage of railway lines in region of, 123; MAPS 67, 112, 117  
 Biebow, Hans: urges Jews of Lodz to volunteer for work in Germany, 84-5  
 Biel, Max: an SS man, killed by a Jew at Treblinka death camp, 123  
 Bielefeld: Polish-born Jews expelled from (1938), 20; MAP 19  
 Bielsko: Jewish deportees pass through (1939), 34; MAP 28  
 Biglajzer, Bajla: deported with her four children from Paris to Auschwitz, 146  
 Birenbaum: a Jewess from Przemysl, at Auschwitz, 205  
 Birkenau: fifty-two letters reach Holland from, 159-60; MAP 76. *See also index entry for* Auschwitz (of which Birkenau was a part)  
 Biskra: Jews born in, deported to Auschwitz, MAP 137  
 Bismarckhütte: a labour camp at, MAP 76  
 Bizerta: Jews born in, deported from France to Auschwitz, 132; MAP 137  
 Blechhammer: Labour camp at, MAP 76  
 Blitz, Miriam: her story, as told by her friend, 168, 170, 171  
 Bloch, Marc: shot by the Gestapo, 154  
 Bloch, René: deported to Auschwitz, 138  
 Blum, Léon: 126  
 Blumberg, Maiu: deported to Auschwitz when only fourteen days old, 155  
 Bobigny: Jews deported through, 136  
 Bobruisk: Red Army kills 16,000 German soldiers at (1944), 154; MAP 46  
 Bochnia: Jews deported to a labour camp from, 204; MAP 201  
 Bochum: Polish-born Jews expelled from (1938), 18, 20; MAP 19  
 Böck, Corporal Richard: describes the murder process at Auschwitz, 76-8  
 Bogdanowka: death camp at, 47; MAP 47  
 Bohumin: appeal to bomb railway line at, 199; MAP 196  
 Bohusovice: forced labour at, 183; MAP 184  
 Bologna: Jews deported to Auschwitz from, MAP 192  
 Bolzano: Jews deported to Auschwitz from (1943), MAP 192  
 Bompard camp, Marseilles: Jewish children in, before deportation, 151  
 Bordeaux: Romans send captives to, 126; anti-Jewish exhibition at, 128; Jews arrested at, 151; Jews deported to Auschwitz from, MAPS 130-1, 137  
 Bourlas, Leon: born in Constantinople, deported from Paris to Auschwitz (1942), 149  
 Brack, Colonel Victor: discusses using poison gas to kill Jews (1941), 64  
 Braila: MAP 43  
 Brand, Joel: and the negotiations between Hungarian Jews and the Nazis, for the 'barter' of Jews for jewels and money (1944), 197-8  
 Brandel, Hetty: dies of hunger at Belsen, 172  
 Breedonk Fort: the courtroom and torture chamber at, 176  
 Bremen: Polish-born Jews expelled from (1938), 20; MAPS 19, 160  
 Breslau: 31, 66; MAPS 53, 67, 160  
 Brest-Litovsk: 'bogus' greetings sent to Jews of Warsaw from, 111; MAP 63  
 Brianksy, Dr: shot near Warsaw, 98  
 Briol, Maria: deported to Auschwitz, 149  
 Britain: Jews find refuge in, 13, 17; declares war on Germany (1939), 26; Eichmann prepares statistics about Jews of (1941), 64; Jews born in, deported from France to Auschwitz, 132, 135; troops from, enter

- Belsen, 212  
 Brno: Jews deported to Lodz and Minsk from, 181; MAP 184  
 Brody: MAPS 93, 112  
 'Brownshirts': and the deportation of Jews through Germany (1939), 32, 34; and Jewish forced labour in Poland (1939), 35  
 Bruges: Jews from, deported, 174  
 Brüner, Alois: and the deportation of Jews from France, 155-6; disappears, 156  
 Brussels: the Jews of, deported to Auschwitz, 174; Jewish schoolchildren in, 175  
 Bucharest: a Jewess, born in, deported from Paris to Auschwitz, 149; Red Army enters, 189; MAPS 43, 46, 56, 137  
 Buchenwald: concentration camp at, 17, 24, 26, 39, 156; MAPS 14, 19, 65, 130-1, 209  
 Budapest: deportation of Jews from, 121; a Jew born in, deported to Auschwitz from France, 154; Eichmann arrives in, to arrange for mass deportation of Jews from (March 1944), 194; a ransom paid, by the Jews of, 197; MAPS 56, 67, 117, 137, 196  
 Bug, river: 'liquidation' of Jews near, 47, 48; some Jews flee across, 79; Jewish partisans active east of, 125; MAP 47  
 Bühler, Dr Joseph: welcomes the 'final solution', 65  
 Bukovina: fate of the Jews of, 47; MAP 47  
 Bulgaria: Eichmann's representative sent to, 66; Jews reach Auschwitz from, 77; and the deportation of the Jews of Thrace to Treblinka, 123; Jews born in, deported from France to Auschwitz, 135, 154; MAP 67  
 Burger, Wilhelm Max: reports on the fate of the Jews of Lodz (August 1944), 87  
 Bursa: Jews born in, deported from France to Auschwitz, 132; MAP 137  
 Buschel, Lillian: a Jewish girl in Antwerp, and her brother, 174  
 Cairo: Jews born in, deported from France to Auschwitz, MAP 137  
 Calarasi: a journey of torment to (1941), 45-6; MAPS 43, 46  
 Casablanca: Allied conference at, demands Germany's 'unconditional surrender', 151; Jews born in, deported to Auschwitz, MAP 137  
 Catholic Workers' Youth Movement: does what it can to help the Jews of Belgium, 176  
 Centre for Jewish Emigration: established by Eichmann in Vienna (1938), 52  
 Chagall, Marc: 126  
 Châlons-sur-Marne: Jews deported to Auschwitz through (1942), 136, 151; MAP 130  
 Chamberlain, Neville: 18  
 Chartres: liberated, 156; MAP 130-1  
 Chelmno: Jews murdered by gas at (1941), 63, 65, 83; MAPS 65, 81  
 Chemnitz: Jews deported through (1939), 31, 32; MAP 28  
 Chernigov: Jews born in, deported from France to Auschwitz, MAP 137  
 Chetovoy, Moise: deported with his son 'in the hope of coming back soon', 156  
 Chicago: a Nazi 'alternative' to (1939), 30; a Jewish deportee originally on his way to (1939), 30  
 Chojnice (Konitz): Polish-born Jews expelled to, 20; MAP 19  
 Cholin: Belzec death camp on the railway to, 92; Jews trying to escape deportation shot at, 94; conversation in a beer hall at, about the murder of Jews at Belzec, 95; MAPS 93, 160  
 Churchill, Winston: his victory sign 'expropriated' by the Germans, 70; demands Germany's 'unconditional surrender', 151  
 'Clara': deported from Paris to Auschwitz, 72-4  
 Clemenski, Gert: commits suicide, 34  
 Cohen, Professor D.: doubts that the Germans can commit 'atrocities' against Dutch Jews, 161; receives a disturbing report, 163  
 Cohen, Sophia: raped and killed, 170  
 Cologne: Polish-born Jews expelled from (1938), 18, 20; a former Gestapo deportation expert in retirement in (1979), 156; MAPS 19, 51, 137  
 Compiègne: Jews detained at, 131, 132, 133, 134; Jews deported to Auschwitz from, 134; MAP 130-1  
 Concentration camps: in Germany, 14, 15; in German occupied or dominated Europe, MAP 65; the liberation of, MAP 209  
 Constantinople (Istanbul): 198; Jews born in, deported from France to Auschwitz, 132, 146, 149, 156; MAPS 46, 56, 137  
 Copenhagen: a Jew born in, deported from France to Auschwitz, MAP 137  
 Corfu: a Jewess, born in, deported from France to Auschwitz, 149; MAPS 67, 137  
 Cornides, Wilhelm: learns about Belzec death camp, 92-5  
 Cossacks: persecutions by (1648-52), 42  
 Courouble, Alice: witnesses the deportation of Jewesses from Les Tourelles, 139-40  
 Cracow: Polish-born Jews, expelled from Germany, find refuge in (1938), 20; Jewish deportees pass through (1939), 34, 35; Jews deported from (1940), 40-1, 52; Jews deported to a labour camp from, 204; Red Army reaches, 208; MAPS 19, 28, 41, 53, 117, 137, 160, 196, 201  
 Cremona: fate of Jews at, 49; MAP 47  
 Crimea, the: Nazis massacre Jews in, 69; Red Army liberates, 188; MAP 56  
 Crimean War: 152  
 Croatia: local fascists murder Jews of, 63; and the 'final solution', 64, 65; Jews from, in Paris, to wear the Star of David, 134; MAP 65  
 Cuza, Alexander: an anti-semitic, 43  
 Cytrynowicz, Maurice: a schoolboy, deported to Auschwitz (1942), 140  
 Czechoslovakia: Jews find refuge in: 13, 16; Jews seek refuge in, 18; Jewish deportees pass through, 32; and the 'final solution', 66, 88; Jews from, seek refuge in France, 127, 130; Jews born in, deported from France to Auschwitz, 135, 138; Jewish women from, at Auschwitz, 204; MAPS 14, 19  
 Czechowice: a labour camp at, MAP 76  
 Czerniakow, Adam: becomes Chairman of the Jewish Council in Warsaw, 98; commits suicide, 107-8  
 Czernowitz: Jews deported from, 49; a Jewish boy reaches Palestine from, 50; MAP 67  
 Czesłochowa: Jews deported to 'Lublinland' from (1939), 36; ghetto revolt in, 114; MAPS 28, 112  
 Dachau: concentration camp at, 15, 16, 17-18, 23, 39; Eichmann a corporal in, 51; Jews from a 'death march' reach, 211; Allied forces reach, 212; a survivor with his tin of food, 212; MAPS 14, 19, 65, 209  
 Dagda: Jews murdered at (1941), 55; MAP 54  
 Daladier, Edouard: 18  
 Damascus: Jews born in, deported from France to Auschwitz, MAP 137  
 Dannecker, Theodor: organizes the deportation of Jews from Thrace and Macedonia, 123-4; organizes the deportation of Jews from France, 129, 134, 135, 136, 138, 140, 143; organizes the deportation of Jews from Italy, 191; commits suicide (1945), 156  
 Dante: his 'inferno' considered a 'quasi comedy' compared to Auschwitz, 148  
 Danube, river: Jews deported across, 18; Jews deported along, from Thrace, 124-5  
 Danzig: deportation of Jews from (1940), 40; MAPS 14, 28, 41, 137  
 Dardanelles: French Jews fight at (1915), 126; MAP 46  
 Darquier de Pellepoix, Louis: and the deportation of Jews from France, 143  
 Davidovitch, Kommandant: protects a Jewess in Przemysl, 202  
 'Death Marches': fate of Jews during, 162-3, 208, 209-11  
 Debrecen: Hungarian Jews deported to Auschwitz from, MAP 196  
 De Gaulle, Charles: enters Paris, 156  
 Denmark: Jews find refuge in (1938), 16; newspaper report in, of deportation of Jews from Stettin (1940), 52; under Nazi rule, 62  
 Der Stürmer: on public display, 9  
 De Weerd: reports extermination of Jews in the Ukraine, 159  
 Dijon: Jews arrested at, 151; Jews deported to Auschwitz from, MAP 130-1  
 Dniester, river: Jews released at, 49; MAP 47  
 Dortmund: Polish-born Jews expelled from (1938), 18; MAP 19  
 Drama: Jews deported to Treblinka death camp from the town of, 124; MAP 117  
 Drancy: detention camp at, 127, 128, 129, 131, 132; and the deportation of Jews to Auschwitz from, 133-56; MAPS 130-1, 137  
 Dresden: Jews deported through (1939), 30, 31, 32; and the deportation of Jews by rail (1943), 66, 68; MAPS 28, 53, 67  
 Dreux: liberated, 156  
 Duisburg: Polish-born Jews expelled from (1938), 18; Allies bomb, 151; MAP 19  
 Dumanovka: death camp at, 47, 48; MAP 47  
 Dumbraveni: Jews flee to, 48-9; MAP 47  
 'Dunkirk': an important episode of the war, 214  
 Düsseldorf: Polish-born Jews expelled from (1938), 18, 20; MAPS 19, 81  
 Dvinsk: murder of Jews in (1941), 55, 61; MAPS 53, 54, 56  
 Eastern Galicia: murder of Jews from, 88, 95; deportation of Jews from, 89; MAP 93  
 Eckstein, Henry: born in London, deported from Paris to Auschwitz, 132  
 Edelstein, Jacob: and the future of the Jews of Czechoslovakia, 181; and the establishment of the Theresienstadt ghetto, 181-2; and the children of the ghetto, 183; and the hope of eventual immigration to Palestine, 186; executed, with his wife and son, at Auschwitz, 188-9  
 Eger: Jewish deportees pass through (in 1939), 32; MAP 28  
 Egypt: Jews of Warsaw resemble Jews in exile from, 99; Jews born in, deported from France to Auschwitz, 135  
 Eichmann, Adolf: his early career, 51-2; and the deportation of Jews to 'Lublinland', 52-3; receives reports of Nazi murder squads, 54-5; account of a murder squad given by a survivor at the trial of, 56; his own recollections of a murder squad at work, 62; and plans for a 'total solution of the Jewish problem' in Europe, 62-3; and the 'final solution', 63-6, 91, 123-4, 129, 132, 134, 135, 136, 140, 143, 149, 151, 152, 154, 191, 194-5; and the 'barter' of Jews for money, 198  
 Einsatzgruppen: Nazi murder squads, 54-6; their murder methods recalled by a survivor, 56-62; their murder methods recalled by Eichmann, 62; possible disgust spread by, 63; their area of operations, MAPS 54, 56  
 Ekert, Genia: sheltered by a Polish Catholic priest (January 1945), 208  
 Elbe, river: anti-Jewish sign over, 10  
 Epervan: Jews deported through, 136  
 Eppstein, Paul: and the last months of the Theresienstadt ghetto, 190  
 Ehrenhalt, Sara: her wartime story, 200-08  
 Erfurt: a firm from, designs Auschwitz furnaces, 69; MAP 53  
 Erivan: Jews born in, deported from France to Auschwitz, MAP 137  
 Essen: Polish-born Jews expelled from (1938), 18, 20; and the deportation of Jews by rail (1943), 66; MAP 19  
 Esterwegen: concentration camp, MAP 14  
 'Estusia': arrested, tortured and hanged at Auschwitz, 207  
 Evian: international conference at (1938), 16-17, 18; MAP 14  
 Falesti: Jews flee to, 49; MAP 47  
 Fast: amuses himself 'by setting dogs on Jewish children', 122  
 Fénelon, Fania: recalls journey from France to Auschwitz, 70-4; recalls the arrival of a deportation train from Belgium, 176-7  
 Ferenczi, Colonel Laszlo: and the deportation of Jews from Hungary (1944), 194  
 Ferrara: deportation of Jews to Auschwitz from (1943), 193; MAP 192  
 Fez: Jews born in, deported from France to Auschwitz, MAP 137  
 Fiume: 191-2; Jews deported to Auschwitz from, MAP 192  
 Florence: Jews of, deported to Auschwitz (1943), 193; MAP 192  
 Flossenbürg: Jews deported to Auschwitz from (1943), 78; MAP 65  
 Forbert: a Warsaw photographer, 6  
 Forster, Albert: boasts about deportation of Jews from Danzig (1940), 40  
 France: Jews find refuge in, 13-14; declares war on Germany (1939), 26; under German rule, 62, 63; and the 'final solution', 65, 66, 69, 77, 126-56; Jewesses from, at Auschwitz, 205; MAPS 117, 130-1, 137  
 Frandji, Lea: deported with her three daughters from France to Auschwitz, 146  
 Frank, Anne: at Belsen, 172  
 Frank, Hans: and the 'resettlement' policy

(1939-40), 40; and the deportation of the Jews of Cracow (1940), 40-1  
 Frankfurt: Jews deported through (1939), 30;  
 Jews deported to Lodz from, 81-3; Allies  
 bomb, 151; MAPS 28, 81, 137  
 Franz, Kurt: sets his dog on Jews about to die,  
 122  
 Frick, Hans: and anti-Jewish discrimination on  
 trains, 24  
 Fuentes, Fortunée: killed at Auschwitz, 156  
 Fuentes, Lucy: survives deportation, 156  
 Funk, Walter: and anti-Jewish discrimination  
 on trains, 24

Ganzenmuller, Dr Theodor: Himmler's  
 complaint to, 123  
 Gaza: a Jew born in, deported from France to  
 Auschwitz, MAP 137  
 General Government: established in part of  
 Poland (1939), 40; and the deportation of the  
 Jews of Cracow (1940), 41; and the 'final  
 solution' (1941), 65; MAP 41  
 Geneva: a Jew born in, deported from France to  
 Auschwitz, MAP 137  
 Genoa: on the road to freedom, 40; Jews  
 deported to Auschwitz from, 193; MAP 192  
 German Armaments Incorporated: provide gas  
 chambers at Auschwitz, 69-70  
 Germany: pre-war Jewish life in, 9-15; and the  
 Evian conference (1938), 16-17; and the  
 invasion of Poland (1939), 26; turned into 'a  
 huge military camp', 27; refugees from, in  
 Lublin (1939), 39; Jews deported from (1940),  
 40; and the invasion of Russia (1941), 54, 83;  
 Jewish clothing sent from Auschwitz to, 78;  
 Jews sent to Belzec from, 88; Jews sent to  
 Treblinka from, 123; Jews from, detained in  
 France, 130, 134; Jews born in, deported from  
 France to Auschwitz, 138; refugees from, in  
 Holland, 157, 167; refugees from, in Belgium,  
 175; Jews from, deported to Theresienstadt,  
 182; MAPS 14, 19, 28, 41, 56, 81, 160, 209  
 Gerstein, Kurt: describes murder of Jews at  
 Belzec, 88, 91-2; tells a Dutch friend of the  
 mass murder of Jews in the east, 162-3  
 Gerther, Jadzia: tortured and hanged, 207  
 Gestapo, the: and the expulsion of Polish-born  
 Jews from Germany (1938), 20; and the  
 'Night of Broken Glass' (1938), 23; and the  
 deportation of Jews to Lublin (1939), 27, 28,  
 30, 31, 32-3, 34; its representative in  
 Rumania, 47; Eichmann to head a special  
 section of (from March 1941), 53-4; requests  
 for gas vans from (1941), 63; and the  
 deportation of Jews by rail to the death  
 camps, 68; at Auschwitz, 76, 205; and the  
 Jews of Lodz, 79; and the Jews of Warsaw,  
 106, 109, 110; and the Jews of Paris, 128, 131,  
 134, 135-6, 140, 143, 146, 147, 151, 152, 155,  
 156; and the Jews of Holland, 159, 168; at  
 Majdanek, 169; at Theresienstadt, 190; at  
 Przemysl, 202; at Szczecinie labour camp, 204;  
 at the village of Poreba, 208  
 Ghent: Jews from, deported to Auschwitz, 174  
 Gipsies: to be deported (1939-40), 40, 52;  
 murdered in Lithuania by the Nazis (1941),  
 55; placed in concentration camps in German-  
 occupied Yugoslavia (1941), 63; shot, 63;  
 brought to Auschwitz, 69, 70, 199; murdered  
 at Treblinka death camp, 121, 123;  
 photographed by the Germans, 123  
 Glaser, Miss: deported to Lodz, 82  
 Glazer, Henri: learns of Auschwitz killings  
 (1943), 166  
 Gleiwitz: and Nazi deportation timetables, 66;  
 MAPS 67, 76  
 Goebbels, Joseph: 24; 'every Jew is our enemy',  
 64; a photograph barred by, 105  
 Goedhart, Frans: publishes details of gas  
 chambers (September 1943), 166  
 Goering, Hermann: on the need to 'eradicate'  
 Jews (1938), 18; on the status of Jews on  
 trains (1938), 24-5; and the deportation of  
 Jews from Germany (1940), 40; gives  
 instructions to plan for 'a total solution' of the  
 'Jewish problem' in Europe (1941), 62-3  
 Gold: a musician, brought to Treblinka death  
 camp to play music, 122-3  
 Goldberg, Robert: aged three, deported without  
 his parents from France to Auschwitz, 147  
 'Golden Realm', the: Jews from Russia find  
 refuge in, before the First World War, 96  
 Goldfield, Jakob: born in Olkusz, deported from  
 Paris to Auschwitz (June 1942), 180

Goldkorn, Dr: accompanies orphans to the death  
 camp, 110  
 Golezow: labour camp at, MAP 76  
 Gollub, Max: his deportation ordered by  
 Eichmann, 154  
 Goltz region: death camps in, 47; MAP 47  
 Gomel: Jews born in, deported from France to  
 Auschwitz, MAP 137  
 Gomolka, Professor: brought to Treblinka death  
 camp to play music, 122-3  
 Gordon, Jakob: deported to Auschwitz with his  
 family (1943), 78  
 Gorizia: Jews deported from, MAP 192  
 Gorki: a Jew born in, deported from France to  
 Auschwitz, MAP 137  
 Gorlice: the Jewish school in, 88; MAP 93  
 Gospic: concentration camp at, MAP 65  
 Graz: Jews taken to Dachau from (1938), 23;  
 MAP 19  
 Greece: under German rule, 62; and the 'final  
 solution', 66, 68, 77, 123; Jews born in,  
 deported from France to Auschwitz, 135, 138,  
 149, 151; Jewesses from, at Auschwitz, 205;  
 Jews from, escape from a train on its way to  
 Dachau, 211; MAP 67  
 Griesse, Funker: lectures Jews of Lublin, 36  
 Gross Rosen: concentration camp at, MAP 65  
 Grossman, Mendel: his photographs taken in  
 the Lodz ghetto, 85, 87  
 Grossman, Vassili: enquires into the facts about  
 the Treblinka death camp, 119, 120-1  
 Grynspan, Berta: reports on her family's plight  
 (1938), 21-2  
 Grynspan, Herszel: assassinates a German  
 diplomat (November 1938), 22-3  
 Grynspan, Marcus: expelled from Germany  
 (1938), 19, 21  
 Grynspan, Sendal: recalls his expulsion from  
 Germany (1938), 18-19, 20-1  
 Grzymek, Commandant: 'sadism and irony' of  
 his words, 204  
 Guertner, Franz: 24  
 Gurs: detention camp, 130; Jews deported to  
 Auschwitz from, 140; MAP 130-1  
 Győr: Rabbi of, reaches Auschwitz, 198; MAP 196

Haas, Hélène: aged eighty-two, deported with  
 her husband to Auschwitz, 149, 150, 151  
 Haifa: a Jew born in, deported from France to  
 Auschwitz, 132; a woman united with her  
 father at, 213; MAP 137  
 Hainaut: Jews massacred at, in the middle ages,  
 174  
 Hamaun, First-Lieutenant: his successful  
 'raiding party' (1941), 55-6  
 Hamburg: Polish-born Jews expelled from,  
 (1938), 18; Jews deported from (1939), 26-7;  
 MAPS 19, 28, 81, 160  
 Hanka: forced to watch the execution of her  
 sister at Auschwitz, 207  
 Hanover: Polish-born Jews expelled from, 18,  
 19, 20; a Jewish shop front destroyed in  
 (1938), 22; MAP 19  
 Hanukkah: Jews 'celebrate' amid terrible  
 scenes, 104; celebrated at Theresienstadt, 186  
 Harden, Georges: recalls the arrival of Jews at  
 Auschwitz, 146-7  
 Hashomer Hazair (a Zionist group): two  
 members of, in Auschwitz, 206  
 Hatikva: the Jewish anthem, sung by deportees,  
 204  
 Hausman, Sophia: her story, 168-73  
 Hebrew: illegal magazines published in, in  
 Warsaw, 103; studied in pre-war Holland,  
 157; studied at Theresienstadt, 183, 186  
 Hehalutz (Zionist pioneers): hold a conference  
 in the Theresienstadt ghetto, 185; urge  
 speaking of Hebrew at Theresienstadt, 186;  
 hold a second conference, 189  
 Heidelberg: Jews taken to Dachau from (1938),  
 23; MAP 19  
 Heimbuck, Hans: 'supervises' death of thirty  
 children with an axe, 122  
 Heinrichshon, Ernst: and the deportation of  
 Jews from France, to Auschwitz, 148, 149;  
 works as a lawyer at Miltenberg, a small  
 town in Bavaria, 156  
 'Helping Hand': children's activities in the  
 Theresienstadt ghetto, 185  
 Helsinki: MAPS 46, 56  
 Henry III, Duke of Brabant: his dying wish, 174  
 Herskovitz, Rudolf: attempts to escape from a  
 deportation train, 151  
 Hessler: sends Jewesses to 'quarantine' at

Auschwitz, 205  
 Het Parool: gives details of gas chambers  
 (September 1943), 166  
 Heydrich, Reinhard: 54, 62; and the 'final  
 solution', 64-6  
 Hilse, Willi: recalls arrival of Jews at  
 Auschwitz, 74  
 Himmler, Heinrich: 40, 68; orders the  
 destruction of the Warsaw ghetto, 113;  
 warned of disruption to his 'master plan for  
 Jewish settlement', 123; orders destruction of  
 gas chambers at Auschwitz, 190; agrees to  
 barter Jews for jewels and foreign currency,  
 197  
 Hirsch, David: finds his father alive, in Dachau,  
 213  
 Hirsch, Rachel: and her father's survival at  
 Dachau, 213  
 Hitler, Adolf: 9-10, 11; in Munich with  
 admirers, 12; enters Vienna (1938), 15, 16; at  
 the Munich Conference, 18; and the  
 assassination of a German diplomat in Paris,  
 23; and the creation of a 'ghetto state' (1939),  
 27, 28; the sun 'greater than 32'; prophesies  
 'annihilation of the Jews of Europe' (1939),  
 51; and the German invasion of Russia  
 (1941), 54; and the discussions of his advisers  
 to use gas to kill Jews (1941), 64; enters  
 Warsaw, 96-7; his 'minions', 100; Mussolini  
 imitates, 191  
 Hoess, Rudolf: 63-4, 135  
 Höfle, Obersturmbannführer: Eichmann seeks  
 to 'outdo', 194  
 Hoffman, Ernst: photographs arrival of Jews at  
 Auschwitz, 73, 74  
 Hoffman, Heinrich: Hitler's personal  
 photographer, photographs by, 11, 35, 97  
 Höfinghoff: reports on methods of payment for  
 Jews deported by train, 68  
 Hölbling, Karl: takes part in gassing Jews at  
 Auschwitz, 76-8  
 Holland: a motor-cyclist from, photographs  
 German anti-semitic slogans, 11; Jewish  
 refugees in, 16; German fear of local  
 sympathy for Jews in, 63; and the 'final  
 solution', 66, 76, 77, 123; Jews from, in Paris,  
 to wear the Star of David, 134; fate of the  
 Jews of, 157-67; Jews from, deported to  
 Theresienstadt, 182, 183; MAPS 117, 160  
 Hollender, Albert: a survivor of deportation  
 from France to Auschwitz, 147-8  
 Hollywood: a deported Jew's sister in, 30  
 Homprez, Clara: shot, 171  
 Hudal, Bishop: appeals to the German military  
 authorities to halt arrest of Jews in Rome  
 (1943), 191  
 Hungary: anti-semitism in, 9, 13, 15; Jews flee  
 to, 16; murder of Jews in territory occupied by,  
 (1941), 63; and the 'final solution', 64, 66, 72,  
 73, 74; a Jew born in, deported from France to  
 Auschwitz, 135; preparations from mass  
 deportation to Auschwitz from, 156; Jews  
 from, reach Auschwitz, 196-9, 207; Jews  
 from, murdered at the start of a 'death  
 march', 210; MAP 196  
 Hyenas: Jews compared to, 10

Inotesti: a terrible journey through (1941), 46;  
 MAP 43  
 International Red Cross, the: in Lublin (1939),  
 38, 39-40; its representative in Roman  
 intercedes to save Jewish lives (1941), 46;  
 thought, mistakenly, to be at Auschwitz, 73;  
 tries to help the Jews of Belgium, 176; visits  
 the Theresienstadt ghetto, 189  
 Ireland: Eichmann's plan for the Jews of, 64  
 Iron Guard: anti-Jewish policies of, 43  
 Isoopesu, Colonel: and the massacre of Jews,  
 47-8  
 Israel: recollections of a Holocaust survivor in,  
 200-08; Tema Laufer in, 206  
 'Israel': Jews forced to take the name of, 17  
 Istanbul: see *index entry* for Constantinople  
 Italy: Germans fear local sympathy for Jews,  
 63; Jews reach Auschwitz from, 77; fate of the  
 Jews of, 191-3; Jewesses from, at Auschwitz,  
 205; a soldier from Palestine in, goes to  
 Dachau to find his father, 213; MAP 192  
 Iwanir, Herman: reaches Palestine (1944), 50

Jacobi, Dr: organizes the deportation trains for  
 the 'final solution', 66, 68  
 Jakubovitch, Samuel: aged nine, deported with  
 his four younger brothers and sisters from

- France to Auschwitz, 146  
 Janowska camp (Lvov): Jews deported to, 200; MAP 201  
 Japan: attacks Pearl Harbor, 64, 104  
 Jarnieu: writes of the 'invasion' of Jews into France, 128  
 Jaroslaw: Jews from, murdered at Belzec, 92; MAP 93  
 Jasenovac: concentration camp at, 66; MAPS 53, 65  
 Jassy (Jasi): the fate of the Jews of (1941), 42-7; MAPS 43, 46, 47, 56, 137  
 Jedrzejow: 'pretty well intact', 35; MAP 28  
 Jehovah's Witnesses: their account of Auschwitz disbelieved, 163  
 Jerusalem: 126, 213, 215; MAP 46; Jews born in, deported from France to Auschwitz, MAP 137  
 Jewish Brigade: advances into Italy (1944), 193; a soldier in, finds his father in Dachau (1945), 213  
 Jewish Fighting Organization: established in Warsaw, 111  
 Jewish National Home, in Palestine: 15  
 Jewish Relief Committee (of Budapest): appeals to the Allies to bomb the railway lines leading from Hungary to Auschwitz, 198-9  
 'Jewish State', the: a mocking masquerade at Treblinka death camp, 120  
 'Jimmy': a Dutch boy, hanged at Lublin, 170  
 Jonava: Jews murdered in (1941), 55; MAP 54  
 Joniskis: Jews murdered at (1941), 55; MAP 54  
 Joseph II, Emperor of Austria: and the foundation of Theresienstadt, 181  
 Kaisiadorys: Jews murdered at, 55; MAP 54  
 Kallmeyer, Dr Walter: an expert on euthanasia, 64  
 Kamenets-Podolsk: Jews murdered in (1941), 54; MAP 53  
 Kantorowicz, Mina: aged two, gassed at Auschwitz with her mother, two brothers and three sisters, 151  
 Kaplan, Chaim: records fate of the Jews of Warsaw, 98-9, 100, 103-8, 109-10, 111  
 Kaplan, Jacob: protests on behalf of French Jews, 128  
 Karlsruhe: Allies bomb, 151; MAP 53  
 Kastner, Dr Rudolf: negotiates with the Nazis for the rescue of Hungarian Jews, 197, 198  
 Katowice: on the railway line to Treblinka, 116; MAPS 117, 160  
 Kazan: Jews born in, deported from France to Auschwitz, MAP 137  
 Kedainiai: Jews murdered at, 55; MAP 54  
 Kerch: fate of the Jews from, MAP 137  
 Kielce: and the deportation of Jews to 'Lublinland' (1939), 35-6; MAPS 28, 117  
 Kiev: Jews murdered in (1941), 54; MAPS 46, 53, 56, 137  
 Killinger, Manfred von: reports on Jewish train deaths (1941), 46-7  
 Kishinev: 152; Jews born in, deported from France to Auschwitz, MAP 137  
 Kisvarda: Jews deported to Auschwitz from, MAP 196  
 Kladno: forced labour at, 183; MAP 184  
 Klar, Gertie: born in London, deported from France to Auschwitz, 145  
 Klarsfeld, Arno: born in Braila, deported from France to Auschwitz, aged thirty-eight (on 28 October 1943), 156  
 Klarsfeld, Serge: his memorial volume to Jews deported from France, 166  
 Klepper, Jochen: his views (1938) and fate, 17  
 Kletsk: ghetto uprising in, MAP 112  
 Klooga: concentration camp at, MAP 65  
 Knochen, Colonel Helmut: and the deportation of Jews from France, 132, 134, 136, 151; becomes an insurance agent, 156  
 Kobior: a labour camp at, MAP 76  
 Kochavi, Adela: 'bread! bread! bread!', 102  
 Kochavi, Avraham: his recollections of wartime Warsaw and the deportation of the Jews, 97-8, 99, 102, 108-9  
 Kohl, Lieutenant-General: 'approves 100 per cent' of the deportation of the Jews, and their annihilation, 134; and the shortage of rolling stock for deportations, 135-6  
 Kohn, Professor: brought to Treblinka death camp to play music, 122-3  
 Kokanes, Andor Stern: commits suicide, while being deported to Auschwitz (1944), 195  
 Königsberg: and the deportation of Jews by rail (1943), 66; MAPS 53, 67  
 Korczak, Dr Janusz: and the deportation of the orphans of Warsaw, 110  
 Koszyce (Kosice, Kassa, Kaschau): and the deportation of Jews from Hungary to Auschwitz, 195-6, 198-9; appeal to bomb railway lines at, 199; MAPS 53, 196  
 Kovno: Jews murdered in (1941), 54, 55, 56; MAPS 53, 54, 56  
 Kraslaw: Jews murdered at, 55; MAP 54  
 Krasnik: churches 'devastated' at (1939), 36; MAPS 28, 171  
 Krebs, Hinda: hidden by a friend, 203  
 Kremenets: ghetto uprising in, MAP 112  
 Kremer, Dr Johann: witnesses a 'special action' at Auschwitz (1942), 148  
 Kriva Palanka: Jews deported to Treblinka death camp from, 124; MAP 117  
 Krivoklat: forced labour at, 183; MAP 184  
 Krosno: a labour camp near, 204; MAP 201  
 Kruger, Friedrich-Wilhelm: warns of disruption to 'our master plan for Jewish settlement', 123  
 Krugman, Luba: recalls trains on their way to the death camps, 70  
 Krushin: ghetto uprising at, MAP 112  
 Kuetner: a Nazi executioner, killed, 125  
 Kuldichovo: ghetto uprising in, MAP 112  
 Kuntze: camp commandant, Compiègne, 133  
 Kutno: a 'death march' in the direction of, 210; MAP 209  
 Lakhva: ghetto uprising, MAP 112  
 Laptos, Leo: tells of Auschwitz killings (1943), 166-7  
 La Rose, near Marseilles: Jewish children deported to Auschwitz from, 152; MAP 130-1  
 La Spezia: Jews deported to Auschwitz from, MAP 192  
 Latvia: Jews born in, deported from France to Auschwitz (1942), 138  
 Laufer, Tema: in Auschwitz, 206; in Israel, 207  
 League of Nations: and the Jews of Danzig, 40  
 Le Bourget-Drancy: Jews deported to Auschwitz through, 136, 138, 139, 141, 146, 147, 148; MAP 130-1  
 Leghorn (Livorno): Italian Jews deported to Auschwitz from (1943), MAP 192  
 Leguay, Jean: and the deportation of Jewish children from France to Auschwitz, 143, 144  
 Leipzig: Polish-born Jews expelled from (1938), 20; deportation from Hamburg of a Jew from (1939), 26, 30; MAPS 19, 28, 160  
 Lejkin: representative of the 'Jewish jail' in Warsaw, 104  
 Le Mans: Jews deported to Auschwitz from, 142; MAP 130-1  
 Leningrad: siege of, 149, 151; MAPS 46, 56  
 Leon, Sadie: born in San Francisco, deported from France to Auschwitz, 154  
 Lerinville: Jews deported to Auschwitz through, 136; MAP 130-1  
 Les Milles: detention camp, 130, 131; deportation of Jews to Auschwitz from, 144; MAP 130-1  
 Les Tourelles: Jewesses deported to Auschwitz from, 139-40; MAP 130-1  
 Lettich, Dr André: recalls a deportation to Auschwitz from France, 142  
 Lettich, Johnny: murdered at Auschwitz, 142  
 Levai, a historian: describes massacres of Jews, 48  
 Le Vernet: detention camp, 130; Jews deported to Auschwitz from, 140; MAP 130-1  
 Levy, Alice: born in Switzerland, deported from France to Auschwitz, 155  
 Ley, Dr Robert: his plans to drive out Jews and Poles from German-annexed areas, 52  
 Leyden: a Dutchman from, protests against the 'systematic and total extermination of Jewry, down to the smallest child', 161-2  
 Liège: Jews from, deported to Auschwitz, 174  
 Limbenii Noi: Jews flee to, 48; Jews put in a camp at, 49; MAP 47  
 Linz: on the road to freedom, 40; Eichmann's family move to, 51; and the deportation of Jews by rail (1943), 66; MAPS 28, 53, 67  
 Lisbon: a Jew born in, deported from France to Auschwitz, MAP 137  
 Lischka, Kurt: rises to the rank of Chief of the Nazi Police in Paris, 132, 134; in retirement in Cologne, 156  
 Lithuania: murder of the Jews of (1941), 55-9, 62; the Jews of, find refuge in Warsaw (after 1881), 96; the Warsaw ghetto troubled by lack of knowledge of the fate of the Jews of, 106; volunteer units from, in the Warsaw ghetto, 109; Jews born in, deported from France to Auschwitz, 138; and Holland, 157; MAP 54  
 Liverpool: a Jew born in, deported from France to Auschwitz, MAP 137  
 Lodz: anti-Jewish riots in (1935), 15; a Jewess appeals from (1938), 22; a high-level Nazi conference held at (1940), 52; murder by gas first experimented on near (1941), 63; the wartime fate of the Jews of, 79-87; Jewish girls in the ghetto workshops of, 171; Czechoslovak Jews deported to, 181; MAPS 14, 53, 81, 184  
 Lom: deportees transferred to barges at, 124; MAP 117  
 London: Jews born in, deported from Paris to Auschwitz, 132, 145-6, 154, 155; MAP 137  
 Louvain: Jews massacred (in 1309), 174  
 Loytich: the SS kill Jews on a 'death march' who try to drink water at, 210; MAP 209  
 Lublin: Jews deported to (1939), 27-36; 'a vale of sorrows', 36-40; the mentally ill murdered in the region of, 63; Jews sent eastwards in labour gangs from, 88; murder at Belzec of Jews from, 88; Warsaw Jews told of massacre at, 105; Warsaw Jews asked to 'volunteer' for work at, 111; ghetto revolt in, 114; Red Army enters, 155; Jewish girls from Holland taken to, 168-9, 170, 171; Jews deported from Theresienstadt to, 186; MAPS 28, 53, 93, 112, 137, 171, 184, 201  
 'Lublinland': German plans to create a centre for Jewish deportees in (1939-40), 27, 36-40, 52, 79, 181  
 Lukow: on the railway line to Treblinka, 116; MAP 117  
 Luther, Martin: quoted by the Nazis, 29  
 Lutsk: ghetto uprising in, MAP 112  
 Luxembourg: under German rule, 62; and the 'final solution', 66; Jews deported to Lodz from, 81; Jews deported to Treblinka from, 123; a Jew born in, deported from France to Auschwitz, 135; Jews from, deported to Theresienstadt, 182; MAP 81  
 Lvov (Lemberg): regional centre from which Jews were sent to Belzec death camp from, 88; Jews await deportation from, 89, 90; liberated, 189; Germans film killing of Jews in, 202; MAPS 28, 46, 93, 112, 137, 184, 201  
 Lyons: Romans sent Jewish captives to, 126; Jews deported to Auschwitz from, MAP 130-1  
 Macedonia: Jews deported to Treblinka death camp from, 123, 125; MAP 9  
 Madagascar: Germans envisage possible Jewish deportation to (1940), 40, 79  
 Madrid: a Jew born in, deported from France to Auschwitz, MAP 137  
 Magdeburg: Jews deported through (1939), 30; MAP 28  
 Mainz: and the deportation of Jews by rail (1943), 66; MAPS 53, 67  
 Majdanek: death camp at, 65, 115; 'we don't need nurses', 168; a Jewish girl shot, in trying to escape deportation to, 215; MAPS 65, 209  
 Mailleyn, Jona: his recollections, 49-50  
 Manchester: its Czechoslovakian counterpart, 33; a Jew born in, deported from France to Auschwitz, MAP 137  
 Mandel Georges: 126  
 Mannheim: the fate of a Jewish lecturer from, 190; MAP 53  
 Mantua: Jews of, deported to Auschwitz, MAP 192  
 Marburg: remarks of a professor from, at Belzec death camp, 91; MAP 53  
 Marcelest: Jews tormented at, 49-50; MAP 47  
 Marienbad: Jewish deportees pass through (1939), 32; MAP 28  
 Marijampole: a hundred mental patients murdered at (1941), 56; MAP 54  
 Marrakesh: Jews born in, deported from France to Auschwitz, 132; MAP 137  
 Marseilles: Jews deported to Auschwitz from, MAP 130-1  
 Marseillaise: sung by Jewish women deportees, 140  
 Matuschka, Count Hans Josef: recalls the torments of a Jewish deportation, 198  
 Maurois, André: 126  
 Mauthausen: a Jew led to his death at, 167; MAPS 65, 160, 209  
 Memel: MAP 41; Jews born in, deported from

- France to Auschwitz, MAP 137  
 Mendelévitch, Githel: deported to Auschwitz, aged ninety-one, 152  
 Mengele, Dr: at Auschwitz, 193, 204, 205  
 Merano: Jews deported to Auschwitz from (1943), MAP 192  
 Meuter: amuses himself by 'setting dogs on Jewish children', 122  
 Miechow: 'pretty well intact' (1939), 35; MAP 28  
 Milan: deportation of Jews to Auschwitz from (1943), 193; MAPS 56, 192  
 Milejow: labour camp at, 170; MAP 171  
 Minsk: Eichmann recalls work of murder squads near, 62; and the deportation of Jews by rail (1943), 66; 'bogus' greetings sent to Jews of Warsaw from, 111; Jews deported to Treblinka from, 121; liberated by the Red Army, 155; and the deportation of Czechoslovak Jews to, 181; and the deportation of Jews from Theresienstadt to, 186; MAPS 53, 56, 117, 137, 184  
 Minsk Mazowiecki: on deportation railway route to Treblinka death camp, MAP 107; ghetto uprising in, MAP 112  
 Mir: ghetto uprising in, MAP 112  
 Mircești: Jews massacred at, 45; MAP 43  
 Miscol: Hungarian Jews deported to Auschwitz from (1944), MAP 196  
 Mittelstein, Fanny: London-born, deported from Paris to Auschwitz with her husband and four children, 154  
 Mizocz: Jews taken to be murdered at, 61; MAP 53  
 Modena: Jews deported to Auschwitz from, MAP 192  
 Modigliani, Amedeo: 126  
 Mogilewer, S.: his journey from Hamburg to Lublin (1939), 26-40, 52; MAP 28  
 Monica, Mina: aged eleven, deported with her younger sister and brother from France to Auschwitz, 146  
 'Monte Casino': an important episode of the war, 214  
 Moravska Ostrava: Jews deported through (1939), 33, 34, 38; the Jews of, at Nisko railway station, 52; on the railway line to Treblinka, 116; MAPS 28, 53, 117, 192  
 Moscow: Jews rejoice at German failure to capture, 104; further German attacks still fail to capture, 151; a Jew born in, deported to Auschwitz from France, 154; MAPS 46, 56, 137  
 Munich: Jews taken to Dachau from (1938), 23; Allies bomb, 151; MAP 19  
 Munich Town Hall: celebrations interrupted at (1938), 23  
 Mussert, A. A.: informed of the 'total extermination of Jewry, down to the smallest child' (January 1943), 161-2  
 Mussolini, Benito: 18, 191  
 Myslenice: Germans burn Jewish property at (1939), 35; MAP 53  
 Mysłowicz: and Nazi deportation timetables, 66; MAP 67  
 Nancy: a Jewess born in, deported, 139; further Jews deported from, 154; MAP 130-1  
 Nantes: Jews deported to Auschwitz from, 142; United States troops liberate, 156; MAP 130-1  
 Naples: Jews from, deported from France to Auschwitz, MAP 137  
 Natzweiler: concentration camp at, MAP 65  
 Neu Bentschen: Polish-born Jews deported to (1938), 20; MAP 19  
 Neuberg (Mosel): Jews deported to Auschwitz through, 136; MAP 130-1  
 Neungamme: concentration camp at, MAP 65  
 New York: a Nazi 'alternative' to (1939), 30; an account of 'Lublinland' published in, 40  
 Nice: Jews seized in region of, 155; MAPS 130-1, 137  
 Nieswiez: ghetto uprising in, MAP 112  
 'Night of Broken Glass': 23; its aftermath, 23-4; in Danzig, 40; promotion for a Nazi active in, 132  
 Nisko region: German plans to settle Jewish deportees in, 52-3, 181; MAPS 53, 93, 184  
 Noé: detention camp, 130; Jews deported to Auschwitz from, 140; MAP 130-1  
 Noisy-le-Sec: Jews deported through, 136  
 Nordhausen: United States troops enter (on 13 April 1945), 211, 213; MAP 209  
 Normandy: Allies land on beaches of (June 1944), 84, 154, 176, 188; Allies break through bridgehead in (July 1944), 155, 177; the landings an important episode of the war, 214; MAP 130-1  
 North Africa: Allied landings in (1942), 151; Jews born in, deported from Paris to Auschwitz (1944), 154  
 Norway: under German rule, 62, 63; and the 'final solution', 66  
 Novak, Franz: the Gestapo's transport expert, 140  
 Novi Sad: Jews and Serbs murdered in (1941), 63; MAP 53  
 Nuremberg: synagogue demolished in (August 1938), 17; deported Jews 'shunted' to (in 1939), 32; MAPS 14, 28, 209  
 Nuremberg Laws: 10, 16  
 Nyiregyháza: Jews deported to Auschwitz from, MAP 196  
 Obelias: Jews murdered at (1941), 55; MAP 54  
 'Ober Mайдan': Jews told that they are to be deported to, 119  
 Oberstdorf: 'Jews not wanted' at, 10; MAP 14  
 Odessa: MAP 46; Jews born in, deported from France to Auschwitz, MAP 137  
 Offenbach: a former deportation expert works as an insurance agent in, 156; MAP 53  
 Olkusz: 'pretty well intact' (1939), 35; the fate of the Jews of, 178-9; MAP 28  
 Olomouc: deported Jews pass through (1939), 33; MAP 28  
 Oppeln: on the route of deportation from Holland to Auschwitz, MAP 160  
 Oran: Jews born in, deported from France to Auschwitz, 132; Allies liberate, 151; MAP 137  
 Oranienburg: site of the Sachsenhausen concentration camp, 39; see also index entry for Sachsenhausen  
 Orléans: 126; Jews arrested at, 151; Jews deported to Auschwitz from, 154; United States troops liberate, 156; MAP 130-1  
 Oslo: MAP 56; a Jew born in, deported from France to Auschwitz, MAP 137  
 Ostend: Jews from, deported to Auschwitz, 174  
 Ostrowiec: churches 'devastated' at (1939), 36; MAP 28  
 Otwork: Jewish children killed during German air attack on (September 1939), 96; MAP 107  
 Padua: Jews deported to Auschwitz from, MAP 192  
 Palestine: Jews emigrate to, 9, 13, 15, 43, 96, 181; 'send the Jews' to, 19; a Jewish survivor reaches, 48, 50; visited by Eichmann, 51-2; life in, spoken of at Theresienstadt, 185, 189; a school teacher at Theresienstadt trained at, 186; a Warsaw Jew visits, 99, 110; a soldier from, finds his father at Dachau, 213  
 Palmiry: Jews shot at, 98; MAP 107  
 Panevezhis: murder of Jews in, 55; MAP 54  
 Pappenheim, Bertha: dies in Gestapo custody (in 1936), 12  
 Paris: a Jewish woman recalls the journey to Auschwitz from, 70-4; the deportation of Jews from, 108, 133-56, 180; Allied armies approach suburbs of, 156; liberated, 156, 189; MAPS 19, 130-1, 137  
*Pariser Zeitung*: reports arrest of Jews and non-Jews in Paris (1942), 135  
*Parisian Day*: describes distress of deportees from Germany (1938), 22  
 Parma: Jews deported to Auschwitz from, MAP 192  
 Pasvalys: Jews murdered at, 55; MAP 54  
 Pater, Leon: resists, 202; shot, 203  
 Pau: Jews deported to Auschwitz from, 154; MAP 130-1  
 Paul IV, Pope: restricts Jews to ghetto areas at night (1555), 191  
 Pearl Harbor: Japanese attack on, 64, 104  
 Perel, Myriam: born in Tel Aviv, deported from Paris to Auschwitz, 146  
 Perthes, Joachim: a witness of the Auschwitz killings, 166  
 Pétain, Marshal: 127  
 Pfannenstiel, Professor Dr: mocks at Jews as they are murdered, 91  
 Pfoch, Hubert: witnesses the deportation of Jews to Treblinka (1942), 116-9, 120, 123; his photographs, 118, 119  
 Philadelphia: a Nazi 'alternative' to (1939), 30  
 Pilsen: Jewish deportees pass through (1939), 32; MAP 28  
 Pinara: camp at (near Yampol), 49  
 Pinsk: the fate of the inhabitants of a small village near (1941), 56-62; MAP 53  
 Piotek, Esther: aged fifteen, deported with her younger sister and brother from France to Auschwitz, 146  
 Pisa: Jews deported to Auschwitz from (1943), MAP 192  
 Pissaro, Camille: 126  
 Pithiviers: Jews detained at, 129; Jews deported to Auschwitz from, 134, 140, 143; MAP 130-1  
 Piux XII, Pope: and the arrest of the Jews of Rome (1943), 191  
 Plaschow: a labour camp at, 206; MAP 65  
 Plauen: the fate of a doctor from (in 1939), 30, 31, 32; MAP 28  
 Podul-Illoaiei: massacre of Jews on journey to (1941), 45; MAP 43  
 Poitiers: 126, 142; Jews arrested at, 151; Jews deported to Auschwitz from, MAP 130-1  
 Poland: anti-semitism in, 9, 15; expulsion of Jews from Germany to (1938), 18-22; German invasion of (1939), 26; German brutality against Jews of (1939), 27; German plans to deport Poles from part of (1939), 40, 52; Eichmann in (1939), 52; Jews of, forced to wear the Star of David, 64; and the 'final solution', 66, 77; Jews of, seek refuge in France, 127, 130, 134; fate of Jews in, reported, 159-61; communists from, 'good to us', 171; Jews from, 'burned alive' at Auschwitz, 207; MAPS 14, 41, 107, 112, 201  
 Polanker: investigates the fate of Jews, Poles and Gipsies at Treblinka death camp, 121-2, 125  
*Politiken*: reports on deportation of Jews from Stettin (1940), 52  
 Pollack, Kato: her story, as told by her friend, 169, 171, 172  
 Pollaks, the: a Hungarian Jewish family, 194  
 Poltava: Jews born in, deported to Auschwitz from France, MAP 137  
 Pomerance, Milly: London-born, deported from Paris to Auschwitz, 155  
 Poreba (a village near Auschwitz): Jewesses helped by a Polish Catholic at, 208  
 Port Said: a Jew born in, deported from France to Auschwitz, MAP 137  
 Portugal: Eichmann's plans for the Jews of (1941), 64; some Jews born in, deported from France to Auschwitz, MAP 137  
 Posner, Moshe: his last words, 215  
 Poznański, Pauline: deported with her three young children from France to Auschwitz, 146  
 Praga: Jews deported into the Warsaw ghetto from, 99; MAP 107  
 Prague: deported Jews pass through (1939), 32; Jews deported from, 33; 'Centre for Jewish Emigration' set up in, 52; and the deportation of Jews by rail (1943), 66; and the deportation to Lodz of Jews from, 81, 181; deportation of Jews to Treblinka from, 121; MAPS 28, 53, 81, 117, 137, 184  
 Presov: appeal to bomb railway lines at, 199; MAP 196  
 Prienai: Jews murdered at (1941), 55; MAP 54  
 Prostějov: Jews flee from (1939) 33; MAP 28  
 Protectorate of Bohemia and Moravia: Jewish deportees pass through (1939), 32; Jews deported from (1940-1), 40, 181; and the 'final solution', 64; MAPS 41, 184  
 Proust, Marcel: 126  
 Przemysł: divided between Germany and Russia (1939), 200; fate of the Jews in (after 1941), 201-3; Jews from, deported to Szczecinie labour camp, 204; MAPS 93, 201  
*Purim*: Jews hanged during festival of, 178, 180  
 Pyrennees: 126, 130; MAP 130-1  
 Rabinsky, Benjamin: born in London, deported from France to Auschwitz, 154  
 'Rachel': deported to Auschwitz from France, an organizer of resistance in Auschwitz, 206  
 Rachel R: her recollections of being deported from Hungary to Auschwitz, 195-7, 199  
 Rademacher, Franz: comments on plan to deport Jews of Serbia to Russia (1941), 63  
 Radio Oranienburg: reports on the mass murder of Polish Jews, 159  
 Radom: Jews sent eastwards in labour gangs from, 88; on the railway line to Treblinka, 116; MAPS 93, 117  
 Raguhn: labour camp at, 172; MAP 171  
 Raseiniai: murder of Jews in, 55; MAP 54  
 Rath, Ernst Vom: assassinated (1938), 22-3

- Ratibor: and Nazi deportation timetables, 66; MAP 67
- Rau, Dr: and the deportation of Jews to the death camps by rail, 68
- Ravensbrück: concentration camp at, MAP 65
- Rawa Ruska: a German sees deportation trains pass through, 92, 94; MAP 93
- Récebedou: detention camp, 130; Jews deported to Auschwitz from, 140; MAP 130-1
- Red Army: advances into Rumania (1944), 50; reaches the forests of Lithuania, 62; enters Lodz (1945), 87; reaches Treblinka death camp, 121, 125; advances towards Germany, 154, 155, 189; reaches Theresienstadt, 173; reaches borders of Transylvania, 199; 'approaching' Auschwitz, 206; reaches a village in which seven Jewish women are hiding, 208; continues its westward advance, 209, 211; reaches Majdanek, Stutthof and Auschwitz, MAP 209
- Rennes: Jews deported to Auschwitz from, 142; MAP 130-1
- Rhineland, the: Jews taken to Dachau from (1938), 23; MAPS 28, 130-1
- Rhodes: Jews born in, deported from France to Auschwitz, MAP 137
- Ribbentrop-Molotov Agreement (Nazi-Soviet Pact): 200
- Richter, Gustav: reports on 'liquidation' of Jews (1941), 47
- Riemann, Erich: born in London, deported from France to Auschwitz, 135
- Riga: Gestapo request gas vans for (1941), 63; an expert on euthanasia sent to, 64; Jews deported to, from Theresienstadt, 186; MAPS 46, 53, 137, 184
- Rigoletto: the quartet from, played to the SS at Auschwitz, 177
- Ringelblum, Emmanuel: his work, 111; his fate, 115
- Ringelblum, Uri: killed, 115
- Rivales: detention camp, 129, 130; MAP 130-1
- Rothke, Heinz: and the deportation of Jewish children from France to Auschwitz, 143, 151; his request for leniency towards a Jewish inventor overruled, 154
- Rokishkis: Jews murdered in, 55; MAP 54
- Roman: a deportation journey reaches, 45-6; MAP 43
- Rome: the Jews of, deported to Auschwitz (1943), 191; MAPS 56, 192
- Roosevelt, President Franklin D: a rumour concerning, 99; demands Germany's 'unconditional surrender', 151
- Rorfeld, Malka: born in Olkusz, deported from Paris to Auschwitz with her fifteen-year-old daughter, 180
- Rosenbaum, Alice: deported to Lodz, 82
- Rosenberg, Mikla: cannot be freed, 95; shot, 62
- Rosenthal: Eichmann insists on deportation of, 154
- Roth, Dr Emil: sent to Auschwitz instead of to Austria and freedom, 193
- Rothschild Hospice, Paris: elderly Jews deported to Auschwitz from (1942), 149, 150
- Rotterdam: the story of a Dutch girl from, 168-73; MAPS 160, 171
- Ruhr, the: Jews taken to Dachau from (1938), 23; MAP 19
- Rumania: anti-semitism in, 9, 15; fate of the Jews in (1941-5), 42-50, 66, 88; Jews from, in Paris, to wear the Star of David, 134; MAP 43
- Rumkowski, Chaim: 'Elder of the Jewish Council' in Lodz, 81, 84, 87
- Rzeszow: 92; Jews deported to Szczesnie labour camp, 204; MAPS 93, 201
- SA: an instrument of Nazi terror: in Vienna (1938), 16; and the deportation of Jews to Lublin (1939), 32, 34
- SS: and the expulsion of Polish-born Jews from Germany (1938), 21; and the deportation of Jews to Buchenwald (1938), 24; and the humiliation of the Jews of Lublin (1939), 36; Eichmann joins, 51; Jewish deportees forced to build barracks for, 52; their work in the Nazi murder squads described, 58; at Auschwitz, 73, 74, 142, 146, 148, 196-7; at Belzec death camp, 91, 95; refuse to allow Jews being deported to be given water to drink, 92; and the 'round-ups' in the Warsaw ghetto, 111; and the Warsaw uprising, 113-4; at Treblinka death camp, 120, 121, 123; and Holland, 157, 162, 166; at Majdanek, 168, 169; 'sabotage' against, 171; 'they too had to walk', 172; demand music at Auschwitz, 176, 177; and the deportation of the Jews of Italy, 192; and the 'bartering' of Jews for trucks, soup, tea and coffee, 198; and the killing of Jews at the start of a 'death march', 210
- Sabaoani: death of Jews reaching station of, 45; MAP 43
- Sachsenburg: concentration camp at, MAP 14
- Sachsenhausen: concentration camp at, 10, 17, 24, 163; MAPS 14, 19, 65
- Safed: a Jew born in, deported from France to Auschwitz, 135; MAP 137
- Saint-Nazaire: Jews deported to Auschwitz from, 142; MAP 130-1
- Sajmiste: concentration camp at, MAP 65
- Salomon, Dr: and the deportation of elderly Jews from Paris to Auschwitz, 149
- Salomon, Alice: insists on accompanying orphans from Marseilles to Auschwitz (1943), 152
- Salonica: deportation of Jews to the death camps from (1943), 68; MAPS 46, 67, 137
- Samothrace: Jews deported to Treblinka death camp from, 124; MAP 117
- San, river: Jews deported across (1939-40), 52; divides German and Soviet occupied Poland (1939-41), 200; MAP 93
- San Francisco: Jews born in, deported from France to Auschwitz, 135, 154
- San Sebastian: a Jew born in, deported from France to Auschwitz, MAP 137
- 'Sarah': Jewesses forced to take the name of (1938), 17
- Saumur: Jews deported to Auschwitz from, 142; MAP 130-1
- Scharlottengrube: a labour camp at, MAP 76
- Schmidt, Generalkommissar: declares that the destruction of Jews 'will continue until the last Jew has disappeared' (1942), 158; states that Jews deported from Holland will be 'clearing the rubble' in towns in the east, 159
- Schmiedt, Shlomo: recalls the work of children in the Theresienstadt ghetto, 185-6; and the speaking of Hebrew at Theresienstadt, 186
- Schneider, Gedalia: describes massacre of Jews in Transnistria, 48-9
- Schneider, Moses: born in Auschwitz before the first world war, deported from Paris to Auschwitz, and murdered there (1942), 132
- Schoenwald, Otilie: recalls expulsion of Polish-born Jews from Germany, 18, 19
- Schwerin von Krosigk, Count Lutz: 24
- Seduv: Jews murdered at (1941), 55; MAP 54
- Seine, river: Allied troops reach (1944), 177
- Serbia: murder of the Jews of (1941), 63; MAP 53
- Seroka, Baruch: killed at Auschwitz, 140
- Seroka, Ida: killed at Auschwitz, 140
- Seroka, Jacob: killed at Auschwitz, 140
- Seroka, Nathan: the sole survivor of more than a thousand deportees, 140
- Shar, Dr: falls ill, 49
- Shavut: Jews deported during the festival of, 180
- Shimanski, Dr: accompanies orphans to the death camp, 110
- Siberia: Germans envisage mass deportation of Poles to (1940), 40; Germans seek to avoid an analogy with (1942), 134
- Siedlce: on the railway to Treblinka death camp, 116, 120; MAPS 107, 117
- Siena: Jews deported to Auschwitz from (1943), MAP 192
- Silber, Jonas: born in San Francisco, deported from France to Auschwitz (1942), 135
- Silesia: Jews sent to Buchenwald from (1938), 24; Jews deported to 'Lublinland' from (1939), 36; Jewish forced labour camps in, 160; MAP 19
- Skopje: Jews deported to Treblinka death camp from, 124; MAP 117
- Slovakia: and the 'final solution', 64, 71, 123; Jews from, in Paris, to wear the Star of David, 134; deportation trains from Hungary cross, 199; MAP 196
- Smyrna: Jews born in, deported from France to Auschwitz, 132; MAPS 46, 137
- Sobibor: death camp at, 65; Dutch Jews deported to, 167, 168, 173; Jews deported to, from Theresienstadt, 186; MAPS 65, 160, 171, 184
- Socony Vacuum Company: Eichmann a salesman for, 51
- Sofia: a Jew born in, deported to Auschwitz, 154; MAPS 15, 137
- Sofirstajin, Regina: a leader of resistance at Auschwitz, 207
- Somme, the: French Jews fight in battle of (1916), 126; Allied troops reach (1944), 177
- Sosnowiec: labour camp at, MAP 76
- Soviet Union: its agreement with Nazi Germany (August 1939), 26; some Jews flee into area occupied by (1940), 41, 79; Germans invade (1941), 54, 83; Germans murder tens of thousands of prisoners-of-war from (1942), 158
- Spain: Eichmann's plans for the Jews of (1941), 64; Jews from, deported from France to Auschwitz, MAP 137
- Spandau: a Gestapo prison at, 39; MAP 41
- Stalingrad: Germans exhilarated by victory at, 70; Germans driven back from, 151; MAPS 46, 56, 137
- Stanislawow: Jews flee to (1939), 200; MAP 201
- Star of David: deportation trains fly flags with (1939), 33; and the humiliation of an elderly Jew in Lublin, 36; to be worn by all German Jews (1941), 64, 81; to be worn by all Polish Jews, 98; to be worn by all French Jews, 134, 135; to be worn by all Dutch Jews, 158; to be worn by all Belgian Jews, 176; becomes a symbol of pride, 193
- Stark, Maurice: born in Olkusz, deported from Paris to Auschwitz (1944), 180
- Stettin: Jews deported from, 52; MAPS 28, 53
- Stickgold, Jeannine: a schoolgirl, deported to Auschwitz (1942), 140
- Streicher, Julius: and the destruction of the Nuremberg synagogue (1938), 17
- Stroop, Brigadier: and the Warsaw uprising, 113-5
- Stryj: ghetto uprising in, MAP 112
- Stusheka, Lieutenant: his report from Belgrade (1941), 63
- Stuttgart: Polish-born Jews expelled from (1938), 18; Belzec death camp commanded by a former police officer from, 91; MAP 19
- Stutthof: concentration camp, MAPS 65, 209
- Subotica: Jews murdered in, 63; MAP 53
- Sudeteland: transferred to Germany (1938), 18; Jews deported through (1939), 32; Jews deported from (1940), 40; MAPS 14, 19, 41
- Suhr, Major: his report from Belgrade, 63
- Süsskind, Gerda: learns of Auschwitz killings (1943), 166
- Sweden: details of the mass murder of Jews given to a diplomat from, 91
- Switzerland: Jews find refuge in, 16; a Jew born in, deported from France to Auschwitz, 135; a few Belgian deportees escape to, 176; a few Hungarian Jews find safety in, 197; appeal to bomb railway lines to Auschwitz sent through, 199; Jews born in, deported from France to Auschwitz, MAP 137
- Szabod: Jews deported to Auschwitz from (1944), 195; MAP 196
- Szczesnie: a labour camp at, 204; MAP 201
- Szolnok: Hungarian Jews deported to Auschwitz from, MAP 196
- Szombathely: deportation of Jews from (1944), 195; MAP 196
- Sztole, David: from Przemyśl, in Auschwitz, 206
- Sztrauberg, Jane: born in London, deported from France to Auschwitz, 146
- Sztryzener, Ela: encourages deportees to sing the Jewish anthem, *Hatikva*, 204
- Szydlowiec: churches 'devastated' at (1939), 36; MAP 28
- Tangier: Jews born in, deported from France to Auschwitz, MAP 137
- Targul-Frumos: MAP 43
- Tarnow: Jews deported to a labour camp from, 204; ghetto revolt in, MAP 112; Hungarian Jews deported to Auschwitz through, MAPS 196, 201
- Taylor, Lieutenant-Colonel: describes the scene at Belsen (on 13 April 1945), 212
- Tel Aviv: a Jewess, born in, deported from Paris to Auschwitz, 146; MAP 137
- Templ, Commandant: kills 260 Jews by a subterfuge, 210
- Teschen: Jews deported through (1939), 34; MAPS 28, 196
- Teve the Milkman*: a play performed in the Theresienstadt ghetto, 186
- Theresienstadt (Terezin): Dutch Jews deported to, 166, 167; exercise yard at, 173; a Dutch girl transferred to, 172-3; the fate of the Jews

- in, 181-90; MAPS 67, 160, 171, 184  
 Thrace: Jews deported to Treblinka from, 123-5; MAPS 67, 117  
 Tiflis: Jews born in, deported from France to Auschwitz, MAP 137  
*Tikvatuenu (Our Hope)*: a children's barrack named, 185  
 Tiraspol: a thousand Jews murdered at (1944), 50; MAP 47  
 Tlemcen: Jews born in, deported to Auschwitz, MAP 137  
 Todt Organization: a German forced labour organization, 43  
 Topf and Company: design furnaces for Auschwitz, 69  
 Toulouse: Archbishop of, protests about the impending deportations of Jews, 149; Jews deported to Auschwitz from, 154; MAP 130-1  
 Tours: Jews deported to Auschwitz from, 142; MAP 130-1  
 Transnistria: Jews deported to, 49; some Jews allowed to return from, 50; MAP 47  
 Trawniki: labour camp at, 170-1; MAP 171  
 Treblinka: death camp at, 6, 65, 68, 106, 107-8, 111, 115, 116-25, 186; revolt at, 125; MAPS 66, 67, 107, 117, 184  
 Trieste: Jews of, deported to Auschwitz (1943), 191; Jews born in, deported from France to Auschwitz, MAP 137; MAP 192  
 Tripoli: Jews born in, deported from France to Auschwitz, MAP 137  
*Trouw*: a resistance newspaper in Holland, 162  
 Trzebinia: Jewish deportees pass through (1939), 34; MAPS 28, 76  
 Tschounsky, Elizabeth: born in St Petersburg (later called Leningrad), deported from France to Auschwitz, 149  
 Tuchin: ghetto uprising in, MAP 112  
 Tulcia: a girl who survived, 214  
 Tunis: Jews born in, deported from France to Auschwitz, 132; MAP 137  
 Turin: Jews deported to Auschwitz from, MAP 192  
 Turkey: A Jewish survivor reaches Palestine through, 50; Jews born in, deported from France to Auschwitz, 132, 135, 149  
 Turner, Harald: 'the devil is loose here', 63  
 Ubbink, J.H.: told of mass murder of Jews in the east (February 1943), 162  
 Ueberall, Ehud: recalls arrival of Nazis in Vienna (March 1938), 16  
 Ukmerge: Jews murdered in, 55; MAP 54  
 Ukraine, the: anti-Jewish massacres in (1919-20), 9; German conquest of (1941), 54; work of volunteers from, at Belzec death camp, 95; the Jews of, find refuge in Warsaw (in the 1880s), 96; Warsaw Jews troubled by lack of news of the fate of Jews in, 106; volunteers from, in the Warsaw ghetto, 109, 111 and on the way to Treblinka death camp, 116, and at Treblinka itself, 120, 121, 122, 125 and at Trawniki, 170; Jews told that they are to be deported to, 119; fate of the Jews in, reported, 159, 161; MAP 56  
 'Union': a labour camp near Auschwitz, 205-8; MAP 76  
 United States: Jews emigrate to, 9, 13, 42, 43, 96; a Warsaw Jew visits (1921), 99; neutral (1939), 26; one Jewish family receives a visa for (November 1939), 39-40; two of its citizens murdered by the Nazis (August 1941), 55; at war with Japan (December 1941), 64; Germany declares war on (December 1941), 64, 129; aid from, to the Jews of Warsaw, 102, 104; Quota Act of, 126-7; citizens of, detained in France, 129; charitable help from, to the Jews of France, 129; its soldiers in Normandy break through, 155; its soldiers advance into Germany, 172, 212, 213  
 Universal Anti-Semitic Alliance: founded (1910), 43  
 Upper Silesia: Jews deported from, 178; MAP 76  
 Utena: Jews murdered in (1941), 55; MAP 54  
 Vaksberger, Meir Zvi: recalls his deportation from Rome to Auschwitz (1943), 191-3  
 Vallat, Xavier: and French Jewry, 128  
 Van D'Elden, Edwin: witnesses plight and deportation of Jews from Frankfurt, 81-3  
 Van der Hal, Dr: learns of Auschwitz killings (1943), 166-7  
 Van der Hoof, Cornelis: learns of the mass murder of Jews in the east, 162-3; shot during a death march, 163  
 Vascaut: Jews deported across Dniester from, 47; MAP 47  
 Vatican, the: and the Jews of Rome, 191  
 Veessenmayer, Edmund: reports to Berlin about the Jewish deportations from Hungary, 198, 199  
 Velodrome d'Hiver: Parisian Jews rounded-up at, 127, 128  
 Venice: a ghetto created in (1516), 191; deportation of Jews to Auschwitz from (1943), 193; MAPS 56, 192  
 Vercelli: Jews deported to Auschwitz from, MAP 192  
 Vermin Combating Corporation: provides poison gas for Auschwitz, 70  
 Verona: Jews deported to Auschwitz from, MAP 192  
 Vichy: 127; MAP 130-1  
 Vichy Government: 128, 129-30, 143; German soldiers take over territory of (November 1942), 151; area of jurisdiction of, MAP 130-1  
 Vidas, Maurice: aged ten, deported to Auschwitz, 154  
 Vienna: Nazis enter (1938), 14, 15; Jews humiliated in, 16; Polish-born Jews expelled from, (1938), 18; further Jewish expulsions from (1939), 33; the fate of a Jewess from (1939), 34; Eichmann in, 51, 52; and the deportation of Jews by rail (1943), 66; Jews deported to Lodz from, 81; MAPS 14, 19, 28, 53, 56, 67, 81, 117, 137, 192, 196  
 Villach: Italian Jews deported to Auschwitz through, MAP 192  
 Vilna: Jews deported to Auschwitz from, 78; ghetto revolt in, 114; Red Army enters, 155, 189; MAPS 28, 46, 54, 112, 137, 184  
 Vistula, river: 99, 109; MAPS 53, 76, 93, 107, 113, 201, 209  
 Vitebsk: Red Army kills 20,000 German soldiers at (1944), 154; MAPS 56, 137  
 Vlasov's Army: reaches the village of Poreba, 208  
 Volkovysk: and a railway junction deception at Treblinka death camp, 119, 120; MAP 117  
 Von Eupen: his habit of 'trampling' Jews to death while on horseback, 122  
 Voronezh: Russians recapture, 151; MAPS 46, 137  
 Vught: concentration camp, 166; MAP 160  
 Wanhaufen: his habit 'to murder a few Jews before his meals', 122  
 Wannsee: leading Nazis discuss the 'final solution' at (January 1942), 64-6; effect of the discussions at 63, 84, 88, 158; MAP 53  
 Warhaftig, Irek: from Przemyśl, in Auschwitz, 206  
 Warsaw: bombed (1939), 26; and the deportation of Jews by rail (1943), 66; some Jews find refuge in, 79; Jews sent eastwards in labour gangs from, 88; ghetto established in, 96; Jews born in, deported to Auschwitz from France, 132; 'death march' of Jews from a labour camp near, 209-11; MAPS 14, 41, 46, 53, 56, 93, 107, 112, 117, 137  
 Warsaw Ghetto: children in, 7; news of Belzec death camp reaches, 95; the fate of the Jews in, 96-115, 121, 123; MAP 113  
 Warsaw Ghetto Uprising: 111-5; survivors of, deported to Treblinka death camp, 125; Eichmann seeks to avoid repetition of, in Hungary, 194; MAP 112  
 Weimar: Jews deported to Buchenwald through (1938), 24; MAP 19; Jews deported to Dachau through (1945), MAP 209  
 Weimar Republic: Jews in, 11  
 Weiss, Abraham: Eichmann insists on deportation of, 154  
 Weizsäcker, Ernst von: and the detention of foreign-born Jews in France, 129  
 Weller, Georges: recalls the conditions at, and deportations from Compiègne detention camp (1942), 132-3; recalls the deportation of children and old people from Drancy, 143-4, 152; himself deported, 154  
 Westerbork: a camp for illegal immigrants established at, 157; deportations to Auschwitz from, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 165, 167, 168, 174-5; MAP 160  
 Wetzel, Dr Erhard: and the use of poison gas to kill Jews, 64  
 White Russia: 54, 96; MAP 56  
 Wieliczka: Jews from, deported to Szczeszniew labour camp, 204; MAP 201  
 Wilczynska, Stefa: accompanies orphans to the death camp, 110  
 Wilhelm II, German Kaiser: 11  
 Wilkia: Jews murdered at (1941), 55; MAP 54  
 Wirth, Christian: commands the SS at Belzec death camp, 91  
 Wloclawek: the story of a Jewish boy from, 215; MAP 209  
 Wöhler, General: demands 'Jews must disappear' (1944), 50  
 Yahia, Esther: born in Beirut, deported with her husband to Auschwitz, 154  
 Yampol: a Jew reaches, 49; MAP 47  
 Yevnine, Zeeb: born in Palestine, deported from France to Auschwitz, 135  
 Yiddish: Eichmann learns, 52; Warsaw a centre of, 96; illegal magazines published in, 103; heard frequently in the streets of Paris, 126; in Holland, 157; in Belgium, 174-5; a *lingua franca* in Auschwitz, 206  
 Yosselevska, Merkele: murdered, 59  
 Yosselevska, Rivka: her recollections of the work of a Nazi murder squad (in 1941), 56-62  
 Young Turk revolution: Jews emigrate to France after, 126  
 Yugoslavia: under German rule, 62, 63; the seizure of Macedonia from, 123  
 Zabrze: labour camp at, MAP 76  
 Zagare: Jewish 'mutineers' murdered at (1941), 56; MAP 54  
 Zagrodski: the recollections of a young mother from, 56-62; MAP 63  
 Zak, Tusia: on a 'death march' from Auschwitz (January 1945), 208  
 Zamosec: and Nazi deportation timetables, 66; MAP 67  
 Zarasai: Jews murdered at (1941), 55; MAP 54  
 Zausznica, Chajja: deported to Auschwitz with her eight children, 152  
 Zbonszyn: and the expulsion of Polish-born Jews from Germany (1938), 20, 21, 21; MAP 19  
 Zdunska Wola: Jews die during deportation from, 83; MAP 81  
 Zelman, Annette: her 'crime' and fate, 139  
 Ziffer, Adolphe: killed while trying to escape deportation to Auschwitz (1942), 140  
 Zilina: appeal to bomb railway lines at, 199; MAP 196  
 Zionism: Eichmann studies, 52; Warsaw a centre of, 96; in Holland, 157; in Czechoslovakia, 181; at Theresienstadt, 182-3, 185, 186, 189  
 Zovednow: Polish tanks 'abandoned' near (1939), 36; MAP 28  
 Zsichlin: Jews on a 'death march' reach, 210-11; MAP 209  
 Zuckermann, Yitzak: comments on how news of the murder of Jews at Belzec was received in Warsaw, 95  
 Zurich: a Jewess born in, deported from Paris to Auschwitz, 155; MAPS 56, 137  
 Zvielli, Alexander: 'who is going to light the candle for the unknown Jewish mother?', 215