

INDEX

COMPILED BY THE AUTHOR

- 'a simple Jew' (Abraham): 14
- Aaron (Moses' brother): 22–3, 26, 27, 28; appointed High Priest, 29; dies, 30; an echo of the rebellion of, 49; a special guest, 286
- Aaron ha-Kohen, Rabbi: finds refuge, 125
- Aaron's rod: 22–3
- Abel: and his brother Cain, 6–7
- Aberdam, Mateusz: murdered, 215
- Abiathar (High Priest): 42
- Abihu (Aaron's son): 29
- Abijah: becomes king, 48–9
- Abolition of Death Penalty Bill (1960): and a former conscientious objector, 264
- Abrahanel, Isaac: flees from Spain, 132
- Abraham: xvii, 8, 9–12; and Isaac, 13; and Jacob, 16; and Hebron, 30; and the Promised Land, 32; and King David, 40; and Islam, 114; and the Jews of China, 138; George Washington offers 'goodwill' to descendants of, 174; and the Jewish New Year liturgy, 274–5; a special guest, 286; and Haman's 'ears', 313; and his servant Eliezer, 323; and circumcision, 331
- Abraham, Esther: transported to Australia, 158
- Abraham Ibn Ezra: warns against gematria, 324
- 'Abraham's doors': 14
- Abram: Abraham's original name, 9, 11
- Abram, Morris: fights for human rights, 267
- Abramofsky, Bernard: entertains troops, 209
- Absalom: raises standard of revolt, 41
- Abu Rudeis (Sinai): 25
- Abu Zaid (a Muslim writer): reports on Jews of China, 136
- Abulafia, Rabbi Abraham: 'false permutations' of, 324–5
- Acre (Ptolomais): 86; Maimonides in, 127; Napoleon defeated at, 163; battle for, 248
- Aczel, Tamas: flees Hungary (1956), 233
- Adam: xvii, 4–6, 7, 8, 14; Martin Luther refers to, 153; and the 'tree of knowledge', 341; and a Sabbath superstition, 357
- 'Adam's Channukah Ale': a Website for, 300

- Aden: anti-Jewish violence in, 247, 255
- Adler, Elkan N.: reports on the Jews of India, 141–2
- Adonijah (David's son): challenged, 42; killed, 42; and the Jews of China, 139
- Adoram: a tax gatherer, 47
- Adrianople (Turkey): Joseph Caro teaches in, 319
- Aelia Capitolina: Jerusalem renamed, 100
- Afghanistan: xiv, xvi, 237; and Palestine, 246
- Africa: 44, 48
- African National Congress: Jewish participation in, 259
- Agag, King: captured, 37
- Aggadah ('narration'): a part of rabbinical literature, 317
- Agnon, S. J.: wins Nobel Prize, 260
- Agranovsky, Luba: visits Alaska, 362
- Agrippa, Marcus Vipsanius: Herod supports, 87
- Agrippa I, King (Herod's grandson): rules Judaea, 95–6
- agunah* (forsaken): and divorce, 334
- Ahab: his dynastic marriage, 52; his rule, 52–6; his death, 56
- Ahad Ha-am (Asher Ginsberg): 191–2; wants a 'spiritual centre', at the first Zionist Congress, 197; and the Sabbath, 358
- Ahasuerus, King (of Persia): and Purim, 311
- Ahaz, King: allies with Assyria, 58
- Ahaziah, King of Judah: the fate of his family, 57
- Ahmed Pasha: and a special Purim, 314
- Ahmedabad (India): 145; Gandhi's Ashram at, and a 'favourite wooden pillow', 240
- Akaba, Gulf of: 44
- Akiva, Rabbi: 100–1; and a Passover prayer, 295; and circumcision, 331
- Al-Hakim, Caliph: anti-Jewish measures of, 117
- Alaska: Jews of, 358–63, 375; Auntie Fori's visit to, 375–6
- Albania: a false Messiah banished to, 156; immigrants to Israel from, 268
- Albright, Madeleine: becomes Secretary of State, 266
- Aleppo: Jewish emissaries in, 117; Jews from, in Jerusalem, 132; Jews attacked in, 247
- Alexander: a name favoured by Jews, 75
- Alexander I, Tsar: gives rights to Jews, 166
- Alexander II, Tsar: and the Jews, 167; aftermath of the assassination of, 170
- Alexander III, Tsar: and the Jews, 167
- Alexander, M.: supports Gandhi, 239
- Alexander Severus, Emperor: and a 'golden age', 107–8
- Alexander the Great: and Jerusalem, 75; and Greek culture, 75; a fortress of, identified, 237
- Alexander Yannai: his rule, 83–4; a novel based on the life of, 85
- Alexandria (Egypt): a Jewish thinker in, 15; Jews settle in, 71; Jews from, in Majorca, 125; Jews welcomed in, 132; recruits from, 203; Jews attacked in, 247, 254; Jews of (since 1979), 256
- Algiers: Jews of, 126; Jews welcomed in, 132; Jews emigrated to Palestine from, 181
- aliyah ('going up'): and Hillel, 90; and the Reading of the Law, 306
- Alkalai, Rabbi Judah: and Jewish 'national' unity, 185

- All-India Handicrafts Board: Auntie Fori
a founder of, 370
- All-India Women's Conference: a Jewish
President of, 143
- Allenby, General: attacks Turks in
Palestine, 198
- Alliance Israélite Universelle: founded,
181; a founder of, promotes early
Zionism, 184
- Almohades: massacre Jews, 120
- Alsace-Lorraine: and the Jewish
Enlightenment, 162
- aluf (prince): a modern general, 116
- Alzheimer's disease: and a Nobel Prize,
266; research on, 362
- Am Yisrael (the People of Israel, the
Jews): 289
- Amalekites: attack Israelites, 26; attacked,
37; Haman a descendent of, 313
- American Civil War: Jews in, 177
- American Jewess*: its editor in Basle, 197
- American Labour Zionist Organisation:
helps found a kibbutz, 225
- American War of Independence: Jews
fight in, 174
- American Zionist Emergency Council:
and the Jewish 'international spirit',
245
- Amidah prayer: and the synagogue
service, 98; Rabh's prayer a part of,
274; the blessings and prayers of,
305–6; 'keep my tongue from evil',
328
- Ammonites: seek to bar the way, 33;
David fights, 41; their gods
worshipped, 45; an Israelite King's
mother from, 46; win independence,
48; overrun, 68
- Amnesty International: inspired by a
Jew, 257, 258
- Amon, King: and idol-worship, 66
- Amorites: seek to bar the way, 33
- Amos, the Prophet: 'Shall a trumpet be
blown...?', 275
- Amram Gaon: and the liturgy, 338
- Amram, Rav: produces prayer book, 115
- Amsterdam: and the Jewish
Enlightenment, 164; a Jew from, in
Brazil, 173; a Hagaddah from, 296
- Anatolia: xiii
- Anchorage (Alaska): Jews of, 358–9, 360,
375; a Jewish communal service in,
361; Jewish life in, 362; declines to take
in Jewish refugees, 363
- Anchorage Daily Times*: a Jewish President
of, 358
- Angel of Death: and Passover, 23, 295
- Angel of the Lord: and Ishmael, 11
- 'Anglo-Baltic' kibbutz: in Palestine, 225
- Anielewicz, Mordechai: a kibbutz
named after, 226
- Anne (a Hungarian Jewish girl): marries
an Indian, 370
- Anti-Defamation League (New York):
challenges Holocaust denial, 268–9
- Anti-Semitism: a nineteenth-century
phenomenon, 170, 177, 193, 231; in
the twentieth century, 219–20, 233;
and Islam, 254; combatted, 268–9
- Antigonus Mattathias: raises flag of
revolt, 85
- Antiochus III, King: conquers Judaea, 75;
his benign rule, 75
- Antiochus IV, King: challenges Rome,
79; seeks to suppress Judaism, 79–80,
81; and the Jews of India, 142
- Antipater (Herod's father): abolishes Has-
monean monarchy, 84; rewarded, 86
- Antipater (Herod's son): plots against his
father, 89

- Antipater family: convert to Judaism, 82
- Antiquities Museum (Delhi): an explorer's discoveries in, 237
- Antonia Fortress (Jerusalem): built by Herod, 88
- Antwerp: a Jewish defender of (1914), 200
- apartheid: South African Jews active in opposition to, 259, 260; a British opponent of, 268
- apes and peacocks: brought from afar, 44
- Appelbaum, Samuel: in Alaska, 360
- apple and honey: on the Jewish New Year, 276
- Arab Higher Committee: rejects a 'mini' Jewish State, 245
- Arab-Israel conflict: 11, 14, 193-4
- Arab-Israel Conflict, The: Its History in Maps* (Martin Gilbert), 251
- Arab League: and Palestine, 243
- Arab Legion: and Jerusalem, 134
- Arab State: proposed by the United Nations, in Palestine (1947), 245
- Arabia: and Ishmael, 11; and Abraham, 14; Solomon trades with, 44, 48; an attack from, 51
- Arabic language: 113; and the Bible, 116; and Jewish poetry, 118; and Maimonides, 128; Jewish traders speak, 135; and a Jewish prayer book, 338
- Arabs: and God's present to Adam, 7; and Ishmael, 11, 14; and Mohammed, 112; and the Jews of Jerusalem, 157; on Jerba Island, 180; protest at continued Jewish immigration to Palestine, 190; and Gandhi, 240, 241; and the emergence of the State of Israel, 241-9, 250, 251, 254
- Arad, Yael: wins an Olympic silver medal, for Israel, 263
- Arafat, Yasser: wins Nobel Prize, 261
- Aragon (Spain): Jews invited to settle in, 119
- Aragon, Kings of: and the Jews of Majorca, 124-5, 126
- Aram, Kingdom of: independent, 48; seizes territory, 57
- Aramaic (language): 29, 65, 104, 122; and the memorial prayer for the dead, 307; and the Talmud, 318
- Aras River: and the Garden of Eden, xiii
- Arch of Titus (Rome): 96, 341
- Archipova Street Synagogue (Moscow): Jews gather outside, 289
- Areka, Rabbi Abba (The Rabh): prayers and sayings of, 274, 278
- Argentina: and the Jews of Russia, 168
- 'Arise, walk through the land...': 10
- Aristobulus (Hasmonean heir): drowned, 86
- Aristobulus (Hyrchanus II's brother): driven out, 84
- Aristobulus (John Hyrchanus' son): declares himself King, 83
- Aristobulus II: invades Galilee, 86
- Arizona (USA): Jews in, 179
- Ark, the: the Ten Commandments kept in, 27, 29
- Ark of the Covenant: travels with the Israelites, 29, 30, 33; kept by the Philistines, 36; brought to Jerusalem, 40; in Solomon's Temple, 44
- Armageddon: *see index entry* Megiddo
- Armenian Massacres: and a Jewish novelist, 237; and a Jewish law student, 257
- Artaxerxes I, King of Persia: rules Judaea, 73
- 'Aryan race': a biological fiction, 207
- 'As for man, his days are as grass...': 334
- Asa: his rule, 49-50

- Ashdod: captured, 36; Jews forced to live in, 97
- Ashenheim, Sir Neville: a distinguished Jamaican, 265
- Asher: one of Jacob's son, 17
- Asherah (a pagan goddess): worshipped by Jezebel, 52; challenged by Elijah, 54
- Ashkelon: 35; 'Tell it not in...', 38; joins revolt against Assyria, 64; a synagogue in, 111
- Ashkenazi Jews: 115, 122–3, 157; and the Kol Nidrei prayer, 278; and the Neilah service, 281; and the fast of the Ninth of Av, 291; and a Chief Rabbi, in Israel, 309; and a late medieval code of practice, 319; and gematria, 324; and the Sabbath, 349; and a printed prayer book, 338
- Ashtoreth (a pagan goddess): worshipped by Solomon's wives, 45
- Ashtory Ha-Pari: a Jewish geographer, 133
- Asia Minor: and the Diaspora, 88, 93; Jews in, converted to Christianity, 93, 94; Paul preaches in synagogues in, 304
- Asmal, Professor Kadar: praises 'battling rabbis', 259
- Assad, President (of Syria): and the Sea of Galilee, 50
- Assam: xv
- Assurbanipal, King of Assyria: Hezekiah joins, 65; his death, 67
- assimilation: and the Sabbath, 354; and Jewish demography, 363
- Associated Press: Simone Weil's statement to ('As a Jew'), 263–4
- Assyria: xiii, a chronicle of, 52; attacks Jewish kingdoms, 55–8, 60; rules, 61; rebellion against, 63–4; attacks Egypt, 65; declines, 67; gematria in, 324
- Athaliah: her dynastic marriage, 50
- Athens: xiv; the Chief Rabbi of, joins partisans, 221; the first modern Olympics, held in, 233, 261
- Atlantic Ocean: Islam reaches, 114; Jews cross, from Spain to the Americas, 132, 172; Jews cross, from Russia to America, 170; German rule extends to, 213; Jews fight on, 222
- atom bomb: the Jewish contribution towards, 223, 258
- Attlee, Clement: and Palestine, 242
- Augsburg (Bavaria): a Hagaddah from, 296
- Augustus, Emperor: *see index entry* Octavian
- Auschwitz: Jews murdered at, 145, 207, 214, 217, 229, 232, 235, 263; revolt at, 218–9; a survivor of, wins Nobel Prize, 260–1; a survivor of, becomes President of European Parliament, 263; remembrance of, and the future, 267; a survivor of, seeks inter-faith reconciliation, 269; fasting in, on the Day of Atonement, 277
- Australia: and the Jews of India, 143; the first Jewish settlers in, 157–8; troops of, in Palestine, 198; a Jewish general from, 200; First World War dead of, 201–2; a Victoria Cross winner from, 202; recruits from, 203; and the Second World War, 224; and the emergence of Israel, 246; and a Jewish Governor-General, 264; Auntie Fori's Aunt Carlotta emigrates to, 368; Auntie Fori's brother Joseph emigrates to, 369
- Austria: annexed by Germany (1938), 208; Jews from, fight in Spain, 210; refugees from, in Finland, 220; devastation in, 222; Hungarian revolution against, 230

- Austro-Hungarian Empire: xvi; Jews of, in the First World War, 199, 200, 201, 231; a historian from, 227; an American Congressman from, 358; Auntie Fori's uncle Armin fights for, 368
- Avignon: Jews in, 120
- Azulai, Rabbi: lists women teachers, 308
- Azzam Pasha: opposes partition of Palestine, 243
- Baal: a temple to, 52–3; and Ahab, 54; a temple to, destroyed, 57; renewed worship of, 66
- Ba'al Shem Tov (the Besht): and Hasidim, 158; an opponent of, 160; his town, 314
- Baasha: seizes the throne, 49; his rule, 51
- Babi Yar (Kiev): massacre at, commemorated, 253–4
- Babylon: Jewish exiles in, 67; Jewish prisoners in, 68; Jerusalemites taken captive to, 69–70; captives 'by the rivers of', 70–1; conquered, 73; exiles in, return to Judaea, 73; Hillel born in, 90; Jews in, 97; a sage from, and the Amidah prayer, 305
- Babylonia: 63, 64; rises to prominence, 67–8; Jewish religious flourishing in, 109–10; under Muslim rule, 115; the first synagogues created in, 304
- Babylonian academies: flourish, 109–10, 115; decline, 117–8; a teacher from, and the Festival prayers, 274
- Babylonian Talmud: 109–10, 121, 122, 318
- Babylonians: 9, 42, 63; and the fast of the Ninth of Av, 290; and gematria, 324
- Bacall, Lauren (Betty Joan Perske): stars, 224–5
- Bacher, Aron: opposes apartheid, 259
- Bad Nauheim spa: and the Jews, 363
- Baghdad: a sage from, 5; Jewish religious academies near, 115; Sassoon in, 204; an accusation in, 255; a Jewish general's family from, 372
- Baghdadi Jews: in India, 143, 145
- Baha'is: and the Inter-Faith Network (in Britain), 269
- Bahrain: and Palestine, 244
- Bakshi Doron, Chief Rabbi Eliyahu: receives Pope John Paul II, 309; seeks Papal intercession, 339
- Bakst, Leon (Lev Rosenberg): his theatrical designs, 199
- Balaam (a heathen prophet): a 'a Star out of Jacob', 29
- Balaban, Meir: his historical writings, and fate, 227
- Baladan, King of Babylonia: sends gifts, 63
- Balaton, Lake (Hungary): a house on, 368
- Balearic Islands: Jews of, 124–6
- Balfour, A. J.: and the Jewish National Home, 204; a forest in honour of, 293
- Balfour Declaration (1917): 189, 198, 203–4, 254
- Balkans: xiii, Christian pilgrims from, 110; Jews persecuted in, 146; Jews find refuge in, 154
- Ballets Russes: a theatrical designer of, 199
- Balogh, Thomas: an economic adviser, 264
- Baltimore (Maryland): an anti-slavery rabbi in, 177
- Bambi: his creator, 236
- Bangladesh: a Jewish general takes a surrender in, 372
- Bangladesh-Magalaya border: Auntie Fori helps refugees on, 371
- Banias: Herod rules, 87

- Banshu (a Chinese rebel): massacres Jews, 136
- Bar Ilan University (Israel): and Responsa literature, 319
- Bar Kochba, Simon: leads revolt against Rome, 99; hailed as the Messiah, 101; aftermath of the revolt of, 101, 103; and an eighteenth-century Jewish military force, 166; and the emergence of Israel, 248; and the fast of the Ninth of Av, 290
- Bar Mitzvah: and a table tennis champion, 235; and a future Secretary of State, 266; and the festival of Simhat Torah, 288; and the mitzvot, 327; and a 'minyan man', 330; the ceremony of, 331–2
- Bar Sauma: destroys synagogues, 111
- Barak: an Israelite general, 34
- Barak, Aharon: Chief Justice, 34
- Barak, Ehud: Prime Minister, 34; peacemaker, 251–2
- Baram: a synagogue at, 107
- Barcelona: Jews of, 116; a disputation in, 131; a Haggadah from, 296
- Barna, Victor: a table tennis champion, 235
- Barnett, Zerah: and Jewish settlement in Palestine, 188
- Baron, Salo Wittmayer: his achievements as a historian, 227–8
- Barsky, Dr Edward: volunteers for Spain, 211
- Baruch the Scribe: 68; in exile, 71
- Barzilai, Chief Rabbi Elias: joins partisans, 221
- Basch, Victor: and human rights, 257, 258
- Basevi, Maria: Disraeli's mother, 169
- Basle (Switzerland): first Zionist Congress in, 194, 197–8
- Basra (Iraq): a Jew hanged in, 255
- Bat Mitzvah: and the mitzvot, 327; a recent custom, 332
- Bathsheba: David falls in love with, 41; a second child of, 42
- Battle of Britain (1940): and a Palestinian Jewish pilot, 221
- Battle of Crysler's Farm (1813): a Jewish officer in, 174
- Battle of Guadalajara (1937): Jewish volunteers at, 210
- Battle of Jarama (1937): Jews fight in, 210
- Battle of Waterloo (1815): a veteran of, urges Jewish colonies in Palestine, 182
- Bavaria: a Jew from, in New Orleans, 176
- Bayazid II, Ottoman Sultan: welcomes Jews, 132
- Bayles, Isadore: in Alaska, 358–9; his father's death, 360
- Bayless, Rabbi Afroim Hessel: in Jerusalem, 360
- BBC: a broadcaster with, 236
- 'Be fruitful and multiply': 3, 327
- 'Be strong and of good courage...': 228
- Beastie Boys: and human rights, 268
- Begin, Menachem: wins Nobel Prize, 261
- Beirut: Crusaders massacre Jews in, 129; attacks on Jews in (1947), 247
- Beit Jalla (Palestine): a United Nations plan for (1947), 245
- Belarus: *see index entry* Byelorussia
- Belgium: Jews of, in the First World War, 199, 200, 201; German Jews find refuge in, 207; Jewish volunteers from, fight in Spain, 210; Jews of, and the Second World War, 212, 220; 'Righteous Gentiles' in, 219
- Belgrade: a pioneer Zionist born near, 185
- Belzec: a site of mass murder, 214; a deportation to, 215–6

- Ben-Gurion, David: leaves Russian Poland, 171; recruits, 203; and the emergence of Israel, 248, 249–50
- Ben-Hadad, King of Damascus: 49–50, 56
- Ben-Yehuda, Ehud: continues his father's work, 191
- Ben Yehuda, Eliezer (Eliezer Yitzhak Perlman): and the Hebrew language, 190–1
- Benalleg, Solomon: on Majorca, 126
- Benares (India): xv
- Bender, Edward: volunteers for Spain, 209
- Bene Israel: Indian Jews, 141, 142–3, 145
- Benedicks (Wallenberg's ancestor): converts to Christianity, 205, 232
- Benjamin (Jacob's son): 16, 17, 19; the tribe of, 24, 36, 37; Saul (later Paul) a member of, 93; Esther a member of, 311
- Benjamin, Joshua M.: a prominent Indian Jewish architect, 143–4
- Benjamin, Judah B.: accused of treason, 177
- Benjamin of Tiberias: welcomes Byzantine Emperor, 112
- Berbers: conquer southern Spain, 119
- Beregszasz: a deportation to Auschwitz from, 145
- Bergen-Belsen: concentration camp, 222; a Jew liberated in, settles in Alaska, 361
- Bering, Vitus: Jews accompany, 359
- Berle, Milton: 'Mr. Television', 266
- Berlin: a premiere in, 84; Jews expelled from, 152; a Gestapo visitor from, 213; Simon Dubnow in, 226; a Jewish cemetery in, 227; a refugee from, in India, 240; 'Jewish Science' in, 345–6
- Berlin Olympics (1936): a Canadian boxer agrees not to go to, 262
- Bernard von Briedenbach: a Christian pilgrim, 134
- Bernheim, Louis: commands Belgian troops, 200
- Bernstein, Leonard: his conducting debut, 224
- Bertinoro (Italy): a Jew from, settles in Jerusalem, 134
- Bessarabia: within 'The Pale', 166
- Bet Alfa, Kibbutz: a mosaic at, 105–6
- Bet Din (House of Law): 103, 309
- Bet Guvrin: Jews live in, 107
- Bet Midrash (House of Learning): 309
- Bet Shearim: a religious Academy at, 103; Judah ha-Nasi buried at, 104
- Betar: Bar Kochba defends, 99–100; and the fast of the Ninth of Av, 290
- Beth Israel Hospital (New York): a volunteer from, in Spain, 211
- Beth Saida (Galilee): Jews of, 134
- Beth-shan: a gruesome scene at, 38
- Bethel: 10, 49
- Bethlehem: and Rachel's Tomb, 16; and King David, 38; and Jesus, 91; and the United Nations, 245
- Bettelheim family: ennobled, 367
- Bevin, Ernest: and Palestine, 242, 243, 244
- Bevis Marks Synagogue (London): and Disraeli, 169
- Bezalel Academy (Jerusalem): artistic creativity at, 340
- Bible, the: quoted, xiii; and Cain and Abel, 6, 7; and Noah's descendents, 8; and Abraham, 10; and Isaac, 13; and Joseph, 17, 18; and the Exodus, 24, 28; and the death of Sisera, 34; and the Israelites, 35; and King David, 41; and Solomon, 42–3, 46, 62; and Rehoboam, 47; and the Hebrew kings, 50, 52; and Elijah, 53; and Isaiah,

- 62–3; and Menasseh, 65; and Ezra, 66, 73; and the Biblical exiles, 70; and 'strange wives', 73; translated into Greek, 75; and the Book of Daniel, 92; and the Diaspora, 102; and the Babylonian academies, 116; and Rashi, 122; and the Jewish Enlightenment, 161; and Zionism, 250; and medical ethics, 265; and the festival of Shavuot, 283; a festival not mentioned in, 292; and ecology, 293; a story in, emulated, 299; and the synagogue, 304; compares the celebration of the New Moon with the Sabbath, 310; explanations of, 317; and forbidden foods, 321–2; and mourning, 335; and the menorah (candelabrum), 340; and the mikveh (ritual bath), 343; and the Sabbath, 348, 352, 353
- Biblical criticism: 73, 316
- Biblical Hebrew: in the Diaspora, 102; in Palestine, 104; and Arabic, 113; in Germany, 121; a revival of, 163
- Bielski brothers: lead a partisan group, 218
- Bihar (India): a Jewish official in, 145
- Bijju, Uncle: *see index entry* Nehru, Braj Kumar
- Bilhah (Isaac's concubine): 16, 17
- Bilu (pioneers): emigrate to Palestine, 187, 188
- Binding of Isaac, the: 13
- Birkenau: *see index entry* Auschwitz
- Bismarck, Prince: and Disraeli, 169
- Black Death: anti-Jewish riots follow, 124; Jews protected during, 125–6; and the Jews of Poland, 150
- 'black holes': a pioneer of, 200
- 'Black Jews' (of India): 141–2, 143
- Black Sea: Herod's naval expedition into, 87; Jews live on shore of, 108, 109, 146; Jews sail through, to Palestine, 186–7
- 'Black Years': for Jews in Soviet Union, 252
- Blair, Tony: and the 'precious boon' of rest, 355
- Blank, Asher: converts, 168
- Blomberg, Ron: the baseball 'Messiah', 262
- Blood Libel: on Majorca, 125, 126; in Russia, 166; in Damascus, 180; in Hungary, 230; at Easter, 297
- Bloom, Robert: in Alaska, 360
- Blum, Léon: a kibbutz named after, 225
- B'nai B'rith (USA): founded, 176; charitable, 178
- Bnei Brak: religious academy at, 100
- Boaz: marries Ruth, 284
- Bohemia: a Christian pilgrim from, 133; expulsion of Jews from, praised, 153; Jews find refuge in, 154, 156
- Boleslaw V, King (of Kalisz): protects Jews, 150; his charter renewed, 150–1
- Bolsheviks: in Russia, 165, 203, 204, 210, 226
- Bolshoi Ballet: its prima ballerina, 253, 371
- Bombay: xiv; a Chinese Jew reaches, 140; Jews living south of, 141; Jews of, 143, 145, 204; and the 'heavenly Jerusalem', 357
- Bonaparte, Jerome: grants Jews emancipation, 163
- Bonaparte, Napoleon: *see index entry* Napoleon
- Book of Life, the: and the Jewish New Year, 273, 276
- Bordeaux: Jews in, 109
- Boris, King (of Bulgaria): rejects German demands, 220
- Bosnia: help for, 268
- Brandeis, Judge Louis: settles a strike, 178
- Bratislava: and Rabbi Moses Sofer, 316

- Brazil: Jews of, 172–3; a Jewish Foreign Minister of, 265
- Breger, Marshall: a human rights activist, 267
- Bremen: Jews of, emancipated, 163
- Breslau (Silesia): the German Reform movement in, 346
- ‘Bridegroom of Genesis’: 288–9
- ‘Bridegroom of the Torah’: 288
- Britain: xiv, xvi, xvii, 37; and St George, 82; and the Jews of India, 143; Jews reach, from the Russian Empire, 146, 171; and the Jewish National Home, 146; Jews from, transported to Australia, 157–8; a Jewish Cabinet Minister in, 168; a Jewish-born Prime Minister of, 168–9; the first Jewish Lord in, 169; and the Jews of New York, 174; ‘secret’ Jews make their way to, 180; Lovers of Zion from, 188; ‘will have mercy upon us’, 189; and ‘the Jewish cause’, 192; and the first Zionist Congress, 197; and Palestine, 198–9, 203–4, 375; Jews of, in the First World War, 199, 200, 201, 203; Jewish converts to Christianity in, 205; takes in Jewish children, 208–9; the fate of its Jews, discussed in Berlin, 213; teenage Holocaust survivors reach, 219; Jews from, in the Second World War, 222; two Hungarian Jews in, 236; and the emergence of the State of Israel, 241–9; a refugee in, wins Nobel Prize, 260; a refugee in, becomes Chief Rabbi, 265; the daughter of refugees to, becomes America’s Secretary of State, 266; an Inter-Faith Network in, 269; and a medieval massacre, 277; and the expulsion of the Jews (1290), 290; a Holocaust Day in (since 2000), 303; Reform Judaism in, 346; and the Sabbath meal, 350; a Jewish refugee in, makes his way to Alaska, 361
- British Commonwealth: Jews fight in forces of, 199, 202; prominent Jews in, 264
- British Empire: and the Jewish Diaspora, 135; and the Jews of India, 141; and Disraeli, 169
- British Jewry Book of Honour* (1922): lists First World War dead, 203
- British Labour Party: and Palestine, 241–2
- British Library (London): the Barcelona Hagaddah in, 296
- British Museum (London): and the capture of Lachish, 64
- British West Indies: Jews from, in First World War, 202
- Bromberg, Ben: in Alaska, 360
- Brown, Herbert: his Nobel Prize, 260
- Brown, Michael: his Nobel Prize, 260
- Buber, Martin: challenges Gandhi, 241
- Bucharest: Soviet troops reach, 242
- Buchenwald concentration camp: a future Chief Rabbi liberated in, 309
- Buczacz (Eastern Galicia): a Nobel Prize winner born in, 260
- Budapest: xvi, 30, 105; and the Jewish Enlightenment, 164; the *numerus clausus* in, 170; a Jew from, pioneers helicopter flights, 200; Wallenberg in, 205, 235; Arthur Koestler born in, 209; a Jewish heroine born in, 223; in the Second World War, 229, 369; known as ‘Judapest’, 231; Jews in, today, 232–3; Swiss-protected houses in (1944–5), 234; and a table tennis champion, 235; and a human rights advocate, 257; ‘Righteous Gentiles’ of, 303; synagogues in, 304; a mikveh in, 344;

- and the Sabbath, 357; Auntie Fori returns to, 370–1
- Budapest Parliament: 230
- Buddhists: and the Inter-Faith Network (in Britain), 269; Auntie Fori establishes schools for (in India), 371
- Buenos Aires (Argentina): recruits from, 203
- Bukhara (Central Asia): Jews from, in Jerusalem, 181
- Bulgaria: 94; Jews of, in First World War, 199, 201; rejects German demands, 220; and Jewish migrations, 242
- Burial rites: 334–7
- Burma: 145
- burning bush: and Moses, 22
- Busch, Dr Irving: his work in Spain, 211
- Byculla suburb (Bombay): a rabbi in, 143
- Byelorussia (White Russia, Belarus): 160; expulsion of Jews from villages in, 166; the fate of a Jewish doctor in, 216; Jewish partisans in, 218
- Byzantine Empire: 16; persecution in, 110, 146; and the struggle for Palestine, 111–2; and the Jews of Majorca, 124; Muslims liberate Jews of, 132
- Cádiz: Jews in, 108
- Caesarea: built by Herod, 88; a Roman soldier in, 94; Roman Legions in, 103; Jews welcome Muslims in, 117
- Caiaphas, High Priest: and Jesus, 92
- Cain: and Abel, 6–7
- Cairo: a Jewish religious academy in, 118; Maimonides in, 127; a recruit from, 203; Jews attacked in, 247, 254, 255; Jews of (since 1979); a special Purim in, 314
- Cairo Genizah: documents in, 148
- Calcutta: Jews of, 144, 372
- Caligula, Emperor: Jews riot against, 95; orders punishment, 96
- Callan, Hugh: and the future of Jerusalem, 190
- Camp David (Maryland): Middle East peacemaking efforts at, 251
- Canaan: in the Fertile Crescent, 9; Abraham reaches, 10; Jacob lives in, 16, 19; famine in, 19; and God's promise, 31; conquered, 33; and Jerusalem, 40; and the tribe of Dan, 49
- Canaanites: bar the way, 33
- Canada: and the Jews of India, 143; and the Jews of Russia, 168; Jews from, in the First World War, 202; Jews from, in the Second World War, 221; and the emergence of Israel, 246; a Jewish boxing champion in, 262; prominent Jews in, 264; and Bar Mitzvah journeys, 332
- Canadian Jewish News*: and a 'voice of pain', 293; and Purim, 314
- Canberra (Australia): and David's Jerusalem, 40
- Canton: and the Jews of China, 140
- Cantonist System: and Jewish conscript soldiers, 166, 167
- Canute, King: and distant fanatics, 120
- Capa, Robert (Andrasz Friedmann): his career as a photographer, 235–6
- Capernaum: a synagogue at, 107; and Christianity, 110
- Carchemish: battle at, 68
- Caribbean: Jews reach, from Spain, 132; Jewish traders in, 174
- Caro, Joseph: his 'set table' code of practice, 319; his life and work, 320–1
- Carr, Judy Feld: and the Jews of Syria, 254
- Carter, President Jimmy: and the Israeli-Egyptian peace treaty, 251; and a White House hanukiyah, 298–9

- Casablanca (Morocco): and a Muslim-Jewish vision, 256
- Casimir IV, King (of Poland): protects Jews, 151
- Casimir Jagello, King: grants a Jew a salt mine, 150
- Caspian Sea: 74; Jews live near, 146, 147, 148; German army almost reaches, 214
- Cassin, René: fights in First World War, 199; wins Nobel Prize, 260
- Castile (Spain): Jews protected in, 119; the Zohar written in, 319
- Castro, Isaac de: burnt at the stake, 173
- Cathedral of St Pierre (Geneva): and the 'Maccabean Martyrs', 80
- Catherine the Great: Jews fight for, 165–6
- Caucasus mountains: Jews in, 108, 109; a Jewish governor of, 119
- Cavalry: Jews serve in (1914–18), 202
- Cave of Machpelah (Hebron): Abraham buried at, 14
- Central Asia: Jews reach China through, 135; an intrepid explorer in, 237
- Central Conference of American Rabbis: and the Torah, 316; its Ethics and Appeals Committee, 362
- Central Powers: Jews fight for (1914–18), 199
- Chai Adam* ('The Life of Man'): and Purim, 315
- Chain, Ernst: wins Nobel Prize, 260
- charity: a mitzvah (good deeds), 327
- Charlemagne: Jewish doctors at the court of, 123; his successors facilitate Jewish trade, 135; tolerance of, followed by intolerance, 149
- Chatterjee, Margaret: writes about Gandhi's Jewish friends, 238
- Chechnya (Russia): Jews leave, for Israel, 268
- Chelm: a rabbi in, 153–4
- Chelmno: a site of mass murder, 213, 214
- Chemosh (a pagan god): 45
- Chicago (Illinois): a Jew farms near, 175; a strike leader in, 199; an anti-segregationist rabbi from, 259; a Congressman from, 358
- Chicago Cardinals: a star of, 262
- Chicago Tribune*: and Luis Kutner, 258
- Chief Rabbi: the office of, 308–9
- child sacrifice: condemned, 13
- Children of Israel: 'choose life', xvii; 'fruitful', 20; led out of Egypt, 23–5; 'chosen', 26; reach the Jordan, 29; fight the Midianites, 31; Moses's last words to, 31–2; and the First Temple, 44; and Sukkot, 285, 286; and Passover, 295; and the Five Books of Moses, 315; and the Sabbath, 349, 352
- Chill, Rabbi Abraham: his reflections on the mitzvot, 327–8
- China: Jews of, 135–40; a Jewish photographer in, 235; a Jewish explorer in, 237; and Tibet, 268; photographs of, 361
- Chinese restaurants: kosher, in Israel, 322
- Chmielnicki, Bogdan: attacks Jews, 154–5, 156; his victims remembered, 281; an escape from, celebrated, 314
- Choate, Nurse, xiv, xv
- cholent: a Sabbath dish, 355–6
- cholera: an accusation concerning, 255
- cholesterol: and a Jewish Nobel Prize winner, 260
- 'choose life...': xvii, 219
- 'chosen people': 26–7, 67, 103; and Passover, 296; God's promises to, 365
- Christ: *see index entry* Jesus
- 'Christ killers': Jews accused of being, 94, 117, 121, 141

- Christian anti-Semitism: opposed, 94–5
- Christian Era: and the Biblical chronology, 9
- Christian Social Party, 193
- Christiani, Pablo: a zealous convert, 130–1
- Christianity: and Rachel, 16; and the Maccabean Martyrs, 80; and the Jewish Diaspora, 102, 110, 119; and the Roman Empire, 108, 110; and Byzantine Empire, 112; in Spain, 119; in Germany, 121; in France, 123; and the Crusaders, 129; and Martin Luther, 152–3; and the Chmielnicki massacres, 156; Jewish converts to, 164, 168, 169, 179, 204–6, 231, 232
- Christmas Tree: and hanukiyah, 298–9
- Chronicles, Book of: records past history, 72
- Chumash ('Five'): the Five Books of Moses, 315–7
- Chung-te: a Chinese Jewish name, 139
- Church Militant: and the 'Maccabean Martyrs', 80
- Church of the Seven Holy Maccabees: consecrated, 80
- Churchill, Colonel Charles: urges Jewish 'sovereignty' in Palestine, 182, 183
- Churchill, Winston: his kinsman urges Jewish 'sovereignty' in Palestine, 182, 183; intercedes, 209; and a Hungarian Jewish knight, 231; and the Book of Ruth, 284; a forest in honour of, in Israel, 293
- Cincinnati (Ohio): a Jewish college founded in, 179; and non-kosher food, 346
- Circle of Young Historians: in Warsaw, 226
- circumcision: forbidden, 79; and Jesus, 91; and Christianity, 94; and the Jews of China, 138, 139; and the Jews of India, 142; the 'covenant' of, 331
- City of David (Jerusalem): and a Second Temple ritual bath, 344
- Clark, General Wesley: a 'half-Jew', 206
- Cleopatra, Queen: given Jericho, 87
- Clinton, President Bill: and Middle East peacemaking, 252; his Jewish-born Secretary of State, 266
- Cochin (India): Jews of, 141–2, 145, 372
- Coele Syria: Herod governs, 86
- Cohen, Maxwell: at the United Nations, 264
- Cohen, Rabbi Seymour J.: opposes segregation, 259
- Cohens (Cohanim): Aaron's descendants, 30; different surnames of, 30; and the Reading of the Law, 306
- Cologne: Jews in, 120; Jews murdered in, 129; ruins of, 222; a ritual bath in, 344
- Columbus (Ohio): and a Reform platform, 347
- Comay, Joan: and the Hebrew kings, 49
- Common Era: and the Biblical chronology, 9
- Commonwealth Jewish Council: and an Indian Jewish general, 373
- Commonwealth War Graves: and the Star of David, 201, 203
- Communism: 209–10, 229, 231; and the Hungarian uprising (1956), 233
- Confederate Army (USA): Jews fight in, 177
- Congregation Beth Sholom (Anchorage, Alaska): some members of, 361
- Congress of Berlin (1878): and Disraeli, 169
- Congress of the United States: a Jew campaigns for, 177

- Conservative Judaism: synagogues of, 307–8; women on their judicial courts, 309; and a minyan (quorum), 330; and prayer shawls, 338; and a prayer vigil, 339; styles of worship in, 345
- Constantine, Emperor: and new shadows, 108
- Constantinople: Jews welcomed in, 132; a false Messiah arrested in, 155; an American protest to, 176; a Muslim protest to, from Jerusalem, 182, 190; a scheme for Palestine approved in, 184; Joseph Caro teaches in, 320
- Convention Centre (Jerusalem): and a Roman camp, 106; a memorial service in, 337
- conversos (secret Jews): live on as Christians, 126
- converts (to Judaism): and Ruth, 284; and circumcision, 331
- Cook Inlet (Alaska): and the 'Frozen Chosen', 359
- Córdoba: a Jewish religious academy in, 118; Maimonides flees from, 127
- Cordovero, Rabbi Moses: inaugurates a new fast day, 310
- Corinth: Jews in, converted to Christianity, 94
- Cornelius: baptized, 94
- Coruh River: and the Garden of Eden, xiii
- Cossacks: and Jews, 154, 165
- Council of the Lands (Poland): and Jewish communal activity, 151
- Court Above, the: and the Day of Atonement, 279
- 'Court Jews': 161–2, 165
- Covenant, the: between Jew and Jew, 73
- Covenant of Abraham: 11, 89
- Cowen, Zelman: becomes Governor-General, 264
- Cracow: Jews of, 149, 150; anti-Jewish riots in, 150; a Jewish scholar in, 151; a synagogue in, 151; a ghetto revolt in, 218; a history of the Jews of, 227; a code of practice compiled in, 319; a book on gematria published in, 325; a family from, in Alaska, 359; a survivor from, in Alaska, 361
- Cranganore (India): Muslims and Christians kill Jews in, 141
- Creation: the six days of, 3
- Cresques, Abraham: a pioneer mapmaker, 125, 126
- Cresques, Judah: 125, 126
- Crete: Jews of, in Roman times, 94, 96
- Crimea: Jews in, 106; Polish Jews trade with, 150
- Crimean War (1854–6): and the Jews, 167
- Cromwell, Oliver: invites Jews back, 172
- crucifixion: of Jesus, 93, 94
- Crusaders, the: and St George, 82; and the Jews, 121, 129–30, 133; their victims remembered in the Yizkor (memorial) service, 281
- Cuba: and Palestine, 246
- Currie, Edwina: born Jewish, 205
- 'Cursed be he...': 31
- Cyprus (Jericho): built by Herod, 88
- Cyprus: Herod rents copper mines of, 88; Jews in, converted to Christianity, 93, 94; Jews in, 96; Jewish revolt on, 99; Paul preaches in synagogues in, 304
- Cyrenaica: Jewish revolt in, 99
- Czechoslovakia: and a film about the golem, 154; refugees from, in Palestine, 225; the daughter of refugees from, becomes Secretary of State, 266

- Damascus: King David rules, 40, 41; Solomon loses, 48; help from, 49; attacked, 50; rule from, 57; Assyria reconquers, 57; a vision of the road to, 93; Jews from, in Jerusalem, 131; Jews welcomed in, 132; persecution and torture in (1840), 176, 180; Jews attacked in (1938), 255; Jewish community council in, dissolved, 255; Paul preaches in synagogues in, 304
- Dambusters Raid (1943): and a Jewish wireless operator, 221
- Dan (Jacob's son): 17; the tribe of, 49
- Dan: a sanctuary at, 49; priests at, 49
- Daniel, Book of: 92; and the Jews of China, 139; and 'they that shall be wise', 345
- Danube plain: under Roman rule, 97, 109
- Danube River: and Communism, 30
- Danzig, Rabbi Avraham: and a 'family' Purim, 314-5
- Dark Ages, the: Jews survive, 149
- Darkness at Noon* (Arthur Koestler): 209
- Darwin, Charles: and an argument for Zionism, 192
- David ben-Zakkai: criticized, 116
- David El-Roi: a false Messiah, 148
- David, King: 7, 38-43; and the Messiah, 42; and his successors, 47; and Jesus, 91; and the Babylonian Exilarchs, 115; a descendant of Ruth, 284; a special guest, 286; mourns for Saul, 335
- David's City (Jerusalem): an independent capital, 40
- Day of Atonement (Yom Kippur): introduced, 72; and Mohammed, 113, 114; in India, 142; and a false Messiah, 155; and the October War (1973), 251; and the Jewish New Year, 273, 274; its prayers and customs, 277-83, 295; a fast on the eve of, by a Babylonian sage, 305; and Yizkor (the Memorial Service), 281, 306; preparations for, 344; in Alaska, 362; and Auntie Fori, 367
- Day of Atonement, Small (Yom Kippur Katan): 310-1
- Day of Independence (Yom Ha-Atzmaut): celebrated in Israel, 301-2
- Day of Revelation: a joyous festival, 283
- Dayan, Moshe: loses an eye, 221; and 'the victory of Judaism' (November 1947), 246-7; visits Alaska, 361
- Dayan, Zorik: killed in action, 246-7
- Days of Awe (Ten Days of Penitence): 273, 274, 307, 364
- De Gaulle, Charles, 263
- De Pass, Frank Alexander: awarded Victoria Cross, 201
- Dead Sea: 12, 30, 61, 88, 90, 97; a kibbutz on the northern shore of, 225
- death and burial: 334-7
- Deborah: a judge and a prophet, 34; and a song of triumph, 34
- Deir Yassin: Arabs massacred in, 247
- Delhi: xiv, 96, 165, 367; Jews of, 144, 145; an explorer's discoveries displayed in, 237; Holocaust Memorial Day in, 371-2
- Delhi Symphony Society: established by an Indian Jew, 144
- Delilah: and Samson, 35
- Demnat (Morocco): Jews murdered in, 181; a renewed pogrom in, 188-9
- Denia (Spain): a Jewish court physician in, 118
- Denmark: a Jewish Cabinet Minister in, 168; occupied by Germany, 212; Jews of, saved, 220
- depression: and music, 38
- Derishat Zion* ('Zion's Greetings'): a pioneer Zionist appeal, 184

- Deuteronomy, Book of: xvii, 28, 67, 287, 288, 327; and the protection of trees, 293; 'This is the Torah... ', 315; and the dietary laws, 321; and gematria, 325; and divorce, 333; and the mezuzah, 342; and the yad, 342; and the Sabbath, 348, 353
- Deutsches Theatre (Munich): Passover celebrated in, 297
- dhimmi ('protected'): and the Jews under Islam, 115, 119–20, 134
- Diaspora, the: the first Jews of, 19; and the Assyrian conquest, 59; and the Babylonian conquest, 70–1; persists, 72; and the Land of Israel, 74, 106–7; and Herod, 88; and Saul (later Paul), 93; a Jewish sage seeks money from, 98; extent of, in Roman times, 108–9; and the Talmud, 110; religious academies in, 117–8; the continual emigration to Palestine from, 134; and a comparison with the British Empire, 135; and the Jews of Palestine, 185; and the first Zionist Congress, 198; and Hungarian-born Jews, 233; and an Indian parallel, 238; and the emergence of the State of Israel, 246, 250; creativity in, 252; and the campaign for Soviet Jewish emigration, 253, 289; and Jewish traditions, 273; and the New Year for the Trees, 292, 293; Passover in, 294, 296; and the Aggadah, 317; and the Sabbath, 354, 358; and 'our' Indians, 376
- Dickens, Charles: and Fagin, 169
- Dictionary of Jewish Biography* (edited by Geoffrey Wigoder): 205, 206
- Die Makkabaeer* (opera): 84
- dietary laws: *see index entry* kosher (kashrut)
- Diocletian, Emperor: and the 'Great Persecution', 108
- Displaced Persons Camps: and a special Hagaddah, 296
- Disraeli, Benjamin: a successful convert, 205
- D'Israeli, Isaac: in Britain, 169; a convert, 205
- Distinguished Conduct Medal: a Jewish winner of, 202
- Distinguished Flying Cross: won by a Jewish pilot, 221
- Divekar, Samuel Ezekiel: builds a synagogue, 142–3
- 'Divide the living child... ': 43
- Divine Commandments: *see index entry* mitzvot (good deeds)
- Divine Law: and the Five Books of Moses, 316
- Divine Presence, the: in the wilderness, 29; and God's authority, 310
- Divine Right (of kings): and the Prophet Samuel, 37
- divorce: 333–4; and rabbinical courts, 309; 'I hate divorce', 333
- Djavid Bey: a 'secret' Jew, 156
- DNA: and the Cohens (Cohanim), 30
- Doctor Zhivago* (Boris Pasternak), 205
- Dodgers: a star of, 262
- Dohany Street Synagogue (Budapest): xvi, 344, 367
- Dome of the Rock (Jerusalem): newly built, 117
- Dominicans: accuse Nahmanides, 131
- 'Donmeh' (secret Jews): in Turkey, 156
- Doris: Herod marries, 87; her son plots against his father, 89
- doughnuts: at Hanukah, 299, 300
- Dreyfus, Captain Alfred: falsely accused, 193

- Drohobycz (Poland): a Jew granted a salt mine in, 150
- Dubianskaya, Elena: challenges Soviet authorities, 253–4
- Dublin (Ireland): a journey through, 360
- Dubnow, Simon: his life and fate, 226
- Dubnow, Zeev: 'We want to conquer Palestine...', 187–8
- Dulcigno (Adriatic): a false Messiah banished to, 156
- Dunash ben Labrat: a pioneer poet, 118
- 'Dundi': a 'lovely little fat girl', 368
- Dutch: *see index entry* Holland
- Dutch language: a Jewish newspaper in, 162
- Dutch West India Company: Jews seek support of, 173
- Duveck-Cohen, Elias Moses: in Calcutta, 144
- Dymshyts, Veniamin: his Soviet Jewish success story, 253
- Dzialeszyce (Poland): and a mezuzah, 342
- East India Company: and the Jews, 142
- East Prussia: a Hebrew-language monthly in, 163
- Easter: and Passover, 297
- Eastern Europe: and 'Abraham's doors', 14; and the Maccabees, 84; Jews from, settle in Palestine, 134; and the first Zionist Congress, 198
- Ebro River (Spain): Jews on, 148
- Ecclesiastes, Book of: 287–8
- ecology: and the Jews, 293
- Edom: to be 'a possession', 29; becomes an ally, 69; attacks Judah, 69; overrun by Hasmoneans, 82; ruled by Herod, 87
- Edomites: their gods worshipped, 45; win independence, 48, 51; Herod descended from, 86
- Edward I, King (of England): banishes the Jews, 290
- Egypt: and the Sabbath, 4; Abraham journeys to, 10; Joseph in, 17–9; Jews in, 20; Israelites recall, 26, 28; recalled, 38; horses and linen from, 45; and the war of 1948–9, 46; troops of, approach Jerusalem (circa 930 BC), 48; tries to halt Assyrians, 63; attacked, 65; Judah becomes a vassal of, 67; defeated, 68; becomes an ally, 69; Jews flee to, 71; and Judaea, 75; and Rome, 79, 83; Herod travels to, 86–7; Jewish revolt in, 99; conquered by Islam, 114; a Jewish sage from, 116; Jewish officials in, 119; Napoleon reaches Palestine from, 163; Jews in, volunteer for Gallipoli, 202; anti-Jewish riots in, 255; and the emergence of the State of Israel, 242, 248, 249; and the Six-Day War (1967), 253; and the October War (1973), 251, 277; makes peace with Israel (1979), 246, 251; Jews expelled from (1956–9), 256; Jews of (since 1979), 256; and the festival of Passover, 294, 295; and the mitzvot, 327; and an Arabic language prayer book, 338
- Ehrenburg, Ilya: wins Stalin Prize, 224; visits India, 371
- Eichmann, Adolf: and the Holocaust, 213; his trial, 228
- Eilat (Gulf of Akaba): and King Solomon, 44
- Einhorn, Rabbi: preaches against slavery, 177
- Einsatzgruppen: killing squads, 212–3
- Eire (Republic of Ireland): the fate of its Jews discussed in Berlin, 213
- Eisenhower, General Dwight D.: 'replaces' Moses, 297

- Eisenstein, Sergei: and the Holocaust, 224
- Eizenstat, Stuart: and a White House hanukiyah, 299
- Ekaterinoslav (Ukraine): Jews in, 165
- El Arish: ruled by Hasmoneans, 83
- El Male Rahamin: the memorial prayer, 281
- Ela, King: killed, 51
- Elbe River: Jews settle along, 148; a killing school on, 212
- Eleazar (Aaron's son): becomes High Priest, 30
- Eleazar (Maccabee): crushed by an elephant, 82
- Eleazar (sage): his courageous protest, 79–80; Judah ha-Nasi echoes, 104
- Elephantine (Egypt): and divorce, 334
- Eliezer: Abraham's servant, 323
- Eliezer of Worms, Rabbi: and gematria, 324
- Elijah of Ferrara: heads Jerusalem Jews, 134
- Elijah, Gaon of Vilna: tries to make a golem, 154; opposes Hasidism, 160
- Elijah, Rabbi (of Chelm): and the 'golem', 153–4
- Elijah, the Prophet: 53–5; his death, 55; and the fate of Jezebel, 56; and Rabbi Nathan, 107; and a false Messiah, 148; his cup of wine, at Passover, 294; a 'minyan man', 330
- Elimelech: Ruth's father-in-law, 284
- Elisha, the Prophet: Elijah's successor, 55
- Elizabeth, Empress of Russia: bans Jews, 166
- Emergency Committee (Delhi): Auntie Fori a member of, 370
- Encyclopaedia Judaica*: and Boris Pasternak, 205; and the town of Miskolc, 229
- Encyclopedia of Judaism, The*: and Sura and Pumbeditha, 110
- England: *see index entry* Britain
- English language: a 'native' Jewish tongue, 162; the Talmud translated into, 318; and a prayer book, 338; used in synagogue, 345
- Enlightenment: *see index entry* Jewish Enlightenment (Haskalah)
- Enoch: and the first city, 7
- Entente Powers: Jews of, fight in First World War, 199; and the Balfour Declaration, 203
- Ephraim: one of Jacob's sons, 19
- Ephraim ben-Azariah: a Jerusalemite, in Khazaria, 148
- Epstein, Isidor: translates the Talmud, 318
- Eretz Yisrael: *see index entry* Land of Israel
- Esau: 'a man of the field', 15; and Jacob's deception, 15–6; and the Jews of China, 138
- Eshet Hayyil ('A Virtuous Woman') praised, 349–50
- Eshkol, Levi: subjected to 'evil tongues', 329
- Eskimos: Auntie Fori meets, 376
- Esther, Queen: her courage, 72; and the Jews of China, 138; and Purim, 311–3
- Estonia: and the Holocaust, 213, 217
- Ethics of the Fathers: and 'heaven and hell', 5
- Ethiopia: Moses' wife from, 28; and King Solomon, 44; and Jerusalem, 48; a general from, 50; immigrants to Israel from, 268; and Purim, 312
- Etzion-Geber (Gulf of Akaba): Solomon's port, 44; destroyed, 48
- Euphrates River: xiii; and the Fertile Crescent, 9, 10; King David's rule extends to, 40, 41; and Solomon, 43;

- and Babylonia, 63, 68; and the Diaspora, 72, 109
- European Council for Nuclear Research (CERN): and a Jewish Nobel Prize winner, 261
- European Parliament: the first President of, 263
- European Powers, The* (Martin Gilbert): a photograph in, 373
- Eurovision Song Contest: in Jerusalem, 106
- Eve: in the Garden of Eden, 4–6; buried in Hebron, 14; and wine, 357
- Exilarchs: in Babylonia, under Islam, 115; criticism of, 116
- Exodus (from Egypt): 4, 23–5, 33; and Passover, 54, 294–6, 326; and Sukkot, 285; and the Sabbath, 349
- Exodus, Book of: 28, 67; and Passover, 54, 294, 295; and Purim, 313; and the Five Books of Moses, 315; and the dietary laws, 321; and gematria, 323; and the menorah, 340; and the Sabbath, 348, 349, 353
- Eybescheutz, Jonathan: and the Hebrew language, 162–3
- Ezekiel, Book of: and ‘a little sanctuary’ (the synagogue), 304
- Ezra the Scribe: 67, 73; and cleanliness, 344
- Ezra, Book of: 74; and the Jews of China, 139
- Ezra, Sir David: Sheriff of Calcutta, 144
- Fagin: a caricature, 169
- Fairbanks (Alaska): a synagogue in, 357; a house of prayer in, 362; declines to take Jewish refugees, 363
- Faithful Rebels* (Israel Levine): and Karl Marx, 206
- Fall of Paris, The* (Ilya Ehrenburg): 224
- False Messiahs: 148, 155–6
- Fast, Howard: and the Maccabees, 85
- Fatama (Egypt): Jewish traders at, 136
- Felhendler, Leon: his courage, and his fate, 218
- Ferdinand and Isabella (King and Queen of Spain): their Jewish financial adviser, 132
- Ferrara (Italy): a Jew from, heads Jerusalem community, 134
- Fertile Crescent: and Abraham, 9, 10
- Fettmilch, Vincent: and a special Purim, 314
- Feynman, Richard: and the atom bomb, 223
- Fez: Jews from, 117; massacre of Jews in, 120; Maimonides in, 127; Jews murdered in, 180
- Fichtencwajg (a surname): changed, 164
- ‘Final Solution’: discussed in Berlin, 213–4
- Finland: refugees from Hitler in, 220
- First, Ruth: an anti-apartheid activist, 259
- ‘First Jewish Law’: in Hungary, 232
- First World War: Jews serve in, 179, 199–204, 207, 231; a conscientious objector in, fights death penalty, 264
- Fischer, Louis: and Gandhi, 238
- Five Books of Moses (the Pentateuch): 3, 67, 73, 84; and Maimonides, 127; and the festival of Simhat Torah, 289; synagogues not mentioned in, 304; and the Sabbath service in synagogue, 306; and the ‘People of the Book’, 315–7; and the Zohar, 319; and the dietary laws, 321; and gematria, 322–5; and the mitzvot, 325–8; and the Sabbath, 348, 355
- Flanders: Jews from, 130; a Jewish general helps in liberation of (1918), 200

- Florence (Italy): a Jew from, in Palestine, 133; Jews protected in, 314
- Focsani (Roumania): and Jewish 'national honour', 186
- Fonseca, Isaac Aboab de: the first 'American' rabbi, 173
- Forbath: a less Jewish sounding surname, 368
- Foreman, Carl: leaves the United States for Britain, 267
- Fori, Auntie: *see index entry* Nehru, Fori
- Formentera: Jews of, 125
- 'Forsaken... Desolate': no more, 60-62
- Fortas, Abe: and a Supreme Court victory, 266
- 'Fortress, Rock of My Salvation...': sung at Hanukah, 299
- Forty Days of Musa Dagh, The* (Franz Werfel): and the fate of the Armenians, 237
- Forward* (newspaper): moves from Yiddish, 172
- France: xiv, 118; and the Divine Right of Kings, 37; and the Maccabean Martyrs, 80; Jewish fortune and misfortune in, 122-3; Jews reach, from Spain, 132; expulsion of Jews from, praised, 153; and a film about the golem, 154; a Jewish Cabinet Minister in, 168; North African Jews emigrate to, 181; Lovers of Zion from, 189; and the Dreyfus Affair, 193; Jews of, fight in First World War, 199, 201; German Jews find refuge in, 207; Jews from, fight in Spain, 210; and the Second World War, 212; 'Righteous Gentiles' in, 219; Jewish soldiers in, 220; a Jewish Prime Minister of, 225; and the emergence of Israel, 246; prominent Jews in, 263; and a Sabbath dish, 356; and the 'heavenly Jerusalem', 357
- Franck, James: and the atom bomb, 223
- Franco, General Francisco: in Spain, 209, 210
- Frank, Anne: in Holland, 207
- Frankel, Bela (General Lukacs): fights in Spain, 210-1
- Frankfurt-on-Main: restrictions on Jews ended in, 163; Rothschilds in, 169; 'is my Jerusalem', 187; refugees from, in Holland, 207; and a special Purim, 314
- Frankfurt-on-Oder: and 'Zion's Greetings', 184
- Franks: and Jews, 149
- Franks, Jacob: a pioneer American trader, 175
- Freedom Charter (1955): drafted by a Jew, 259
- French language: 162
- French Revolution (1789): and the Jews, 163; and the Jewish Enlightenment, 345
- Friedlaender, David: opposes Yiddish, 162
- Friedman, Milton: his Nobel Prize, 260
- Friedman, Philip: a Jewish historian, and a survivor, 226
- Friedmann family (of Budapest): xvi, 164, 367-8
- Friedmann, Andrasz (Robert Capa): his career as a photographer, 235-6
- Friedmann, Armin: in Budapest, 370; changes his surname, 368
- Friedmann, Joseph: saved by his Captain, 369
- Friedmann, Magdolna (Auntie Fori): *see index entry* Nehru, Fori
- Friedmann, Regina Hirshfeld: 367
- 'Friends of the Hebrew Language': a publisher, 163
- frogs, plague of: 22
- 'Frozen Chosen': in Alaska, 359

- Funk, Casimir: discovers vitamins, 199
- Fustat (Old Cairo): a religious centre in, 118; Maimonides dies in, 128
- Gabor, Dennis: his invention, 236
- Gad: one of Jacob's sons, 17
- Galicia: Jews in, 150; the Jewish Enlightenment in, 161, 164
- Galilee: part of the Kingdom of Israel, 47; attacked, 57; occupied, 58; a Jewish centre, 74; Herod governs, 85; Herod prevents Hasmonean rule in, 86; and Jesus, 91; Christianity in, 93; a fisherman from, 94; a Jewish revolt in, 96; priestly families in, 103; a religious academy in, 103; Jewish folk art in, 105; and Jerusalem, 107; and Christianity, 110; and Islam, 116, 117; and the Crusades, 129; Jews reach, from Spain, 132; desolation of, reported, 134; and the Jews of India, 141; Hasidic emigration to, 157; Jewish land purchase in, 183; and the future of Palestine, 245; Jesus preaches in synagogues in, 304; a new fast day inaugurated in, 310
- Galilee, Sea of: 50, 107
- Gallipoli Peninsula: Jews in action on (1915), 200, 202–3
- Gama, Gaspar de: a Jew from India, 173
- Gamaliel II: teaches at Yavne, 98; his grandson leads the Jewish community, 103–4; his son's reputation, 107
- Gamaliel the Elder: teaches Saul (later Paul), 93
- Gamla (Golan Heights): a Zealot fortress, 96
- Gandhi, M. K.: and the Jews, 238–41; his death, 370
- Gandhi and his Jewish Friends* (Margaret Chatterjee): 238
- Gaon of Vilna: *see index entry* Elijah, Gaon of Vilna
- Garay, Janos: a Hungarian Olympic gold medalist, and his fate, 234
- Garden of Eden: a visit to, xiii–xiv; Adam and Eve in, 4–5, 6
- Garibaldi: Jews on march of (1860), 175
- Garshowitz, Sergeant Albert: shot down, 221
- Gath: and the Ark of the Covenant, 36; 'Tell it not in... ', 39
- Gaul: Herod takes mercenaries from, 87
- Gaulanitis: *see index entry* Golan Heights
- Gawler, George: urges Jewish colonies in Palestine, 182–3
- Gaza: and the Philistines, 35; captured by Solomon, 42; Nebuchadnezzar reaches, 68; a synagogue in, 111; Jewish guides in, 133; a Jewish mystic in, 155; a kibbutz near, 226
- Gaza Strip: Palestinian refugees in, 249
- Gederah (Palestine): a pioneer settlement, 188
- Geiger, Abraham: and Reform Judaism, 345
- gematria (the numerical value of Hebrew letters): 276, 322–5
- Genesis, Book of: and Creation, 3, 4; and Abraham, 9; and the 'people of the book', 315; and forbidden foods, 321; and gematria, 323, 324; and a mitzvah, 327; and circumcision, 331; and the Sabbath, 352
- Geneva: and the 'Maccabean Martyrs', 80; and two American human rights activists, 267; World Ort Union in, 268
- Genocide Convention (1951): inspired by a Jew, 257
- Geonim (religious teachers): under Muslim rule, 115

- George V, King: his Jewish soldier-subjects, 202
- Georgia (United States): Jews in, 174, 176
- Georgia Judiciary Committee: a Jewish Chairman of, 177–8
- Gerde, Oszkar: an Olympic gold medalist, dies in a concentration camp, 234
- German language: 161, 162; in a Jewish school, 164; in Jewish schools in Russia, 166; in Jewish schools in Germany, 171; the Talmud translated into, 318; and the German Reform movement, 346
- 'German Socrates': and Moses Mendelssohn, 161
- Germany: a salt mine worked by Jews in, 118; Jews of, in early medieval times, 120–1; anti-Jewish violence in, 121; and a film about the golem, 154; Jews find refuge in, 154; and the Jewish Enlightenment, 160, 161; Jewish converts to Christianity in, 169–70; 'Hep! Hep!' riots in, 170; Jews from, in America, 174, 175, 266; Lovers of Zion from, 188; Zionism in, 198; Jews of, and the First World War, 199, 200, 201, 207; and the Second World War, 212; 'Righteous Gentiles' in, 219; refugees from, in Finland, 220; and the Dambusters Raid, 221; devastation in, 222; refugees from, donate ambulances, 223; refugees from, in Palestine, 225; Gandhi's advice to the Jews of, 240; a refugee from, wins Nobel Prize, 260; a refugee from, becomes Britain's Chief Rabbi, 265; a refugee from becomes America's Secretary of State, 266; a fifteenth-century tune from, 299; the memorial prayer in, in medieval times, 306–7; the Reform movement in, and dietary laws, 322; 'Jewish Science' in, 345
- Gero, Erno (Erno Singer): a Communist activist, 209–10; a Communist leader, 232
- Gerona (Spain): Nahmanides in, 131
- Gerondi, Rabbi Vital Ephraim: refuses baptism, 126
- Gershom: Moses's son, 21
- Gershom ben Judah: 'Our Master', 120–1
- Gestapo: its power, 207; and Adolf Eichmann, 213; and the Holocaust, 213, 214, 215, 220
- get (a bill of divorcement): 333–4
- Gezer: a city given as a dowry, 43; becomes a fortress, 45
- ghettos: torn down, 163; re-established, 212; a medieval expulsion from, reversed, 314
- Gilbert, David: xvi, 96
- Gilbert, Joshua: 330
- Gilbert, Peter: 128, 335, 338, 343, 351
- Gimbel, Adam: a successful peddler, 176
- Gimbel, Charles and Ellis: open a department store, 176
- Giskalay, Janos (David Widder): 233
- Glik, Hirsh: his song of defiance, 217
- Globe Theatre (London): restored, 267
- Goa (India): Jews of, 141; a Jewish governor of, 372
- God: and Moses, xvii, 219; and Creation, 3–4; and Cain and Abel, 6; and Seth, 7; and Abraham, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14; and Esau and Jacob, 15; and Israel, 16, 19; and Joseph, 18; and Moses, 22–32; and the Israelites, 35; and Samson, 36; and the House of David, 41; and Solomon, 43–4; and the Kingdom of Judah, 51; and Isaiah, 60, 62; and Hezekiah, 61; and Jerusalem, 67; and the

- Babylonians, 67; and exile, 72; primacy of, 73; and the Land of Israel, 102; and Islam, 113; and Maimonides' Thirteen Principles of Faith, 128; and Shabbetai Zvi, 155; and Jewish 'national' unity, 185; and 'Money', 206; 'with thee withersoever thou goest', 228; and 'Zion', 241; and the Jewish New Year liturgy, 273; and the Tashlikh ceremony, 276; and Jonah, 280–1; and 'the Gates of Mercy', 281; and Ruth (the Moabite), 284; and the kabbalistic seven spheres, 286; and 'the whole duty of man', 287; and Passover, 294, 295; and the Amidah prayer, 305; and the memorial prayer for the dead, 307; and the rabbinate, 310; and the Divine Presence (Shekhinah), 29, 310; His name not mentioned in Scroll of Esther, 313; and 'the Torah of Moses', 316; and gematria, 325; and the mitzvot, 325, 326, 327; and circumcision, 331; and divorce, 333; the 'Master of the house', 335; and death, 335; and the phylacteries, 339; and the menorah, 340; and the mezuzah, 342; different styles of worship of, 345–7; and the Sabbath, 348, 351, 355; and the violation of the Sabbath, 353, 354; and His 'chosen people', 365
- Golan Heights: a Biblical advance through, 50; Herod rules, 87; Jews seize a fortress on, 96; Jews live in, 103; Jewish land in, 107; a synagogue below, 111
- Goldberg (a surname): transmogrified, 164
- Goldberg, Art: in Alaska, 361
- Goldberg, Bill: a wrestling champion, 262
- Goldberg, Burton: decides to stay in Alaska, 361
- Goldberg, Marshall: a football star, 262
- Goldberg, Moniek: 'I am proud to be a Jew...', 219
- golden ages: under Emperor Septimus Severus, 107; in Spain, under Islam, 117, 118; 'pushed aside' (in Muslim lands), 256
- golden calf: 27, 36, 48; and the ram's horn, 275; the Israelite women refuse to make, and are rewarded, 311
- Goldene Medina* (the 'Golden Realm'): Jews reach, 171
- Golders Green (London): and the festival of Hanukah, 298
- Goldschmidt, Lazarus: translates the Talmud, 318
- Goldstein, Joseph: his Nobel Prize, 260
- Goldwater, Barry: the grandson of Jews, 205
- Goldziher, Ignaz (Isaac Judah): an Islamic scholar, 233
- golem, the: and a rabbi from Chelm, 153–4; and a rabbi from Prague, 154
- Goliath: killed, 38
- gomel prayer: after peril, 330
- Gomelsky, Alexander: a gold medalist for the Soviet Union, 262–3
- Gomorra: destroyed, 12; recalled, 61
- Gone With the Wind* (film): a star of, 200
- Good Friday: and the 'perfidious' Jews, 94–5
- Goodman, George Ernest: his courage, and his fate, 221
- Gordimer, Nadine: her Nobel Prize, 260
- Gort, Lord: and Palestine, 242
- Goshen (Egypt): Israelites in, 20
- Grace After Meals: 118, 122, 350–1
- Granada (Spain): a Jewish general in, 117; a 'Jewish' city, 118; Jews massacred in, 120

- Grant, General: expels Jewish traders, 177
 'Great Persecution': under Roman rule, 108
- Greece: and Herod, 88; and Christianity, 94, 110; a Jewish doctor from, on Majorca, 125; a false Messiah travels through, 155; Jews of, in First World War, 199; Jews of, in Second World War, 212, 220, 221; and the British debate on Palestine, 244; and the future of Palestine, 246; and gematria (in ancient times), 324; Rabbi Abraham Abulafia in, 325
- Greek language: in Judaea, 75, 76; and the Aggadah, 317
- Green, Golda: born in Russia, 146
- Greenberg, Rabbi Irving: reflects on the Sabbath, 357
- Greenfield, Hy: killed in action, in Spain, 211
- Greenfield, Jay: his pilgrimage, 211
- Grouchkowsky, Corporal: his bravery, at Gallipoli, 202
- Gruening, Ernest: Governor of Alaska, 360; a Senator for Alaska, 360; offers to take in German Jewish refugees, 363
- Gryn, Gabi: murdered at Auschwitz, 145
- Gryn, Hugo: and a story about Abraham, 11; and God's 'wry humour', 28; in India, 143, 145; a stalwart of inter-faith reconciliation, 269
- Guadalajara (Spain): 210, 211; a Hagaddah from, 296
- 'Guardians of the Sabbath': observant, 355
- Guards Regiments: Jews serve in, 202
- Guide for the Perplexed* (Maimonides): 128
- Gujarat: xv, 145
- Gulf of Suez: and Jewish traders, 136
- Gulf of Tonkin Resolution (1959): a Jewish Senator votes against, 360
- Gutman, David Meir: fights for Hungary (1848–9), 233
- Gyarmati, Dezso: his Olympic gold medal, 234
- Habad (a Hasidic group): its origins, 159–60; a leader of, reaches New York, 225
- Haber, Fritz: and mustard gas, 201
- Habiru ('Hebrews'): the origin of a word, 20
- Habonim: Jewish youth movement, 225
- Hadassah: and Esther, 313
- Hadassah Hospital (Jerusalem): Jews massacred on way to, 247
- Hadrian, Emperor: suppresses Jewish revolt, 99; imposes penalties, 100; and the fast of the Ninth of Av, 290
- Hadrian's Wall (Britain): and the Roman Empire, 97
- haemorrhoids: and the Philistines, 36
- Hagana (Jewish defence force): 248
- Hagar (a maidservant): 11
- Haggadah: and the Passover recitation, 295, 296–7, 326
- Hagiographia: part of the Jewish Bible, 113
- Hagith (David's wife): supports her son's claims, 42
- Haidamak massacres (Ukraine): and Jewish self-defence, 157
- Haifa: 'all Israel' summoned near, 54; and the Hasmoneans, 83; Jews join Muslims in defence of, 129; Jews buy land south of, 187; a Jew from, in the Battle of Britain, 221; battle for, 248
- hail: afflicts Egyptians, 23
- Haines (Alaska): Jews of, 360
- Haj, the: and Abraham, 12–3
- Hajos-Guttman, Alfred: an Olympic gold medalist, 233–4

- Halakhah (religious law): 116, 317–8; and the Sabbath, 352
- Halban, Martine: a publisher, 256
- Ham: Noah's son, 8
- Haman: his foul deed prevented, 72; and Purim, 311–4
- Hamburg: Jews of, emancipated, 163; a Reform synagogue in, 346
- Hammath-Gader: a synagogue in, 111
- Hamra, Chief Rabbi Avraham: leaves Syria for Israel, 254
- Hangkow (China): a Jew from, 140
- Hannah: and her seven sons, 80, 84
- Hanukah: festival of, 298–300; and the Hanukiyah, 298–9, 340
- Harman, Zena: and a Nobel Prize ceremony, 261
- Hasidism: its leaders and followers, 157–60; and a convert to Christianity, 204; a leader of, escapes from Europe, 225; in Hungary, 231; and slander, 329
- Haskalah: *see index entry* Jewish Enlightenment
- Hasmoneans: transform Judaea, 76, 80–5; and cheese at Hanukah, 299
- 'Hatikvah' (Hope): the Jewish anthem, 222, 263; and a Holocaust Memorial Day in Delhi, 371–2
- havdalah* ('separation'): and the Sabbath, 341, 351, 356–7
- Hayyim, Rabbi Yosef: and the Garden of Eden, 5
- Hazael, King of Aram: seizes territory, 57
- Hazor: Solomon's fortress, 45, 58
- 'Hear, O Israel' (Shema prayer): 31, 101, 142, 334, 339, 342
- Hebrew alphabet: and gematria, 323
- Hebrew Benevolent Society: 176, 359
- Hebrew Bible: and Islam, 113; and the name of God, 155
- Hebrew Free School Association: 178
- Hebrew kings: created, 37; and Saul, 38–9; and David, 39–42; and Solomon, 42–46; the era of, 47–70
- Hebrew language: Judah ha-Nasi and, 104; evolution of, 116; studies of, 118; and Maimonides, 128; and the Jews of China, 137, 139; and the Jews of India, 142; and Polish coins, 149; and Jewish learning, 151; and Hasidim, 159; a 'national treasure', 162; and Ben-Yehuda, 190–1; and the *sho'ah* (Holocaust), 211; and modern army commands, 222; and a Hungarian poet, 233; and Soviet Jews, 253; and the spelling of 'Hanukah', 300; and 'mishnaic' Hebrew, 318; and the translation of the Talmud, 318; and the German Reform movement, 346; in Alaska, 362; and Sanskrit, 371
- Hebrew Orphan Asylum: 176
- Hebrew printed books: the first, 122; burnt in Paris, 123; also jacket illustration
- Hebrew Union College: 178, 346
- Hebrew University of Jerusalem: 251, 283, 301
- Hebrews: and 'hard bondage', 20, 21–2
- Hebron: and Abraham, 11, 14, 30; David anointed king in, 39; David rules from, 40; Maimonides in, 127; Jews in, 134; three strangers made welcome in, 286
- Heine, Heinrich: converts to Christianity, 170, 205
- Hejaz (Arabia): Jews expelled from, 115
- helicopters: and a Jewish inventor, 200
- Hell (Gehinnom): 5, 40
- Hellenes: rule over Jews, 42
- Hellenism: in Judaea, 75–6, 79, 80; and the Hasmoneans, 84; and Herod, 88
- Hellman, Lillian: her wartime play, 224

- Helsinki Olympics (1952): a husband and wife double 'gold' at, 234; a Jewish wrestler at, 262
- Henry the Navigator: his mapmaker, 126
- 'Hep! Help!' riots: in Germany (1819), 170
- Heraclitus, Emperor: reconquers Palestine, 112; expels Jews from Jerusalem, 114
- herem (a rabbinical ban): on a false Messiah, 155; and Hasidism, 160; and the Day of Atonement, 279
- Hero of the Soviet Union: awarded to Jews, 210, 222–3, 253
- Herod: a Jewish ruler, 82, 85–90; rebuilds the Temple, 89–90, 290; and the Olympic Games, 88, 234
- Herodium: built by Herod, 88
- Heroes and Martyrs Memorial Day (Israel): 217
- Herr, Dr Moshe David: his reflections on the Day of Atonement, 283
- Hertz, Chief Rabbi J. H.: and 'The duty of cheerfulness', 351
- Herzl, Theodor: seeks a Jewish State, 170, 192–4; at the first Zionist Congress, 197–8; his son converts, 205; born in Budapest, 230; introduced to the Sultan, 237; re-entered in Jerusalem, 250–1, 301
- Herzl, Trude: dies in Theresienstadt, 217
- Hezekiah, King: his rule, 60–65
- High Holy Days: and a baseball champion, 262; and a prayer book, 338
- High Priest, the: 29, 42, 75, 82, 83, 84, 85, 87, 92, 93, 104; and God's name, 155; and the Day of Atonement, 278
- Hillel, Rabbi: his wisdom, 90–1, 219, 327
- Hillman, Sidney: leads a strike, 199
- Himalayas: exploration north of, 237; letters sent to, and Purim, 312; and Responsa literature, 319; a journey to, 367; a Friday night in, 372
- Hindus: 7, 240; and Jews, 141; and the Inter-Faith Network (in Britain), 269
- Hinnom Valley (Jerusalem): and David's city, 40; and child sacrifice, 40, 66
- Hiram, King of Tyre: and King David, 40; and Solomon, 43, 44
- Hirsch, Baron Maurice de: a patron of Jewish emigration from Russia, 168; 'The rich Jews will give you nothing', 193
- Hirsch, Rabbi Samson Raphael: and Neo-Orthodoxy, 345
- Hirsch-Rotkopf, Francizka: her fate, and that of her husband, 215–6
- Hirschberg brothers: in Alaska, 359–60
- Hirshfeld, Armin: emigrates to Palestine, 368
- Hirshfeld, Carlotta: emigrates to Australia, 368
- Hirshfeld, Elizabeth: her cruel fate, 371
- Hirshfeld, Louis: a poet and philatelist, 368
- Hirszfeld, Ludwik: his medical discovery, 199–200
- Hisdai ibn Shaprut: a Jewish court physician, 118
- History of Jerusalem* (Hugh Callan): 190
- History of the Jews, A* (Paul Johnson): 228
- History of the Jews in Russia and Poland* (Simon Dubnow): 226
- History of the Yiddish Language* (Max Weinreich): 227
- Hitler, Adolf: forces Jews to flee, 165; his definition of a Jew, 168; and 'degenerate Jewish music', 205; comes to power, 207–9; signs Nuremberg Laws, 208; and the Holocaust, 211, 220; declares war on the United States, 221; and the survival of Jewish

- identity, 225; and a Jewish cartoonist, 236; and a Jew's decision not to convert to Christianity, 237; replaces Pharaoh, 297
- Hitler's Professors* (Max Weinreich): 227
- Hittites: 15, 41, 45
- Holland (Dutch): Jews find refuge in, 132, 154, 207; a Jewish newspaper in, 162; a Jewish Cabinet Minister in, 168; and the Jews of the New World, 172; Jews of, in the Second World War, 212; 'Righteous Gentiles' in, 219; Jewish soldiers in, 220; and the emergence of Israel, 246
- Hollywood: and the Jews, 172, 236
- Holocaust, the: 94, 101; a survivor of, 145; and the destruction of Yiddish, 171; its fatal course, 211–20; and German scholarship, 228; and the Eichmann trial, 228; in Hungary, 231–2; a 'bitter... culmination', 242; and the 'victory of Judaism', 246; recalled, by Golda Meir, 249; and the haven of a Jewish State, 250; a poet of, wins Nobel Prize, 260; a witness of, wins Nobel Prize, 260–1; a survivor of, becomes President of European Parliament, 263; remembrance of, 267–8; denial of, challenged, 268–9; fasting during, on the Day of Atonement, 277; and Yizkor (the memorial service), 281; and the fast of the Ninth of Av, 290; survivors of, and a special Passover Hagaddah, 296–7; a memorial day for, in Israel, 302; a survivor of, becomes Ashkenazi Chief Rabbi, in Israel, 309; survivors of, in Alaska, 361, 363; and Jewish demography, 363; Auntie Fori's family survive, 369–70
- Holocaust, The: The Jewish Tragedy* (Martin Gilbert), 342
- Holocaust Day: in Britain, a day of memorial, 303
- Holocaust Memorial Day (Yom Ha-Shoah): a day of reflection, 302–3; held by the Israeli Embassy in Delhi, 371–2
- holography: its inventor, 236
- Hopkins, Harry: 'whither thou goest...', 284
- Horthy, Admiral: rejects Hitler's pressure, 220
- Hoshana Rabba: the festival of, 286–7
- Hoshea: becomes King, 58
- Houdini, Harry (Ehrich Weiss): born in Hungary, 230
- House of Ahab: destruction of, 56
- House of David: warned, 41; division of, 47–8; a King from, 57; Hillel a member of, 90; and the Romans, 106
- House of Israel: and the name Israel, 16
- 'How are the mighty fallen...': 39
- How to Be an Alien* (George Mikes): 236
- Howard, Leslie: a future film star, wounded, 200
- Howard, Michael: a Jewish-born Cabinet Minister, 264
- Howe, Irving: and Max Weinreich, 227
- Hsien-yi: a Chinese-Jewish name, 139
- Hulda, a prophetess: her warning, 67
- Huleh marsh (Upper Galilee): and a Jewish settlement, 188; a kibbutz founded near, 225
- Human Rights Act (Britain): an architect of, 267
- Hungarian: a 'native' tongue, for Jews, 162, 171
- Hungarian Research Academy: an explorer's library at, 237

- Hungary: Communist revolution in, 30; a Holocaust survivor from, 145; Jews help Magyars conquer, 147; Jews fight for independence of (1849), 175, 233; a rabbi's son from, becomes film star, 200; a writer from, sentenced to death, 209; Jews from, fight in Spain, 210; rejects German demands, 220; refugees from, in Palestine, 225; a town in (Miskolc), 228–9; the Jews of, 229–37; new Jewish educational facilities for, 269; Reform Judaism in, 346; and the Sabbath meal, 350; Aunti Fori's childhood and youth in, 367–70; Aunti Fori returns to, 370–1; a British economist born in, 371
- Hur (an Israelite): helps Moses, 26
- Hussein, King (of Jordan): avoids war, 251
- Hyde Park (London): a Holocaust memorial in, 302
- Hyrchanus II: a Hasmonean ruler, 84, 85; put to death by Herod, 86
- Ibiza: Jews of, 125
- Ibn Al-Faqth (an Arab writer): reports on Jewish trader, 136
- Ibn Khurdadhbih (an Arab writer): describes Jewish traders, 136
- Ibrahim ibn Yaqub: a Jewish geographer, 118
- idol worship: 9–10, 45–6, 62, 65–6
- Idumaea: *see index entry* Edom
- '... if not now, when?': 91
- India: the road to, xiv, 8; Auntie Fori in, xiv–xv, 251; an Empress of, and King David, 42; Jews of, 74; Maimonides' brother drowned on way to, 127; and Jewish traders, 44, 135; the Jews of, 140–5; a Jew from, crosses the Atlantic, 173; Jewish traders in, 174; 'secret' Jews make their way to, 180; troops of, in Palestine, 198; Jewish troops from, in the First World War, 201, 202; and the British debate on Palestine, 244; independence of (1947), 244, 245; and Palestine, 246; Soviet links with, and a Jew, 253; and a Hungarian-born economic adviser, 264; and Purim, 312
- Indian Civil Service: xvi
- Indian Legislative Assembly: a Jewish member of, 144
- Indian Ocean: Solomon's ships sail through, 44
- Indian Opinion*: a Jewish contributor to, 239; a Jewish patron of, 239
- Indo-China: a war photographer killed in, 236
- Indo-Soviet Cultural Society: entertains Ehrenburg, 371
- Indus River: a fortress on, 237
- 'Infamous Decree': issued by Napoleon, 164
- Institute for Jewish Studies (Warsaw): 227
- Institute of Jewish Studies (St Petersburg): 226
- Inter-Faith Network for the United Kingdom: seeks to bridge religious divides, 269
- International Brigade (Spanish Civil War): and the Jews, 209, 210
- International Conference for the Unification of Criminal Law (1933): 258
- International Congress Against Imperialism (1927): 241
- 'Internationalism': an accusation, 210
- Internet: and the festival of Hanukah, 299–300
- Investments Committee (United Nations): xv

- Iran: xiv, 59; opposes Jewish statehood, 246; Jews of, 256; and a colourful skullcap, 338; ten Jews in, imprisoned, 339
- Iraq: Jews of, 58; Jews from, in India, 145; and Palestine, 244, 248; and anti-Jewish law in, 254; anti-Jewish riots in, 255; Zionism declared a crime in, 255
- Irgun: seeks to end British rule, 243; its 'spectacular acts' denounced, 247
- Iron Curtain: and Soviet Jewry, 252-4; and Syrian Jewry, 253
- Isaac (Abraham's son): 11, 13-4, 15, 16, 333; and the Promised Land, 32; and the Jews of China, 139; and the Jewish New Year liturgy, 274; a special guest, 286; and Haman's 'ears', 313
- Isaac ibn Chayyat: his hymn, 351-2
- Isaac ibn Sa'id: a Jewish astronomer, 119
- Isaac ibn Yashush: a Jewish grammarian, 118
- Isaacs, Gabriel: a friend of Gandhi, 239-40
- Isaacs, Jeremy: heads Royal Opera House, 264
- Isaacs, Michael: his death in Jerusalem, 264
- Isaiah, Book of: recited on Israel's Day of Independence, 302
- Isaiah, the Prophet: 60-1, 62-3; and the Sabbath, 354
- Ishbaal: Saul's son, 45
- Ishmael: Abraham's son, 11, 17; and Islam, 114
- Ishmaelites: Joseph sold to, 17
- Islam (Muslims): and Adam's third son, 7; and Ishmael, 11, 14; and Rachel, 16; and Babylonia, 110; and Palestine, 112-5, 116, 117, 133; and Spain, 118; tolerance and intolerance of, 119-20; and the Balearic Islands, 124; and the Crusades, 129; scattered Jewish communities among, 134-5; and Jewish traders, 135; and the Jews of China, 138; and the Jews of India, 141; a false Messiah converts to, 155-6; Jews under, in the nineteenth century, 179-82; and a Jewish scholar, 233; and a Jewish adventurer, 237; and the British debate on Palestine, 244; and the emergence of the State of Israel, 254-7; and the Midrash, 318
- Islamabad (Pakistan): and Jerusalem, 40
- Isle of Man: internment on, 240
- Ismailia (Egypt): Jews attacked in, 254
- Israel: Jacob's new name, 16; no 'perverseness' in, 29
- Israel (State of): its Law of Return, xvii; the origin of its name, 16; a Prime Minister and a Chief Justice of, 34; and Soviet Jews, 40; and the war of 1948-9, 45; and the Law of Return, 59-60; and the Maccabees, 81, 84, 85; and the 'secret' Jews of Majorca, 126; and the Jews of India, 140, 143, 145; and Russian-born Jews, 171; a former 'secret' Jew in, 180; two future Presidents of, 188-9; and the Hebrew language, 190; a future Prime Minister of, 203; recognizes 'Righteous Gentiles', 220; a future Chief of Staff of, loses an eye, 221; Hungarian Jews in, 232; and the Maccabiah Games, 235; and a Hungarian-born humourist, 236; its path to independence, 241-9; makes peace with Egypt (1979), 246; mass immigration to (after 1948), 250, 255-6; its wars, 251, 277, 300-301; peacemaking efforts of, 251; and the Jews of the Soviet Union, 252-3; and the Jews of Syria, 253;

- Israel (State of) (*continued*):
 Jews reach, from Egypt, 255; a Nobel Prize winner in, 259; and the 'Jewish Olympics', 261; and the Munich Olympics, 262; its first Olympic medal, 262; its Jewish population remains smaller than that of United States, 265; continued immigration to (1990s), 267; and the Yizkor (memorial) service, 281; visitors from, welcomed by Jews in Moscow, 289; and the New Year for the Trees, 293; tree-planting in, 293; Passover in, 294; Hanukah in, 298; events in the calendar of, 300–303; Memorial Day (Yom Ha-Zikaron) in, 300; Day of Independence (Yom Ha-Atzmaut) in, 301–2; its two Chief Rabbis, 309; Pope John Paul II visits, 309; a kosher McDonalds in, 322; Bar Mitzvah journeys to, 332; and a colourful skullcap, 338; Iranian Jews accused of spying for, 339; and the symbol of the menorah, 341; archaeology in, and a *mikveh*, 344; and Reform Judaism, 347; visitors to Alaska from, 362
- Israel ben Eliezer: *see index entry* Ba'al Shem Tov
- Israeli Embassy (Delhi): and a Holocaust Memorial Day, 371–2
- Israeli War of Independence (1948–9): 134, 235, 302; Memorial Day for the fallen of, 301
- Israelites: the descendants of Jacob, 16; in the wilderness, 25, 26; reach Canaan, 32; ruled by Judges, 33–4; in their own land, 34–5; and the Philistines, 35–6; ruled by kings, 36–70; and King David, 39, 41; divisions among, 45
- Issachar: one of Jacob's sons, 16; tribe of, 49
- Isserles, Rabbi Moses: in Cracow, 151, 319
- Istanbul: xiii, 132; a lost opportunity in, 343
- 'It is not thy duty to complete the work...': 335
- Italian language: and a rabbinical seminary, 164
- Italy: Jews in, 108, 148; Christianity in, 110; Jews reach, from Spain, 132; and the Jewish Enlightenment, 161, 164; emancipation in, 162–3, 168; Jewish traders in, 174; Jews active in struggle for independence in, 175; Jews of, fight in First World War, 199, 201; an airship pioneer from, 200; rejects German demands, 220; a Jewish partisan in, killed, 220; Jewish soldiers fight in, 221; a refugee from, wins Nobel Prize, 265; and the Day of Atonement, 279; Rabbi Abraham Abulafia in, 324
- Ithamar: Aaron's son, 30
- Ituraeans: conquered, 83
- Itzig, David: a 'Court Jew', 162
- Izmailovsky Guards: a Jewish parallel to, 166
- Izmir: 155
- Izraelovsky Regiment: a Jewish military force, 166
- Jabin, King of Canaan: 34
- Jabotinsky, Vladimir: and the Zion Mule Corps, 203
- Jacob: Isaac's son, 15–6, 17, 19, 20; no 'iniquity' in, 29; and the Promised Land, 32; 'mercy' on descendants of, 63; and the Jews of China, 138; and

- the Jewish New Year liturgy, 274; a special guest, 286; and Haman's 'ears', 313; and gematria, 323, 324; and mourning, 335
- Jacob, Lieutenant-General J.F.R.: Governor of the Punjab, 372-3
- Jacobs, Rabbi Louis: his comment on the Book of Jonah, 281; his comment on the Babylonian Talmud, 318; and gematria, 325; and God's incomplete world, 331
- Jacques of Verona: a Christian visitor to the Holy Land, 133
- Jael: a Kenite, 34, 299
- Jaffa: captured by the Maccabees, 82; land purchased at, for the Jews, 183; school founded near, 184; Jewish pioneers reach, 188; battle for, 248; Jonah sails from, 280
- Jagello, Casimir: 150
- Jains: and the Inter-Faith Network (in Britain), 269
- Jair: rules Israelites, 34
- Jakobovits, Chief Rabbi Immanuel: and medical ethics, 265; a refugee from Nazi Germany, 309
- Jakobovits, Rabbi Shlomo: writes about Purim, 314
- Jamaica: Jews from, fight in First World War, 202; a Jewish civil servant in, 265
- James (Jesus' brother): stoned to death, 93
- James I, King of Aragon: and the Jews, 125
- James III, King of Aragon: helps Jews, 125
- Jammu and Kashmir: xv
- Janner, Lord (Greville Janner): heads Commonwealth Jewish Council, 373
- Japan: and a Jewish exile, 58; and a Soviet-Jewish general, 209-10; in Second World War, 221, 223
- Japheth: Noah's son, 8
- Jarama: 210
- Jason: a High Priest, 76, 79
- Jebus (a Jebusite city): captured, 40
- Jebusites: in Canaan, 33; and Jerusalem, 40
- Jedda (Red Sea): and Jewish traders, 135
- Jedwabne (Poland): massacre in (1941), 149
- Jehoahaz (Jehu's successor): becomes King, 57
- Jehoahaz (Josiah's son): becomes King (for three months), 67
- Jehoash, King: his rule, 57
- Jehoiachin: becomes King, 68; in Babylonian captivity, 71
- Jehoiakim: becomes King, 67; dies, 68
- Jehoram (Jehoshaphat's son): 50; his rule, 51; killed, 56
- Jehoshaphat, King: his rule, 50-1; 56
- Jehu: to become King, 55; his rule, 57
- Jerash (Jordan): an ancient synagogue in, 304
- Jerba Island (Tunisia): anti-Jewish riots in, 180
- Jeremiah, Book of: and 'Israel's Hope', 184; and 'the beasts are fled', 323
- Jeremiah, the Prophet: 16, 68; in exile, 71-2, 74; and the violation of the Sabbath, 353-4
- Jericho: Israelites reach, 32, 33; Zedekiah captured in, 69; a drowning in 86; Herod rules, 87, 88; a synagogue in, 111
- Jeroboam: becomes King, 47; extent of rule of, 47, 48-9; his male descendants killed, 49

- Jerusalem: and Rachel's Tomb, 16; and the Song of Moses, 25; becomes David's capital, 40; and Gezer, 43; and the Queen of Sheba, 44; silver in, 45; pagan gods worshipped near, 45–6; and divisions among the Israelites, 46, 48–9; attacked, 47–8, 49, 51; King Jehoash in, 57; Passover in, 61; 'great joy' in, 62; pagan worship in, 62; fortified, 62–3; besieged, 64; idol worship in, 65; Biblical texts brought to, 66; to be destroyed, 67; pillaged, 68; destroyed, 69; 'If I forget thee...', 70; 'a widow', 71; and the Pilgrim Festivals, 72, 74; rebuilt, 72; conquerors of, 74–5; and Antiochus IV, 79; Hasmoneans leave, 80; Hasmoneans capture, 82; Herod escapes from, 85; Herod rules from, 86; Herod's buildings in, 88; Jesus in, 91, 92; the early Christian church in, 93; Peter in, 94; a Holy City for Jews in the Diaspora, 95; a Jewish revolt in, 96; Jews revolt in, again, 99; Roman legions in, 103; farmers travel to, 105; Roman troops at, 106; 'the beauty of', 107; 'the holy community' in, 107; and Christianity, 110; and Jewish autonomy, 111; and Mecca, 113; under Islam, 114, 116, 117; a rabbinical academy in, 116; Maimonides in, 127; and the Crusaders, 129; 'Joy of the World', 129; devastated by the Tartars, 131; Jews in (in 1335), 132–3; synagogues in (from 1512), 133–4; Jews in (in 1486), 134; and a false Messiah, 147, 155; anti-Jewish measures in (1720, 1775), 157; Napoleon's pledge concerning (1799), 163; North African Jews in (1843), 180; Muslims in, seek to restrict Jewish entry, 181; Jewish land purchase at, 183, 232; a Jewish girls' school in, 184; Rabbi Alkalai settles in, 184; and Frankfurt, 187; new quarters of (from 1871), 188; 'shall the Jews possess her?', 190; and the end of Turkish rule, 198, 204; Rabin born in, 203; Eichmann's trial in, 213; a Second World War memorial in, 221; a settlement south of, re-founded, 225; a letter to Gandhi from, 240; a United Nations plan for the future of, 244, 245; besieged, 246–7; Herzl re-interred in, 250–1, 301; a journey from, for a Nobel Prize ceremony, 260; a victim of terror in, 263; 'Next Year in', 282; and the festival of Passover, 294, 295; and the festival of Hanukah, 298; synagogues built on an axis facing, 304; a prayer for the rebuilding of, 305; Pope John Paul II visits, 309; the Bet Din (House of Law) in, in Temple times, 309; a scholar in, translates the Talmud, 318; and 'the happy sound of bridegrooms', 333; and the burial service, 336; and a memorial service for Yitzhak Rabin, 337; an artistic academy in (since 1906), 340; and the 'tree of knowledge', 341; a Second Temple *mikveh* in, 344; and the Sabbath, 348; and the violation of the Sabbath, 354; its 'heavenly' manifestation, 357; its 'earthly' possibilities, 357; news of the death of a rabbi in, reaches Alaska, 360
- Jerusalem* (Moses Mendelssohn): 161
- Jerusalem Book Fair: 106
- Jerusalem Day: celebrated in Israel (since 1967), 303
- Jerusalem Hills: a Jewish stronghold in, 99
- 'Jerusalem of Lithuania' (Vilna): 159
- Jerusalem Talmud: 109, 120, 315, 329, 351

- Jesuits: report on Jews of China, 136, 137–8, 139
- Jesus: and the Biblical chronology, 9; and Elijah, 54; ‘the son of Man’, 91–3; and Mohammed, 113; and a medieval disputation, 131; and a charge against Nahmanides, 131; and Martin Luther’s hostility to Jews, 151–2; a descendant of Ruth, 284; his Last Supper, and Passover, 297; his preaching in synagogues, 304; and the Monastery of the Cross (Jerusalem), 341
- Jethro (a priest of Midian): 21
- ‘Jew, go to Palestine!’: a frequent cry, 194
- ‘Jewburg’ (Johannesburg): 230
- Jewish Academy (Córdoba): 118
- Jewish Agency (for Palestine): accepts a ‘mini’ Jewish State, 245; denounces Jewish reprisals, 247
- Jewish Brigade Group: fights in Italy, 222
- Jewish calendar: 3
- ‘Jewish Christians’: 93
- Jewish Chronicle*: and the Jews of India, 142; and ‘a strong guard of Jews’ in Palestine, 183; an article by Gandhi in, 241
- Jewish Colonization Society of New York: activities of, 175
- Jewish Council: in Lvov, 215
- Jewish Daily Forward*: a Yiddish writer in, wins Nobel Prize, 260; *see also index entry, Forward*
- Jewish demography: 363
- Jewish Enlightenment (Haskalah): and Hasidism, 158–9; and the Gaon of Vilna, 160; its origins and growth, 160–3, 164; a reversal for, 170; and Jewish education, 171; and Jewish worship, 345
- Jewish Fighting Organization (German-occupied Poland): 218
- Jewish Free School (Berlin): and the Jewish Enlightenment, 161
- ‘Jewish Geography’: and Alaska, 361
- Jewish Matriarchs: 16
- ‘Jewish mother’: ‘I cannot help it’, 373
- Jewish–Muslim dialogue: a rabbi encourages, 11
- Jewish mysticism: flourishes, 133
- Jewish National Council (Palestine): and self-defence, 246
- Jewish National Fund: plants trees, 292
- Jewish National Home (in Palestine): an early supporter of, 146, 188; in prospect, 198–9; promised, 203–4, 242; ‘re-created’, 248; its facilitators honoured with forests, 290–1
- Jewish New Year (Rosh Hashanah): 13, 74, 273–6; and the Day of Atonement, 275; and the Yizkor (memorial) prayer, 306; and the mitzvot, 327; and a walrus-tusk greeting card, 359; in Alaska, 362
- ‘Jewish Olympics’ (Maccabiah Games): held every four years, 261
- Jewish People’s University (St Petersburg): 226
- Jewish Quarter (of Jerusalem): and the Crusaders, 129
- ‘Jewish Science’: a nineteenth-century movement, 345
- Jewish State (Israel): 16, 60; Lubavitcher Rebbe and, 159; Herzl favours, 170; and the Hebrew language, 190; ‘we are insane together’, 193; ‘founded’ (1897), 198; in prospect (1917), 204; proclaimed (1948), 248; *for subsequent index entries see* Israel, State of
- Jewish State, The* (Herzl): 193–4
- Jewish Teachers’ College (Vienna): a historian at, 227
- Jewish War, The* (Josephus): 97

- Jewish Way, The: Living with the Holidays* (Irving Greenberg): 357
- Jewish weddings: 15, 333
- Jewish Welfare Association (New Delhi): 144
- Jewish Wisdom* (Joseph Telushkin): 328
- Jews: their ancestor, 14
- Jews of Gallipoli, The* (Harvey Sarnet): 202
- Jews of Hope, The* (Martin Gilbert): 289
- 'Jews on the move': 144
- Jezebel: marries Ahab, 52; causes offence, 52-3; Elijah flees from, 55; her fate, 56-7
- Jezeel Plain: and Armageddon, 44; and the fate of Jezebel, 56; captured, 58; a religious academy in, 103; a mosaic discovered in, 105; Jewish land in, 107; a Jewish geographer in, 133
- Jhirad, David: a friendship with, 144
- Jhirad, Elijah Ephraim: a distinguished Indian Jew, 144
- Jhirad, Jean: and 'the intense discussions of idealistic youth', 144
- Joab: an Israelite commander, 41, 42
- Job: mourns for his children, 335
- Jochebed: Moses' mother, 20
- Johan ben Zakkai: persuades the Romans, 98; and 'deeds of loving-kindness', 98; and the mitzvot, 326
- Johannesburg: 'Jewburg', 231; Gandhi's Jewish friends in, 239
- John XXII, Pope: overruled, 125
- John XXIII, Pope: intercedes, 94
- John Hyrcanus I: a Hasmonean ruler, 82; his son uses title of King, 83
- John Paul II, Pope: his gesture of reconciliation, 89; the fate of a Jew from his home town, 215; in Israel, 309; his intercession sought, 339
- John the Baptist: baptizes Jesus, 91; and the Jews of China, 138
- Johnson, Paul: his reflections on the Jews, 228
- Johnson, President Lyndon B.: 360
- Joint Israel Appeal (Britain): helps Jews leave Chechnya for Israel, 267
- Jonah, the Prophet: and the Day of Atonement, 280-1
- Jonathan: Saul's son, 38
- Jonathan the Maccabee: his conquests, 82
- Joppa: *see index entry* Jaffa
- Jordan: under Islam, 117; *for subsequent index entries, see* Transjordan
- Jordan, Kingdom of (since 1948): 57, 250; and the Six-Day War (1967), 252; an ancient synagogue in, 304
- Jordan River: 29, 31, 32, 45, 50, 53, 91, 129
- Jordan Valley: Jews of, 111, 116
- Joselewicz, Berek: fights for Napoleon, 163
- Joseph: one of Jacob's sons, 17; in Egypt, 17-9; Jacob mourns for, 335
- Joseph II, Emperor of Austria: restricts Yiddish, 162
- Josephus: and the rule of John Hyrcanus, 82; and the Zealots of Masada, 97; and the festival of Passover, 294
- Joshua, Book of: 72, 228
- Joshua, High Priest: 26, 33
- Joshua: the Hebrew name for Jesus, 91
- Josiah: becomes King (aged eight), 66; warned, 67; killed, 67
- Journey to Jerusalem* (Martin Kabtanik): 133
- Judaea: 47; ruled by Persia, 72; ruled by Egypt, 74; and the Hasmoneans, 75, 79-85; and the Seleucids, 79; and Herod, 85; and Jesus, 91; and Peter, 94; Jewish revolt in, 99; its name expunged, 100; Jews remain in, 111;

- and the Crusades, 129; Ruth insists on returning to, 282
- Judaea capta ('Judaea enslaved'): an exultant coin, 96
- Judaeen hills: 90; land purchased by Jews in, 187
- Judaeen mountains: 29, 47
- Judah: one of Jacob's sons, 16, 17, 19; and Nahshon, 24; and David, 38; 'cheerful feasts' for the House of, 291; and 'the voice of gladness', 333
- Judah: Jesus' brother, his grandsons in Galilee, 93
- Judah Bar Ilai, Rabbi: and gematria, 323
- Judah ha-Nasi: his leadership, 103-4; his work, 107; and the Mishnah, 317
- Judah Halevi: his longing for Jerusalem, 130; and the mitzvot, 326; and the Sabbath, 355
- Judah the Maccabee: and the revolt of the Maccabees, 80, 82
- Judah the Pious: and the Kol Nidrei prayer, 278
- 'Judah-ites': and the Jews, 48
- 'Judapest': Budapest known as, 230
- Judas: an apostle, 92
- 'Judgement Day': the Jewish New Year, 13, 273
- Judges: rule over Israelites, 33-4, 37; in the era of the Hebrew kings, 50
- Judges, Book of: 72
- Judith: and the Jews of China, 138; her skilful ruse, 296
- Juneau (Alaska): Jews of, 360, 362; declines to take Jewish refugees, 363; a survivor of the Holocaust in, 363
- justice: 9, 14, 50
- Justin I, Emperor: and a Jewish mosaic, 105
- Justinian, Emperor: and religious persecution, 111
- Ka'aba: in Mecca, 11-2
- Kabbalah: and Cain and Abel, 6-7; and a Hasidic sage, 156; and the Jewish mystics, 286, 319; and an exponent of gematria, 325
- Kabtanik, Martin: a Christian pilgrim, 133
- Kabul: an explorer reaches, 236
- Kaddish (the memorial prayer for the dead): 306-7, 336, 337
- Kaifeng (China): Jews of, 137-40, 142
- Kairouan (Tunisia): a Jewish religious academy in, 118
- Kaldor, Nicholas: 'I had no idea he was Jewish', 371
- Kalischer, Rabbi Hirsch: seeks Jewish return to Land of Israel, 183-4
- Kalisz (Poland): Jews protected in, 150
- Kallenbach, Hermann: his friendship with Gandhi, 238, 240
- Kamenets-Podolsk (Ukraine): killings in, 228-9, 231
- Kamplman, Max: a distinguished negotiator, 266
- Kantorovich, Lev: killed in action, 221
- Karkar (Syria): battle at, 56
- Karlsbad spa: and the Jews, 363
- Karman, Theodore von: and the first helicopter flight, 200; and jet propulsion research, 223
- Kashmir: Auntie Fori heads family planning association in, 371
- kashrut* (dietary laws): *see index entry* kosher, laws of
- Kasyuk, Dmitri: visits Alaska, 362
- Kattowitz (Upper Silesia): Lovers of Zion meet in, 188
- Katy (a Hungarian Jewish girl): survives, and escapes, 369-70
- Katz, Dovid: teaches Yiddish, 172

- Kaye, Danny (David Kaminsky): stars, 224; at a Nobel Prize ceremony, 261
 'keep my tongue from evil...': 328
- Keleti, Agnes: her Olympic gold medals, 234–5
- Kenai Peninsula (Alaska): Jews in, 360, 362, 363
- Kenite woman, a: and the death of Sisera, 34
- Kerala (India): the Jews of, 141
- Keturah: Abraham's wife, 14
- Keysor, Private Leonard: wins Victoria Cross, 202
- Kfar Blum (Palestine): founded, 225
- Kfar Etzion (Palestine): abandoned, and re-founded, 225–6; battle for, 248
- Kfar Nahum: *see index entry* Capernaum
- KGB: prevents a commemoration, 253; keeps a careful watch, 289
- Khanfu (China): Jews massacred in, 136
- Kharkov (Ukraine): and Jews en route to Palestine, 186
- Khazar kingdom: and the Jews, 146, 147, 148; and a false Messiah, 148
- Kherson (Ukraine): Jews in, 165
- Khyber Pass: xiv
- kiddush (blessing): and the Sabbath, 349
- Kidron Brook (Galilee): pagan priests killed at, 55
- Kidron Valley (Jerusalem): and David's city, 40; and Hezekiah, 62; idols cast into, 66
- Kiev: Jews of, 146, 147; Jews expelled from, 167; a commemoration at, 253–4
 'Kill a Turk...': 165
- Kindertransport: Jewish child refugees of, in Britain, 208–9
- King, Martin Luther: a rabbi introduces, 259
- King James Bible: 3, 301–2, 315
- King Lear* (Shakespeare): in Yiddish, 224
- King of Flesh and Blood, The* (Moshe Shamir): 85
- 'King of Kings': and a false Messiah, 155
- Kingdom of Israel: created, 47; and the Kingdom of Judah, 49, 50, 51; and the Phoenicians, 52; and Elijah, 55; danger to, 55–6; pays tribute, 56–7; attacked and overrun, 58–9
- Kingdom of Judah: created, 47–8; ruled, 47–8, 49, 51; danger to, 55–6; Jews dispersed from, 59; and King Hezekiah, 60–65; destruction of, 67–70; and the second Diaspora, 70–1, 72
- Kingdom of the Franks: and Jewish traders, 135
- Kings, Book of: 66, 72, 132
- kippa (scullcap): worn at prayer, 338
- Kishon River: a battle at, 34
- Kissinger, Henry: becomes Secretary of State, 266
- kittel (a white robe): and the Day of Atonement, 279
- Klein, Emma: an Anglo-Jewish writer, 144
- Klug, Francesca: and the suffering of minorities, 267–8
- Knesset, the: Israel's parliament, 304
- Koestler, Arthur: in Spain, sentenced to death, 209; and a book by a fellow-Hungarian, 236
- Kol Nidrei prayer, 278, 308
- Kolet, Ezra: an Indian Jewish civil servant, 144, 373
- Kolzum (Egypt): Jewish traders at, 136
- Königsberg (East Prussia): a Hebrew-language monthly in, 163; a refugee from, becomes Chief Rabbi, 309
- Konkan coast (India): Jews of, 141
- Korah: his rebellion, 28
- Koran, the: 112, 113, 114; and a plea to Tipu Sultan, 142; and the Midrash, 318

- Korazim (Palestine): Jews of, 134
- Korbel, Arnost: murdered, 266
- Korda, Alexander: a filmmaker, 231
- kosher, laws of (kashrut): and Islam, 113; for Passover, 294–5; at Hanukah, 297; and the rabbinical courts, 309; an examination of, 321–2; and a banquet in Cincinatti, 346
- Kosovo: help for, 268
- Koufax, Sandy: a baseball star, 262
- Kovner, Aba: a partisan, 218
- Kracower, Bella: a pharmacist, 359
- Kracower, Yetta and Isaac: in Alaska, 359
- Kraushaar, Rafal: fights for Poland (1863), 175
- Kreiser, General Jacob: his successful action, 221; his successful career, 253
- Kremenchug (Ukraine): and Jews en route to Palestine, 186
- Kristallnacht ('Night of Broken Glass'): destruction during, 208; and 'a justifiable war', 240–1; and non-violence, 241
- Krivoshein, General: fights in Spain, and against Germany, 211
- kugel: a Sabbath dish, 356
- Kun, Bela: a revolutionary, 30, 209–10, 231, 368
- Kurdistan: a false Messiah in, 148
- Kurds: xiii
- Kutner, Luis: and Amnesty International, 258
- Kuwait: and Palestine, 244
- Laban (Jacob's uncle): 16, 324
- Lachish: a fortified city, 64
- Ladislaus II, King (of Poland): praises a Jew, 150
- Lady Hamilton* (film): its Hungarian-born producer, 231
- Lady in the Dark* (film): Danny Kaye in, 224
- ladybirds: and Moses, 21
- Lafer, Horacio: Foreign Minister of Brazil, 265
- Lamentations, Book of: recited, 290, 291, 347
- Land of Israel: the name given to Canaan, 16; and the Hebrew kings, 37; and Roman rule, 98; and the Diaspora, 102–3, 106; and Galilee, 103; and a mosaic, 105; and Christianity, 110–1; and the Crusades, 129–30; Judah Halevi reaches, 130; and Hasidism, 157; and nineteenth-century precursors of Zionism, 182–3; and the 'victory of Judaism' (1947), 246; and the New Year for the Trees, 290; the first printed map of (1695), 294; and the Sabbath, 354, 358
- Land of Promise, The* (Charles Warren): 185
- Landau, Lev: wins Lenin, Stalin and Nobel prizes, 260
- Language Association (Jerusalem): and spoken Hebrew, 191
- Laskin, Borah: Chief Justice of Canada, 264
- Last Supper: and Passover, 297
- Latin: Rashi translated into, 122; Maimonides translated into, 127
- latkes: fried potato cakes, 299, 300
- Latvia: and the Holocaust, 213, 226
- Lau, Chief Rabbi Israel: a survivor of the Holocaust, 309; receives Pope John Paul II, 309
- Lau, Naphtali: protects his younger brother, 309
- Lauder, Ronald: his work in Eastern Europe, 269
- Law of Return (Israel): xvii, 59–60

- Lawson, Nigel: born Jewish, 205
- Lazarus: and Jesus, 54
- League of Nations: and the evolution of the Genocide Convention, 258
- League of the Rights of Man: founded by a Jew, 257
- Leah: Jacob's wife, 16
- Lebanon: 40, 43, 64; and the emergence of Israel, 248; its fruit praised, 336
- Légion d'Honneur: a Jew wins, 163
- Lemberg: *see index entry* Lvov
- Lemkin, Raphael: and the Genocide Convention, 257–8
- Lend-Lease: a supporter of, 358
- Lenin, V. I.: his Jewish grandfather, 168; withdraws Russia from the war, 204
- Lenin Prize: a Jewish woman wins, 253; and a Nobel prizewinner, 260
- Leningrad: 'refuseniks' in, 289
- Leon, Master: put to death, 150
- Leon de Modena: criticizes gematria, 325
- leprosy: and God's 'wry humour', 28–9
- Lessing, Gotthold Ephraim: and the Jewish Enlightenment, 161
- Levi: one of Jacob's sons, 16, 17; his grandson (Moses), 20–1; the Tribe of, and a revolt, 28
- Levi, Benjamin: raises Stars and Stripes, 359
- Levi-Montalcini, Rita: wins Nobel Prize, 266
- Levin, Sergeant Meyer: launches bombs, 221
- Levine, Israel, 206
- Levites: their 'stiff neck', 31; their services dispensed with, 49; and Hezekiah's Passover, 62; and Reading the Law, 306
- Leviticus, Book of: 28, 67; and the Day of Atonement, 277–8; and Sukkot, 285; and a fallow year, for fields, 293; and the Five Books of Moses, 315; and forbidden foods, 321; and cleanliness, 343; and the Sabbath, 348
- Levontin, Zalman David: sets off for Palestine, 186
- Lewis, David: leads a Canadian political Party, 264–5
- Lewis, Stephen: a Canadian ambassador, 265
- Liberal Synagogues: 308; styles of worship in, 345
- Libya: an army from, 50; Jewish revolt in, 99; punitive taxation in, 180; Jews murdered in, 255
- lice, plague of: 22
- Lichtenbaum, Naftali: does not survive, 215
- Lieberman, Helise: teaches, in Warsaw, 269
- Liebeskind, Rivka: fights, and survives, 218
- Lincoln, President Abraham: revokes an anti-Jewish measure, 177
- Lindsay, Lord: wants the Jews in 'their native land', 183
- Lisbon: a Jew burnt at the stake in, 173
- Lithuania: Jews of, 149, 150; and the Chmielnicki massacres, 154–5; a refugee from, 156; Hasidism in, 160; in Tsarist Russia, 165, 166; Yiddish in, 171–2; Ben-Yehuda born in, 190; an American union leader born in, 199; and the Holocaust, 213; and South African Jewry, 259; and cholent, 356; Jews from, in Alaska, 358, 360
- Littman, David: his researches, 181
- Litwak, Lydia: a pilot, killed in action, 221
- Liverpool (Britain): and Responsa literature, 319

- Lockerbie air disaster: a Jewish victim of, 336
- locusts, plague of: 22
- Lodz (Poland): the fate of a surgeon from, 216
- Lodz Ghetto: 212
- Loew, Rabbi Judah (of Prague): and the golem, 154
- London (England): B. K. Nehru in, xv; the Jews of, 60, 109; Auntie Fori in, 104; a synagogue in, 168; Yiddish in, 171; pro-Jewish protests in, 180; Ahad Ha-Am in, 191; the discoverer of vitamins researches in, 199; a Victoria Cross winner born in, 201; a soldier from, in Germany, 222; and a Jewish heroine, 223; and a Hungarian-Jewish gold medalist, 233; and a Jewish supporter of Gandhi, 238; a theatre in, restored, 267; a worker for minorities in, 267; World Ort Union in, 268; the festival of Hanukah in, 298; a Holocaust memorial in, 302; synagogues in, 304; a wager in, about a possible Messiah, 325
- London Olympics (1908, 1948): gold medals won by Hungarian Jews at, 234, 235
- Los Alamos (New Mexico): and the atom bomb, 223
- Los Angeles (California): Dodgers in, 262; and the Simon Wiesenthal Centre, 269
- Lot: Abraham's nephew, 12, 323
- Loussac, Zak: in Alaska, 360
- Lovers of Zion: and Palestine, 171, 186, 187, 188; a conference of, 187; criticized, 191; their skepticism overcome, 197
- Lubavitch (White Russia): a Hasidic court in, 160
- Lubavitch Hassids: 159–60, 224–5, 296; in Alaska, 362
- Lubavitcher Rebbe: *see index entry*
- Schneersohn, Menachem Mendel
- Lübeck: Jews of, emancipated, 163
- Lublin: a history of the Jews of, 227
- Lubyanka Prison (Moscow): and Raoul Wallenberg, 232
- Lucena: a Jewish religious academy in, 118
- Lueger, Karl: a public anti-Semite, 193
- Luftspring, Sammy: a boxing champion, 262
- Luria, Rabbi Isaac: introduces a new custom, 286; and the New Year for the Trees, 292
- Lustiger, Cardinal Jean-Marie: a convert, 205
- Luther, Martin: and the Jews, 152–3
- Luzzato, Rabbi Samuel David (the Shadal): supports Italian Risorgimento, 175
- Lvov: a Jewish customs-holder in, 150; a synagogue in, 151; two murders in, 215; Jews saved in, 219–20; a historian from, survives in hiding, 226; a historian of, perishes, 227; a law student in, defines Genocide, 257–8; gematria in, 325
- Lyady: a Hasidic leader born in, 159
- Lydda: conquered, 82; Jews encouraged to live in, 107
- Lyon: and the Maccabean Martyrs, 80; and the Jews of the Roman Empire, 109
- 'Maccabean Martyrs': 80, 84
- Maccabeans: 'will rise again', 193; and the festival of Hanukah, 298; and the Sabbath, 354
- Maccabiah Games: special performances at, 235; the 'Jewish Olympics', 261–2

- McCarthy, Senator Joe: his witch hunt, 267
- MacDonald, Lyn: takes a photograph on Gallipoli, 203
- McDonalds: on the road to Jerusalem, 322
- Machine Gun Corps: Jews in, 202
- Macy's (New York): and the Straus family, 175–6
- Madonna and Child: and the Jews of China, 138
- Madrid: defence of (1936), 210; fall of (1939), 240
- Magalaya: xv
- Magen David: *see index entry* Star of David
- Maggid, the: a wandering preacher, 308
- Magids, Sam and Boris: in Alaska, 360
- Magyars: and the Khazars, 147
- Mahler, Gustav: converts, 205
- Mahlon: marries Ruth, 284
- Mahratti language: a Jewish prayer book in, 142
- Maimonides: and Saadiah Gaon, 116; his life and work, 127–9; and Rabbi Moses Isserles, 151; 'Look well to your souls...', 275; and the plight of the poor, 286; and the immutability of the Torah, 316; and the mitzvot, 326; and cleanliness, 343, 344; and the Sabbath, 355
- Maimonides, David: drowns on way to India, 127
- Maimonides Foundation: seeks closer Jewish-Muslim relations, 269
- Mainz: a Talmudic academy in, 121; a Christian from, visits the Holy Land, 134; restrictions on Jews ended in, 163
- Majdanek concentration camp: 224
- Major, John: and a Jewish Cabinet Minister, 264
- Majorca: Jews of, 124–7
- makhzor: prayer book for the High Holy Days, 338
- Malachi, Prophet: and Mohammed, 113; and divorce, 333
- Malaysia: photographs of, 361
- Malcolm, Neil: my friend, xiv, 236
- Malta: Jews in, 96; a ship torpedoed on the way to, 221
- Manasseh: one of Jacob's sons, 19; and the Jews of China, 138
- Manasseh, King: his rule, 65–6
- Manchester Guardian*: a correspondent of, 165
- Mandel, Izaak: murdered, 215
- Mandela, Nelson: supported by 'battling rabbis', 259
- Manipur: xv
- mankind: the Jewish 'legacy' to, 362
- manna: in the Wilderness, 26, 346, 352–3, 355
- Mantua (Italy), a Hagaddah from, 296; the Zohar printed in, 319
- Manusiewicz, Chaja: killed while fighting, 216
- Mar Bar Ravina: and the Amidah prayers, 305, 328
- Mar Samuel: his words of atonement, 278
- 'March of the One Thousand' (Garibaldi): Jews on, 174
- Mariamne: marries Herod, 85; killed by Herod, 86, 87
- Marienbad spa: and the Jews, 363
- Mark Antony: Herod befriends, 86
- Markrom, Henry: visits Alaska, 362
- Marrakech (Morocco): Jews murdered in, 180
- Marranos ('secret Jews'): 173
- marriage: 332–4; between Jews and non-Jews, 73; and the wedding ceremony, 333; and modern life, 364

- Marseille: Jews in, 109; synagogues in, 123; Jews from, in Majorca, 124
- Martin, Ralph G.: a combat reporter, 224
- Martin, Sylvia Wene: her world record at bowling, 262
- Martyrdom of Jewish Physicians in Poland, The*: a treasured possession, 215–6
- Marx, Heinrich (Hirschel): becomes a Lutheran, 206
- Marx, Karl: converts to Christianity, 170; denounces all religion, 206
- Mary: the Greek name for Miriam, 91
- Masada: Herod's palace on, 88; Jewish revolt on, 97; an ancient synagogue on, 304; Bar Mitzvah journeys to, 332; ruins at, 344
- Mason, Jackie: rabbi, and humorist, 266
- Massachusetts: 32; a rabbi from, conducts services in Alaska, 362
- Massacre of the Innocents: by Herod, 87
- Mattathias: a priest, 76; and the Hasmonean revolt, 80–1
- Matteo, Father: and the Jews of China, 138
- matza (unleavened bread): in Egypt, 23; at Passover, 294
- Mauthausen concentration camp: 233
- 'May Laws' (1882): repressive, 167
- Mayer, René: a French Prime Minister, 263
- Mea Shearim (Hundred Gates): a Jewish quarter of Jerusalem, 188
- Mecca: 11, 112, 113, 114; Jews expelled from, 115; 'secret' Jews on pilgrimage to, 179–80
- Mecklenburg: Jews of, emancipated, 163
- Médaille Militaire: a Jewish winner of, 199
- Medea (Persia): Jews deported to, 59
- medical ethics: Jewish aspects of, 265
- Medina (Yathrib): Mohammed flees to, 112–3; Jews of, disappoint Mohammed, 114; Jews expelled from, 115, 145; 'secret' Jews on pilgrimage to, 179–80
- Mediterranean Sea: 9, 24, 32, 35, 44, 47, 52, 54, 56, 59, 118; a small State on the eastern shore of, 249
- Medzibozh (Poland): Jews of, escape destruction, 314
- Megiddo (Armageddon): and Solomon, 44, 45; destroyed, 58; Josiah killed at, 67
- 'Mehmet Effendi': a false Messiah, as a Muslim, 155
- Meir, Golda: and the emergence of Israel, 249
- Meir, Rabbi: and the Emperor Nero, 100
- Melbourne Olympics (1956): and a triple gold medallist, 234
- Melofsky, Harold: killed in action, in Spain, 209
- Memi, Albert: witnesses 'contempt and cruelty', 256
- Memorial Book (of the Jews of China): 138–9
- Memorial Day (Yom Ha-Zikaron): in Israel, 300–301
- Menachem (an alchemist): in the Balearics, 125
- Menachem ben-Dugi: in Khazaria, 148
- Menachem, King: pays tribute, 57–8
- Menaheem Mendel of Vitebsk: 157, 160
- Mendele Mocher Sforim: and the 'cow of Moses', 21
- Mendelssohn, Moses: and the Jewish Enlightenment, 161; and Yiddish, 162; and Hebrew, 162; his daughters' conversion, 204
- Mendelssohn-Bartholdy, Felix: a Christian, 204–5

- Mendès-France, Pierre: a French Prime Minister, 263
- Menelaus: becomes High Priest, 76
- menorah (candelabrum): 298, 340–1
- Menorah*: an illustrated magazine, 341
- Menorah Journal*: and Jewish humanitarianism, 341
- mercy: one of Abraham's guests, 15; shown to Joseph, 17
- Merueptah, Pharaoh: 20, 21
- Meshed (Persia): forcible conversion in, 179–80; and the attraction of Palestine, 181
- Mesopotamia: Abraham in, 9, 10; Jews dispersed to, 72; Jews in, revolt, 99; conquered by Islam, 114; Jews of, under Muslim rule, 115; and the early liturgy, 338
- Messiah, the: and Adam's son Seth, 7; 'May you live till . . .', 32; expected, 42; and Elijah, 54, 55; and Jesus, 91, 92, 93; and Bar Kochba, 100; 'I believe in perfect faith' in the coming of, 102; awaited, 111; claimed, 147, 160; to be descended from a convert to Judaism, 282; and the fast of the Ninth of Av, 291; a prayer for deliverance by, 305; and the Zohar, 319; a wager concerning, 325; and gematria, 325; and 'the kingdom of truth', 347; and the Sabbath, 355, 357
- 'Messiah', the: a baseball champion, 262
- Methuselah: his longevity, 7–8
- Metz: Jews murdered in, 129
- Mexico: a music teacher in, 368
- Meyer, Henry: farms near Chicago, 175
- Mezoe, Ferenc: his Olympic gold medal, 234
- mezuzah: at the entrance of each home, 29, 72, 342
- Micah, Prophet: and the casting of sins in the water, 276
- Michal (Saul's daughter): David marries, 38
- Michelangelo: and Moses's horns, 28
- Midian: Moses flees to, 21
- Midianites: and a final battle, 30
- Midrash: 318
- Mietkiewicz, Mark: and Hanukah Web sites, 299–300
- Mikes, George: a humorist, 236
- Mikhoels, Solomon: and the Second World War, 224; murdered, 253
- mikveh (ritual bath): 343–4
- Mikveh Israel ('Israel's Hope'): an agricultural school, 184, 188
- Milcom (a pagan god): 45
- milk: and Abraham's visitors, 14; and Hanukah, 299; not to be eaten with meat, 321–2
- 'milk and honey': land of, and God's promise, 21; and a revolt, 28, and the Torah, 299
- Milk and Honey* (George Mikes): 236
- Milwaukee (Wisconsin): Gimbel brothers in, 176
- Mimi (a housekeeper): saves Auntie Fori's father, 369
- 'Minnie': a Jewish heroine, 222
- Minorca (Balearic Islands): Jews of, 124, 125
- Minsk (Byelorussia): 'refuseniks' in, 289
- minyan (a quorum): 55, 329–30
- miracles: and Psalms, 40; and Elijah, 53–5; and Jesus, 91
- Mire, Gole: killed, 218
- Miriam (Moses' sister): 21, 28–9
- Mishnah: the Oral Law, compiled, 104, 107; transcribed, 121; and Maimonides, 127; sages cited in, 317–8
- Mishne Torah* ('Review of the Law'): a comprehensive code, 128
- Miskolc (Hungary): the Jews of, 228–9

- Mississippi river: Jews settle along, 175
- Missouri School of Journalism: a graduate from, 223
- Mitnagdīm: opponents of Hasidism, 158
- mitzvot (good deeds, Divine Commandments): 98, 324, 325–8
- Mizoram: xv
- Mizpeh: Israelites at, 36
- Moab: Israelite rule over, 51; overrun, 68; becomes an ally, 69; Mahlon settles in, 284
- Moab, King of: 29
- Moab, plains of: 29, 32
- Moabites: defeated, 40; their gods worshipped, 45; independent, 48; attacked, 50; and Ruth, 284
- Modena (Italy): a critic of gematria in, 325
- Modi'in: Maccabees in, 81
- Mohammed: and the Jews, 112–4
- Mohammed II, Sultan: liberates Jews, 132
- Mohr, George: makes his way to Alaska, 361
- Moise, Captain: in action, 175
- Molnár, Ferenc: his war reporting, 231
- Moloch (a pagan god): 5, 45
- Monash, General John: an outstanding military commander, 200
- Monastery of the Cross (Jerusalem): and a Temple mystery, 341
- Mongols: and the Jews, 147, 148, 150
- monotheism: 10
- Montefiore Houses: in Jerusalem, 184–5
- Montefiore, Bishop Hugh: born Jewish, 205
- Montefiore, Sir Moses: helps persecuted Jews, 182; and Palestine, 182–3, 184–5; protests against a massacre in Morocco, 188–9; his death, 189–90; a kinsman of, converts to Christianity, 205
- Montreal (Canada): recruits from, 203
- Mordecai: and the Jews of China, 138; and Purim, 312, 313, 314
- Morocco: Jews of, under Islam, 115, 120; Jews from, in Palestine, 117; Jews reach, from Spain, 132; America intervenes on behalf of Jews of, 177; Jews murdered in, 180, 181, 188, 255; the 'Alliance' active in, 181; Jews flock to Israel from, 250; Jews of, and Passover, 297
- Morrison, Herbert: and Palestine, 242
- Mosconi, Judah: on Majorca, 125
- Moscow: a Jewish doctor in, put to death (1490), 150; Jews expelled from, 168; a war memorial and museum in, 222–3; a war correspondent in, 223–4; a Communist revolutionary seeks refuge in, 231; Wallenberg imprisoned in, 232; a journey to Kiev from, to protest, 253; a Jewish gathering in, 289
- Moses: xvii; and the Sabbath, 4; and Abel, 7; in Egypt, 20–4; his 'cow', 21; in the Wilderness, 25–33; dies, 32; mourned, 32–3; laws of, 33; and the Israelites, 37, 43–4; and Ezra the Scribe, 73; and Rabbi Akiva, 101; and Judah ha-Nasi, 104; and Maimonides, 128; and the Jews of China, 138; and Rabbi Moses Isserles (the Rema), 151; and God's injunction 'Choose Life', 219; and the 'Day of Revelation', 283; a special guest, 286; his words recited, 285; his name not mentioned in the Haggadah (Passover recitation), 295; and Eisenhower, 297; and the 'eternal light', 304–5; 'our Teacher' (Rabbenu), 308; and the Torah, 315–6; and gematria, 323; and the Divine Commandments, 326; and 'fringes' on prayer shawls, 338–9; and the menorah, 340;

- Moses (*Continued*):
 and the Divine Law, 346; and the Sabbath, 352–3; and the violation of the Sabbath, 353, 354; God's promises to, 365
- Moses ben Chanoch: heads a religious academy, 118
- Moses de Leon, Rabbi: and the Zohar, 319
- Moses Ha-Darshan, Rabbi: and gematria, 324
- Moses ibn Ezra: his Day of Atonement hymn, 282
- Moses Isserles, Rabbi (the Rema): praises Poland, 150; his code of practice, 319
- Moses Sofer, Rabbi of Bratislava: and the immutability of the Torah, 316
- Moses, Raphael J.: 'Would you honour me? Call me a Jew', 177–8
 'mother of the sorrows': 16
- Motol (Tsarist Russia): Weizmann born in, 171
- Motza (outside Jerusalem): Romans replace Jews at, 106
- Mount Ararat: xiii, xiv, 8
- Mount Carmel: and Elijah, 54; and the Assyrians, 57; and the Hasmoneans, 83
- Mount Gilboa: deaths on, 38
- Mount Herzl: a Second World War memorial on, 222; Herzl re-interred on, 250–1; the National Military Cemetery on, 301; a Holocaust memorial and museum near, 302
- Mount Horeb: Elijah flees to, 55
- Mount Scopus: a massacre, on the way to, 247; Yitzhak Rabin speaks on, about the 'price of victory', 301
- Mount Sinai: Israelites reach, 26; and the Ten Commandments, 27; an echo of, 36; and the Jewish New Year liturgy, 273; and a joyous festival, 283; and Passover, 295; and the Divine Commandments, 326; and the Divine Law, 346
- Mount Zion: a Jewish community at foot of, 133
- Munich (Bavaria): Passover celebrated in, 297
- Munich Olympics (1972): triumph and tragedy at, 263
- music: and depression, 38
- Muslim refugees: in Delhi (1947), 164
- Muslims: *see index entry* Islam
- Mussolini, Benito: a refugee from, wins Nobel Prize, 266
- mustard gas: and a Jewish pioneer, 201
- My Glorious Brothers* (Howard Fast): 85
- Myers, Sir Michael: a prominent New Zealander, 264
- Myers, Mordecai: leads a successful charge, 174
- Nadab (Aaron's son): incurs God's anger, 29
- Nadab (Jeroboam's son): his short reign, 49
- Nablus: *see index entry* Shechem
- Naboth: his death, 55
- Nagaland: xv
- Nahmanides, Moses (the Ramban): debates, 130–1; travels to Palestine, 131; and gematria, 324; and a death-bed prayer, 334
- Nahshon: obeys Moses' command, 24
- Najjar family: converts who return to Judaism, 126
- Naomi: Ruth's mother-in-law, 284
- Naples: Abrabanel flees to, 132
- Naphtali: one of Jacob's sons, 17
- Napoleon: and the Jews, 163–4, 165, 169; and Haman's 'ears', 313

- Narbonne: a Jewish religious academy in, 118; Rabbi Moses Ha-Darshan at, 324
- Nathan Nata Ben Solomon Spira, Rabbi: an exponent of gematria, 325
- Nathan of Gaza: and a false Messiah, 155
- Nathan, Rabbi: leaves Babylonia for Land of Israel, 107; his work and sayings, 107; and gematria, 323
- Nathan, the Prophet: his support enlisted, 42
- National and University Library (Jerusalem): 233
- National Conference on Religion and Race (USA): a Jewish coordinator of, 259
- National Economics Council (Soviet Union): 252
- National Herald*: an obituary in, 241
- Natko (a Polish Jew): granted salt mines, 150
- Nazareth: Jesus from, 53, 91; Christianity in, 110
- Nazi Germany: refugees from, 145, 207; revives 'Blood Libel', 180; erases Jewish names on First World War memorials, 201; Hitler comes to power, 207–9; *see also index entry* Germany
- Near East (The Levant): Jewish traders in, 173
- Nebuchadnezzar, King: his conquests, 68–70; and Purim, 311
- Nebuzar-adan: burns down the Temple, 70
- Negev Desert: to be part of Jewish State, 245
- Nehemiah: governs Judaea, 73; and Jewish tradition, 73–4; and the Sabbath, 354
- Nehemiah ben Hushiel: rules in Jerusalem, 112
- Nehemiah, Book of: 72, 74, 285
- Nehru, Aditya: xiv, xvi–xvii
- Nehru, Akhil: benefits from a correspondence, 376
- Nehru, Anil: xiv, xvi–xvii
- Nehru, Ashok: xiv, xvi–xvii; on his uncle Joseph's survival, 369; and his mother's return to Budapest, 370; attends a Holocaust Memorial Day in Delhi, 371–2
- Nehru, Braj Kumar (BK; "Uncle Bijju"): xiv–xv, 145; in Washington, 59, 172, 205, 259; Ilya Ehrenburg a guest of, 224, 371; meets Auntie Fori, 231, 368–9; his distinguished career, 370, 371, 373; his Jewish civil servant, 373; visits Alaska, 375–6
- Nehru, Chand: 'Don't speak truth which is hurtful', 371
- Nehru, Fori (Mrs. B. K. Nehru; "Auntie Fori"): her welcome, xiv–xv; reaches ninety, xvi; her story, 367–73
- Nehru, Jawaharlal: xv, xvi, 241, 370
- Nehru, Rameshwari: a future mother-in-law, 368–9
- Nehru family: 42, 368–9
- Neilah service (at end of Day of Atonement): 281–2
- Neo-Orthodoxy: and religious practice, 345
- Nero, Emperor: 94; and Rabbi Meir, 100
- Netherlands: *see index entry* Holland
- Netter, Charles: an early Zionist, 184; welcomes pioneers, 188
- Nevada (USA): Jews in, 179
- New Amsterdam (later New York): welcomes Jews, 172; Jewish problems in, 173
- New Deal: a supporter of, 358

- New Delhi: xv; Jews in, 60; and a Jewish architect, 143; a good deed in, 327
- New Orleans (Louisiana): a peddler in, 176
- New Testament: and King David, 42; and King Herod, 87; and Jesus, 92; and Saul (later Paul), 93; and synagogues, 304
- New York: Jews in, 109, 177, 179; a Hasidic Rebbe dies in, 160; a Yiddish newspaper in, 171; a German-Jewish congregation in, 175; Macy's in, 176; Gimbel's in, 176; a Jewish hospital in, 176; a rabbi in, defends slavery, 177; Jewish education in, 177; a pro-Jewish protest in (1840), 180; and the first Zionist Congress, 197; recruits from, 203; volunteers from, for Spain, 209, 211; a remarkable book published in, 215; and the Second World War, 224; 'a nice Jewish girl' from, 224; a Hasidic leader finds refuge in, 224; a Yiddish expert reaches, 227; a Jewish historian reaches, 227; a Canadian boxer's accident in, 261; a Jewish wrestler from, 261; a rabbi in, brings rabbis and doctors together, 265; a foundation in, active in Eastern Europe, 268; synagogues in, 304; a prayer vigil in, 339; a Jew from, Governor of Alaska, 360
- New York Philharmonic Orchestra: a conducting debut with, 224
- New York Times*: and a Hungarian-Jewish war reporter, 231
- New Yorker*: a cartoonist of, 225; a Jewish Nobel Prizewinner writes for, 260
- New Zealand: a Jew commands troops from, 200; Jewish soldiers from, 202; and the emergence of Israel, 246; and a Jewish Chief Justice, 264
- Newport (Rhode Island): welcomes Jews, 172; the Jews of, offered 'goodwill', 174
- News Chronicle*: 'Vicky's' cartoons in, 236
- 'Next Year in Jerusalem': 59, 102, 282, 295; and the Sabbath, 357
- Nicholas I, Tsar: and the Jews, 166–7
- Nicholas II, Tsar: and the Jews, 168
- Nile Delta: 20, 26, 71, 97
- Nile River: 22
- Niniveh: a capital, 56; and the first Jewish Diaspora, 59; and the capture of Lachish, 64; Jonah told to go to, 280; spared, 281
- Ninth of Av: *see index entry Tisha b'Av*
- Noah: and God's first laws, 6, 8–9
- Noahide Laws: seven in all, 8–9
- Noah's Ark: xiii, 8
- Nobel Prize: Jewish winners of, 201, 205, 223, 258, 260, 261, 266
- Nome (Alaska): Jews in, 359–60
- Nordau, Max: 'Count on me!', 193; at the first Zionist Congress, 198
- Norman Conquest (1066): 120, 146, 147
- Normandy (France): Jewish soldiers' graves at, 222; a Jewish war photographer in, 235
- North Africa: 84, 94, 109; conquered by Islam, 114; Jews from, in Majorca, 125; Majorcan Jews flee to, 126; and the Jews of Khazaria, 147; and the first Zionist Congress, 198; German army reaches, 214; a Jewish pilot shot down over, 221; a combat reporter in, 224; a war photographer in, 235; and a colourful skullcap, 338
- North America: Jews reach, from Spain, 132
- North Caucasus (Russia): Jews from Chechenya travel through, on way to Israel, 267

- North East Frontier Agency (India): xv, 59
- Norway: and the Second World War, 214
- Numbers, Book of: and a 'star out of Jacob', 101; and the Jewish New Year, 275; and the Festival of Solemn Assembly, 287; and the synagogue, 311; and the Torah, 315; and the tsitsit (fringes), 338–9; and the violation of the Sabbath, 353
- numerus clausus* (numerical restrictions): in Hungary, xvi, 231; in Russia, 170
- Nuremberg Laws (1935): and the Jews of Germany, 207–8
- Obadiah of Bertinoro: settles in Jerusalem, 134
- Octavian: Herod's allegiance to, 86–7; becomes Emperor, as Augustus, 86–7; gives Baniyas to Herod, 87; Herod honours, 88; supports Herod, 89
- October War (1973): between Syria and Egypt, and Israel, 251, 277, 300
- Odessa: and Jewish secular studies, 164; Jewish pioneers leave from, 188
- Of the Jews and Their Lies* (Martin Luther): 152–3
- oil: a King anointed with, 37; and the future of Palestine, 242–3
- Old Delhi: xv
- 'Old Testament': and God's will, 314; and the Jewish people, 361
- Olympic Games: Herod helps finance, 88; and modern gold medals, 233–4; and Jewish sportsmen and women, 261–3
- Olympic Games in Antiquity, The* (Ferenc Mozoe): wins a Gold Medal, 234
- Omar I, Caliph: and the Jews, 114–5
- Omar II, Caliph: and the Jews, 115
- Omri: becomes King, 51; his rule, 51–2
- Onias III, High Priest: removed, 75–6
- Onkeles, the (the Bible in Aramaic): 29
- Operation Shylock* (Philip Roth): 328–9
- Ophir, Land of: gold from, 44
- Oppenheimer, J. Robert: and the atom bomb, 223
- Or Hatzafon ('Light of the North'): synagogue, in Alaska, 362
- Oral Law: evolves, 84; and the Mishnah, 104, 107, 317–8; and Rashi, 122
- Orissa (India): a Jewish official in, 145
- Orléans (France): Jews in, 109
- Orontes River (Syria): battle at, 56
- Orthodox Jews: and the date of Creation, 3; and Bnei Brak, 100; and Zionism, 191; re-found a township, 225; and the eve of Shavuot (the Festival of Weeks), 281; rabbinical courts of, 309; and the Torah, 313–4; and a sixteenth-century code of practice, 317; and the dietary laws, 322; and skullcaps, 338; and a prayer vigil, 339; and new utensils, 343–4; and the Divine Law, 346
- Ose, Emperor of Japan: and a Hebrew king, 58
- Otto I, German Emperor: a Jew reaches the court of, 118
- Ottoman Empire: Jews welcomed in, 132; its tolerant attitude, in Palestine, 133–4; and a false Messiah, 155–6; and the Damascus Affair, 179–80; and Jewish emigration to Palestine, 171, 189–90; its rule in Palestine ending, 198, 199; Jews of, in the First World War, 199, 201; and the First World War, 203
- Ottoman Turks: and a railway line, 99; rule Palestine, 170
- 'Our Mother Rachel': the 'mother of sorrows', 16

- Outline of Jewish History, An* (Dubnow): 226
- Oxford University: xiv, xv; Yiddish at, 171; and an atlas of the Arab Israel conflict, 250
- Pacific Islands: Jews fight on, 222
- Padua (Italy): a rabbinical seminary in, 164
- Pakistan: and Palestine, 246
- 'Palaestina': taxation in, 106
- 'Pale of Settlement' ('The Pale'): for Jews inside Russia, 146, 166, 168, 171
- Palestine: promised (as Canaan): 10; Jews in, 74; dispersal of Jews within, 97; and the Jezreel Valley, 105; Christianity in, 110–1; ruled by Persia, 111; conquered by Islam, 114; Maimonides in, 127; Tartar invasion of, 131; Jews reach, from Spain, 132–3; and the Jewish National Home, 146, 198–9; a false Messiah in, 155; Hasidic emigration to, 157; Napoleon in, 163; and the Jews of Russia, 168, 171; America intervenes on behalf of Jews of, 177; 'secret' Jews make their way to, 180; North African Jews emigrate to, 181, 182; and the nineteenth-century precursors of Zionism, 182–4, 186, 187–8; growing number of Jews in, 190, 232; and the Hebrew language, 190; and a 'spiritual centre', 191; a 'historic home', 193; and the first Zionist Congress, 197; Jews expelled from, by the Turks, 202, 203; Jews from, and the Second World War, 221–2, 223, 225; and the emergence of Israel, 241–9; and the 'Jewish Olympics', 262; Jews in, 'of right', 293; Rabbi Abraham Abulafia in, 324; Auntie Fori's uncle emigrates to, 368
- Palestine Authority: and Gaza, 43
- Palestine White Paper: of 1939, 243; of 1922, 293
- Palestinian Arabs: reject a Jewish State alongside their own, 247; turn to violence, 247; flee, 249
- Palma (Majorca): Jews of, 125, 126
- Paltrow, Gwyneth: her rabbinical ancestors, 206
- Panovs, Valeri and Galina: leave Soviet Union, 264
- Papacy: and Rome, 94
- paratyphoid C: its discoverer, 200
- Paris: Hebrew books burned in, 123; material on Jews of China in Jesuit archives in, 137; Jews active in struggle in (1848), 175; a pro-Jewish protest in, 180; the 'Alliance' founded in (1860), 181; 'The Baron' born in, 190; an article published in, about the Hebrew language, 190–1; Ahad Ha-Am in, 191; and the Dreyfus Affair, 193; Herzl's ally in, 193; a theatrical designer in, 199; a Professor at, discovers a vaccine, 200; the Cardinal Archbishop of, born Jewish, 205; Jewish resistance fighters shot in, 220; a Jewish photographer trains in, 235
- Parkinson's disease: and a Nobel Prize, 266
- Parthians: join Jews, 85
- Passover: the first, 23; and Elijah, 54; and 'Next Year in Jerusalem', 59, 102, 295; and Hezekiah, 61–2; a Pilgrim Festival, 72; and the 'Last Supper', 92; and Gamaliel II, 98; links the Diaspora, 108; and Blood Libel, 125, 179; and the Warsaw Ghetto revolt, 217; and a Second World War encounter, 222; Gandhi participates in, 239; and yizkor (the memorial

- service), 279, 304; and the New Year for the Trees, 292; the celebration of, 294–8, 326
- Pasternak, Boris: a convert to Christianity, 205
- Pearl Harbour: and an early counter-attack, 221
- Pechersky, Alexander: leads revolt, 218
- Pedro IV, King of Aragon: 125–6
- Pekah: becomes King, 58; assassinated, 58
- Pekahia, King: overthrown, 58
- Peking: a letter about the Jews of China sent from, 137; and the Jews of China, 140
- penicillin: and a Jewish Nobel Prize winner, 259
- Pennsylvania (USA): Jews in, 174
- Pentateuch (Five Books of Moses): 66, 73, 84, 113, 315–7
- People of the Book: and the Five Books of Moses, 315–7
- Peres, Shimon: his vision, 256–7; wins Nobel Prize, 261
- Persia: Esther's courage in, 72; Jewish scribes in, 73; rules Judaea, 72; a Jewish revolt in, 74; and the Story of Hannah, 84; Jews in, 97; rules Palestine, 111–2; conquered by Islam, 114; Jews reach China from, 137; Jews reach Khazaria from, 146; forcible conversion in, 179–80; and Palestine, 184, 244; and Purim, 311–4
- Persian Gulf: 9, 115, 119, 135
- Persian language: and the Aggadah, 317
- Pescennius Niger: a Jew-hater, 107
- Petah Tikvah: a Jewish village in Palestine, 188, 233
- Petlura, Simon: a supporter of, saves Jews, 219–20
- Pharaoh: the captain of his guard, 17; his butler and chief baker, 18; and Joseph, 18, 19; and Jewish slave labour, 20–2; and the Exodus, 23–4; Solomon's marriage to a daughter of, 43, 45; supports a Jewish rebellion, 63; recalled at Passover, 293; replaced by Hitler, in the Passover Hagaddah, 297
- Pharaoh's daughter: and Moses, 20–1
- Pharisees: and the Hasmoneans, 83–4; and Herod, 89; and Peter, 94
- Philadelphia (Pennsylvania): a department store in, 176; a Jew from, befriends Gandhi, 237
- Philistia: 57
- Philistines: Israelite conflict with, 35–6, 37, 38, 40, 48, 51; join revolt against Assyria, 64
- Philo of Alexandria: and Abraham's guests, 15; and the sukkah, 286
- Phineas (Pinhas): Aaron's grandson, 30–1
- Phoenicia: Elijah flees to, 53; Shalmanezar III overruns, 57
- Phoenicians: good relations with, 52; join revolt, 64
- phylacteries (tefillin): 72, 339
- 'Pig-Jew': Herzl shocked by, 192–3
- pigs: and an act of defiance, 79–80, 81; unclean, 321
- Pilgrim Festivals: 72, 74, 90, 102, 116, 284–5
- pillar of salt: and Sodom, 12
- Pinkas Synagogue (Prague): a memorial wall in, 266
- Pithom (Egypt): slavery in, 20
- Pittsburg Conference (1885): and the dietary laws, 322; and Judaism as 'a progressive religion', 346–7
- plagues: in Egypt, 22–3, 295; in the Wilderness, 28; in the Assyrian camp, 65; in Poland, 149
- Plaut, Rabbi Gunther: 'when a tree is cut down...', 293

- Playboy*: a Nobel Prize winner writes for, 260
- Pledge of War: offers amicable coexistence, 113; Jews fail to observe, 114
- Plisetskaya, Maya: wins Lenin Prize, 253; 'I never knew she was Jewish', 371
- Plonsk (Russian Poland): Ben Gurion leaves, 171
- Pobedonostsev, Konstantin: supports emigration of Jews, 168
- pogroms: in Tsarist Russia, 185
- Polak, Henry: befriends Gandhi, 239; a wedding gift from, 369
- Polak, J. H.: helps Gandhi, 239
- Poland: 94; Jewish pioneers from, 106; early Jewish settlement in, 149–52; and the Chmielnicki massacres, 154–5, 156; and a false Messiah (Shabbetai Zvi), 156; and the Jewish Enlightenment, 161; in Tsarist Russia, 165, 166; and the Polish Insurrection (1863), 167, 175; partition of (1772), 174; immigrants from, to America (after 1925), 179; Jews from, fight in Spain, 210; and the Holocaust, 212, 213, 215; Jewish soldiers in, 220; Jewish historians of, 226; and the emergence of Israel, 246; no longer a Jewish heartland, 266; and a mezuzah, 342; and cholent, 356; and the Sabbath, 357
- Poliak, A. N.: and the story of a false Messiah, 148
- Polish Insurrection (1863): and the Jews, 167, 175; and Jewish immigration to America, 173
- Polish language: in a Jewish school, 164; in Russian schools, 166, 171
- Polish Legion: of Napoleon, 163
- polygamy: no longer acceptable, 121
- Pontius Pilate: and Jesus, 93
- Poona (India): Jews in, 145
- Popular Front (France): a Jewish leader of, 225
- Port Said (Egypt): Jews attacked in, 254
- Portugal: Jews from, in Majorca, 126; Jews expelled from, 132; and the Jews of Brazil, 172–3; the fate of the Jews of, discussed in Berlin, 213
- Portuguese–Dutch War (1662): and the Jews of India, 141
- Potemkin, Prince: encourages Jews, 165–6
- Potiphar: and Joseph, 17–8
- Potiphar's wife: 'lie with me', 18
- 'Pour out thy wrath...': 297
- Pozsonyi Street (Budapest): a 'protected' house in, 228
- Prague: Jews in, 120; Jews murdered in, 129; Jews expelled from, 152; and the golem, 154; an excommunication in, 162; a memorial wall in, 266; a Hagaddah from, 296; a prayer book printed in, 338
- prayer book: *see index entry siddur*
- Pretzsch (Germany): mass murderers trained at, 212
- 'Prince of Peace': and a disputation, 130
- Pripet Marshes (Russia): Jews reach, 121; and Yiddish, 146; Chaim Weizmann from, 171
- 'Prisoners of Zion': in the Soviet Union, 253
- Prokofiev, Sergey: his *War and Peace*, 267
- Promised Land: 17, 26, 30, 32, 33; and a false Messiah, 155
- Prophets (Biblical books): 113, 332
- Protestantism: and the Jews, 151
- 'Protocal of Permanent Peace': settles a strike, 178
- Provence: Jews of, 122, 123–4; Jews expelled from, 124; Jews from, in

- Palestine, 130; and the Day of Atonement, 279
- Proverbs, Book of: and the memorial candle, 307; and a 'tree of life', 316–7; and 'A Virtuous Woman', 349–50
- Providence (Rhode Island): a rabbi at, and the mitzvot, 327–8
- Prussia: assimilation in, 162
- Przemysl (Poland): the fate of a Jewish doctor from, 215
- Przemyslyany (Poland): a doctor murdered in, 215
- Psalms: and King David, 41; and the second Diaspora, 70–71; and Jesus, 93; and Hasidism, 159; at Passover, 294; on Jerusalem Day, 303; and 'the meeting places of God', 304; and mourning, 334, 336; and the yad, 340; and the Sabbath, 348; and Grace after Meals, 350–1
- Ptolemy: rules Egypt, 75; attacks Judaea, 83
- Pugwash Conference: a Jewish co-founder of, 258
- Pumbeditha: a religious academy at, 109, 110, 115, 338
- Punjab (India): a Jewish Governor of, 372
- Purana Qila refugee camp (Delhi): Auntie Fori active in protection of, 370
- Purim, Festival of: 72, 292, 311–5
- Quetta: a leading Indian Jew born in, 143
- Quota Act (1925): restricts immigration to the United States, 179
- Rab-shakeh: demands surrender of Jerusalem, 65
- Rabban, Joseph: protected, in India, 141
- Rabbinical Seminary (Budapest): 232
- Rabbinical tradition: and Methuselah, 7–8; and Joseph, 17; and God's 'wry humour', 28; and Rabbi Akiva, 100, 101; and the first synagogue, 301; and a reward for women, 308; and Purim, 311; and the Sabbath, 355
- rabbis: 307–10
- Rabh, The (Rabbi Abba Areka): prayers and sayings of, 274, 278
- Rabin, Yitzhak: and his father, 203; wins Nobel Prize, 261; buried on Mount Herzl, 301; and the 'price of victory', 299; and 'evil tongues', 329; a memorial gathering for, 337
- Rachel: Jacob's wife, 15, 17
- Radanites: Jewish merchants, 135
- Rahabi, David: an Indian Jew, 142
- rainbow: the first, 8
- Raja Hathisingh, Governor of Gujarat: 145
- Ramadan: and Yom Kippur, 114
- Ramah (Canaan): a voice 'heard in', 16
- Ramat Rahel: a palace on, 46
- Rambam, the: *see index entry* Maimonides, Moses
- Ramban, the: *see index entry* Nahmanides, Moses
- Rameses (Egypt): slave labour at, 20
- Rameses II, Pharaoh: afflicts Israelites, 20
- Ramla: a rabbinical academy in, 117; Jewish guides in, 133; Napoleon's announcement in, 163, 164
- Raphall, Rabbi: defends slavery, 177
- Rashi: his scholarship, 122–3; and the mitzvot, 327
- Rathenau, Walther: and Germany's warmaking powers, 201
- Rawicz, Wladislaw: commands Polish insurgents (1863), 167
- Reagan, President Ronald: 266

- Rebecca (Isaac's wife): 15, 16, 138, 333
- Recife (Brazil): Jews of, 173
- Reconstruction Judaism: 338
- Red Army: 210, 211; and the liberation of Vilna, 218; a soldier of, leads revolt, 218; reaches Bucharest and Sofia, 241
- Red Fort (Delhi): xv
- Red Navy: 210
- Red Sea: Jews reach, and cross, 24–5; Solomon's ships sail through, 44; and Passover, 295
- 'Red Terror': in Hungary, 231
- Reform Judaism: in the United States, 178; and Rabbi Alkalai, 184; and the Jewish New Year, 272; and women rabbis, 307, 308; and women on rabbinical courts, 309; and the Torah, 316; and the dietary laws, 322; and a minyan (quorum), 330; and prayer shawls, 338; and a prayer vigil, 339; styles of worship in, 345–7
- Reform Judaism: A Contemporary Perspective* (1976): 316
- Reform New Synagogue (Berlin): 345
- Reform synagogues: and women rabbis, 309
- Regensburg: Jews murdered in, 129
- Rehoboam: becomes King, 46; the extent of his rule, 47–8; the fate of his widow, 49
- Rema, the: *see index entry* Moses Isserles, Rabbi
- 'Remembrance Day': the Jewish New Year, 273
- René, King (of Provence): encourages Jews, 124
- responsa (rabbinical answers to questions): 121, 122, 318–9
- Reuben: one of Jacob's sons, 16, 17
- Revisionist Movement: its founder, 203
- Revolutions of 1848: and the Jews, 174
- Rhine River: 148
- Rhineland: Jews of, 120–1, 122; anti-Jewish violence in, 121; and the Crusades, 129; expulsions from, 148, 152; an exponent of gematria in, 324
- Rhinoconara: 83
- Rhodes: and the Diaspora in Roman times, 94, 96
- Rhône River: Jews settle along, 148
- Riblah: captives taken to, 69–70
- Ricci, Father: reports on Jews of China, 137, 138
- Rifkind, Malcolm: a Jewish Cabinet Minister, 264
- Rifle Brigade: Jews in, 202
- Riga (Latvia): Simon Dubnow murdered in, 226
- 'Righteous Gentiles': during the Holocaust, 219–20, 228; to be remembered, 303
- Ringelblum, Emanuel: a Jewish historian, murdered, 226
- Rishon le-Zion ('the First in Zion'): a pioneer village, 186
- Ritch, Lewis W.: helps Gandhi, 239
- Rivers, Joan: a star, 266
- Robota, Roza: her heroism, and her fate, 218–9
- Roden, Claudia: her cookery books, 256
- Roman Catholicism: and the 'Maccabean Martyrs', 80; and a gesture of reconciliation, 89; and Rome, 94; and Majorca, 126; and the Jews of India, 141
- Roman Empire: and Judaea, 42, 79, 82, 85; and Herod, 87; Jews ruled by, 95, 107; Jews revolt against, 96–7, 99; and Rabbi Akiva, 101; and the Diaspora, 103, 106, 148–9; and Palestine, 107–8; and the fast of the Ninth of Av, 288; and the New Year for the Trees, 290; and the

- Passover recitation, 295; synagogues in, 304; and the menorah, 341
- Roman eagle: and the Second Temple, 89–90
- Roman Senate: recognizes Jewish independence, 83
- Rome: and a 'horned' Moses, 28; Herod's sons educated in, 88; Saul-Paul dies in, 94; a Christian martyr in, 94; Jewish captives taken to, 96, 106; Rabbi Gamaliel II travels to, 98; Rabbi Akiva travels to, 100; Jews in, 120; restrictions in, ended, 163; a Chief Rabbi of, converts to Christianity, 205; synagogues in, 304; a sage from, and the 'evil tongue', 328; the gossiperin Syria 'kills in', 329
- Ronald S. Lauder Foundation: active in Eastern Europe, 269
- Roosevelt, Eleanor: and René Cassin, 199
- Roosevelt, President Franklin D.: and the Book of Ruth, 284; a supporter of, 358
- Rosani, Rita: a partisan, 221
- Rosanna (a convict's daughter): born in Australia, 157
- Rosenberg, Isaac: a poet, killed in action, 201
- Rosenberg, Myron: a photographer, in Alaska, 361
- Rosh Hashanah: *see index entry* Jewish New Year
- Rosh Hodesh (New Moon): special service on, 310–1
- Rotblat, Joseph: and Pugwash, 258
- Roth, Philip: and 'evil tongues', 328–9
- Rothschild, Baron Edmond de: helps Jews in Palestine, 190
- Rothschild, Evelina de: founds a girls' school, 185
- Rothschild, Mayer Amschel: founds a dynasty, 169
- Rothschild, Nathaniel: the first British Jew to become a Lord, 169
- Rothschilds: and wine-growing, 122; a Russian equivalent, 165
- Rotman, Jacob: his grave, 203
- Roumania: Jews of, 177, 178, 179; and Jewish 'national honour', 186; Lovers of Zion from, 187, 188; Jews of, fight in First World War, 199, 201; and Jewish migration, 241; photographs of, 361
- Royal Air Force: Jews serve in, 202
- Royal Field Artillery: Jews serve in, 202
- Royal Fusiliers: Jewish battalions of, 203
- Royal Navy: Jews serve in, 202
- Royal Opera House (London): a Jewish director of, 263
- Rozenbach, Major Julian: killed in action (1863), 167
- Rubichov, Nehemia: enlists, 203
- Rubik, Erno: his invention, 236
- Rubinstein, Anton: his opera, 84
- Russia (after 1991, formerly part of the Soviet Union): Jews leave, for Israel, 268; photographs of the Far East of, 361; two Jews from, visit Alaska, 362
- Russian Empire (up to 1917): the Jews of, 146–8; Hasidism in, 157, 160; and the Jewish Enlightenment, 161; and the growth of Jewish settlement, 165–8; Jewish emigration from, 170, 171, 178–9, 199; America intervenes on behalf of Jews of, 177; Muslims protest at entry of Jews from, 181, 189–90; pogroms in, 170, 185–6; Lovers of Zion from, 187, 188; and Jerusalem, 190; and the first Zionist Congress, 197; Jews of, fight in First World War, 199; Jewish war dead of (1914–17), 201; and the Jews of Alaska, 359

- Russian language: in Jewish schools, 166, 171; in a former Yiddish newspaper, 171
- Ruth, Book of: read in synagogue, 283–4
- Ruthenia: Jews of, 145, 231
- Saadiyah Gaon: his intellectual achievements, 116; his distinguished pupil, 118; and the mitzvot, 326; and the liturgy, 338
- Sabath, Adolf Joachim: a Congressman, 358
- Sabbath: God's day of rest, 4; a father's blessing on, 19; and the Ten Commandments, 27; a focal point, 33; the Jews ordered to profane, 79; and Jesus, 92; and Simon-Peter, 94; and Mohammed, 113; prayers for, 116; no longer kept by the Jews of China (1850), 139; and Hasidism, 159; and the Jewish New Year, 275, 276; and the kiddush wine, 290; Israel's Day of Independence never celebrated on, 301; in synagogue, 303; the Bible compares the celebration of the New Moon with, 308; and the 'Shulhan Arukh', 317; and gematria, 323; and the mitzvot (good deeds), 327; and havdalah (the closing ceremony), 341; the practice and joy of, 347–58; punishment for the violation of, 353, 354; in Alaska, 362; and Auntie Fori, 363, 372
- Sachs, Nellie: her Nobel Prize, 260
- Sacks, Jonathan: Chief Rabbi, 309; and the Torah, 364
- Sadat, Anwar: visits Israel, 251; wins Nobel Prize, 261
- Safed (Galilee): Jews from Spain find refuge in, 133; Jews flourish in, 134; Jewish land purchase in, 183; battle for, 248; a new fast day inaugurated in, 310; and a code of Jewish practice, 319; Joseph Caro teaches in, 320; and the Sabbath, 348
- Sahara: 'mountain' Jews of, 135
- St Bartholomew's Hospital (London): research at, 258
- St George: and the dragon, 82
- St Jerome: and Bar Kochba, 99
- St Louis (Missouri): synagogue services in, 175
- St Luke: gospel of, 92
- St Peter's (Rome): 94
- St Petersburg: a Hasidic leader imprisoned in, 159; a theatrical designer from, 199; a Jewish historian in, 226; *for subsequent index entry see* Leningrad
- Saint-Saëns, Camille: and Samson and Delilah, 35
- Saladdin: drives out the Crusaders, 129
- Salome Alexandra: comes to the throne, 84
- Salomon, Haym: on Wall Street, 174; arrested as a spy, 174
- Salonika: Jews in, converted to Christianity, 93; Jews welcomed in, 132; a false Messiah in, 155; Joseph Caro teaches in, 320
- Salten, Felix: and Bambi, 236
- Samaria (mountain region of): and the Israelites, 36, 47, 49; and the Hasmoneans, 82; and Herod, 87; Jews remain in, 111; and the Crusades, 129
- Samaria (Shomron): becomes a capital, 52; a battle north of, 56; a royal visit to, 56; pagan temples in, destroyed, 57; survives, 58; captured, 59; Herod governs, 86
- Samarin (Palestine): Jews buy land at, 187
- Samarkand: Jews reach China through, 135
- Samson: and Delilah, 35; captured, 35–6

- Samuel ben Meir (the Rashbam):
 completes Rashi's work, 123
- Samuel, Book of: 72
- Samuel, the Prophet: 36–8; and the Jews
 of China, 138
- San Francisco (California): a human
 rights concert in, 267
- San Pietro in Vincoli (Rome): and a
 horned Moses, 28
- Sanhedrin: Herod appears before, 85;
 Herod executes members of, 86;
 Hillel President of, 90; and Jesus,
 92–3; and rabbis, 98
- Sanskrit: and Hebrew, 371
- Sarah (Abraham's wife): 11, 14, 16
- Sarajevo Hagaddah: originally from
 Barcelona, 296
- Sardinia: Jews in, 96
- Sargon II, King of Assyria: his conquests,
 59
- Sarner, Harvey: his researches about
 Gallipoli, 202
- Sassoon ben Salah: in Baghdad, 204
- Sassoon, David: leaves India for Britain,
 204
- Sassoon, Siegfried: his origins, 204
- Sassoon, Sir Victor: an Indian Jew, 144
- Satan: and the Sabbath, 92; the need to
 'refute', 286
- Saudi Arabia: and the Caliph Omar, 115;
 and oil, 244
- Saul: anointed King, 37; his rule, 37, 38;
 David mourns for, 335
- Saul (later Paul): preaches Christianity,
 93, 304
- Sava ('Old Man'): and Jewish mysticism,
 319
- Savannah (Georgia): Jews in, 174
- Savra, Rabbi Jacob: 'a great Scholar', 150
- Schatz, Boris: founds an artistic academy,
 340
- Scheckter, Jody: his motor-car racing
 success, 263
- Schiff, Rabbi Naftali: and a 'legacy to
 mankind', 365
- Schindler, Oskar: saves Jews, 219
Schindler's List (film): 219
- Schlesin, Sonia: Gandhi's secretary, 239
- Schneersohn, Dov Ber: and a Hasidic
 dynasty, 160
- Schneersohn, Joseph Isaac: escapes from
 Europe, 225
- Schneersohn, Menahem Mendel: the
 Lubavitcher Rebbe, 159, 160, 225
- Schneersohn, Moses: converts to
 Christianity, 204
- Schwarzchild, Karl: and 'black holes',
 200
- Scroll of Esther: and Purim, 312–3
- Scrolls of the Law: rescued, 131; and the
 Jews of China, 137, 138; and the Jews
 of Jerusalem, 157; destroyed in
 Meshed (Persia), 179; in synagogue,
 305, 316; returned to the ark, 306; and
 the mitzvot, 327
- Seattle (Washington): a graduate from,
 359; a journey through, 360
- Sebag-Montefiore family: a convert in,
 205
- Sebag-Montefiore, Simon: his
 researches, 165
- Sebaste (Samaria): founded by Herod, 88
- Sebastopol: Jewish soldiers in defence of,
 167
- 'Second Jewish Law' (Hungary): 232
- Second Temple: built by Herod, 88–9;
 destroyed by Titus, 96; and the Jews of
 China, 135; and the Jews of India, 140;
 and a good deed, 327; and a prayer for
 mourners, 335; its menorah never
 found, 341; a ritual bath from the time
 of, 344

- Second World War: and a Papal Nuncio, 94; and 'secret' Jews in Turkey, 156; and the destruction of Yiddish, 171; and the death of a film star, 200; and Jews in Muslim lands, 254
- 'See, thy son liveth...': 53
- 'Seek ye the peace of the city...': 74
- Seleucid dynasty: rules Judaea, 74, 75, 79; and the Hasmonean revolt, 81–2; a martyr of, 104; and the festival of Hanukah, 298, 299
- Seleucus: rules Syria: 75
- Semah, Jacob: in India, 142
- Sen, Hannah: a prominent Indian Jewess, 143
- Sennacherib, King of Assyria: his conquests, 64–5; and Rabbi Akiva, 100
- Sephardi Jews: and Rav Amram's prayer book, 115; their Diaspora, 132; and a Victoria Cross winner, 201; and the Jewish New Year, 276; and the closing of the Day of Atonement, 281–2; and the fast of the Ninth of Av, 291; and the New Year for the Trees, 292; and the festival of Hanukah, 300; and the annual memorial for one's parents, 307; their Hakham (rabbi), 307; their Chief Rabbi (in Israel), 309; and the New Moon, 310; and gematria, 324; and the reading of the Torah, 342; and the Sabbath, 349
- Sephoris: a religious academy at, 103
- Septimius Severus: Judah ha-Nasi supports, 107
- Septuagint (the Bible in Greek): 75
- Serbia: Jews in, 177; Jews of, fight in First World War, 199, 201; a medical discovery in, 200
- Seth: Adam and Eve's third son, 7
- Seven Benedictions: at a wedding, 333
- 'Seven Sisters' (India): xv
- Seville: Jewish emissaries in, 117
- Seward Chamber of Commerce (Alaska): offers to take in Jewish refugees, 362–3
- Sforim, Mendele Mocher: 21
- Shabbetai ben Meir Ha-Kohen: his writings, 156
- Shabbetai of Raszkow: his writings, 156
- Shabbetai Zvi: a false Messiah, 155–6; his subsequent followers, 162–3; and gematria, 325
- 'Shaddai': the Almighty, 342
- Shakespeare: and Shylock, 169; and *King Lear*, 223; and the Globe Theatre, 267
- Shalmanezzer III, King: makes war, 56; receives homage, 57
- Shamir, Moshe: his novel, 85
- Shammai: his 'House', 90–1
- Sharon plain: captured, 58
- Shatzky, Jacob: a Polish Jewish historian, emigrates to the United States, 226
- Shavuot, Festival of: 72, 281, 283–4, 306
- Shcharansky, Anatoly (Natan Sharansky): and the Psalms, 41
- Sheba, Queen of: and Solomon, 44–5
- Shechem (Nablus): and divisions among the Israelites, 46; a capital city near, 52; Scrolls of the Law rescued in, 131
- Shekhinah (the Divine Presence): 29, 310
- Shem: Noah's son, 8
- Shema prayer: *see index entry* 'Hear, O Israel'
- Shemini Atzeret: Festival of, 281, 287, 306
- Sheptitski, Archbishop: saves Jews, 219–20
- Sherbourne, Michael: coins the word 'refusenik', 289
- Sheth, the children of: to be destroyed, 29
- Shield of David (Magen David): *see index entry* Star of David

- Shih-kuei: a Chinese-Jewish name, 139
- Shinwell, Emanuel: and Palestine, 243
- Shiraz (Iran): a trial in, 339
- shiva (mourning): 336–7
- shloshim ('thirty'): a day of solemn remembrance, 337
- Shneur Zalman of Lyady: and Hasidism, 159–60
- shofar (ram's horn): and the Jewish New Year, 275
- shohet (ritual slaughterer): 321
- Shomron: *see index entry* Samaria
- Shtern, General Grigori: a Soviet hero, 210
- Shtetl (a Jewish village): 145–6
- Shulhan Arukh ('a set table'): and Jewish practice, 319; various versions of, 319–20
- Shylock: a caricature, 169
- Siberia: forced labour in, 252
- Sicily: Jews in, 96; Rabbi Abulafia in, 324
- siddur (prayer book): 115–6, 334, 337–8
- Sidon: 52; Elijah flees to, 53; two miracles in, 53–4; becomes an ally, 69
- Sidonians: and King Solomon, 45
- Sighet: a future Nobel Prize winner deported from, 260
- Sikhs: and the Inter-Faith Network (in Britain), 269
- Silver, Abba Hillel: and 'the Jewish contribution', 245
- Silverman, Sydney: opposes death penalty, 264
- Simeon: one of Jacob's sons, 16, 19
- Simeon (son of Rabbi Gamaliel II): his reputation as a teacher, 107
- Simeon (the Maccabee): his conquests, 82
- Simeon ben Zemar Duran: flees from Majorca, 126
- Simeonovskaya Street (St Petersburg): and a Jewish convert to Christianity, 167–8
- Simhat Torah (Rejoicing of the Law): and the Jews of China, 137; in synagogue, 288–90
- Simlai, Rabbi: and the Divine Commandments, 326
- Simon (Jesus' cousin): in Jerusalem, 93; in Rome, 94
- Simon Wiesenthal Centre (Los Angeles): challenges Holocaust denial, 268–9
- Sinai Peninsula: the Children of Israel in, 25, 26, 29, 31; Elijah in, 54; and the Hasmoneans, 83
- Sind (India): Jewish traders at, 135
- Singer, Isaac Bashevis: wins Nobel Prize, 260
- Singer, I. J.: a gifted writer, 260
- Sino-Japanese War: and a Jewish photographer, 235
- Siraf (Persian Gulf): administered by a Jew, 119
- Sisera: his defeat, 34; his defeat emulated, 299
- Sitka (Alaska): and a Jewish soldier, 359; Jews of, 360
- Six-Day War (1967): 253, 288; and a special Hagaddah, 294; and Memorial Day, 298; and the 'price of victory', 299; and Jerusalem Day, 303; and 'evil tongues', 329
- Skagway (Alaska): Jews of, 360
- Skopje (Macedonia): and Responsa literature, 319
- skullcap: *see index entry* kippa
- Slovo, Joe: an opponent of apartheid, 259
- Small Day of Atonement (Yom Kippur Katan): a 'minor' fast day, 308
- Smith, Gerald: and the devastation in Germany (1945), 222

- Smushkevich, General Jacob: executed, 210
- Smyrna: Jews welcomed in, 132; a false Messiah appears in, 155; a false Messiah returns to, 155
- Sobibor: a site of mass murder, 214; revolt at, 218
- Social and Religious History of the Jews* (Salo Baron): 228
- Sodom: 12; recalled, 61
- Sofia (Bulgaria): Soviet troops reach, 242
- Sokolow, Nahum: and the Jewish future in Palestine, 188
- Solomon (David's son): prevails, 42; anointed King, 42; his rule, 42–7; his wives and concubines, 45–6; taxation by, 46; the kingdom of, divided by his successors, 47; recalled, 62
- Solomon ben-Dugi: in Khazaria, 148
- Solomon ben-Judah: heads rabbinical academies, 117
- Solomon, Samuel: in India, 144–5
- Solomon's Temple: 43–4, 45, 49, 66; destroyed, 68
- Song of Moses: 24–5
- Sonnenschein, Rosa: in Basle, 197
- Sons of Benjamin (USA): charity of, 178
- Sorbonne (Paris): a graduate of, executed, 257
- Sosin, Gloria Dosin: lists different spellings of 'Hanukah', 300
- Sosnowiec (Poland): a heroine from, 218
- South Africa: Jewish soldiers from, 202, 222; and Jewish refugees from Germany, 223; and the Second World War, 224; Gandhi in, and his Jewish friends, 238–9; 'silent and insidious' opposition to Jews of, 238; Jewish opponents to apartheid in, 259; and a motor-car racing champion, 262; a Jew from, researches into Alzheimer's disease, 362
- South America: Jews reach, from Spain, 132
- South Carolina (USA): Jewish soldiers in, 174
- 'Sovereignty of States': and Genocide, 257
- Soviet Jewry: a prophesy concerning, 227; the campaign for, 252–3, 287
- Soviet Union: a Jewish prisoner in, 41; Jews from, in the Spanish Civil War, 209–10; Jews of, in the Second World War, 220, 224; and Palestine, 242; and the emergence of Israel, 246, 251; Jews in, emigrate to Israel, 250; Jews in, under Communism, 252–4, 287; a pioneering visit to Jews of, 258; a Jewish basketball champion in, 262; human rights critics of, 266; help for Jews in former regions of, 267; and the festival of Simhat Torah, 289; and 'who is a Jew', 371
- Spain: Jews in, 106, 109; conquered by Islam, 114, 117; Jewish emissaries in, 117; a Jewish golden age in, 118–9; anti-Jewish measures in, 120, 126; Judah Halevi leaves, for the Land of Israel, 130; Nahmanides forced to leave, 131; Jews expelled from, 132–3; and the Jews of Khazaria, 147; expulsion of Jews from, praised, 153; and Disraeli's ancestors, 168; and the Jews of the New World, 173; the fate of the Jews of, discussed in Berlin, 213; and the Kol Nidrei prayer, 278–9; Moses ibn Ezra from, 282; the expulsion from, and the fast of the Ninth of Av, 290; Joseph Caro among the expellees from, 320; and an exponent of gematria, 324
- Spanish Civil War (1936–9): and the Jews, 209–11; and a Jewish photographer, 235; and a suicide, 241

- Spanish Inquisition: and the Jews, 126; and the Jews of India, 140, 141; and the Jews of the New World, 173; and the 'victory of Judaism', 246
- Spanish Testament* (Arthur Koestler): 209
- Special Forces Club (London): and a Jewish heroine, 223
- Speyer (Rhineland): Jews murdered in, 129
- Spiegel, Margarete: Gandhi's assistant, 240; Gandhi's advice to, on 'Hitlerism', 241
- Spielberg, Steven: his powerful film, 219
- Spinoza, Baruch: and Ezra the Scribe, 73
- Spitz, Mark: wins seven gold medals, 263
- SS ('Protection Squads'): its power, 207
- Stalin, J.V.: and General Shtern, 210; and General Smushkevich, 210; and General Krivoshein, 210-1; and the 'Black Years' for Soviet Jews, 252-3; and Ilya Ehrenburg, 371
- Stalin Prize: Jewish winners of, 224, 260
- Star of David: on war graves (1914-18), 201, 203; in Normandy (1944), on war graves, 222; a persistent symbol, 340-1
- Star of Jacob: and a prophesy, 29
- Stars and Stripes (flag): a Jew raises, in Alaska, 359
- Stars and Stripes* (newspaper): a Jewish reporter on, 224
- State Department, Washington: puts pressure on Switzerland, 176
- Stein, Aurel: his journeys of exploration, 237
- Steinberg, Saul: and his cartoons, 225
- Steinsalz, Adin: translates the Talmud, 318; and the religious perspective, 364
- Stern, Colonel Alfred: a tank pioneer, 200
- Stern, Lazar (Emile Kleber): fights in Spain, 210
- Stern, Rabbi Jack: conducts services in Alaska, 362
- Stockholm (Sweden): Nobel Prize winners in, 260
- Story of Hannah: recounted, in song, 84
- Strasbourg: an early Zionist pioneer from, 183-4
- Straus, Lazarus: opens a general store, 175-6
- Structure and Form in the Babylonian Talmud* (Louis Jacobs): 318
- Stuyvesant, Peter: and a 'deceitful race', 173-4
- Suez Canal: 24, 136, 256
- Sukenik, Professor: and an ancient mosaic, 105
- Sukkot, Festival of: 72, 284-8, 327
- Sunday Times*: and a war reporter, 224
- Sunset Mines (Alaska): two Jews manage, 360
- Sura: a religious academy at, 109, 110, 115; and the Jewish New Year liturgy, 272, 338
- Surat (India): Jews in, 141
- Susitna (Alaska): a Jewish summer camp in, 362
- Suwalki (Russian Poland): a Jew from, in Alaska, 360
- Suzman, Helen: opposes apartheid, 258-9
- Sweden: and Raoul Wallenburg, 205, 229, 232, 234; the fate of the Jews of, discussed in Berlin, 213; Danish Jews find refuge in, 220; and the emergence of Israel, 246
- Switzerland: Jews in, 176; the fate of the Jews of, discussed in Berlin, 213; protects Jews in Budapest, 234
- Sydney Opera House: and *War and Peace*, 267

- synagogues: services in, 13, 24; a medieval disputation in, 131; as a thank-offering, 142; in Poland, 151; to be 'set on fire', 151–2; in London, 168; in Recife (Brazil), 172–3; not allowed, in New Amsterdam, 173; on the Mississippi, 175; plundered, in Morocco, 181; and Kristallnacht, 208; and the Holocaust, 212; in Aden, burnt to the ground, 254; and the Day of Atonement, 274–81; and the seventh day of Sukkot, 284–5; and the festival of Simhat Torah, 286–7; and the Ninth of Av fast day, 287–9; and the Passover recitation, 292; its place in Jewish life and worship, 303–6; and women rabbis, 308; officials of, 308–10; special acts of worship in, 310–1; and Purim, 310; and the Five Books of Moses, 316; and a quorum (minyan), 329–30; and circumcision, 331; and the Bar Mitzvah, 331–2; in Wlodawa, 337; and the Tallit (prayer shawl), 339; and the menorah (candelabrum), 340–1; and the Havdalah service, 351; in Alaska, 360, 362; in Cochin, 372; in Delhi, 373
- Syria: and King David, 40; and Solomon, 43, 48; and the Sea of Galilee, 49; attacked, 58; overrun, 68; Seleucids forced back into, 82; ruled by Rome, 85; and Peter, 94; and Gamaliel II, 98; and Pescennius Niger, 107; Christian fanatics from, 111; conquered by Islam, 114; and the 'Damascus Affair', 176; and France, 221; and Palestine, 242; troops from, in Palestine, 248; and the Six-Day War (1967), 253; and the October War (1973), 251, 277; and peace with Israel (yet to come), 251; emigration of Jews from, 254; the 'gossiper stands in', 329
- Syria-Palaestina: Judaea renamed, 100; a Jewish community leader in, 103; taxation in, 106
- Szekely, Eva: her Olympic gold medal, 234
- Szenes, Hanna: her heroism and her fate, 223
- Tabernacle, the: services at, 29; propriety at, 30
- Taffet, Jakub: his fate, 215
- Taffet, Teofil: his fate, 215
- Tager, Mark: his early death, 336
- Tahpanhes (Nile Delta): exiles in, 71
- tallit (prayer shawl): 338–9
- Talmud: the centrepiece of Jewish learning, 104, 109, 121; and Rashi, 122; and Maimonides, 128; and a medieval disputation, 131; and a scholar 'fluent in', 149; 'blasphemy' in, 152; and the Jewish Enlightenment, 161; and respect for doctors, 265; translations of, 318; and good deeds, 326
- Tanakh (the Jewish Bible): 113
- Tangier: Jews of, unscathed, 314; Auntie Fori's uncle Louis emigrates to, 368
- Tank Corps: Jews in, 202
- tanks: and a Jewish colonel, 200
- Tappuah: a town, destroyed, 57
- Tarfon, Rabbi: and the Exodus, 24; and a prayer for mourners, 335
- Tarnopol (Galicia): and the Jewish Enlightenment, 164
- Tarragona (Spain): a 'Jewish' city, 118
- Tarshish: Jonah sails to, 280
- Tarsus: Saul (later Paul) born in, 93
- Tartars: devastate Jerusalem, 131
- Tashlikh: the casting of sins in the water, 276

- Taza (Morocco): Jews murdered in, 181
- Tefileen, Danny: imprisoned, 339
- tefillin (phylacteries): 72, 339
- Teheran: xiv
- Tel Aviv: an ultra-Orthodox suburb of, 100; recruits from, 203; the State of Israel proclaimed in, 249; the 'Jewish Olympics' held near, 262
- Tel Aviv-Jerusalem railway: 99-100
- Tel Aviv University: 251, 269
- Telushkin, Rabbi Joseph: reflects on the 'evil tongue', 328; recounts a Hasidic story, 329; and the religious perspective, 364
- Temple, the: and Cain and Abel, 6; and the Song of Moses, 25; and Jerusalem, 40, 43-4; and the Queen of Sheba, 44; and Solomon, 43-4, 46; its treasures, 48, 49-50, 57, 65; restored, 61; stripped, 65; pagan altars in, 66; purified, 66-7; prophesies read out in front of, 68; pillaged, 68; burnt down, 70, 74; and the Pilgrim Festivals, 72, 74; and Nehemiah, 73; and High Priest Menelaus, 75; and the Hasmoneans, 82, 84; and Herod, 89-90; and Jesus, 91, 92; and Agrippa I, 95-6; and the priestly families, 103; and the Jewish religion, 104; 'My pity collects...', 130; Jews mourn over ruins of, 131; and the Day of Atonement, 275; and Sukkot, 282, 285; and the fast of the Ninth of Av, 290, 291; and the festival of Hanukah, 298; and the 'eternal light', 304-5; and the Bet Din (rabbinical court), 309; and the New Moon, 310; and the dietary laws, 322; and a mitzvah, 327; and the wedding ceremony, 333; and Reform Judaism, 347; and the Sabbath, 353, 354
- Temple Mount (Jerusalem): 55, 89, 290, 291, 303, 344
- Ten Commandments: 27-8, 29-30, 31, 32; and a joyous festival, 283
- Ten Days of Penitence: *see index entry* Days of Awe
- Ten Plagues: in Egypt, 22-3; recalled at Passover, 295
- Tenth Legion: stationed outside Jerusalem, 106
- Terah: Abraham's father, 8, 9, 10
- Thatcher, Margaret: 205; her parents' act of kindness, 208; and two Jewish Cabinet Ministers, 264
- 'The Lord hath done great things...': 351
- Theatre of the Revolution (Moscow): its Jewish deputy director, 210
- Theodosius I, Emperor: and Christianity, 110
- Theodosius II, Emperor: persecution under, 110
- Theresienstadt Ghetto: teenagers and children in, 216-7; a survivor of, living in Alaska, 363
- Thirteen Principles of Faith (Maimonides): 128
- This Is My God* (Herman Wouk): 128
- Thrace: Herod takes mercenaries from, 87
- 'Throw her down...': 56
- Tiberias (Sea of Galilee): a religious academy at, 103; and Christianity, 110; a Jewish host in, 112; Maimonides buried in, 128; Jews flourish in, 134; Jewish land purchase at, 183; battle for, 248
- Tibet: a protest against cultural repression in, 268
- Tibni: fails to become king, 51
- Tiglath-pileser, King: Israel subservient to, 58; attacks again, 59

- Tigris River: xiii, 59, 63, 72, 109, 115
- Tipu Sultan: and his Jewish captive, 142–3
- Tirzah: a capital, besieged, 51
- Tisha b'Av (Ninth of Av): a day of mourning, 99; 'cancelled', by a false Messiah, 155; in synagogue, 290–1; and the Reform movement, 347
- Tiszaeszlár (Hungary): a 'blood libel' in, 230
- Titus: conquers Jerusalem, 96
- To Have and Have Not* (film): a star in, 224
- Toledo (Spain): Jews of, welcome Muslims, 117; Joseph Caro born in, 320
- Toller, Ernest: his career and fate, 241; Nehru's obituary of, 241
- Tolstoy Farm (near Johannesburg): loaned to Gandhi by a Jew, 238
- Torah, the: in its entirety, 90–1; to be studied at Yavne, 98; and Judah ha-Nasi, 104; and Rabbi Nathan, 107; and Saadiah Gaon, 116; and Maimonides, 128; and a false Messiah, 155; and Hasidism, 159; and the Jewish Enlightenment, 161; and the festival of Simhat Torah, 288; 'milk and honey', 299; 'a tree of life', 306, 317; a prayer for the well-being of students of, 306; and Purim, 313; 'of Moses', 315–6; immutability of, and 'changes' in, 316; 'a fence around' (and the dietary laws), 321–2; and gematria, 324; and good deeds, 325; and charity, 325; and 'the evil tongue', 328–9; and the Bar-Mitzvah, 332; and the mezuzah, 342; and the yad (pointer), 342–3; and 'The Immersion of Ezra', 344; and the Jewish people, 364; and the Jewish 'legacy to mankind', 365
- Torah Min-Hashamayim (Teaching from Heaven): 113, 316, 346
- 'Torah of Moses': 315–6
- Torah of the Earth: 4,000 Years of Ecology in Jewish Thought* (Arthur Waskow): 293
- Toronto: and 'Mr. Khazar', 146; a true heroine from, 253; a boxing champion from, 261; a rabbi from, and a 'voice of pain', 291; Hanukkah Websites listed by a producer from, 299–300
- Toulon: Jews of, massacred, 124
- Toulouse: Jews in, 109
- Trachonitis: Herod establishes his authority over, 88
- Trajan, Emperor: and Jesus's great-nephews, 93
- Transjordan: and Palestine, 242, 248, 249, 251
- Transylvania: a deportee from, wins Nobel Prize, 260
- Treblinka: a site of mass murder, 214; revolt at, 218
- 'tree of life' (the Torah): 306, 317
- 'Trench Poems' (Isaac Rosenberg): 201
- Triangle Shirtwaist Fire (New York): 178
- Trier (Rhineland): Jews murdered in, 129
- Trinity, the: and the 'divine right' of kings, 37
- Tripoli (North Africa): a wartime Passover in, 222
- Tripolitania: anti-Jewish measures in, 181; Jews attacked in, 247
- Tripura: xv
- Troyes (France): Rashi born in, 122
- Tsarist Russia: *see index entry* Russian Empire
- tsitsit (fringes): 338–9, 353
- Tu Bi'Shvat (the New Year for the Trees): 291–3

- Tunis: Jews killed in, 180; and 'Arab Jews', 256
- Tunisia: a centre for Jewish religious study in, 118; Jews attacked in, 254
- Turkey: xiii, 8; Jewish exiles in, 72; a successful intervention in, 94; a false Messiah travels through, 155; Russian wars with, 165; Balfour Declaration and, 198; First World War and, 199, 201; former Armenian regions of, 237; and Palestine, 246; Armenians massacred by, 257; and colourful skullcaps, 338; photographs of, 361
- Twelve Apostles: and Simon-Peter, 94
- Twelve Tribes of Israel: 16, 30, 40, 45; and the Jews of China, 137, 138
- Typhoid: a vaccine for, 200
- Tyre (Lebanon): gifts from, 40; peace with, 43; joins revolt, 64; becomes an ally, 69
- Ukraine: Jews in, 151; and the Chmielnicki massacres, 154-5; and the Haidamak massacres, 157; and the Holocaust, 213, 228, 231; the son of immigrants from, makes his conducting debut, 224; two Jews from, in Alaska, 360
- Ukrainian Encyclopaedia*: and two Jewish generals, 210
- Uman (Ukraine): Jewish self-defence in, 157; Jews given land near, 165
- Umayyad dynasty: in Spain, 118
- Underground Jerusalem* (Charles Warren): 185
- Union Army (United States): Jews fight in, 176
- 'Unitary' State: for Palestine, 243
- United Nations: xv; and Palestine, 244-7, 249, 255; and the Genocide Convention, 257, 258; and a Hungarian-born economic adviser, 264; and a New Zealand Jew, 263; and a Canadian Jew, 264; and a Canadian ambassador, 264; a founder of, wins a Supreme Court victory, 266; a prayer vigil outside New York mission of, 339
- United Nations Commission on Human Rights: and René Cassin, 199
- United Nations General Assembly: and the emergence of Israel, 245
- United Nations Human Rights Commission: two American activists on, 267
- United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund (UNICEF): and a Nobel Prize, 261
- United Nations Special Committee on Palestine (UNSCOP): 244-5
- United Partisan Organization (Vilna): 217-8
- United States: and assimilation, 88; Jewish immigration to, 169, 170, 177-8, 186, 199; Yiddish in, 171; Jews of, 171-8; intervenes on behalf of Jews outside America, 176; 'enlightenment' in, 188; and the Jewish 'economic problem', 191; Jews of, fight in First World War, 199, 201; recruits from, 203; 'half-Jews' in, 206; Jewish volunteers from, in Spain, 211; a Holocaust survivor in, reflects, 218-9; Jews from, and the Second World War, 221; a Hasidic leader finds refuge in, 224-5; a cartoonist reaches, 225; a historian finds refuge in, 226; and the emergence of Israel, 246; Soviet Jews emigrate to, 253; Jews reach, from Egypt, 255; Jews in, in anti-segregation struggle, 258; and a Yiddish writer's Nobel Prize, 259; Jewish sporting

- United States (*Continued*):
 prowess in, 261–2; prominent Jews of, 265–7; a headmistress from, in Warsaw, 268; its relations with Britain, and the Book of Ruth, 284; troops of, enter Buchenwald, 309; Bar Mitzvah journeys from, 332; *Menorah Journal* published in, 341; and the Jews of Alaska, 359
- Universal Declaration of Human Rights (1948): a Jew drafts, 260
- University College, London: and a European journey, 337
- University of Washington (Seattle): a graduate of, 359
- unleavened bread: at Passover, 292
- Upper Silesia: 188
- Ur (Mesopotamia): Abraham born in, 9
- Uriah the Hittite: and King David, 41
- Ut-Napishtim: becomes a god, 9
- Vajpayee, Atal: and the ‘precious boon’ of rest, 355
- Vambery, Arminius (Hermann Vamberger): his adventurous life, 237
- Vandals: no animus against Jews, 124
- ‘Vanity of vanities...’: 285
- Vasco de Gama: ‘The Jews killed our Saviour...’, 141
- Venice: Polish Jews trade with, 150; restrictions ended in, 163; a Hagaddah from, 296; a pocket book published in, 320
- Verona (Italy): a Jewish partisan killed near, 221
- Vichy France: in Syria, 221; a Jewish victim of, 256
- ‘Vicky’ (the cartoonist): 236
- Victoria, Queen (of England): 42
- Victoria Cross: Jewish winners of, 201, 202
- Vidal Sassoon Centre for Anti-Semitism (Tel Aviv): challenges Holocaust denial, 268–9
- Vienna: Herzl in, 193, 198; Herzl’s remains taken to Jerusalem from, 250–1; the magazine *Menorah* published in, 341; a Jew from, makes his way to Alaska, 361; Auntie Fori’s brother escapes to, 369
- Vietnam Folly* (Ernest Gruening): 361
- Vietnam War: a Jewish Senator opposes, 360–1
- Vietnamese restaurants: kosher, in Israel, 322
- Vilna: Jews of, 146; a religious confrontation in, 160; the fate of a university graduate from, 216; a song of defiance in, 217; liberated, 218; and the Yiddish Scientific Institute (YIVO), 227; and a ‘family’ Purim, 314–5
- Vilna Gaon: *see index entry* Elijah, Gaon of Vilna
- Vilnius: 171–2
- Vincennes (Indiana): a pioneering store in, 176
- Virgin Mary, the: and the ‘Maccabean Martyrs’, 80
- Visigoths: persecutions by, 278–9
- Vitebsk (Tsarist Russia): a Hasidic emigrant to Galilee from, 157
- Vladimir: a Russian ruler, 147
- Vogel, William M.: a friend of Gandhi, 239
- Volchko (a Jewish customs-holder): praised, 150
- Volhynia: and the Holocaust, 213
- Volterra, Vito: an airship pioneer, 200

- Vulgate (Latin Bible): and Moses's horns, 28
- Wadowice (Poland): a doctor from, and his fate, 215
- Wailing Wall: *see index entry* Western Wall
- Wales: and Canaan, 32
- Wall Street (New York): a Jewish pioneer on, 174
- Wallenberg, Raoul: his Jewish ancestor, 205, 232; a 'Righteous Gentile', 229, 232, 235
- Wanamaker, Sam: leaves the United States for Britain, 267
- Wannsee (Berlin): mass murder discussed at, 213
- War of Attrition (1969–70): and Israel's Memorial Day, 300
- War of 1812: 174
- Warren, Charles: and Jewish settlement in Palestine, 185
- Warsaw: Jews of, 146; and a Polish-language school for Jews, 164; the discoverer of vitamins born in, 199; the fate of a doctor from, 215; a historian of, emigrates to the United States, 226; a lecturer in, perishes, 227; the Jewish cemetery in, 227; a new Jewish school in, 268; a Jew from, in Alaska, 360
- Warsaw Ghetto: 212, 216; revolt in, 217, 225; the fate of a historian in, 227; the day of the uprising in, becomes a day of memorial, 302; a photograph from, and a 'feeling of guilt', 373
- Washington D.C.: and Jerusalem, 40; the Jews of, 60; B. K. Nehru in, 59, 172, 205, 259; and a proposal to take in Jewish refugees to Alaska, 363; the German ambassador in, no handshake for, 373
- Washington, George: offers the Jews 'goodwill', 174, 177
- Waskow, Arthur: and ecology in Jewish thought, 293
- Watch on the Rhine* (Lillian Hellman): in wartime New York, 224
- 'We survive!': 217
- wedding ceremony: 303, 333
- Weidenfeld, George: and 'Jewish Geography', 361
- Weil, Simone: a survivor, and her distinguished career, 263–4
- Weinreich, Max: in Vilna and New York, 227
- Weiss family: emigrate to the United States, 230
- Weissensee Jewish Cemetery (Berlin): Europe's largest, 227
- Weisskopf, Victor: a Nobel Prize winner, 261
- Weisz, Richard: a Hungarian gold medallist, 234
- Weisz, Victor: his cartoons, 236
- Weizmann, Ezer: a future President, 189
- Weizmann, Chaim: a 'Pripet Marsh' Jew, 146, 171; 'Let us carry our banner to Zion...', 189; and the Balfour Declaration, 189, 198, 204; a forest in honour of, 293
- Weizmann Institute (Israel): research at, 362
- Werfel, Franz: and the fate of the Armenians, 237
- Werth, Alexander: his war reporting, 224
- Wessely, Naphtali Herz: and the Jewish Enlightenment, 161; opposes Yiddish, 162; supports Hebrew, 163

- West Bank (of the Jordan): Palestinian refugees in, 249
- West London Synagogue: Hugo Gryn at, 145
- West Point (Military Academy): a Jewish chaplain at, 327
- Western Front (1914–18): Jewish war graves on, 201
- Western Wall ('Wailing Wall'): 89; and the fast of the Ninth of Av, 291; and Jerusalem Day, 303; Bar Mitzvah journeys to, 332
- Westphalia: Jews of, granted emancipation, 163
- White House (Washington): and Middle East peacemaking, 251; and a festive hanukiyah, 298–9
- 'White Jews' (of India): 141, 142–3
- White Russia: *see index entry* Byelorussia
- White Sox (baseball team): and the Jewish High Holy Days, 262
- 'White Terror': in Hungary, 231
- Whitechapel (London): recruits from, 203
- 'whither thou goest, I will go...': 282
- Widal, Fernand: discovers a vaccine, 200
- Widder, David (Janos Giszkalay): poet and editor, 233
- Wieliczka (Poland): a deportation from, 215
- Wiesel, Elie: a survivor, wins Nobel Prize, 260; 'Let us reject... fanaticism...and racial hate', 267
- Wigoder, Geoffrey: his reflections on Hasidism, 158; his dictionary, 205, 206; and Karl Marx, 206
- Wilde, Henry: a survivor, living in Alaska, 363
- Wilderness of Sinai: Children of Israel in, 25–30
- Wilson, Harold: and Soviet Jewry, 264
- wine bottles: and two Israelite kings, 47
- wine-growing: a Jewish activity, 122, 123, 124, 146
- Winston, Robert: a pioneer, 265
- Wisconsin (USA): a trader in, 175
- wisdom: and Solomon, 42–3; and Solomon's successors, 49
- Wissotsky, Klonymus Wolf: a salesman for, and the Sabbath, 358
- Wittenberg, Henry: an Olympic gold medallist, 262
- Wittgenstein, Ludwig: fights in First World War, 199
- Wlodawa (Poland): Jewish artifacts in, 337
- World Jewish Relief: helps Jews in former Soviet Union, 268
- World Ort Union: gives technological training, 268
- World Union of Jewish Students: provides leadership programmes, 268
- Worms (Rhineland): Rashi studies in, 122; Jews murdered in, 129; an exponent of gematria in, 324
- Wormser, Olivier: his distinguished career, 263
- Wouk, Herman: and Maimonides, 128
- Writers' Guild of Great Britain: a President of, 267
- Wsielub (Byelorussia): the fate of a doctor in, 216
- Xerxes, King (of Persia): 311, 312
- yad ('hand'): a pointer used in synagogue, 342–3
- Yad Mordechai: a kibbutz, 226
- Yad Vashem (Holocaust memorial and museum): an annual ceremony of remembrance at, 302

- Yadin, Yigael: and Masada, 97, 344; his father's journey to Galilee, 105; in Israel's War of Independence, 248
- Yarmuk river: and the Jews of Palestine, 111
- Yathrib: *see index entry* Medina
- Yauch, Adam: and Tibet, 268
- Yavne: Jews forced to live in, 97; Jewish teaching in, 98, 326; closed down, 100
- Yehiel ben Binyamin: and the 'evil tongue', 328
- yellow star: compulsory, 212
- yellow turban: compulsory, 116
- Yemen: a Queen from, 44; Jews of, 116, 128, 135, 181; Jews emigrate to Palestine from, 181; Jews emigrate to Israel from, 250; anti-Zionist feeling in, 254; and the 'heavenly Jerusalem', 357
- Yenuka ('Child'): and Jewish mysticism, 319
- yeshiva (rabbinical college): in Cracow, 150
- Yesud ha-Ma'alah: a Jewish village in Palestine, 188
- Yiddish: a Jewish language, 121, 146; and Hasidism, 159; and the Jewish Enlightenment, 162; opponents of, 162; phrases in, 165, 312; and Jewish schools, 166; and Russian Jewish life, 171; and Jews on the move, 171–2; in America, 178; and the Spanish Civil War, 209; and the *churban* (Holocaust), 211; *King Lear* in, 224; a historian of, 227; and a Nobel Prize, 259; and a Passover Hagaddah, for survivors of the Holocaust, 297; and Purim, 315; and 'minyan men', 330; and a prayer for the new week, 352
- Yiddish Scientific Institute (YIVO): in Vilna and New York, 227
- Yi-Fan: a Chinese-Jewish name, 139
- Yizkor (memorial service): 281, 306
- Yolande, Queen (of Provence): protects Jews, 124
- Yom Kippur: *see index entry* Day of Atonement
- Yom Kippur Katan (Small Day of Atonement): 310–11
- Yom Tov Lippman Heller: and additions to the Torah, 316
- Yomtob of York, Rabbi: and a Day of Atonement hymn, 277
- York (England): Jews massacred in, 275
- Young Turk Revolution (1908): and a 'secret' Jew, 156
- Young Winston* (film): 267
- Yugoslavia: Jews of, and the Second World War, 212, 220; refugees from, in Palestine, 225
- Yukon (Canada): two brothers go to Alaska from, 359–60
- Yung-kuang: a Chinese-Jewish name, 139
- Zagreb (Croatia): and a 'minyan man', 330
- Zamosc, Israel: and the Jewish Enlightenment, 161, 162
- Zar, Mordechai: a 'secret' Jew, 180
- Zarephath: a widow from, 53, 54
- Zealots: revolt against Rome, 96, 97
- Zebulun: one of Jacob's sons, 16; and the Jews of China, 138
- Zechariah, Book of: and 'cheerful feasts', 291
- Zedekiah: becomes King, 69; his rule, 69; his fate, 69–70
- Zeitlin, Joshua: an eastern 'Rothschild', 165
- Zelk, Zoltan: a poet and Marxist, 233

- Zephaniah, the Prophet: and 'a day of trumpets', 275
- Zeus: a sacrifice to, 80; a refusal to sacrifice to, 81
- Zilpah: Isaac's concubine, 16, 17
- Zimri: becomes king (for a week), 51
- Zinkin, Taya: her ancestors, 165
- Zion: 'the daughter of', 60, 62; 'remembered', 70; 'mourners' of, 336
- Zion Mule Corps: in action at Gallipoli, 202–3
- 'Zion, shall I not seek thee?': 130
- Zionism: Hasidism and, 159; its origins, 170, 182–3, 186, 187–9, 191, 230; and the Balfour Declaration, 203–4; and Gandhi, 240–1; declared a crime in Iraq, 255; and the Sabbath, 357
- Zionist Congress (1897): 194, 197–8
- Zionist Organisation: founded, 198
- Zipporah: Moses' wife, 21
- Zohar, the: and Jewish mysticism, 319
- Zolli, Chief Rabbi: converts to Christianity, 205
- Zoroastrians: and the Inter-Faith Network (in Britain), 269
- Zukor, Adolph: in Hollywood, 236
- Zunz, Leopold: and 'Jewish Science', 345–6
- Zyw, Izaak: his fate, and that of his family, 216