

Index

Compiled by the Author

- 'A 54': Paul Thümmel, a German Intelligence officer, 729-30, 801-2
- Abadan (Persia): occupied, 1172
- 'Abbess': defence of Turkish air bases, 678
- Abbeville: and the German invasion of France, 371, 373, 379; captured, 394, 452, 719 n.3
- Aberdeen: bombed, 661
- 'Abigail': reprisal raids on Germany, 1035 n.3
- Aboukir*, HMS: sinking of (in 1914), 37
- Abrial, Vice-Admiral Jean Charles: 'particularly vigorous', 379; British 'in close touch' with, 439; and the Dunkirk evacuation, 442, 449
- 'Abstention': attack on Kastellorizo, 953 n.2, 1014-15, 1124 n.4
- Abyssinia (Ethiopia): 342, 822, 1048, 1082, 1176, 1249
- Acasta*, HMS: sunk, 482
- 'Accordion': seizure of the Azores, 654 n.3, 677
- Accra: a mission to, 720-1
- Achilles*, HMS: 95
- Acland, Sir Richard: 673 n.4
- Acree: and Napoleon, 1080; armistice signed at (12 July 1941), 1136
- 'Acrobat': capture of Tripoli, 1244, 1245, 1249
- 'Action this Day': initiated, 151
- Adams, Vyvyan: 96-7; criticisms of, 918
- Addis Ababa: entered, 1082
- Aden: defence of, 755; and Japan, 1256
- Admiralty Arch: defences at, 372
- Adrianople (Edirne): and Germany, 1005
- Adventure* HMS: badly damaged, 82
- 'Aerial bombardment': the only 'way through', 655-6
- Agheila (Cyrenaica): entered, 1007; and German communications, 1063
- Agnew, Sir Andrew: 798
- Aid to Russia Appeal: launched by Clementine Churchill, 1210
- Air Interception: radar device, 553, 763, 767, 827 n.1, 857-8, 1131
- 'Ajax': a planned landing at Trondheim (1941), 1213, 1218; Brooke opposed to, 1224; rejected, 1225
- Ajax*, HMS: 11, 95, 170
- Alamein, El: battle of, and Enigma, 1048 n.3
- Albania: invaded and occupied (1939), 4; and Italian moves against Greece, 241, 903; and Greek victories in, 1008; 'rotten' Italian forces in, 1053-4
- 'Alcohol': occupation of Irish ports, 574 n.6
- Aldwych Tube: shelter at, 801
- 'Alert No. 1': 774, 793-4, 811
- Ålesund: British landing at, 236, 242, 243
- Alexander, A. V. (1st Earl of Hillsborough): and the political crisis of May 1940, 286, 315, 316; at the Admiralty, 317, 329 n.1, 332, 476 n.1, 490, 615-16; and Crete, 360; and Narvik, 568-9, 382; and the United States, 375-6, 473, 514-15, 927, 1032 n.2, 1033 n.2, 1074, 1126; and 'this bloody Jaw', 469; and the French fleet, 568, 576-7, 590, 629, 699; and invasion, 650-1, 651 n.1; and morale, 652; and Britain's offensive capacity, 655 n.2; and the Dover 14-inch gun, 659 n.1; and Admiral North, 675; and Dakar, 721, 749 n.2, 752, 787 n.3, 809; and an allocation of labour dispute, 728; and security, 752, 925; and invasion believed imminent, 766, 779; and the Admiralty flag, 794; added to the Enigma circulation (October 1940), 849; and the naval danger, 879 n.3; at Chequers, 885 n.3, 922; and Enigma, 896 n.2; and defeatism, 934 n.2; and 'Workshop', 935 n.2; and 'Mandibles', 1015 n.2; and shipping, 1017 n.1; and convoys, 1017 n.2; and Greece, 1028 n.6, 1049; and the Battle of the Atlantic, 1040 n.1; and 'Jaguar', 1075-6; Churchill berates, 1095; and Japan, 1255, 1257
- Alexander, C. H. O'D.: 1185 n.4
- Alexander, Major-General H. R. L. G. (later Earl Alexander of Tunis): at Dunkirk, 429-30, 447-8, 449; at Chequers, 586, 1142
- Alexander III, King: assassinated, 1043 n.2
- Alexandria: French warships at, 589, 596, 604, 629 n.3, 633, 640, 654; seriousness of loss of, 731; defence of Egypt and, 755-6, 794; German threat to, 1005
- Algiers: Weygand at, 679 n.4; a possible Allied 'footing' in (proposed by Churchill), 725; and a possible British defence of, 959; a possible threat to, 1074
- Aliakhmon Line: to be held, 1024, 1025, 1027, 1030, 1054; defence of, 1061; broken up, 1068
- Allen, Sir George: 707 n.2
- Allen, G. R. G.: his recollections, 155-6; and Oran, 634 n.7
- Allied Supplies Executive: aid to Russia through, 1214
- 'Allowance': attack on Leros, 953 n.2
- 'Alloy': plan to seize Azores, 567 n.1
- 'Alphabet': the evacuation of Narvik, 391 n.3
- 'Alphonse': British air operation proposed, 230
- Altmark*: British merchant seamen rescued from, 151-3, 155, 157, 178, 179
- Altmeyer, General: 511
- 'Ambassador': commando raid on Guernsey, 676 n.2
- Amery, Julian: and the General Election of 1945, 831 n.3
- Amery, L. S.: 11, 155, 277 n.1; and the political crisis of May 1940, 287, 291-2, 299 n.4, 302; and the rejection of 'parley or surrender', 420; and the Middle East, 477; and 'Oran', 643; and a 'bloody row' over India, 682; Churchill rebukes, 897-8; and a visit to Harrow, 948-9; and Japan, 1047; and Wavell, 113 n.3; and the 'Atlantic Charter', 1163, 1179; and 'old England incarnate', 1248
- Amiens: and the fall of France, 362, 363, 370, 371, 379, 385, 393, 398
- Andalsnes: British military plans for, 222, 244-5, 250, 252, 253, 254, 258-9, 261; 'heavily bombed', 272; withdrawal from, 273, 276, 281; sabotage at, 279
- Anderson, Sir John (later Viscount Waverley): and Belgian refugees, 359; and Italians in Britain, 491, 498; and the Channel Islands, 573-4; and enemy aliens, 586; and the police during an invasion, 711-12; knowledge of 'Menace' to be kept from, 725; and Eden, 818; becomes Lord President of the Council, 820; and Enigma, 896 n.2; and Coventry, 914; and Greece, 1014 n.1, 1028 n.6
- 'Anger': reconnaissance against Guernsey, 676 n.2

- Anglo-American Mission (to Moscow): 1160, 1164-5, 1178, 1190, 1193-6, 1198, 1200, 1204-5; in Moscow, 1206-7, 1210-12
- Anglo-French Purchasing Board: 117-18
- Anglo-Soviet Agreements: of July 1941, 1136; of August 1941, 1169
- Ankenes peninsula: British troops ashore on, 281, 282; further plans for, 304
- Annexe, the (No. 10 Annexe): 783, 800, 843, 860, 863 n.4, 891, 899, 1104
- Anson, HMS: and Benghazi, 1114
- Antonescu, Ion: atrocities of, 1004
- Antwerp: 76; operation 'XD' at, 330; German plans at, 780; a fire ship scheme for, 815 n.4; an 'embarkation' point, 852
- Anzac Cove: evacuation of (1915), 463
- Aosta, Duke of: surrenders, 1089
- 'Apathetic': a British move into Spain, 945
- Apollonia (Libya): commando raid on, 1239
- Appeasers: proposed punishment of, 619
- Arabs (of Palestine): and the 'Atlantic Charter', 1163
- Arab world: and the *Patria*, 898-9; hangs 'in the balance', 1091; and Syria, 1157
- Arandora Star*: torpedoed, 638, 643
- Archangel: British supplies on way to, 1139; British troops sought at, 1190; British goods through, 1207, 1212, 1229
- Archer, Norman Ernest: 400-1, 496 n.2
- Ardent*, HMS: sunk, 482
- Argus* HMS: aircraft sent across Atlantic on, 714; and 'Jaguar', 1075
- 'Ariel': evacuations from French ports, 564
- Ariete Division: in difficulties, 1247
- Ark Royal*, HMS: and Norway, 281, 304; and 'Catapult', 604 n.5; and 'Menace', 788 n.2, 806; and 'Jaguar', 1075; sunk, 1233; and Japan, 1256
- 'Armature': attack on Karpathos, 953 n.2
- Armantières: British retreat through, 406
- Armoured Fighting Vehicles (AFVs): needed for 1941, 846
- 'Army of the Nile': its task, 1073
- Arnold, General Henry H.: 1087, 1160 n.3, 1165 n.3
- Arras: evacuated, 361; and a British plan, 363, 372-3, 379, 384; again evacuated, 388, 394, 406
- Ascension Island: 77
- 'Asdic': 493, 672, 689-90
- Ashdown Forest: and invasion, 621
- Ashley, Maurice: his help enlisted, 56
- Astor, Lady (Nancy Astor): 88, 299 n.4, 1077
- 'Atfero' (Atlantic Ferry Operation): 714, 1040 n.3
- Athens*: sunk, 5-6, 9, 54
- Athens: bombed, 876; a threat to bomb, 1065, 1068
- Athlone, Earl of: 703; a song recalled, 1188
- Atlantic, Battle of: 1021 n.3, 1039-40, 1041, 1048, 1056, 1058, 1062, 1064, 1083, 1106, 1139; and the United States, 1168, 1188 n.2, 1237; and the Soviet appeal for a 'second front', 1183; renewal of, 1207; Soviet attitude to, 1228; 'won', 1248
- 'Atlantic Charter', the: 1161-4, 1179
- Atlantic Ferry Operation ('Atfero'): 714, 1040 n.3
- Atlantic Islands Project: Lord Halifax critical of, 654 n.3; plans for, 677
- Atlantic Ocean: United States security zone and patrol areas established in (April 1941), 1060, 1068; and Britain's 'life-line', 1069; continued losses in, 1080, 1085, 1146-7
- Attila the Hun: called in, 660
- Attlee, Clement (later Earl): and 'Narvik', 180, 382; and the fall of Chamberlain, 290, 300, 303, 308; and the emergence of Churchill as Prime Minister, 315-16; Lord Privy Seal, 330, 332, 1056; and a discussion of peace proposals (May 1940), 418 n.1, 419; goes with Churchill to France, 434, 437, 445, 446; and fighters for France, 451; and the need to declare that 'France and Great Britain were one', 540, 541-2, 560; and the French fleet, 557; and Bevin, 594; and the police during an invasion, 711; and Dakar, 725, 809; and propaganda in the United States, 740 n.4; and strategic planning, 754; a Press rebuke administered by, 831; at Chequers, 838 n.1, 841, 999
- Attlee, Clement—*continued*
n.2; and Vichy, 866, 1157; and Greece, 878, 1014 n.1, 1028 n.6; and Enigma, 896 n.2; a 'sparrow', 1084 n.3; and Hess, 1087 n.3; and Cyrenaica, 1138, 1150; and the *Tirpitz*, 1157 n.2; and Japan, 1160, 1257; and the Atlantic Charter, 1162; and British aid to Russia, 1164; and American aid to Britain, 1165, 1219, 1221 n.1; birthday greetings from, 1247 n.3
- Auchinleck, Major-General (later Field Marshal Sir) Claude John Eyre: at Narvik, 292, 336, 435 n.1; at Chequers, 661; at Southern Command, 675; his 'alacrity' praised, 1061 n.2; replaces Wavell, 1113-16; and the Middle Eastern Defence Committee, 1125 n.2; Churchill's first telegram to, 1133; makes a 'mistake', 1133-4; reluctant to contemplate an early offensive, 1138; dangers to, 1139-40; 'Victory rewards those who ...', 1149; at the Defence Committee of August 1941, 1149; at Chequers 1152-3; and 'Crusader', 1153, 1172, 1187; threatens to resign, 1191, 1192; and Australia, 1214; and the pressures for an offensive, 1216-20, 1222, 1225; and Enigma, 1216, 1243; attacks, 1239-52; birthday greetings from 1247 n.3; and the coming of war with Japan, 1266
- Augusta*, USS: and 'Riviera', 1158, 1159
- Aurora* HMS: sent to Narvik, 215, 253 n.3, 260, n.2, n.3; and 'Force K', 1172
- Australia: and the war, 66, 89, 410; troops from, 424, 442, 472, 736; internees to, 638 n.2; and Japan, 679, 725, 1002, 1046, 1255, 1257, 1259; and Egypt, 755 n.2; use of Churchill's name in, 822; and Crete, 898; and Greece, 920, 1024, 1029, 1048, 1054, 1061, 1068; troops from, in the western desert, 977, 1004 n.1; and Syria, 1104; withdraws from the western desert, 1191-2, 1214, 1218; and a Soviet request, 1230 n.1; and 'Crusader', 1241 n.5
- Australia*, HMAS: 496, 788 n.2
- Austrians: 'villainous deeds' against, 202; held down, 1042, 1070
- Azores: possible seizure of, 567, n.1, 654, 677; seizure of, postponed, 724; seizure of, preferred, 765, 933; a British convoy attacked off, 1011; and the United States, 1077-8, 1161
- Baghdad: 898, 1095, 1197
- Bahamas, the: and the Duke of Windsor, 699-709; and United States bases, 732
- Bailey, Sir Abe: 205-6, 941 n.1
- Baku: German oil supply from, 198-9; the 'prize' of, 880; possible British attack on, 1006; German advance towards, 1171, 1231
- Balacava, Battle of: 'eclipsed', 1179
- Baldwin, the Hon. Betty: 1031 n.2
- Baldwin, Chief Petty Officer: 87 n.2
- Baldwin, Stanley (later Earl): 64, 81, 167, 327, 332; and Churchill's 'intolerable burden', 365; and 'better days', 469; and imminent invasion, 609; and German ingratitude, 619; and British political life, 994; his daughter injured, 1031 n.2
- Balfour, Captain Harold (later Lord Balfour of Inchrye): 772 n.3, 928; and the Anglo-American Mission to Moscow, 1193-6, 1200 n.4
- Balkans, the: 34, 39, 44, 50, 57, 89; and 'Narvik', 268; possible 'mobilisation' of, 476; the 'will to resist' of, and Greece, 884 n.2; German moves into, 953, 979; and Russia, 1015; danger to, renewed, 1043; possible 'front' in, 1048; and Rommel's advance, 1052; and Enigma, 1053, 1117; and Soviet hopes for a 'second front' in, 1182, 1183
- Baltic Sea: 3, 12; and Plan 'Catherine', 26-7, 37-8, 111, 195; and the Russo-Finnish war, 99-100, 103, 107, 190; and British plans to stop German iron ore supplies, 192-3
- Bamako: and 'Menace', 788
- Bancroft*: sunk, 145 n.2
- Bangkok*: and rubber for Vichy, 1033
- Bangsund: British troops withdrawn to, 263
- 'Banquet': release of pilots for invasion duties, 674-5, 713
- Bapaume: Germans capture, 370; plans to recapture, 379, 380
- Baralong*: an 'odious' incident on, 158
- Bardia: captured, 977, 1004, 1061; an analogy with, 997
- Bardufoss: British anti-aircraft guns at, 304; 'slowness' in repairing aerodrome at, 369; final plans for, 476-7

- Barham, Richard Harris: 581 n.2
Barham, HMS: and 'Menace', 806; sunk, 1252
 Baring, Maurice: 853 n.2
 Barker, Charles: 601
 Barker, Lieutenant-General M. G. H.: 692-3
 'Barn', the: Churchill sleeps at, 863
 Barratt, Air Vice Marshal (Sir) Arthur S.: 123, 460 n.4, 479, 481, 482; and the fall of France, 506-7, 512-13, 515, 517-18, 524, 546
 Barrington-Ward, Robin: and the 'last ditch', 1248
 Barrow, Captain H. L.: 89 n.6
 Bartlett, Vernon: 673 n.4
 Baruch, Bernard M.: 607, 1034
Basilik, HMS: sunk, 456 n.3
 Basra: 898; British forces occupy, 1075 n.3; British civilians evacuated to, 1082; and Iran, 1172; and supplies to the Soviet Union, 1175; and troops to the Soviet Union, 1196
 Bastianini, G.: 402
 Battenberg, Prince Louis of (1st Marquess of Milford Haven): 4, 32
 'Battleaxe': western desert offensive, 966, 1097, 1110, 1113, 1115
 'Battle of the Atlantic': directive (6 March 1941), 1021
 Battle of the Atlantic Committee: 1039, 1064, 1075, 1081-2, 1085, 1126, 1147, 1208
 'Battle of Britain': 734-7, 741-2, 757, 765-6, 771, 783-5, 791, 825
 Baudouin, Paul: 262 n.2; and the fall of France, 527, 528, 534, 536-7; and the French fleet, 565; and Anglo-Vichy relations, 864, 958 n.2
 Beachy Head: and invasion, 650
 Beaconsfield, Earl of (Benjamin Disraeli): 1170
 'Bear': air defence for Turkey, 677-8
 Beaton, Cecil: photographs Churchill, 919
 Beatty, Admiral of the Fleet Sir David (later Earl): 32
 Beaumont-Nesbitt, Major-General F. G.: and German invasion preparations, 626, 773-4
 Beauvais: Churchill recalls incident (of 1918) at, 504-5
 Beaverbrook, Lord: 27, 47, 162, 169; no Cabinet post for (April 1940), 204; and the change of Government in May 1940, 310, 316, 328, 339, 357; and the United States, 367, 376, 539, 746, 927, 971, 975, 992, 1032 n.2; and Churchill's health, 390; and aircraft production, 391, 409, 458, 460-1, 496, 568, 618-19, 726, 730 n.5, 757, 815, 870 n.2, 1056 n.3; Churchill's friendship with, 310, 396, 468 n.5, 548, 653; and the fall of France, 470, 483 n.1, 495, 526-7, 533-4; and Swedish destroyers, 574; and the 'beam', 581; and Bevin, 594, 728; and the French fleet, 604, 639 n.1; and British bombing policy, 655-6; at Chequers, 683-4, 729, 999 n.2; and the Duke of Windsor, 699; and Dakar, 722 n.3; and the Battle of Britain, 736-7; and Parachute and Cable rockets, 738-9; his 'genius', 741; and the Joint Planning Sub-Committee, 754; Churchill's praise for, 757; and Sinclair, 759-60, 811, 1040 n.1; and 'Yagi', 814-15; walks off with a manuscript minute, 815; his asthma, 818; and Sir Andrew Duncan, 820 n.3; and night air defence, 826, 857 n.6; and Press criticism of the Government, 831 n.1; and the protection of Government buildings, 860; and Enigma, 896 n.2; and invasion, 989, 1074 n.2; and Greece, 1014 n.1, 1028 n.6; and the Battle of the Atlantic, 1040 n.1; dispute with Sinclair, 1040 n.3; and the Soviet Union, 1051, 1119-20, 1164, 1178, 1187, 1190, 1193, 1198, 1200, 1204, 1213; and 'Jaguar', 1075-6; becomes Minister of State, 1076, 1081 n.2; and smoke-screens, 1082; and democracy, 1084 n.3; and Hess, 1087 n.3; a new appointment for, 1102; and Hitler, 1102; and Wavell, 1113 n.3; and Churchill's production speech, 1145; in Moscow, 1206-7, 1212; 'fights everybody and resigns each day', 1227; and a 'Churchill's man', 1247
 Beckett Overy, H.: Churchill consults, 883 n.1
 Beechman, Captain N. A.: 673 n.4
 Beirut: 1103; British troops enter, 1136 n.2
 Belfast: bombed, 1062 n.3, 1080 n.1
Belfast HMS: damaged, 84
 Belgium: and Allied war plans, 28, 29, 34; possible German attack on, 44, 57-8, 63, 76, 78-9, 125-7, 134, 202; and a possible German attack on Holland, 193, 199, 218; imminent danger to (April 1940), 214, 262, 280; invasion of (May 1940), 306; refugees from, 359; military collapse of, 362-3, 379, 388, 396-401, 404-5, 406-7, 414-17, 464, 466; Government of, in exile, 572; German invasion preparations (for Britain) in, 626; troops from, in Britain, 678 n.4; 'conquered and subjugated', despite neutrality, 694-5; gold of, 723; experience of, to be avoided, 957; the 'trap' in (in May 1940), 988; fate of, referred to, 1009; people of, 'make the final sacrifice', 1108
 Bell, Captain L. M.: and the loss of the *Prince of Wales* and *Repulse*, 1271-2
 Belgrade: rumours from (October 1939), 69, (October 1940), 834-5; *coup d'état* in, 1043, 1048; bombed, 1054; occupied, 1061
 Bellairs, Rear-Admiral R. M.: 998 n.1
Bellerophon, HMS: its 'suppliant refugee', 1083
 'Beneath': attack on Kos, 953 n.2
 Beneš, Eduard: 1066, 1247 n.3
 Benghazi: a British objective, 980, 1002; Italian retreat from, 1007; 'a strategic point', 1009; British to halt at, 1010; danger of withdrawal from, 1050; evacuated, 1052, 1055; German use of, 1072 n.4, 1103 n.5, 1114, 1243
 Benn, Sir Ernest: 47
 Bennett, R. B. (later 1st Viscount): 24
 Berehaven: 33, 34, 43, 197, 409, 433, 497; plan to occupy, 574, 654
 Bergen: 106; need to 'deny' Germans use of, 144; and the *Altmark*, 152; possible British landing at, 174, 178-9, 181, 185, 186, 187-8, 200, 210; German warships off, 217; occupied, 217; British intentions at, 218, 219; attack on, cancelled, 219-20; further British plans for, 221, 222; and Mussolini, 223; Britain to 'seal up', 224; German cruiser sunk at, 226; future plans for, 227; not reoccupied, 228; further plans for, 230-1, 233
 Berkeley, Captain C. M.: 498, 526
 Berlin: and espionage, 71; possible bombing of, 227; and United States secrecy, 672; bombing of, statistics, 673; eighty bombers strike at, 757; further raids on, 771, 803, 881; 'barbarism' issuing from, 844 n.1; a hundred bombers strike at, 916; further raids on, 920, 1035, 1041, 1065, 1136, 1231; and Matsuoka's visit to, 1046
 Bermondsey (London): air raid shelter deaths in, 877
 Bermuda: 410; and United States bases, 732
 Berry, Seymour (later 2nd Viscount Camrose): 1237
 Berthoud, E. A.: in Moscow, 1211 n.4
 Béthouart, General Antoine: at Narvik, 275, 336, 415
 Bevan, Aneurin: 1848 n.3; 'unable to conceal his chagrin', 1096
 Bevan, Captain R. H.: punished, 787
 Bevin Ernest: and 'utmost fish', 166; enters Churchill's Government, 315, 316, 331; and the need for 'a united Ireland', 433; and manpower, 594; 'doing well', 696; and an allocation of labour dispute, 728; at Chequers, 729, 813, n.4, 992; and 'Yagi', 814-15; enters the War Cabinet, 820 n.3; and Enigma, 896 n.2; and Coventry, 915; Churchill's advice on speechmaking to, 991 n.1; and Greece, 1014 n.1, 1028 n.6, 1029-30; and the Battle of the Atlantic, 1040 n.1; and the United States, 1140-1; birthday greetings from, 1247 n.3
 Bevir, (Sir) Anthony: 341 n.2, 384 n.4, 400, 592, 601, 894, 1206 n.2
 Bickford, Lieutenant-Commander: his exploit, 168-9; death of, 686-7
 Biddle, Anthony: in London, 1036, 1038-9; with Churchill on an inspection, 1066
 Biggin Hill: Churchill visits, 828
 'Bilge': oil plant to be destroyed, 889 n.3
 Billotte, General G. H. G.: and the battle for France, 371, 372-3, 374; killed, 377
 Birkenhead, 1st Earl of (F. E. Smith): 24, 27, 941 n.1, 949, 994, 1127, 1204
 Birmingham: air raid on, 764; will 'rise' from its ruins, 831; further attack on, 877; possible raid on, 913, 915; major raid on, 916, 925 n.3; Churchill visits, 1202

- Biscay, Bay of: sinkings in, 9; German invasion preparations in, 777-8
- Bismarck*, 711; 'the greatest prize', 848, 850, 851 n.1; sinking of, 1092-6, 1155 n.1, 1159, 1203
- Bizerta: dangers concerning, 874; possible British occupation of, 1225; possible German demand for, 1241
- 'BJ': to be sent to Newfoundland, 1154
- Bjerkvik: proposed landing at, 304; landing at, 336
- Black Forest: incendiary bombs on, 498, 711, 1123
- 'Black Move': Government evacuation plans, 601, 859
- Blackout: and morale, 14, 59
- Black Sea: 34, 44, 50, 64-5, 195, 742, 925, 1049, 1069; Germans reach, 1174; Britain protected by, 1196; and the capture of Odessa, 1216; Soviet control over, retained, 1231; and possible British air support for, 1252
- Black Swan*, HMS: off Andalsnes, 272
- Blamey, Major-General Sir Thomas Albert: and Greece, 1028
- Blanchard, General J. M. G.: 378, 383, 385, 388, 396, 397, 403, 439
- Bletchley Park: 610-12, 687, 793-4, 814, 824, 1080 n.3 1146-7, 1154, 2174 n.1, 1185, 1186, 1207-8, 1209, 1216, 1242
- 'Blighly': troops 'cutting their way home to', 411
- Blitz, the (on Britain): 756, 757-8, 764, 774, 775, 776-7, 778-9, 792, 795, 811, 812, 814, 819, 822, 824, 826-7, 848, 851, 877, 878, 886, 889-90, 901, 906, 929, 938, 963, 999, 1035, 1038, 1049 n.4, 1055-6, 1062, 1079, 1080, 1082, 1086, 1136, 1099 n.6, 1175; and a broadcast, 855; 'It's a grand life, if we don't weaken', 888
- Bloch-Lainé, J. F.: 562
- Blum, Léon: 75, 635 n.2
- 'Blunt': attack on Kasos, 953 n.2
- Boadicea*, HMS: Churchill's adventure on, 148-9
- 'Botswain': oil terminal to be destroyed, 889 n.3
- Block, General (later Field Marshal) Fedor von: 397
- Bodo: a 'portable runway' for, 182; a British landing to be made at, 279, 304; impossibility of holding, 327; troops withdrawn to, 329, 336-7
- Boer War, the: and 'Narvik', 277; 'the last enjoyable war', 800
- Bolshevism: and 'Nazidom', 137
- Bombing policy (British): 28, 276, 277, 311, 329, 334, 339, 626, 655-6, 673, 757, 772, 811, 824, 844, 849, 850, 879, 881-2, 917, 1015 n.4, 1133, 1136, 1178-9, 1182-3; effect of bombing (in Norway), 279; (over Germany), 603 n.3; and the International Red Cross, 832 n.1; effects of bombing 'greatly exaggerated', 1205-6; 'grievous losses' of, 1231-2
- Bonaventure*, HMS: sunk, 1049
- Bonham Carter, Lady Violet (later Baroness Asquith of Yarnbury): her praise, 88; and the political crisis of May 1940, 303; and Churchill's emergence as Prime Minister, 321; and 'never in the history of human conflict...', 742 n.1; and a poem, 1071 n.1
- 'Boniface': the Enigma decrypts, 611-13; and 'Riviera', 1154
- Boothby, Robert (later Lord): and Hore-Belisha's dismissal, 124-5; and the fall of Chamberlain, 299 n.4, 302-3; joins Churchill's Government, 356-7; a gift from, 853 n.2; his 'remarkable Parliamentary performance', 1004
- Borde*: 'magnetic' ship, 97
- Bordeaux: French Government at, 550, 554, 556-9, 561; evacuations from, 563; de Gaulle leaves, for London, 567; Pound and 'Alexander fly to, 568, 573; Lord Lloyd flies to, 572
- 'Border': attack on Lipso, 953 n.2
- Borgia, Cesare: and Churchill, 1195
- Borrow, George: quoted, 406
- Bosnia*: sunk, 9 n.2
- Bosphorus, the: and the Soviet Union, 64, 69; and Germany, 677
- Bothnia, Gulf of: 34, 35, 99, 109, 178, 182, 192-3, 200, 227
- Botwood: and aircraft supplies to Britain, 344
- Boulogne: and the battle for France, 361, 373, 376, 383, 384; German threat to, 386; evacuations from, 389, 432; captured, 394; Napoleon at, 466; suggested offensive action at, 472; a 'pin-prick' at, 676; German invasion preparations at, 776, 778; a fire ship failure at, 815; fighter protection over, 1139
- Bourdillon, Sir B.: rebuked, 1031 n.3
- Bourne, Major G. K.: 722 n.1
- Bournemouth: political discussions at, 300, 308, 316
- Bövril and sardines: 'very good together', 829
- Boyd, Captain (later Vice Admiral Sir) Denis William: 83
- Boyle, Air Commodore A. R.: 410
- Brabner, Mr.: 1106
- Bracken, Brendan (later Viscount): 24, 27, 30, 41, 384 n.4; and Churchill's new 'powers' (April 1940), 205; and the political crisis of May 1940, 305, 308; and Churchill's 'profound anxiety', 333; Churchill's confidant, 357, 396, 453-4, 468 n.5, 469, 670; and a proposal for Anglo-French Union, 546; and the fall of France, 547; at Chequers, 586, 737; and a 'splendid' letter, 670; and Churchill's safety, 851; at Ditchley, 900 n.2, 983; and a security leak, 958 n.1; and Hopkins, 981, 1008; and a convoy loss, 1016; and the *Bismarck*, 1095; and Beaverbrook, 1102; and the shooting of civilian hostages in Norway, 1199 n.1; and 'Crusader', 1240 n.1
- Brady, E. Lucille: recollections of, 562
- 'Brass': oil plant to be destroyed, 889 n.3
- Brass Bands: 'highly beneficial', 662
- Brauchitsch, Field Marshal Walter von: visits invasion area, 779-80
- Brazen*, HMS: sunk, 689 n.1
- Brazil: 270 n.2, 1111
- 'Brazzaville declaration', the: 867-8
- Bremen: motor boats assemble at, 434; bombed, 1035, 1130, 1169
- Brès, Dr.: 173
- Brest: evacuations from, 546, 563, 568; invasion preparations at, 794; bombed, 1129, 1133; a possible raid on, 1138
- Brest-Litovsk: occupied, 1123
- Bretagne*: at Oran, 637
- Briare: meeting at, 497-513, 515-20, 615; Reynaud leaves, 526
- Bridgeman, Humphrey: later killed in action, 950 n.3
- Bridges, Sir Edward (later Lord): and Scandinavia, 108, 245, 263; and Churchill's wider powers (April 1940), 204-5, 248; and Churchill's work as Prime Minister, 345, 391-2, 593, 594-5, 639, 686; Secretary to the War Cabinet, 418 n.1, 483 n.1, 826, 855, 857, 894; drafts a telegram to Roosevelt, 426-7; Churchill's minutes to, 459, 752-3, 753-4, 858-60, 1034, 1076 n.2, 1122 n.1; and the Franco-British Declaration of Union (16 June 1940), 559-60; and United States supplies, 626, 738, 797-8, 799; and 'Staff Conversations' with the United States, 690; and 'Brevity', 717; and security, 752-3, 895-6, 963-5, 1154; and the Joint Planning Committee, 753-4; and 'Pad-dock', 781-2, 814, 858-60; and Greece, 903-4; and Hopkins, 992; and Lend Lease, 1019; at Chequers, 1030, 1118, 1122; and Easter work, 1055; and Churchill's speech of 29 July 1941, 1144; and aid to Russia, 1214 n.4
- Brighton: troops and buses at, 624-5; invasion danger at, 801-2; air raids on, 914
- Brighton Belle*: sunk, 423 n.4
- Brilliant*, HMS: and the Antwerp evacuation, 330
- 'Brisk': seizure of Azores, 933, 946
- Bristol: defence of, 33-4; factories bombed at, 811, 925 n.3; decoy sites at, 1056; Churchill's visit to (April 1941), 1058-9; bombed, 1058-9, 1062 n.3, 1083; and Plymouth, 1077
- Britannic*: and supplies for Britain, 515, 626
- British Broadcasting Corporation (BBC): 88, 95; daily losses 're-iterated' by, 142; and an anti-invasion appeal, 622; its attacks on Pétain, 865; and gas attack, 948; a warning telegraphed to, 1065 n.6; and the German invasion of Russia, 1119
- British Expeditionary Force: crosses to France, 21
- British Guiana: and United States bases, 732
- British Purchasing Commission: 576 n.2, 587, 605, 618, 626, 666, 678-9, 690, 737-8, 768, 772-3, 796-9, 807, 869-74, 877, 907-8, 926-8, 974-5, 992, 1033-4
- British Supply Council: established, 927
- Brittany: possible bridgehead in, 453, 508, 510-11, 517, 524, 530, 538, 543, 544; Churchill to sail to, 561

- Brize Norton: and the Battle of Britain, 796
 Broadway: and Enigma, 611-13, 814, 824, 1185, 1209
 Brockman, Captain R. V.: and invasion, 650 n.1; and 'Riviera', 1154 n.3
 Broke, Lord Willoughby de: at Uxbridge, 785
Broke, HMS: in 1917, 409 n.3
Bronte, sunk, 65 n.4
 Brook, Norman (later Lord Normanbrook): 662 n.1
 Brooke, General Alan (later Field Marshal Viscount Alanbrooke): and the battle for France, 356, 370-1, 397, 406; and the collapse of Belgium, 414; and Dunkirk, 428, 432 n.1; sees Churchill, 490; returns to France, 525, 543, 544-6, 546, 547; at Southern Command, 669-70; Commander-in-Chief, Home Forces, 675; finds Churchill 'full of the most marvellous courage', 675-6; 'reassuring' the troops, 730; visits the 'most vulnerable' area, 779, 780; at Chequers, 838, 994 n.2, 1070-1; goes with Churchill to Scotland, 860-1; and a disputed promotion, 861-3; and a burning oil scheme, 948; and an anti-invasion exercise, 993 n.2; at the Tank Parliament, 1081 n.2, 1098; and anti-invasion plans, 1128 n.4, 1141; to succeed Dill, 1204, 1234; and 'Ajax', 1213, 1224-5; becomes Chief of the Imperial General Staff, 1234-5, 1238; and 'Crusader', 1245, 1246; and the coming of war with Japan, 1265
 Brooke, Ronald: 1235
 Brooke, Victor: 1235
 Brown, Ernest: 1016 n.2
 Brown, Francis: joins Churchill's Private Office, 1206 n.2
 Bruce, Stanley (later Viscount Bruce of Melbourn): 410; and a 'rotten' note, 435-6
Bruges: sunk, 489 n.2
 'Bruiser': offensive in Cyrenaica, 1097
 Brussels: bombed, 309
 Buckingham Palace: possible German attack on Whitehall from the direction of, 372; Churchill reports to the King at, 376, 387; bombed, 780-1
 'Bug': plan to seize Canary Islands, 567 n.1, 584
 Bulgaria: 30-1, 677; German military preparations in, 921, 922, 923 n.3, 978-9, 1002, 1005, 1007; Churchill's warning to, 1009; joins the Axis, 1023
 'Bullion': oil plant to be destroyed, 889 n.3
 Bullock, Alan (later Lord): 56
 'Bumper': anti-invasion exercise, 1224
 Burgin, Leslie: 19, 110, 135, 150, 192, 204 n.3, 233 n.2; 'a disappointment and a shock' for, 356 n.4
 Burke, Thomas: and the Duke of Windsor, 702 n.6
 Burma Road: closed, 679; opened, 825, 833; and Japanese plans, 1260
 Burrough, Rear-Admiral (later Admiral Sir) H. M.: 165, 166
 'Butcher and Bolt' raids: in preparation, 661
 Butler, (Sir) Neville: 952; holds back a telegram, 974-5
 Butler, R. A. (later Lord Butler of Saffron Walden): 81; and possible peace moves (in March 1940), 190; and 'Narvik', 223; and the fall of Chamberlain, 294; remains in Churchill's Government, 343; 'odd language' of, 598-9; and John G. Winant, 1019 n.1; and Greece, 1025, 1028 n.6
 Byron, Lord: quoted, 729 n.3
 'C': 667, 696, 726, n.4, 814, 896, 1141 n.1, 1154, 1186 n.1, 1200; and Intelligence for the Soviet Union, 1209-10; and Stalin, 1210; and the preservation of secrecy, 1233 n.1, and Auchinleck, 1242; and Roosevelt, 1260 n.2
 'C38m': and the future war in the Middle East, 1147
 Cabinet Room: 'intact', 834
 Cadogan, Sir Alexander: 140, 198, n.4, 203, 240; and the political crisis of May 1940, 300, 302; and the battle for France, 355, 374, 381, 393, 404, 413, 418 n.1, 423, 451, 460; and Churchill's 'theatricality', 427; and the IRA, 432-3; and Dunkirk, 448; and the fall of France, 526-7, 561; and the French fleet, 567; and Belgium, 572; and Swedish destroyers, 574; and Eire, 577; and invasion, 726 n.4; and Enigma, 727 n.4, 896 n.2; and the United States, 796; and Vichy, 863, 1033 n.2; and Greece, 1012, 1027, 1028 n.6; and shipping, 1017; and Greece, 1012, Cadogan, Sir Alexander—*continued*
 1027, 1028 n.6; and shipping, 1017; and Yugoslavia, 1043; and Iraq, 1075; and 'Riviera', 1154 n.3, 1158, 1159-60, 1162 n.2; and 'Whipcord', 1225; and Japan, 1255, 1263
 Cadzow, Lieutenant (later Sir) Norman: at Antwerp, 330 n.3
 Café de Paris: bombed, 1031
Cairnmona: sunk, 65 n.4
 Cairo: proposal for British troops to leave, 425; fears for, 498, 822; a threat to bomb, 1065
 Calais: and the western *Blitzkrieg*, 309, 361; Ironside's narrow escape at, 372; defence of, 379, 386, 389-90, 394, 395, 719 n.3; decision to allow capture of British garrison at, 405-6, 411, 419; suggested offensive action at, 472; German invasion preparations at, 626, 657, 776, 780, 852; and the Spanish Armada, 794 n.4; a fire ship failure at, 815
Calcutta, HMS: and 'Hats', 771; sunk, 1099
 Caldecote, Viscount (Sir Thomas Inskip): 64, 485, 573, 574; knowledge of 'Menace' to be kept from, 725
 Cambrai: 371, 379, 380
 Cambridge: nine killed in air raid on, 573
Cameronia: and supplies for Britain, 515
 Cameroons: possible control of, 725
 Campbell, Gerald: and Hess, 1087-8
 Campbell, Sir Ronald: and a Churchill speech, 173; and the mining of the Rhine, 202, 207 n.4, 208, 215; and the fall of France, 378, 422, 434, 445, 460, 495, 528, 533, 541, 552, 554, 556, 558, 561; and the French fleet, 565, 567 n.3, 572, 588; in Belgrade, 1042
 Campinchi, César: 74, 75, 198 n.4, 204, 262 n.4, 272, 445; at Rabat, 597
 Campion, Colonel (hon. Brigadier) D. J. M.: 797 n.5
 Camrose, 1st Viscount: 11, 24, 565, 853 n.2, 1074 n.2; and Enigma, 1200; at the Other Club, 1237-8
 Canada: troops from, 66, 128, 250, 255, 410, 424, 442, 496, 503, 543, 544, 653, 655, 771, 1017 n.4; arms purchases from, 289; pilots to train in, 373-4, 759; and fighters for Britain, 400-1; and the paintings in the National Gallery, 449; evacuation of children to, 623, 670-1, 793; internees sent to, 638 n.2; air supply route to Egypt from, 714; and a proposal branded as 'defeatism', 715; ships from, sunk, 791 n.1; dollar needs of, 976; possible use of troops from, 1122; aid to Russia from, 1187; troop convoys from, 1208; and reinforcements for Hong Kong, 1261
 Canadian Lakes: ships on, 90
 Canary Islands: possible seizure of, 576, 584, 1142, 1160
 Cangey, Château de: Churchill's invitation to, 537-8
 Canterbury: and invasion, 621
 Canvey Island: bombed, 573
 Cape Helles: evacuation of, 463
 Capel Dunn, Colonel Denis: and Enigma, 896 n.2
 Cape Verde Islands: plan to seize, 654 n.3, 677, 933; and the United States, 1077-8
Cape York: torpedoed, 767 n.2
 Cardiff: decoy sites at, 1056
 Carlton Club: bombed, 843, 844
 Carnegie, Mrs (Mrs Joseph Chamberlain): 121
 Carr, Professor E. H.: 138-9, 140
 Carter, Able Seaman: a sole survivor, 482 n.2
 Cartland, Barbara: 46, 463 n.3
 Cartland, Ronald: 46; killed in action, 463
 Carton de Wiart, Lieutenant-General (Sir) Adrian: 236-7, 244, 250, 254, 258
 Cary, (Sir) Robert: and reprisals, 851-2
 Casablanca: 496, 584, 590; French politicians held captive off, 598, 635; a possible landing at, 630-1, 765; French warships reach, 787, 788; German threat to, 921, 959; possible British entry into, 1218, 1225
 Caspian Sea: possible British 'command' of, 195; possible German advance to, 662, 740, 742, 880, 1009, 1069; American supplies through, 1173, 1176, 1182; Britain protected by, 1196
 Castle Bromwich: Churchill visits, 1202
 Catania: attack on, proposed, 955

- 'Catapult': seizure of French fleet, 604, 628-45, 654
 'Catapult II': a military landing in French Morocco, 630
 Cazalet, Corder: his protest, 1070 n.1
 'Catherine': 26-7, 34, 37-8, 100-1, 103-4, 194, 195, 200
 Catroux, General Georges: 1090, 1157
 Caucasus: 1056, 1069; British offer to destroy oil fields of, 1131, 1171-2; German forces within striking distance of, 1174; possible German advance beyond, 1196, 1251; British troops for defence of, 1204, 1228
 Cave, George (later Viscount): 27 n.4
 Cavendish-Bentinck, Victor (later Duke of Portland): 740 n.1
 Cazalet, Victor: 521 n.1, 652, 860-1, 1016 n.3
 Cazalet-Keir, Thelma: 521 n.1
 Cecil, Lord Hugh (later Baron Quickswood): 835 n.3, 949 n.2
 Cecil, 1st Viscount (of Chelwood): 277 n.1
 Central War Room (Cabinet War Room): 653, 685-6, 769, 780-1, 800, 827 n.5, 859-60, 866, 871, 878, 891, 895; Churchill sleeps at, 902; Churchill at, 914; Churchill's broadcast from, 960; models of Rhodes and Leros in, 1002 n.3; American emissaries shown, 1038-9; Churchill broadcasts from, 1110 n.1
Centurion, HMS: 'now a decoy ship', 1077
 Ceuta: possible occupation of, 925, 933, 946 n.1
 Chad: de Gaulle, 789; an air route through, 813
 Chakmak, Marshal: in Britain, 1006
 'Challenger': occupation of Ceuta, 946 n.1
 Chamberlain, Mrs (Anne Chamberlain): 167-8, 435, 800, 855, 900-1
 Chamberlain, Sir Austen: 819
 Chamberlain, Joseph: and Germany, 994
 Chamberlain, Neville: and the outbreak of war, 5; and the black-out, 14; and German air superiority, 19-20; and the bombing of Germany, 23; Churchill's letters to (September 1939 to May 1940), 24, 29-30, 39-40, 60, 67-8, 111, 117, 207, 212; and Cabinet changes, 27, 203-4, 206-7; his 'inadequacy', 45-6; and Churchill's 'excellent broadcast', 51; and the United States, 54-5, 549, 745, 758; and Hitler's peace offer (October 1939), 56-7, 60, 694; and retaliation, 62; suffering from gout, 77; and the Labour Party, 88; and Scandinavia, 109-10, 111, 127-35, 145, 147-8, 180-1, 189, 198-200; and Churchill's judgement, 118; and Hore-Belisha's dismissal, 120, 124; and Belgium, 126; and British aid to Finland, 136, 185; and neutral States, 139; and a cross-Channel incident, 148-9; visits Churchill's map room, 162; dines with Churchill, 167-8; a peace appeal to (March 1940), 190; and the mining of the Rhine, 194, 198, 198-9, 207, 208-9, 210, 212, 214 and 'Narvik', 198-9, 207, 237, 238, 240, 244, 250, 255, 264, 267, 268-71; and Churchill's widening responsibilities (April 1940), 216; and Sweden, 226-7; and Trondheim, 244, 245; and the political crisis of April-May 1940, 246-7, 248-9, 264, 267, 271-2; and Norwegian appeals for help, 253, 259, 261; and the evacuations from Norway, 273-4; fall of, 277-313; and the western *Blitzkrieg* of May 1940, 308-13; and Churchill's Premiership, 314-17, 321; becomes Lord President of the Council, 317, 329 n.1, 332, 357; and British bombing policy, 334; and the sending of fighters to France, 335-6, 355, 523; and the Leadership of the Conservative Party, 347; and the battle for France, 355, 359-60, 363, 393, 451, 456; and internment, 378, 389; and Italy, 404 n.1; and Britain's prospects, 410-11, 412, 418, 421; and Lord Gort, 423; and Lloyd George, 425-6, 474; and the IRA, 432-3; Churchill dines with (30 May 1940), 435; Press criticism of, 474-5; and Anglo-French Union, 546, 550, 560; contrasted with Churchill, 556, 887-8; and the fall of France, 557, 615; and Eire, 577; his 'warm praise' of Churchill, 580 n.3; and Oran, 642; pre-war responsibilities of, 659; Churchill gives 'pleasure' to, 735; encourages Churchill, 741; Churchill's report to (August 1940), 766-7; 'growing confidence' of, 769; and the Battle of Britain, 776; and Dakar, 790, 810; his last illness, 800, 812, 817, 819, 820; and the Conservative Party Leadership, 828-9, 835-7; 'these anxious days', 853; Churchill's further report to (October 1940), 854-5; and Britain's guarantees to Greece and Turkey (1939), 884; dies, 900-1; Churchill's obituary speech on, 902-3; his funeral, 909; the Chamberlain, Neville:—*continued*
 night of his fall, recalled, 943; Halifax's 'unpopular' association with, 953; his 'conviction' of January 1940, 996-7; the 'narrowest' of men, 1122
 Chamberdowne, D. G.: 49 n.2
 Champon, General: 415-16
 Chaney, Major-General James E.: 1140, 1141
 Channel Islands: 573, 616, 624, 676, 765
 'Channel Stop duties': 'very hot', 1201
 Channon, (Sir) Henry: and the political crisis of May 1940, 285, 286, 292, 294, 297, 298, 299, 305; and the fall of France, 468; 'unmoved' by Churchill, 580; and Churchill's tears, 642, 909; and Churchill's 'roaring spirits', 676; and Churchill's 'artistry', 696; Churchill's charm 'overclouded', 837; contrasting reflections of, 888; 'some sugar for the birds', 906; and Chamberlain's funeral, 909; and the bombed House of Commons, 938-9; and Crete, 1102-3; and Churchill's 'sober and determined' approach, 1146 n.1
 Chaplin, (Sir) Charles: his new film, 946
 'Charles': an attempted landing near Dakar, 806-7
 Charles I, King: 'He nothing common did . . .', 570; and the bombed House of Commons, 939
 Charles XII, King: his invasion of Russia, 1050
 Charles, Sir Noel: 234
 Chartwell: Churchill at, 361-2, 653-4, 1100 n.1, 1110, 1113; newspapers at (before 1939), 894; Churchill's plan to retire to, 943
 Château de L'Horizon: 'sunlight days . . . gone for ever', 173
 Chatfield, Admiral of the Fleet Lord: 40, 66-71, 100-1; and Scandinavia, 110, 128; Churchill's report to, 125; and army expansion, 150; his possible replacement by Churchill, 196; resigns, 203, 204, 216; glad to be 'out of the picture', 332; a gift from, 853 n.2; 'belaboured' by Churchill, 1122
 Chatham: danger to, 42, 60; air battle over, 736
 Chatwin, Commander C. A. N.: 489 n.2
 'Cheap and Nasties': 25
 Chequers: Churchill's first visit to (as Prime Minister), 450; further visits to, 586, 587, 588, 661, 663, 675, 710, 781, 786, 791, 799, 813, 838-42, 938, 945-6, 992, 1000, 1030, 1060, 1077-8, 1080, 1101, 1134-5, 1145-6, 1175, 1176, 1179-80, 1203-4, 1224-5; a 'Mad Hatter's Dinner Party' at, recalled, 683-5; defence of, 691-2, 900; Wavell's visit to, 718; discussions at (August-December 1940), 726-9; and the Battle of Britain, 736, 767; and scientific experiments, 747; the 'Joint Planners' at, 763, 765, 813; and invasion indications at, 773, 813; and the idea for a broadcast, 855; 'Nelson' evacuated to, 863 n.4; and Lindemann's albums, 884; Churchill's mound of work at, 891-4; a 'naval night' at, 922; and 'the glow of fires from afar', 941; Christmas 1940 at, 961; Hopkins and Willkie at, 999; Hopkins revisits, 1007; Harriman at, 1033; Winant at, 1059-60, 1266-8; Churchill broadcasts from, 1008, 1069; and the *Bismarck*, 1092; and the *Hood*, 1093-4; and Wavell's dismissal, 1114; and the German invasion of Russia, 1118-19, 1122-3; Auchinleck at, 1149; Churchill's broadcast from (24 August 1941), 1173; Alan Brooke at, 1224-5, 1234-5; and the coming of war with Japan, 1265-6; 1267-9
 Cherbourg: 370, 480, 543, 546, 550, 563, 568; the possible seizure of, 718, 764; invasion preparations at, 794; a fire ship scheme for, 815 n.4; bombed (operation 'Medium'), 834; bombed, 1129; a possible raid on, 1138
 Cherwell, Baron (later Viscount) (*for earlier index entries see* Lindemann, Professor Frederick): and the United States, 1141; and Churchill's Production speech, 1145; and 'Riviera', 1154 n.3, 1159, 1163; and possibly poisoned cigars, 1195 n.1; at Chequers, 1224; criticized, 1235
 'Chesterfield decoy', the: 712
 Chiang Kai-shek: and Japan, 1260
 Chile: 163
 China: 'dread' of a 'Nazi triumph', 80-1; and Japan, 357, 1045, 1260; and Hitler, 662; and the Burma Road, 679, 825, 833; 'approaching collapse' of, 1121; and 'Riviera', 1166
 Chobry: sunk, 337

- Church House, Westminster: a possible evacuation to, 783;
Churchill's first speech in, 902
- Churchill, Clarissa (later Countess of Avon): 433
- Churchill, Clementine (later Baroness Spencer-Churchill): and Britain's lack of preparedness in 1939, 17; cinema and Ice Hockey excursions of, 167; and 'Narvik', 263-4; and the political crisis of May 1940, 285, 286-7; and a First World War letter, 314, 327 n.1; 'in an agony of fear', 332 n.2; and a pacifist sermon, 361; and her nephew's return from Dunkirk, 429; and the fall of France, 553, 561; and the West Indies, 556 n.2; warns her husband of 'a deterioration' in his manner, 587-8; at Chequers, 614, 683, 739, 786, 922 n.3, 961, 992 n.5; two cousins arrested, 616; and military exercises in Kent, 653; and the 'Annexe', 783; at Uxbridge, 783-6; and an invasion alarm, 802; and the Dakar expedition, 810; and the Conservative Party Leadership, 835; travels to Scotland, 860-1; and Churchill's reading of the newspapers (before 1939), 894; at Ditchley, 900 n.2, 983 n.2; and air raid shelters, 939 n.2; calls in a doctor, 989; travels to Scotland, 990; visits blitzed ports, 999; at Bristol, 1058; at Plymouth, 1077; and the sinking of the *Hood*, 1094; a fire-watcher, 1104; supports John Colville's application to join the RAF, 1135; and 'Riviera', 1149, 1157-8, 1170; and a crucial meeting, 1194; at Manston, 1201; her 'anger', 1202; her 'affection', 1206; her Aid to Russia Appeal, 1210
- Churchill, Lady Gwendoline: 433, 992 n.5
- Churchill, HMS: 1269, 1247 n.3
- Churchill, John S. (Jack): 433, 775, 949, 992 n.5, 993, 994, 1170, 1202
- Churchill, John S. (Johnny): returns from Dunkirk, 429-30; dines at Downing Street, 580
- Churchill, Pamela (later Mrs Averell Harriman): and the *All-mark*, 153; a 'charming girl', 167; dines at Downing Street, 580; at Chequers, 838 n.1, 981 n.4; 'examining the devastation' with Averell Harriman, 1062 n.3; and Kathleen Harriman, 1104; news of, 1105; the 'latest news' of, 1127; and 'Riviera', 1159; and Churchill's generosity, 1178
- Churchill, Mary (later Lady Soames): her recollections, 62, 1059; and 'Black Move', 601; at Chequers, 614, 838 n.1, 961, 992 n.1, 992 n.5; and an invasion alarm, 802; and her mother's view of the Conservative Party Leadership (in October 1940), 835; at Ditchley, 900 n.2; at Bristol, 1058-9; 'the greatest darling that can be imagined', 1177; 'heroic', 1226
- Churchill, Lady Randolph: 1109 n.3
- Churchill, Lord Randolph: 73, 836, 841
- Churchill, (the Hon.) Randolph F. E. S.: and the Duke of Windsor, 13; accompanies his father to France (January 1940), 122; marries, 167; and the political crisis of May 1940, 305, 306, 313-14; and his father's emergence as Prime Minister, 327-8, 357-8, 454, 460, 468 n.5, 580; 'coarse and aggressive', 616; and the punishment of members of the pre-war Government, 619; and his father's views of 'the best way of killing Huns', 799; at Chequers, 799, 838 n.1, 961, 992 n.1; elected to Parliament, 831; birth of his son, 838; his choice of school, 949 n.1; leaves for the Middle East, 1004, 1010; and the German invasion of Greece and Yugoslavia, 1054; Churchill's report to, 1104-5; his proposal, accepted, 1124-5; and General Haining, 1125 n.3; and Averell Harriman, 1127; Churchill's further report to, 1176-8; and Auchinleck, 1220 n.1; Churchill's third report to, 1226-7; in the western desert, 1245
- Churchill, Sarah: see *index entry*, Oliver, Sarah
- Churchill, (Sir) Winston Leonard Spencer: enters the War Cabinet (3 September 1939), 3; and the Military Co-ordination Committee (October 1939), 40; joins the Supreme War Council (February 1940), 147; First Lord of the Admiralty, 155-73; increased powers of (April 1940), 204-6; a further increase in powers of, (May 1940), 277-9; and the political crisis of May 1940, 285-312; becomes Prime Minister, 313-18; his position as Minister of Defence, 322-6; and the German bombing beam, 580-4; and Enigma, Britain's 'most secret source' of Intelligence, 609-13. *For specific aspects of policy, see the subject index entries, including those for 'Action this Day'*, Churchill, (Sir) Winston Leonard Spencer—*continued*
- 'Atlantic Charter', Auchinleck, Australia, 'Battle of Britain', Blitz (on Britain), Bombing Policy (British), Brooke (Sir Alan), Chamberlain (Neville), Chequers, Churchill (Clementine), Churchill (Randolph), Colville (Sir John), Coventry, Crete, Cripps (Sir Stafford), Dowding (Sir Hugh), Dunkirk, Eden (Anthony), Enigma, Finland, France, Gas, Germany, Gort (General Lord), Greece, Halifax (Lord), Harriman (Averell), Hitler, Hoare (Sir Samuel), Hopkins (Harry), Invasion (of Britain), Ismay (General), Italy, Japan, Lindemann (Professor), London, Martin (Sir John), Middle East, Morton (Sir Desmond), Mussolini, Narvik, Neutrality, Newall (Sir Cyril), Nicolson (Sir Harold), Norway, Oran, Paris, Peace Terms, Pearl Harbour, Peck (Sir John), Pétain (Marshal), Phillips (Admiral Tom), Poland, Portal (Sir Charles), Pound (Sir Dudley), *Prince of Wales* (HMS), Purvis (Arthur), Reynaud (Paul), Rommel (General), Roosevelt (Franklin D.), Seal (Sir Eric), 'Second Front', Sinclair (Sir Archibald), Smuts (General), Soviet Union, Spain, Spears (General E. L.), Stalin, Supreme War Council, Sweden, Tobruk, Trondheim, Turkey, U-boats, United States of America, Vichy, Wavell (Sir Archibald), Weyand (General), Winant (John G.), Windsor (Duke of) and Yugoslavia.
- Characteristics of,** as seen by his contemporaries: 'writing his new memoirs', 15; 'impinged on other Ministers' concerns', 23 n.1; 'all the weapons of leadership', 46; 'very boastful', 81; 'vigorous and eloquent', 90; 'galvanising people at all levels', 156; 'a manifestly humane person', 156; 'no rigidity of mind', 165; 'nothing can frighten him', 173; 'very responsive to a sympathetic handling', 203; 'a gentle, almost paternal, smile', 220; 'bellicose mood, alive and enjoying himself', 294; 'absolute loyalty', 299; 'ready as always with confident advice', 307; 'action—with a snap in it', 324; 'the weakest whisky-and-sodas', 336 n.1; 'his geniality and air of brisk confidence', 384; 'ceaseless industry', 427; 'so full of courage and determination', 460; 'head and shoulders above them all', 468; 'a nice pink pig', 556; 'quite undismayed by the state of affairs', 568; 'courage and vitality', 574; 'strength, resolution, humour, readiness to listen', 583; 'irascibility and rudeness', 587-8; 'irritableness', 592; 'less violent, less wild and less impetuous', 600; 'a wonderful tonic', 617; 'getting very arrogant', 652; 'enough courage for everybody', 653; 'really he has got guts', 665; 'in wonderful spirits, and full of offensive plans', 670; 'full of the most marvellous courage, considering the burden he is bearing', 675; 'his powers of glowing speech', 696; 'very much on edge', 732; 'could give such pleasure', 735; 'he really cares, he's crying', 775; 'most refreshing and entertaining', 780; 'does not try to cheer us up with vain promises', 792; 'becoming less and less benevolent towards the Germans', 800; 'a wonderful vitality and bears his heavy burdens remarkably well', 838; 'his very presence gives us all gaiety and courage', 851; 'jovial and genial', 861; 'by putting the grim side foremost he impresses us with his ability to face the worst', 887; 'full of vigour and bright of eye', 938; 'as brisk as ever', 962; 'most communicative and benign', 996; 'very irritated', 1001; 'amazing grasp of detail', 1018; 'no defeat in his heart', 1018; 'statesmanlike', 1020; 'head and shoulders above all others', 1098; 'very gracious', 1101; 'a devastating effect on planning', 1112; 'not a gambler', 1151; 'innately loveable and generous', 1170; 'carrying the heaviest burden of responsibility any man has ever shouldered', 1197; 'a loveable kind, in spite of his impatience', 1215; 'an exceptionally kind look', 1234; 'a great deal of caution, even vacillation at times', 1248; 'unusual vehemence', 1266; 'full of bounce again', 1273
- Exhortations of:** 'To your tasks and duties', 5; 'the search for a naval offensive must be incessant', 38; 'give me your aid to smooth away the obstacles', 58; 'let us to the task, to the battle, to the toil', 143; 'do not forget the enemy', 297; 'let pre-war feuds die', 298; 'no terms, no surrender', 530; 'your mood should be bland and phlegmatic. No-one is down-hearted here', 608; 'assemble your ideas and facts, so that I may give extreme priority and impulse to this business', 615; 'we cannot

Churchill, (Sir) Winston Leonard Spencer—*continued*

accept any lower aim than air mastery', 656; 'I entirely deprecate any stampedede from this country', 671; 'we have to gain the victory. That is our task', 743; 'I want you to hit them hard, and Berlin is the place to hit them', 757; 'never maltreat the enemy by halves', 803; 'Keep jogging along', 817; 'Do not let us be lured into supposing that the danger is past', 832; 'simplify, shorten and reduce', 895; 'now is the time to take risks', 910; 'you are too young to die', 914; 'Do not let spacious plans for a new world divert your energies from saving what is left of the old', 939 n.3; 'we must try not to be taken by surprise by events', 955; 'a busy Christmas and a frantic New Year', 961; 'you must have less fat and more muscle', 978; 'continually comb, scrub and purge', 978; 'The hour has come; kill the Hun' (in the event of invasion), 994; 'Give us the tools, and we will finish the job', 1010; 'Continue to pester, nag and bite', 1043; 'By all means make the best plan of manoeuvre, but anyhow fight', 1052; 'a true sense of proportion must rule', 1076; 'I trust no respite will be given to the enemy', 1081; 'Lift up your hearts. All will come right', 1109; 'Divided, the dark ages return. United, we can save and guide the world', 1110; 'Let us redouble our exertions and strike with united strength while life and power remain', 1121; 'I must insist upon knowing all the essential facts', 1130; 'Oh don't mind me, it's only my way', 1141; 'We must give what help is possible' (to the Soviet Union), 1144; 'We must go on and on and on, like the gun-horses, till we drop', 1145; 'We are not here to pay each other compliments', 1151; 'Ought not wearing-down attacks to be made?', 1172; 'We must have an American declaration of war . . .', 1180; 'Has any of this been passed to Joe', 1210; 'Throw in all and count on me', 1222; 'you must have a robust conviction of the loyalty, integrity and courage of the British nation', 1228; 'if you don't love my dog, you damn well can't love me', 1235; 'It is much better to let events tell their own tale', 1240; 'KBO', 1273

Forecasts of: 'a very large recrudescence of submarine warfare', 24; 'we shall suffer continually', 77; 'nothing to offer but blood, toil, tears and sweat', 332-3; 'I can give them nothing but disaster for quite a long time', 333; 'England will go on to the end, even quite alone', 341; 'I shall drag the United States in', 358; 'we shall make them rue the day they try to invade our island', 449; 'I expect worse to come', 469; 'It will be a long pull if we are to get a thoroughly good result', 767; 'whatever happens, we will all go down fighting to the end', 793; 'I can make no promises at all of victory', 822; 'The decision for 1941 lies upon the seas', 936; 'if you are not able to stand by us in all measures apart from war, we cannot guarantee to beat the Nazi tyranny', 973; 'we must expect a series of very heavy, disastrous blows in the Balkans', 1007; 'no option but an unwilling peace', 1078; (of the United States) 'the longer they wait, the longer and more costly the job will be which they will have to do', 1106

Moods of: 'oddly oppressed with my memories', 32; 'the longest three weeks I have ever lived', 43; 'I'm feeling very fertile tonight', 164; 'jubilant', 217; 'no need for cheering dreams', 317; 'buoyancy and hope', 333; 'depressed', 354, 377; 'I cannot say I have enjoyed being Prime Minister very much so far', 469; 'a new lease of life', 670; 'cantankerous', 675; 'at the very top of his form', 676; 'depressed', 716; 'a sober and growing conviction of our power to defend ourselves successfully', 726; 'Each night I try myself by Court Martial to see if I have done anything effective during the day', 758-9; 'tears in his eyes', 861; 'I purled like six cats', 899; 'vision, truculence, resolution and great unhappiness', 1919-20; 'Normally I wake up buoyant to face the new day. Then I awoke with dread in my heart', 951; 'tired and depressed for him', 1002-3; 'I refuse altogether to be hustled and rattled. God knows that we are doing our bit', 1035; 'gravely depressed', 1077; 'worst gloom', 1078; 'less dark', 1079; 'elated', 1084; 'a bad temper all this week', 1138; 'as excited as a schoolboy on the last day of term', 1148; 'a thoroughly good temper', 1155; 'impatience', 1170; 'deeply moved', 1203; 'very depressed', 1225; 'greatly cheered',

Churchill, (Sir) Winston Leonard Spencer—*continued*

1226; 'very angry', 1231; 'highly delighted', 1238; 'very impatient', 1239; 'charm of manner . . . in difficult moments', 1266; 'enormously relieved' (Pearl Harbour), 1274

Reflections of: 'All will come right', 13; 'It is right to feel the things that matter', 16; 'I cannot doubt our victory', 20; 'the more humane conceptions of', 23; 'woefully outmatched', 32; 'one . . . who treads alone', 32; 'departments full of loose fat', 41; 'we have only to persevere to conquer', 45; 'not without mercy . . . but at any rate with zeal', 50; 'our defeat would mean an age of barbaric violence', 106; 'victory will never be found by taking the line of least resistance', 133; 'a brave officer will always be humane', 158; 'we have to contrive and compel victory', 190; 'public men charged with the conduct of the war should live in a continual stress of soul', 190; 'we must take our blows', 229; 'the risk must be run and the price must be paid', 251; 'we can but try our best to execute a sound conception', 261; 'mendacity is many-tongued', 295; 'Is this not the appointed time for all to make the utmost exertions in their power?', 364; 'our inflexible resolve to continue', 425; 'there is nothing to be gained from recrimination', 439; 'impossible to run any further risk', 441; 'they had only to carry on the fight to conquer', 444; 'wars are not won by evacuations', 464; 'we seem incapable of action', 477; 'we are indeed the victims of a feeble and weary departmentalism', 477; 'It is vital to our safety that the United States should be involved in totalitarian war', 485; 'If words counted, we should win this war', 552; 'we are sure that in the end all will come right', 566; 'Let each man search his conscience . . . I frequently search mine', 569; 'rhetoric is no guarantee of survival', 571; 'we shall not fail in our duty, however painful', 642; 'we await undismayed the impending assault', 664; 'we may show mercy—we shall ask for none', 664; 'There are no competitors for my job now. I didn't get it until they had got into a mess', 697; 'Never in the field of human conflict was so much owed by so many to so few', 742; 'the dead weight of inertia and delay which has so far led to us being forestalled on every occasion by the enemy', 754; 'we have got into a groove in which much action is outside our control', 767; 'very fine arguments are always given for doing nothing', 770; 'naturally they all stand together, like doctors in a case which has gone wrong', 772; 'Little does he know the spirit of the British nation', 778; 'we have very bad times indeed to go through before we emerge from the moral perils by which we are surrounded', 822; 'A Hun alive is a war in prospect', 841; 'nothing in history was ever settled except by wars', 861; '“Safety First” is the road to ruin in war, even if you had the safety, which you have not', 885-6; 'the intolerable shackles of the defensive', 899; 'wars are won by superior will-power', 899; 'we are still paying for our failure to rearm in good time', 902; 'we dwell under a drizzle of carping criticism', 918; 'we need to show ourselves capable of vehement offensive amphibious action', 934; 'there is a kind of warmth pervading England', 941; 'there must be no pariahs', 944; 'we seek no territorial gains, we seek only the right of man to be free', 985; 'Fate holds terrible forfeits for those who gamble on certainties', 995; 'it is a pretty tough job to reshape human society in an after-dinner speech', 995 n.2; 'next to cowardice and treachery, overconfidence, leading to neglect or slothfulness, is the worst of martial crimes', 1009; 'It is no good running after these people. Events alone will convince them', 1015; 'In this war every post is a winning-post, and how many more are we going to lose', 1078-9; 'Hard times; but the end will repay', 1079; 'A one-man State is no State', 1079; 'If we win, nobody will care. If we lose, there will be nobody to care', 1112 n.5; (on Wavell and Auchinleck), 'I feel that I have got a tired fish on this rod, and a very lively one on the other', 1116; 'We have only to go on fighting to beat the life out of these villains', 1133; 'There are always excellent reasons in favour of retirements. Victory rewards those whose will-power overcomes these reasons', 1149; 'I am appalled by the proposal to remain passive', 1152; 'we are in the presence of a crime without a name', 1174; 'There is a very dangerous feeling in America

Churchill, (Sir) Winston Leonard Spencer—*continued*

that they need not worry now . . .', 1177; 'No one wants to recriminate, but . . .', 1184; 'Neither sympathy nor emotion will overcome the kind of facts we have to face', 1184; 'I feel the world vibrant again', 1185; 'he is an unwise man who thinks there is any *certain* method of winning this war', 1206; 'I feel sure that if all is risked, all may be won', 1218; 'I have to restrain my natural pugnacity by sitting on my own head', 1227; 'the firmer your attitude and ours, the less chance of their taking the plunge', 1259; 'What a holocaust!' (Pearl Harbour), 1269; 'we have no reason to doubt the justice of our cause', 1274

Speeches by (House of Commons): (23 May 1916), 521; (15 May 1930), 146; (5 May 1938), 10; (25 September 1939), 45-6; (8 November 1939), 77; (6 December 1939), 89-90; (27 February 1940), 170-2; (11 April 1940), 227-30; (8 May 1940), 294-9, 304-5; (13 May 1940), 332-3; (23 May 1940), 384; (28 May 1940), 416-17; (4 June 1940), 463-8; (18 June 1940), 569-71; (20 June 1940), 577-80; (25 June 1940), 599-600; (4 July 1940), 641-3; (18 July 1940), 670; (30 July 1940), 696; (20 August 1940), 741-3; (5 September 1940), 771; (17 September 1940), 792-3; (8 October 1940), 831-3; (5 November 1940), 879, 886-8; (12 November 1940), 902-3; (13 November 1940), 906; (21 November 1940), 920; (10 December 1940), 940; (17 December 1940), 942 n.4; (19 December 1940), 951; (22 January 1941), 1003-4; (12 March 1941), 1033; (9 April 1941), 1056-7; (7 May 1941), 1083-4; (13 May 1941), 1087; (22 May 1941), 1092; (27 May 1941), 1095; (10 June 1941), 1107; (25 June 1941), 1112 n.5; (29 July 1941), 1146; (9 September 1941), 1187; (30 September 1941), 1207; (20 November 1941), 1240; (8 December 1941), 1274

Speeches by (non House of Commons): (23 February 1940), 170; (19 April 1940), 252; (9 October 1940), 836; (9 November 1940), 899-900; (15 January 1941), 990-91; (31 January 1941), 999; (18 March 1941), 1036; (27 March 1941), 1044; (12 April 1941), 1059; (12 June 1941), 1108-9; (16 August 1941), 1169-70; (18 August 1941), 1170; (27 September 1941), 1203; (30 November 1954), 318

Broadcasts by: (1 October 1939), 49-51; (12 November 1939), 80-81; (18 December 1939), 96-7; (20 January 1940), 136-40; (30 March 1940), 201-2; (19 May 1940), 363-5; (17 June 1940), 566; (14 July 1940), 663-5; (11 September 1940), 777-9; (30 September 1940), 819; (21 October 1940), 855-6; (23 December 1940), 960-1; (9 February 1941), 1008-10; (27 April 1941), 1069; (16 June 1941), 1109-10; (22 June 1941), 1120-1; (14 July 1941), 1136; (24 August 1941), 1173-4

Churchill, Winston Spencer: at Chequers (born), 838; christened, 927; and Harry Hopkins, 981 n.4; 'very good accounts' of, 1105

Ciano, Count G.: 22, 341-2, 491

Cincar-Markovic, Dr Aleksandar: 1042

Citrine, Sir Walter (later Baron): 174-5, 1199 n.1

City of Bedford: sunk, 977

City of Benares: torpedoed, 764 n.4, 793

City of Calcutta: and United States supplies, 1017

City of Paris: sunk, 82

Clan Fraser: bombed, 1054

Clark, Alfred: 665 n.2

Clark, Kenneth (later Baron): and the safety of paintings in the National Gallery, 449

Clarke, Captain A. W.: 323 n.3, 998 n.1

Clarry, Sir Reginald: and Dowding, 909 n.1

'Claymore': attack on Lofoten Islands, 1002

Clemenceau, Georges: and Churchill, 170; his son at Tours, 535

Clermont-Ferrand: aircraft factory bombed at, 309

Clive, Lord ('Clive of India'): his defects and qualities, 862

Clough, Arthur: his poem, 1022, 1070

'Clump': oil pipe line to be destroyed, 889 n.3

Clyde, the: 71, 439; bombed, 1035, 1082-3

Coblentz: possible mines in Rhine at, 488

Code names: method of choice of, 966

Codrington HMS: Churchill crosses to France in (January 1940), 121-2; bombed and sunk in Dover Harbour (July 1940), 689 n.1

'Cold Water': air raid counter measure, 913

Cole, G. D. H.: 190

Colijn, Dr H.: 17

Colmar: bombed, 309

Cologne: possible mines in Rhine at, 488; British air raids on, 925, 1015, 1130, 1169, 1231

'Colorado': defence of Crete, 1089

Colville, (Sir) John: and Chamberlain's future, 46; and Churchill's future, 51, 77; and the effect of a Churchill speech, 81; and an imminent increase in Churchill's authority (March 1940), 195-6; and the 'pious parrot', 210; finds Churchill 'jubilant', 217; Churchill's 'good case', 229; and 'Narvik', 246, 263; and the changes in organization of April 1940, 249; and Churchill's 'rampages', 263; and the political crisis of April-May 1940, 271-2, 279, 287; and the emergence of Churchill as Prime Minister, 327; and Lloyd George, 332; and Churchill's desk, 336; and Churchill's new administration, 339, 343; and Churchill's first visit to Paris as Prime Minister, 353-4; and the battle for France, 354, 358-9, 360, 363, 376-7, 381, 385, 386, 397, 415, 450-1, 492, 516-17, 525, 526, 543, 547, 565, 719 n.3; at Chartwell, 361-2, 1113; and the United States, 367, 542, 605, 660, 681 n.1, 715, 764; the youngest member of Churchill's Private Office, 384 n.4, 400, 455 n.1, 592; and Churchill's method of dictation, 391; his biography of Gort quoted, 397; and a discussion of peace terms (May 1940), 413; and Churchill's 'ceaseless industry', 427; and Dunkirk, 433 n.5; and Secret Service reports, 446; and 'an unpleasant scene', 448; and the defensive, 459; and a 'magnificent oration', 468; finds Churchill 'on edge', 469; and fighters to France, 470-1, 478-9; finds Churchill 'impatient', 477; and Italy's declaration of war, 491; and a proposal for Anglo-French Union, 546-7, 558-60; and the power of words, 552; and 'a nice pink pig', 556; and the French fleet, 565, 566, 639; and Andrew Marvell, 570 n.1; and Churchill's speech of 18 June 1940, 571; and Churchill's speech of 20 June 1940, 580; and Churchill's character, 600; and 'Black Move', 601; and invasion, 602; at Chequers, 614-18, 740, 763, 765, 800-2, 838-42, 883-7, 885-7, 945-6, 1060 n.3, 1134-5, 1179-80, 1203-4; and gas warfare, 618; and Hitler's plans, 620, 624; and the aftermath of 'Oran', 639, 644; and Britain's 'dire need', 653; and renewed fears of invasion, 657, 666; with Churchill at Dover, 658-9; and civilian morale, 669; finds Churchill 'cantankerous', 675; and India, 682; and invasion fears receding, 710; and 'Razle', 711; and Churchill 'depressed' by a shipping loss, 716; and 'the bit of grit that saved us' in May 1940, 719 n.3; and Dakar, 722, 808; and Churchill's revolver practice 'while smoking a cigar', 729; and reinforcements to Egypt, 732; and the Battle of Britain, 735, 736-7, 765-6, 767; and Churchill's directive to Wavell, 735; and Churchill's speech preparations, 740-1; and the Blitz, 758, 760-1, 783, 795, 800, 851, 901, 1038; and Churchill's nightly Court Martial, 758-9; and public morale, 768; and 'Paddock', 799; and the German 'New Order', 813; 'unhindered by bells', 823; and 'applause for Churchill, 831; and Nelson the cat, 833-4; and a Churchill directive, 848; and a blow to Churchill, 855; on a visit to Scotland, 860-1; 'for a year or two they will cheer me', 863; and Vichy, 866; and 'the most unnecessary war in history', 877; and Churchill's mass of paperwork, 891, 893; and Churchill's 'written' directions, 894; and 'our failure to rearm in good time', 902; and the Minister of Shipping, 910 n.1; and Coventry, 912, 914; and Greece, 917, 919, 1023-4, 1031; and Cecil Beaton, 919; and 'holding on', 929; and 'Compass', 940 n.6; 'a kind of warmth pervading England', 941; and Lothian's death and successor, 942-3, 952; and Churchill's visit to Harrow, 948-9; and contacts with Vichy, 960; and Churchill in 'mellow mood', 967; and a crisis with America, 975; and Hopkins, 981, 983-5, 986-8, 993-7, 1148; and Churchill's speech of 22 January 1941, 1003; and atrocities against Jews in Rumania, 1004-5; and Churchill's broadcast of 9 February 1941, 1010; and a convoy disaster, 1016; and Lend Lease, 1019; and Churchill's 'capacity for work', 1032; and the 'Soul of Yugoslavia', 1041; and the Battle of Matapan, 1048 n.2, 1049; and German plans against Russia,

- Colville, (Sir) John—*continued*
 1050; and the evacuation of Benghazi, 1052; and Wavell, 1055; at Bristol, 1058–9; and 'grave possibilities' in Greece, 1065; 'we must save Egypt and Suez', 1072; at Plymouth, 1077; and Churchill's 'worst gloom', 1077–8; and Churchill's 'less dark mood', 1079; and Tobruk, 1080; and Churchill 'elated', 1084; and 'Tiger', 1085; and Hess, 1087; and Syria, 1090; and the *Bismarck*, 1093, 1094; and the replacement of Wavell, 1095, 1102, 1114; and Crete, 1097, 1099, 1100 n.1; and Beaverbrook, 1102; and Churchill's speech of 10 June 1941, 1107; and 'Battleaxe', 1110, 1113; and Churchill's 'inconsiderate' behaviour, 1112; and the German invasion of Russia, 1119–20, 1122, 1127–8, 1137; and 'Riviera', 1148, 1154, 1170; and Churchill's 'optimism', 1175–6; seeks to join the RAF, 1135; and Soviet intentions, 1184 n.3; and British munitions supplies to Russia, 1200; and a dictation session in a train, 1201–2; and a tour of the Midlands, 1202–3; and Britain's 'one error of judgment', 1203; his last day in the Private Office, 1206
- Combe, Brigadier: captured, 1058 n.1
- Comines: defence of canal at, 397
- 'Commandeer': attack on Patmos, 953 n.2
- Communism: 'rots the soul of a nation', 136; and the French navy, 596; 'and squalour', 985; and Nazism, 1120
- Communists (in Britain): 342, 840
- 'Compass': Wavell's proposed offensive in the western desert, 899, 910, 921, 923, 924, 933, 934, 935; begins, 940, 941
- Compiegne: Franco-German armistice signed at, 576, 580
- Conakry: and Dakar, 721, 748, 788
- Concarneau: Churchill to sail to, 561
- Concentration camps: 142, 143, 1108
- Concrete ships: 615–16
- Conservative Central Office: and the political crisis of May 1940, 286
- Conservative Party* leadership, 347–8, 828–9, 835–7, 1043; cheers, 642; 'hostile' elements of ('in recent years'), 918; the 'bulk of Tories hated him', 1003; Churchill's 'sympathy' with theoretical ideas of, 1044; and the German invasion of Russia, 1122; 'only hope' for, 1179
- 'Consumption': attack on Stampingia, 953 n.2
- Continental Tyrants: their imaginations 'excited and befuddled', 467
- Convoys: 12, 66, 70, 78, 83–4, 153, 983, 1011, 1016, 1017, 1048, 1075, 1146; and the United States, 1020, 1060, 1064, 1130, 1132, 1168, 1169, 1208, 1259
- Corbin, Charles: 20, 175, 202, 207, 306, 338; alarmed, 468; and the 'Franco-British Union', 558, 559; and the French fleet, 572; and de Gaulle, 590
- 'Cordite': attack on Rhodes, 953 n.2
- Corinth: Germans seize, 1068
- Cork and Orrery, Admiral of the Fleet the Earl of: and Plan 'Catherine', 38, 100–2, 104, 194, 220; 'the OIL', 164; and 'Narvik', 224, 232, 242, 243, 246, 250, 251–2, 255–7, 259, 259–62, 264, 267, 274, 282–4, 288, 289–90, 292, 303–4, 336–7, 368–9, 382, 391; and the final embarkations from Narvik, 472; and plans for aerodromes in the Narvik area to be 'rendered unusable', 476
- Cornwallis-West, Major George: 1135 n.1
- Corregidor: surrender of Americans at, 432 n.2
- Cossack* HMS: and the rescue of British merchant seamen, 151–3; in Narvik bay, 236
- Costello, John: 486 n.1
- Coulondre, Robert: 226
- Council of Europe: Churchill favours, 743 n.1, 944
- Council of Liberation: in London, 590–1
- 'Council of Tired Men', a: 206–7
- 'Counterpoise': seizure of Ceuta, 933
- Courageous*, HMS: sunk, 33, 37
- Courtney, Air Marshal Sir Christopher: and British air weakness (May 1940), 289; and the Blitz, 758
- Coventry: defence of, 33–4; difficulties at, 192; air raid on, 877; possible raid on, 913; air raids on, 914–15, 1055, 1058, 1062 n.3; Churchill visits (September 1941), 1202
- Coventry, HMS: and 'Hats', 771
- Coward, Flight-Lieutenant J. B.: 992 n.1
- Craigie, Sir Robert: 1046 n.1
- Cranborne, Viscount (later 4th Marquess of Salisbury): and the Dominions, 822–3; and Lothian's death, 942; and Lend Lease, 1019; and Greece, 1028 n.6; and Japan, 1047; and the German invasion of Russia, 1122
- Cranborne, Viscountess (later Marchioness of Salisbury): 321
- Crécy (battle of, 1346): French bravery at, 516
- Cressy*, HMS: sinking of (in 1914), 37
- Crete: a plan to occupy, 360; and the danger of an Italian occupation of, 876; British support for, 884, 898–9, 905, 933; and a risk to, 954; to be 'held in force', 1065; to be 'worked up later', 1065; and Enigma, 1072, 1085, 1088–9; battle for, 1076, 1078–9, 1080, 1082, 1085–6, 1089, 1092, 1094–5, 1096–7; evacuation of, 1099–1100; aftermath of, 1101, 1103, 1105, 1107, 1110, 1113, 1183; 'could and should' have been defended, 1203
- Crewe, 1st Marquess of: 997 n.1
- Crimea: German offensive against, 1221, 1229
- Cripps, Sir Stafford: to go to Moscow, 358, 599; suggested for Washington, 942; suggests Eden visit Moscow, 1015; his Parliamentary seat, 1016; and Turkey, 1036; and Churchill's message to Stalin (of 3 April 1941), 1050–1; suggests British aid from Russia, 1067; and the German invasion of Russia, 1119, 1144 n.1; and British aid to Russia, 1169, 1181, 1183–4, 1186, 1187, 1227; and Enigma, 1200; seeks to give up his post, 1236
- 'Cromwell': invasion alert, issued (7 September 1940), 774, 793–4
- Cromwell, Oliver: 56; quoted on 7 May 1940, 291–2; his 'defects', 862; and the bombed House of Commons, 939
- Cross, (Sir) Ronald: 24 n.2, 1076; and Scandinavia, 110, 232; and Britain's Middle East commitments, 909–10; and shipping dangers, 1016–17, 1017 n.1, 1032
- 'Crusader': Auchinleck's planned offensive against Rommel, 1153, 1192, 1216–19, 1222–4, 1224, 1225, 1230; 'a prolonged, wearing-down battle', 1233, 1239–52
- Crusaders, the: and a 'prosaic past', 465
- Cuba: cigars from, 1195
- 'Cultivator No. 6': 158–9, 356 n.4
- Cumberland*, HMS: and Dakar, 788 n.2, 806, 809
- Cunningham, Admiral Sir Andrew B. (later Admiral of the Fleet Lord): Churchill's criticisms of (June 1940), 477 n.5, 772; and 'Mandibles', 953; and Greece, 1025, 1027, 1030; and Tripoli, 1061 n.3; and the defence of Egypt, 1072; and Crete, 1089, 1095; and the Middle Eastern Defence Committee, 1125 n.2; and Enigma, 1216, 1243
- Cunningham, Lieutenant-General (Sir) Alan G.: 1011, 1047–8, 1242, 1245
- Cunningham, Vice-Admiral J. H. D.: and the Dakar expedition, 725, 747–50, 788–90, 804–10
- Curie, Eve: 958 n.1
- Currey, Commander: 41
- Curtin, John: and the Middle East, 1214; and the Far East, 1258, 1264
- Cvetkovic, Dr Dragisa: Churchill's appeal to, 1041–2; arrested, 1043
- 'Cycle': evacuation from Le Havre, 489; evacuations from St Valéry-en-Caux, 525
- Cyprus: fears for, 1092; not to be fought for, 1097; no 'special danger' at, 1192
- Cyrenaica: conquered, 1007; to be held, 1010; German advance against, 1052; situation 'easier' in, 1053; British driven out of, 1061, 1063; need to drive Germans out of, 1072, 1080; criticism concerning loss of, 1083; fears for, 1092; and Crete, 1097; and Wavell's proposal to defend, 1114; and Auchinleck's plans to reconquer, 1138, 1140; need to 'clean up', 1197; and 'pushing on to Tripoli', 1218; and 'Crusader', 1239
- Czechoslovakia: 56; German atrocities in, 142–3; soldiers from, in Britain, 678 n.4; independence of, to be restored, 695; pilots from, at 'Aifer', 714 n.3; its 'hour of deliverance' to come, 819; Churchill visits forces from, 1066; its future, 1161 n.3; and British policy in August 1938, 1205
- Czechs: 80; 'villainous deeds' against, 202; 'bludgeoned', 365;

- held down, 1042, 1070; make 'the final sacrifice', 1108; and 'dissent' with Slovaks, 1161
 Czystochowa: 9
- Dahlerus, Birger: 55
Daily Express: Churchill angered by a report in, 894-5
Daily Herald: criticisms in, 474-5
Daily Mail: quoted, 206-7, 227-8; Churchill and the news department of (before 1939), 894
Daily Mirror: 'mischief' of, 60; criticisms in 830, 1144
- Dakar: 590, 633, 634; and 'Scipio', 719-25; and 'Menace', 724, 733, 747-52, 765, 786, 787-90, 804-10; aftermath of, 812-13, 832, 838; a criticism of, rejected, 821-2; and Vichy, 825; further criticism of, 830-1; Vichy cruisers at, 841, 847; possible U-boat base at, 864, 921, 1074; 'the worst' of all fiascos, 945; a possible Anglo-American assault on, 1245
- Daladier, Edouard: 74; and Scandinavia, 147; and the mining of the Rhine, 186-7, 202, 207-12, 214, 215; succeeded by Reynaud, 194; and Narvik, 220, 238, 272; and the battle for France, 349, 351, 353, 354, 422; and possible negotiations with Italy, 434; dropped, 470; seeks asylum, 635
- Dalmeny: Churchill visits, 861
- Dalton, Hugh (later Lord): 'required', 315; and a remarkable demonstration, 419-21; and SOE, 667; and propaganda in the United States, 740 n.4; and 'Claymore', 1002; and Vichy, 1033 n.2; and Yugoslavia, 1043, 1249; and the need for 'widespread guerrilla activity' in Europe, 1175
- Dalzell, Lord Hamilton of: 543 n.4
- Damascus: 1103
- Danckwerts, Rear-Admiral Victor Hilary: 998 n.1; and a 'negative' answer, 1074-5
- Danger: 'a tonic', 437
- Daniel, Captain C. S.: 34, 763, 813 n.4
- Dardanelles, the: 16, 25, 69, 247, 248, 260 n.3, 327 n.1, 468, 677, 770
- Dark Ages: fear of a return to, 137
- Darlan, Admiral J. L. X. F.: 'extremely ready to co-operate', 66; Churchill's visits to, 73-6, 122; and mining the Rhine, 186; and 'Narvik', 220, 237; and the fall of France, 438 n.2, 440, 443, 444, 453, 495, 517; and the French Fleet, 495, 520, 568, 572, 573, 577, 580, 588, 590, 596; 'full of fight', 580; Minister of Marine, 604; and Mers el-Kebir, 634, 636; a 'tool', 832-3, 855, 863; 'revengeful', 868; a message from, 957, 960
- Dartmouth: 'F' scheme at, 1198 n.3
- Dautry, Raoul: not 'flabby', 445; dines with Churchill, 446
- Davidson, Duncan: later killed in action, 950 n.3
- Davidson, 1st Viscount: 327, 332, 609
- Davies, Clement: 303
- Davies, 1st Baron: 286
- Davies, Major Percy: 43
- Davy, Lieutenant-Colonel (later Brigadier) G. M. O.: and the Belgian army, 416-17
- Dawson, Geoffrey: 757, 1207 n.3
- Dawson, Air Vice Marshal G. G.: 1040 n.3
- Dawson, Wing-Commander W. L.: 630 n.3, 722 n.1, 724 n.3
- Dayan, (General) Moshe: loses an eye, 1104 n.1
- Deakin, (Sir) F. W.: 56, 240 n.2, 274; and 'Oran', 644; lunches with Churchill, 716; 'do take every care of yourself', 852
- Deal: Churchill's visit to, 658-9
- Decoy lighting: 712-13, 1056, 1082
- Decoy ships: 10-11, 1077
- Defeatism: and 'the will of the nation', 28; and Britain's 'inflexible resolve', 428; and the evacuation of children to Canada and the United States, 623; and need for 'drastic steps', 623; and a second admonition against, 639-40; and Canada, 715; and the possible evacuation of Egypt, 1071; and the House of Commons, 1084; and Wavell, 1099; Churchill 'inveighed' against, 1135
- Defence, Minister of: organization of Office of, 322-6
- Defence Plan No. 1: 1044
- Defence Plan No. 3: 1131
- Defence Plan No. 4: 1160
- Defence Plan No. 5: 1208
- de Gaulle, General Charles: 275 n.2; enters French Government, 470; visits Churchill, 486-7; 'confidence' of, 500; and General Georges, 502; Churchill's remarks to, 504; his practical suggestions, 507; offends Weygand, 512; and the Brittany redoubt, 517, 538; 'young and energetic', 522; 'believes much can be done', 524; 'completely staunch', 533, 534; '*L'homme du destin*', 535; attempted reassurance of, 536-7; mission to London (15 June 1940), 551, 556, 557-8; and the Franco-British Union, 558-61, 565; and Napoleon, 560; returns to London (17 June 1940), 567, 590, 595; and Mendès France, 597 n.3; and French volunteer forces, 623 n.2, 678; and Vichy France, 667, 680 n.1; publicity campaign for, 667-8; and Dakar, 719-23, 747-52, 765, 787, 789-90, 804-10, 812-13, 832; at Chequers, 739, 945, 1031; nature of British commitment to, 816; and Duala, 820; 'eddies' from, 847; and the Vichy-British discussions (October-December 1940), 864-8, 956-60; and Oran, 945; and the *Bismarck*, 1095 n.4; need to be 'very stiff' with, 1157; birthday greetings from, 1247 n.3
- De La Warr, 9th Earl: 280
- Delaye, Captain (later Rear-Admiral) Jean-Roger: and Vichy warships, 787
- Delhi, HMS: off Libreville, 866
- Delight, HMS: sunk, 689 n.1
- 'Delilah': reprisal raid on Düsseldorf, 1035 n.3
- Denmark: 26, 93, 138; occupied by Germany, 217, 223, 225, 228, 229, 235, 422; its 'bludgeoned' people, 365; 'pillaged', 694; fate of, referred to, 1009
- Denning, Colonel Basil Cranmer: killed in action, 463
- Depford: sunk, 104 n.2
- Derby: defence of, 33-4, 1082
- Derby, 17th Earl of: 1203
- Derna: withdrawal to, needed, 1053; captured, 1058
- Desborough, Lady: 51, 321, 1106
- De Valera, Eamon: 43, 67, 433, 497, 577, 938 n.1
- Devonport: danger to, 60
- Devonshire, HMS: and Dakar, 788 n.2; and Libreville, 866
- 'Dewberry': fire ships on Boulogne, 815 n.4
- Dewing Major-General R. H.: 724 n.3
- Diamond, HMS: bombed, 1068
- Dieppe: German aerodromes in region of, 784
- Digby, 11th Baron: 167
- Dill, General Sir John: Churchill's talk with (April 1940), 211-12; and Trondheim, 254; and the western *Blitzkrieg* (May 1940), 310 n.3, 326, 347; flies to Paris with Churchill, 349, 352; and the battle for France, 355, 360, 361, 363, 368, 370, 374-5, 386, 394-5, 397 n.3, 398, 401, 411, 471, 483 n.1, 484, 487, 498, 523, 544 n.3, 545, 557, 558; returns to France with Churchill, 378, 379, 380-1; and the Belgian surrender, 414 n.3; and Dunkirk, 422-3, 424; and a third visit to France with Churchill, 434, 437, 438 n.2, 441, 446; and a fourth visit to France with Churchill, 498-9, 504, 505, 510, 512, 518, 522; and anti-invasion plans, 574, 852 n.4, 1128; and Oran, 639; seems 'disheartened', 658; and the Atlantic Islands Project, 677; and Massawa, 683-5; and Britain's 'vulnerable points', 692; and the shortage of weapons, 718; and Dakar, 722 n.1 and 3; and the Middle East, 730, 731-2, 735-6; and a disputed promotion, 746-7, 861-3; and planning procedure, 754; and 'Cromwell', 774 n.1; visits the 'most vulnerable' area, 779; at Chequers, 838, 841, 883, 885 n.3, 992 n.5, 993; in Scotland, 861; and United States military supplies, 873, 880 n.2; and future strategy, 879 n.3; and Greece, 883, 898-9, 904; and Churchill's 'written' directions, 894; and Enigma, 896 n.2; and Greece, 919 n.2, 923, 1012-13, 1024-30, 1035; and 'Compass', 923 n.4, 934, 935; and Yugoslavia, 1054; and Enigma, 1086; and the moral of the German conquest of Yugoslavia and Greece, 1088; and Wavell, 1103, 1115; a 'marvellous escape' of, 1104; at Dover 1113; and Churchill's request for a 'monthly statistical return', 1130; and a possible landing in France, 1138 n.1; and the Middle East, 1140, 1152 n.2, 1172; and 'Riviera', 1154 n.3, 1160 n.3, 1167 n.2; Churchill 'disparages', 1204; and 'Crusader', 1217; replaced, 1234

- Disarmament: possible German demand for, 407, 418, 420
- Ditchley Park: 841 n.2; Churchill's first weekend at, 900-1; and Coventry, 912; Churchill's further weekends at, 946, 983, 1066, 1069, 1087, 1106, 1185, 1186
- Divine, David: quoted, 465 n.1
- Dnepropetrovsk: evacuated, 1174; captured, 1185
- Dodecanese Islands: 922, 926 n.1, 933, 947, 953, 1002, 1014, 1015, 1025
- Dollis Hill: emergency Government headquarters at, 781-2, 799, 800, 814, 823; 'quite unsuited', 859
- Dombaas: planned advance to, 253, 254, 259, 261; fighting south of, 267-8, 276
- Dominions, the: not to be informed, 92; seek to 'express their views', 130; needed 'with us', 180
- Donovan, Colonel William J.: 672, 738
- Doric Star*: sunk, 95
- Dorsetshire*, HMS: at Dakar, 633
- Dorval (Montreal): and trans-Atlantic air supply route, 714
- Douglas, Lewis: 1084
- Douglas, Air Vice Marshal W. S.: 448 n.4, 826 n.4, 938, 992 n.1
- Dover: 312; an officer 'insulted' at, 847; and invasion, 650, 651, 687; Churchill's visit to, 658-9; a destroyer sunk off, 689 n.1; rockets tested at, 710; homes damaged at, 760; 'general weakness' of defences at, 762-3; guns at, 770, 840; invasion danger at, 802; air raids on, 914; Hopkins and Churchill at, 992; Churchill re-visits, 1112
- Dowding, Air Marshal (Sir) Hugh: 88; and the battle for France, 340-1, 343, 347; and Dunkirk, 416; and the despatch of fighters to France, 456-8, 470-1, 506; to be consulted, 476; 'England against Germany', 564; and the 'beam', 582; and the Parachute and Cable rocket, 620 n.2; Churchill opposes removal of, 657-8; 'profoundly moved' by a Churchill broadcast, 665 n.3; and the German bombing of civilians, 668-9; at Chequers, 711, 766, 838; and the 'Yagi' searchlight control system, 713; and the Battle of Britain, 735, 766, 784, 785; and German pilots escaping by parachute, 766; and parachute mines, 801; not receptive 'to new ideas', 824; and night air defence, 826 n.4, 857 n.6; and German attacks 'lacking in purpose', 841-2; added to the Enigma circle (October 1940), 849; removed from his Command (November 1940), 908-9; Churchill seeks re-employment of, 1040 n.3; Churchill indignant on behalf of, 1060; Churchill seeks the Middle East command for, 1101 n.2
- Down Street: Churchill sleeps at, 863, 883; Churchill sends his Private Secretaries to, 914
- Downing Street: bombed, 842-3, 852, 854
- Drake, Sir Francis: 778
- Drax, Admiral Sir R. A. R. Plunkett-Erne-Erle: 34, 94, 103, 104, 879 n.3
- Drew, Major-General J. S.: 543, 545
- 'Drink': naval base at Suda Bay, 933 n.1
- Duala: and de Gaulle, 789, 812-13, 820, 821, 841; protection of, 847, 866
- Duchess of Bedford*: reaches Quebec safely, 764 n.4
- Duckham, Sir Arthur: 665 n.2
- Dudley, 3rd Earl of: 1202
- Dudley Ward, Freda (Marquesa Casa Maury): 665 n.2, 983 n.2
- Duff Cooper, Alfred (later Viscount Norwich): and the political crisis of May 1940, 287, 299 n.4, 302, 329; joins Churchill's Government, 329, 356; Minister of Information, 490; and the French fleet, 597-8, 628; and Press coverage of air raids, 602-3; knowledge of 'Menace' to be kept from, 725; and British propaganda in the United States, 740; a gift from, 853 n.2; and Greece, 1028 n.6
- Duisburg: bombed 355
- Dulanty, John Whelan: 42
- Duncan-Nasmith, Admiral (Sir) M. E.: 879 n.3
- Dunbar, Sir Andrew: his son killed in action, 465; becomes Minister of Supply, 820 n.3; and the Supply Committee, 927; and Britain's shipping needs, 986 n.3; and United States supplies, 992, 1032 n.2; at Chequers, 992; and the shipping danger, 1017 n.1; and the Battle of the Atlantic, 1040 n.1; and the Tank Parliament, 1081 n.2
- Dungeness: vulnerable to invasion, 779, 802, 879
- Dunglass, Lord (later Lord Home of the Hirsel): 271
- Dunkerque*: at Oran, 589, 590, 596, 629, 636-7
- Dunkirk: aerodrome bombed at, 309; and the fall of France, 361, 362, 379, 393; threatened, 394, 395, 397; evacuation from, 402-36, 437-40, 447-8, 450, 452, 455-6, 463-4; aftermath of evacuation from, 471, 478, 490, 503; air battle above, recalled, 570; a wound from, 733; German preparations for the invasion of Britain from, 769, 780, 852; and the Spanish Armada, 794; a Churchill recollection of, 985; fighter protection over, 1139; fear of 'another' (in Greece), 1204 n.1
- 'Dunlop': fighter plans to Egypt, 1075
- Dupuy, Pierre: and British contacts with Vichy, 957-9
- Düsseldorf: bombed, 355, 1035
- Dutch Brigade: Churchill supports, 476
- Dutch East Indies: Japanese threat to, 679, 686, 825, 936, 1047, 1253, 1259, 1260, 1263, 1266, 1267
- Dykes, Colonel (later Brigadier) Vivian: 323 n.3, 1154 n.3
- Dyle: British troops on line of, 311
- 'Dynamo': Dunkirk evacuation, begins, 405; and 'Ariel', 564
- Eastbourne: air raids on, 914
- Easter: 'a very good time for invasion', 1055; 'snow at', 1083
- Eastern Prince*: sails for Britain, 514
- Eastwood, Christopher: 702 n.4
- Ebro, river: 10
- Eckernförde: intense shipping activity at, 212
- Eden, Anthony (later Earl of Avon): his praise, 45; and Eire, 67-8; and Scandinavia, 128, 435 n.1; and Cabinet changes (April 1940) 203; and Churchill's indignation with Hoare, 225-6; and the fall of Chamberlain, 277, 287, 300, 305, 309, 312; and Churchill's emergence as Prime Minister, 317; at the War Office, 329 n.1, 331, 332, 334; and the fighting in France (May-June 1940), 338, 359, 360, 361, 363, 370, 376, 381, 394, 395, 402, 403, 406, 423, 424, 448, 457; part of a 'motley crew', 339; and the Soviet Union, 358; thanks Churchill, 365; and the United States, 367, 926, 969, 974-5; and the IRA, 432; and a Dutch Brigade, 476; and Churchill's anger with Wavell (June 1940) 477; and the aftermath of Dunkirk, 481-2; and the fall of France, 487, 498-9, 500, 502, 505, 510, 512, 516, 518, 521, 522, 547, 555, 557-8; Churchill's admission to, 555; and the French fleet, 557, 565; and Anglo-French Union, 558; and anti-invasion plans, 591, 624-5; and the Home Guard, 600-1; and morale, 652; and rifles from the United States, 655; and Dill, 658; and brass bands, 662; and the Middle East, 666, 730-32, 735-6, 755-6; and 'pin-pricks', 676; and Vichy, 679-80, 865-6, 868; and 'Vulnerable Points', 692; and 'an evil which ought to be checked', 717 n.4; and France's 'shame', 718; and Italy's 'soft spot', 718; and Dakar, 721, 749, 790, 809; and Britain's military resources, 726 n.1; and the Battle of Britain, 735; and planning procedure, 754; and the Blitz, 780; and an invasion alarm, 802; and the Foreign Office, 817-19; and the Commandos, 820; and Nelson the cat, 833-4; added to the Enigma circle (October 1940), 849; in Egypt 857, 882, 883-4; and Greece, 885-6, 898-9, 905-6, 958, 1012-14, 1015, 1023-30, 1035-6; and Enigma, 896 n.2; and the *Patria*, 898-9; and 'Compass', 899, 900, 910, 923, 934, 940-1; and 'Mandibles', 923, 1015; and Purvis, 926; and Churchill's birthday, 928-9; and Lothian's death, 942; at Chequers, 946, 999 n.2, 1118, 1179; and the 'dark days of summer', 951; becomes Foreign Secretary, 953; and Vichy, 958, 960, 1157, 1244 n.4; and 'Workshop', 935, 1001; finds Churchill 'tired and depressed, for him', 1002; and Antonescu, 1005; and Turkey, 1007, 1252; and Stalin, 1015, 1051; and Yugoslavia, 1050, 1054; and Rommel's advance, 1052-3; and the Soviet Union, 1067, 1119, 1122, 1123, 1144 n.1, 1150, 1165 n.1, 1181, 1193, 1214 n.5; and the United States, 1074, 1126; and Hess, 1087 n.3; and a 'bad day', 1095; and the evacuation of Crete, 1099; and Iceland, 1111; his criticism of Churchill, 1112; and Wavell's removal, 1113 n.3, 1115; and Finland, 1137; and Spain, 1161; and peace overtures (September 1941), 1187; 'very sour', 1206; and 'Crusader', 1219; and Churchill's rebuke

- Eden, Anthony—*continued*
to Cripps, 1228 n.1 and 2; and Stalin's complaints, 1231; to visit Moscow, 1237; and the coming of war with Japan, 1255, 1256-7, 1260, 1263, 1264, 1274
- Eden, Lieutenant Michael Francis (later 7th Baron Henley): at Chequers, 938
- Edmonds, Brigadier-General Sir James: 1175
- Edward VII, King: 154, 454, 835
- Edward the Confessor: 274
- Edwards, Captain Ralph: 166, 215 n.1, 231
- Edzell: aerodrome at, in need of protection, 737 n.3
- Egersund: German troops land at, 223
- 'Egg-layer': aerial mines, 582
- Egypt: 22, 64, 425, 428, 491, 498; possible Italian invasion of, 567; fighting on border of, 573; and Oran, 640; trans-Atlantic air route to, 714; defence of, 727, 735, 934; supplies to, 731, 732; danger to, 755-6, 793, 794; and Greece, 758, 897, 898-9, 905, 1010, 1024; reinforcement of, 813, 822, 848, 906-7, 945; and the *Patria*, 898; a defensive role only in, 921; renewed threat to, 953, 1005, 1061, 1063, 1064; possible evacuation of, 1071, 1072; and need to 'save', 1072-3; and the danger of the 'loss' of (May 1941), 1078-9; continued threat to, 1080, 1114, 1124; American supplies to, 1102, 1111; and Attlee's wish for an offensive against Rommel, 1150
- Eire: 'so-called', 10, 42; and the Treaty Ports, 33; and the 'malignant minority', 43; 'at war but skulking', 67-8; a proposal to 'infringe' neutrality of, 197-8; and Berehaven, 409, 574; and the IRA, 432-3; possible Fleet movements of (to Eire), 473; its neutrality at risk, 497, 577, 579, 794-5, 839; invasion danger to, receding, 878; and continued need for naval and air bases in, 881, 938; and 'Felix', 945; and Lord Chatfield, 1122 n.1
- Eisenhower, Colonel Dwight D. (later General, and President): 511, 520 n.2
- Elizabeth, Princess (later Queen Elizabeth II): and Churchill's 'worrying time', 1068
- Elizabeth, Queen (later the Queen Mother): 614, 708, 716, 781; a dictionary for, 961; and 'Tiger', 1086; and 'Riviera', 1148; and Churchill's 67th birthday, 1247 n.3
- Elles, Lady: 1077
- Ellis*: Greek cruiser, sunk by the Italians, 758 n.2
- Elliott, Group Captain (later Air Chief Marshal Sir William): 323 n.3
- Elliott, Maxine: dies, 173
- 'Elsie': radar-controlled searchlight, 763, 814, 828, 830, 858 n.2
- Embrick, Major-General S. D.: 998 n.1
- Emden: German ships gather at, 767
- Emmons, General Delos C.: 691
- Empire Song*: sunk, 1085 n.2
- Empire Training Scheme: convoys for, 1208
- Empress of Britain*: bombed, 908 n.1
- Empress of Canada*: and Spitzbergen, 1157 n.4
- Emrys Evans, Paul: 299 n.4, 303, 308
- Enigma machine (decrypts of): 609-13; and German invasion plans against Britain, 609, 611, 616-17, 626 n.3, 640, 687-8, 726-7, 730, 768-9, 773, 775-6, 777, 779-80, 811-12, 813-14, 824-5, 834, 838-9, 840-1, 842, 852, 878-9, 889-90, 986; and a German bombing offensive against Britain, 622, 912; and German bomber strength, 654-5; and Hitler's safety, 675; and the security of Churchill's buff box, 814; and the circulation of, 848-9, 895-6, 994 n.1; and German air raids on Britain, 916; and German moves into the Balkans, 921, 923 n.3, 953, 978-9, 1005 n.3, 1007; and Italian naval movements, 1048 n.3; and German troop movements out of and back to the Yugoslav border area (March 1941), 1050; and the German invasion of Yugoslavia, 1053; and German strength and movements in the western desert, 1063, 1066, 1080-1, 1080 n.3, 1172; and German plans to invade Crete, 1072, 1085-6, 1088-9; and Rommel, 1066, 1080-1; and Wavell, 1080 n.3; and Crete, 1085-6, 1088-9; and the German invasion of the Soviet Union, 1050-1, 1117, 1185; and 'Purple', 1118; and the Battle of the Atlantic, 1146-7, 1207, 1248 n.1; and Riviera', 1154, 1156 n.3; and atrocities against Jews, 1174 n.1; 'you will have
- Enigma machine (decrypts of)—*continued*
to forget many things', 1179; and Ditchley Park, 1185; and 'Vulture', 1185, 1209, 1212, 1237 n.3; and Auchinleck's plans to take the offensive, 1192-3, 1216, 1233; and Beaverbrook's mission to Moscow, 1200; to be divulged to the Soviets 'provided no risks are run', 1209; and German military operations in Russia, 1209-10, 1212, 1237 n.3; and 'Force K', 1233; and a commando attack on Rommel's headquarters, 1239 n.1; and Auchinleck's 'Crusader' offensive, 1242, 1243-4, 1245, 1246, 1247; and Roosevelt, 1260 n.2
- Enterprise*, HMS: 650 n.3
- Eritrea: British victory in, 1047, 1176
- Eskdene*: mined, but afloat, 93
- Eskimo*, HMS: damaged, 236
- Essen: Krupp works at, bombed, 844 n.2
- Estella, Miguel Primo de Rivera, Marqués de: and the Duke of Windsor, 706-7
- Estéva, Admiral Jean Pierre: at Oran, 590, 596
- Etaples: and a possible German invasion of Britain, 780
- Eton College: and Hitler, 949
- Eurades*: and United States supplies, 1017
- Europe: 'in revolt', 509; 'starving, agonized and surging', 579; 'every Hun corner of', to be bombed, 885
- European Confederation: Churchill envisages, 943
- Evacuations: wars 'not won' by, 291, 464
- Evans, Vice Admiral A. E.: 798 n.2
- Evans, Admiral Sir E. R. G. R.: and a British initiative in Norway, 185; selected as Naval Commander, 187; rejected, 188 n.1; and anti-invasion measures, 409
- Evanton: aerodrome, in need of protection, 737 n.3
- Evening News*: Churchill reading, 888
- Evening Standard*: quoted, 365
- 'Excess': proposed convoy to Egypt, 946 n.1
- Exeter*, HMS: 95, 117, 170
- 'Exporter': campaign in Syria, 1103
- Express*, HMS: at Kuantan, 1272
- 'F' schemes: oil and flame projectors for beaches, 1198 n.3
- Facts: 'better than dreams', 317
- Fadden, A. W.: 'your orders . . . will be obeyed', 1191
- Fareham, Lord Lee of: 961 n.3
- Farnborough: air research at, 885
- Faroe Islands: occupied (April 1940), 226, 228; Swedish destroyers on way to, 573; and U-boats, 689
- Farquarson, Robert: 950 n.3
- Farrer, David: 1120 n.1
- Fascists (in Britain): 342, 359, 378, 840
- Faulkner*, HMS: at Narvik, 252
- Fécamp: naval action against, 496-7
- Fedala: a possible landing at, 630
- Feiling, (Professor Sir) Keith: and Chamberlain's successor, 301
- Felixstowe: Commandos at, 820
- Ferry pilots: trans-Atlantic air routes of, 714, 715, 813; United States contribution to (June 1941), 1111
- Fiji*, HMS: sunk, 1099 n.5
- Finland: and the Soviet Union, 99-103, 107, 128; appeal for British help from, 135-6; 'superb, nay, sublime', 136; and Allied use of assistance to, to get 'a foothold in Scandinavia', 144-5, 147-8; continued resistance of, 174; British help 'too late' for, 182; Churchill opposed to further help to, 184; renewed urgency of aid to, 185; Russo-Finnish Treaty signed by, 188; 'deserted', 695; United States demands on Britain seen as a parallel with Russian demands on, 733; and the Soviet Union, 1118, 1137, 1229, 1231 n.2, 1250
- Fisher, Admiral of the Fleet Lord: 4, 32, 378
- Fishguard: 'F' scheme at, 1198 n.3
- Fitzgerald, Captain (later Rear-Admiral): 122, 488
- Flamborough Head: and invasion, 687
- Flamingo: Churchill's flights to France in, 209, 212, 349, 498-9, 522, 538-9; Churchill's further flight in, 661
- Flamingo*, HMS: off Andalsnes, 272
- Flandin, Pierre Etienne: 492, 958

- Fleming, Ian: 463 n.3
 Fleming, Michael: dies of wounds, 463
 Fleming, Peter: 463 n.3
 Fleming, Valentine: killed in action (1917), 463
 Flemings, the: 1161
 Flemming, (Sir) Gilbert: 47
 Flushing: a fire ship scheme for, 815 n.4
 Foch, Marshal Ferdinand: in 1918, 580
 Fog: and the invasion danger, 791-2, 793-4, 802, 815-16, 879; and 'Menace' (the Dakar expedition), 806
 Forbes, Alistair: at Chequers, 838 n.1
 Forbes, Admiral Sir Charles: 30, 31, 169, 213, 220; Churchill's appeal to, 221-2; and anti-invasion plans, 693
 'Force H': at Oran, 628-45
 'Force K': its origin, 1064 n.1; formed, 1172; a success for, 1233; a blow to, 1252
 Former Naval Person: origin of, 367 n.2
Formidable, HMS: damaged in action, 1256
 Forrester, James: Roosevelt's emissary, 1069
 Fortune, Major-General V. M.: 470; Churchill defends, 481; surrounded, 488; surrenders, 525
 Fort William (Canada): and aircraft for Britain, 400
 Founding Fathers: their success, 1259 n.2
 Fowey: 'F' scheme at, 1198 n.3
 Fowkes, Major-General C. C.: his victory, 1249
 Fowler, H. W.: his dictionary, 961
 Fox, First-Lieutenant Hubert: his recollections, 148-9
Foxhound, HMS: in Narvik bay, 236; at Oran, 633
 France: Rhine frontier of, 20; Belgian frontier of, 29, 34; weakness of, 32; possible German invasion of, 44; Churchill's visits to (October 1939), 73-6, (January 1940), 90 n.3, 120-3, (May 1940), 347, 349-53; and 'Narvik', 194, 258-9, 261, 262, 264, 272-3, 304-5; and the mining of the Rhine, 186-7, 194; and the German invasion of (May 1940), 306; and future restoration of, 483; and the Franco-German Armistice, 576, 580, 588-9; and Oran, 628-45; and possibility of war with Britain, 639; troops from, in Britain, 623, 678; and British relations with Vichy, 679-80; independence of, to be restored, 693; troops of, to go to Palestine, 735-6; gold of, at Martinique, 751; troops of, to defend Egypt, 755 n.2; and 'Menace', 804-10; gold of, in Africa, 806; gold of, in the United States, 853; her people held down, 1070; people of, 'make the final sacrifice', 1108; and the call for a 'second front' in, 1138, 1139
 François-Poncet, André: 240 n.3
 Frankfurt: bombed, 1133 n.2, 1136
 Fraser, Rear-Admiral Bruce (Admiral of the Fleet Lord Fraser of North Cape): 5, 12, 17-18, 54, 83, 86, 88-9, 827 n.4; at Chequers, 922
 Fraser, Peter: 386, 918, 1073 n.3; and 'Crusader', 1222-3
 Free French, the: Churchill 'determined' to help, 722
 Freeman, Air Chief Marshal Sir Wilfrid Rhodes: and Enigma, 896 n.2; at Chequers (Christmas 1940), 961; and a landing in France (July 1941), 1138 n.1; and 'Riviera', 1154 n.3, 1160 n.3, 1167 n.2; and 'Crusader', 1216-17
 Freemasons: and Churchill, 27 n.4
 Freetown: and Dakar, 721, 805, 807
 French, Captain G. A.: 722 n.1, 724 n.3
 French Equatorial Africa: and de Gaulle, 812
 French Indo-China: attack by Japan on, 802, 936; proposals for, 1253, 1259
 French National Committee: in London, 590-1, 595
 Frévent: Germans at, 373
 Freyberg, Major-General (later General Lord) Bernard Cyril: and Greece, 1028; and Crete, 1076, 1082, 1085-6, 1089, 1096-7, 1100, 1103
Furious, HMS: and 'Jaguar', 1075; and Japan, 1256
Galatea, HMS: ready to sail, 561
 Gale, Lieutenant-Colonel (later Lieutenant-General R.N.): 630 n.3, 724 n.3
 Gallipoli: evacuations from (1915-16), 463
 Gällivare: proposed British operations against, 112, 132, 144, 147-8, 175-6, 178, 182, 183, 184, 188, 189, 196, 200, 222; operation 'Rupert' against, 225, 232, 238, 256-7, 258, 259, 262, 267, 273; and Swedish-German relations, 226-7
 Gambetta, Léon: 'speak of it never', 856
 Gambia: 749
 Gamelin, General Maurice: 75, 90-1, 122; and Finland, 144-5; and 'Cultivator No. 6', 159; and the Rhine mine, 186, 192, 194; and Norway, 269; and the battle for France, 346, 349-52, 354
 'Garrotter': attack on Cagliari, 1001 n.3
Garlaxon: sunk, 16 n.2
 Garvin, J. L.: 853 n.2
 Gas: and the defence of Britain, 400, 617-18, 665, 674, 762, 799, 816, 826, 947-8, 982, 988, 1198 n.3; and Lindemann, 593
 Gaus, Carl Frederick: 94 n.2
 Gaynor, Flight-Lieutenant (later Squadron-Leader) G. J.: at Chequers, 884-5
 Geddes, Sir Eric: 1152 n.2
 Gelsenkirchen: bombed, 844 n.2
 Genoa: 443, 500
 Gensoul, Admiral Marcel: at Mers el-Kebir, 632-44
 'George': anti-aircraft gun radar, 814, 858 n.2
 George V, King: 154, 835
 George VI, King: and the magnetic mine, 87 n.4; and the *Altmark*, 153; and Commander Bickford, 168; and Churchill's increased responsibilities (April 1940), 235, 243; and Chamberlain, 299-300; and Churchill's emergence as Prime Minister, 312-14, 316-17; Churchill reports to, 376, 387, 667, 716, 1032, 1086; and a Privy Councillorship for Brendan Bracken, 453-4, 469; and the Franco-British Declaration of Union, 560; and Churchill's powers, 588; and the Duke of Windsor, 613-14, 698-9; and a peace appeal (August 1940), 694-5; his aeroplane, use of, 719 n.2; and the bombing of Buckingham Palace, 780-1; and the Garter for Neville Chamberlain, 819; and Cabinet papers for Neville Chamberlain, 855, 857; and a message to Pétain, 863-4; 'not a bright spot anywhere', 877; and Enigma, 896 n.2; and 'Compass', 940; a siren suit for, 961; his broadcast, 962; and Harry Hopkins, 981, 984; and Churchill's first meeting with Roosevelt, 1148, 1159; and Churchill's rebuke to Cripps, 1228 n.3; and Churchill's 67th birthday, 1247 n.3
 Georges, General Joseph: and France's Rhine defences, 20; and the Belgian army, 76; Churchill's visits to, 75-6, 90 n.3, 122, 159, 210-11, 354; and 'Cultivator No. 6', 159; and the western *Blitzkrieg*, 340, 354, 360, 361, 370, 374, 398; 'purely "negative"', 423; and Dunkirk, 424; and British mines, 488; and the fall of France, 502-3, 512, 517, 520, 524, 544; and 'Crusader', 1240
Georges Leygues: leaves Toulon, 786 n.1
Geraldus: sunk, 84 n.3
 Germany: invades Poland, 3, 8; and the sinking of the *Athenia*, 5-6; and British bombing policy, 28; possible bombing policy of, 33-4, 44-5; her intentions (in September 1939), 29; iron ore supplies of, 34-6, 104-6, 127-35; potential weakness of, 37; and the partition of Poland, 44, 99; and central Europe, 56; alleged invasion plans of (October 1939), 69-70; and the Low Countries, 193; and Norway, 213-22, 233-5, 236, 282, 294-5; and Holland, 225; western offensive plans of, 230; and the invasion of Holland, Belgium and France, 306; Britain possibly at 'mercy' of, 482; and Vichy, 679, 988; and parachute mines, 795; to be 'abolished', 801; and the 'New Order', 813; to be bombed 'to the greatest extent possible', 881; and her 'flagging ally' Italy, 910; existed 'before the Gestapo', 943; and the peace settlement, 994, 1031; treatment of, after invasion, 1031; and the road to war with the United States, 1020 n.2, 1036; and Japan, 1045-6; its 'much-tried' people, 1084; assets of, frozen in USA, 1109; invades the Soviet Union, 1117-22; ill-effect of the Yugoslav volte-face upon, 1203; declares war on the United States, 1273
 Gormley, Read-Admiral Robert L.: in London, 690-1, 762 n.3; in Washington, 998 n.1; and Defence Plan No. 3, 1131; and the Middle East, 1140

- Gibraltar: 7; and Mussolini, 404 n.1; and the Canary Islands, 567, 584; the future of, 584-5; possible German seizure of, 623, 955, 959; Admiral North at, 675; and Spain, 676-7, 816; and 'Hats', 764 n.2, 771; and 'Menace', 787, 808; fears of Vichy air raids on, 847, 868; weakness of, 921; and 'Tiger', 1066; fears for, 1074, 1142, 1245
- Gielgud, (Sir) John: 190
- Gilbert, Martin John: reaches Quebec, 764 n.4; and Churchill's Directives, 848 n.2
- Gillam, Squadron Leader (later Group Captain) Denys: Churchill visits, 1201
- Gilmour, Sir John: 24 n.2, 162
- Gipsy*, HMS: severely damaged, 84
- Giralda*: sunk, 145 n.4
- Gladstone, W. E. (later Viscount): and Churchill, 696
- Glasgow: Irish 'traitors' in, 71; and brass bands, 662; convoys to, 983; having a 'bad time', 1035
- Glasgow*, HMS: evacuations on (from Molde), 276
- Gloire*: leaves Toulon, 787 n.1
- Glorious*, HMS: and Norway, 281, 369; sunk, 482
- Gloucester*, HMS: sunk, 1099 n.5
- Glyn, Sir Ralph: 96, 299 n.4
- Gneisenau*: 26, 89 n.3, 711, 1041
- Godfrey, Rear-Admiral J. H.: 7, 11, 42 n.3, 102
- Godfroy, Vice-Admiral René Emile: at Alexandria, 640
- Godwin-Austen, Lieutenant-General (Sir) Charles Alexander Campbell: and a corridor to Tobruk, 1246-7
- Goebbels, Josef: 'coming to report', 829
- Goeben*: escape of (in 1914), 25, 1095
- Goering, Hermann: 55-6, 668; 'coming to report', 829
- Gold Coast: air route through, 813
- Gondar (Ethiopia): victory at, 1249
- Goodall, Sir Stanley: 54, 158
- Goodenough, Commander: 1154 n.3
- Good Samaritan: United States reluctance to play role of, 975
- Gordon, General (Gordon of Khartoum): his defects and qualities, 862
- Gordon-Finlayson, General Sir Robert: at Chequers, 727; and General Hobart, 862 n.2
- Goree Island: and the Dakar expedition, 808
- Gorell Barnes, (Sir) W. L.: 660 n.3, 666 n.2, 1200 n.4
- Gort, General Lord: 75, 120, 122 n.2, 123, 124; Churchill visits, 211-12; and Trondheim, 247-8; and British military weakness, 288; and the western *Blitzkrieg* of May 1940, 311, 338, 339, 358-9, 361, 362, 363, 368, 369, 370, 379, 380, 381, 383, 385, 386, 390, 393-4, 395-401, 403, 411, 415, 416, 422-3; and Dunkirk, 428-32, 435, 439-40, 446, 448, 455; 'gallant', 466; and the French fleet, 597-8; and parachute mines, 801; his flat bombed, 802-3; a gift from, 853 n.2; proposed as Chief of the Imperial General Staff (November 1941), 1234
- Gott, Richard W.: 309 n.2
- Gott, Lieutenant-General W. H. E.: 1086 n.3; captures Sollum, 1089
- Graf Spee*: sinks British merchant ships, 95; blows herself up, 96, 116, 136; Churchill sends Roosevelt an account of the action against, 146; merchant seamen captured by, 151
- Gratton*, HMS: sunk, 456 n.3
- Grantham, Captain Guy (later Admiral Sir): 4, 8
- Gratangen: plans to capture, 304
- Gravelines: 389; German invasion preparations at, 840-1
- Graziani, General R.: reaches Sidi Barrani, 794
- Great Missenden: bombs dropped at, 711
- Greece, King of: British assurances to, 1027; and the withdrawal of British troops from Greece, 1067 n.6
- Greece: 30-1, 69, 89, 241; arms purchases from, 289; at war with Italy, 758, 917, 920, 982; British support for, 758, 873, 876-7, 877-8, 880, 882, 883, 884, 886-7, 889, 896, 898-9, 902, 903-7, 919-20, 945, 978-9; and secrecy, 896, 897; and an imminent German attack, 922, 978-80, 1007; and Turkey, 954; dollar needs of, 976; Churchill prepared for a 'setback' in, 989; refuses a British force, 1002; danger to, 1005; Britain's decision to send troops to assistance of, 1010, 1012-14, 1015, 1023-30; and Greece—continued
- Rommel, 1052; the battle in, 1061, 1062, 1063, 1064-5; evacuation of troops from, 1065, 1067, 1068, 1075; 'overwhelmed', 1069, 1083, 1088; and the United States, 1072; people of, 'make the final sacrifice', 1108; British losses in evacuation of, forgotten, 1183; Britain's 'one error of judgment', 1203
- Green, Peter: 950 n.3
- Greenwood, Arthur: and 'Narvik', 180, 296; and the political crisis of May 1940, 300, 303, 308, 315-16; Minister Without Portfolio, 330, 1056; and Mussolini, 404 n.1; and proposals for peace terms (May 1940), 413, 418 n.1, 419; and Dakar, 809; and Enigma, 896 n.2; and the Production Council, 1003 n.2; and Greece, 1014 n.1, 1028 n.6; a 'jackdaw', 1084 n.3
- Greer*, USS: in action, 1020 n.2, 1187
- Grenade*, HMS: sunk, 456 n.3
- Grenfell, David: 728
- Grenfell, Gerald: killed in action (1915), 1106 n.2
- Grenfell, Julian: killed in action (1915), 51, 1106
- Grigg, Sir Edward: 27, 356
- Grigg, (Sir) James: 46-7, 697
- 'Grind': landing at Tangier, 956 n.2
- Gubbins, Brigadier (later Major-General Sir) C. McV.: 337
- Guernsey: a 'silly fiasco' at, 676
- Gun Laying (GL) sets: 814, 827 n.1, 840, 858
- Gunston, Sir Derrick: 299 n.4
- Gustavus V, King of Sweden: a peace appeal from (August 1940), 694-5
- 'Gymnast': occupation of Bizerta or Casablanca, 1225, 1249
- Haakon, King of Norway: evacuated from Molde, 276; his belief in an Allied victory 'in the end', 472
- Habbaniya (Iraq): under attack, 1075, 1082
- Habeas Corpus: suspension of, 840
- 'Haddock Force': bombers sent to Provence, to bomb Italy, 513 n.1
- Hagannah, the: and the *Patria*, 898
- Hague, the: 307
- Haifa (Palestine): 889 n.3, 898
- Haile Selassie: 1082
- Hailsham, 1st Viscount: 277 n.1
- Haining, Lieutenant-General (Sir) R. H.: 448 n.4, 517, 544 n.3, 748 n.3, 749 n.1, 765 n.2, 789 n.1, 879 n.3; and Enigma, 896 n.2; at Ditchley, 946; and Greece, 1028 n.6; and the Middle East, 1125, 1152
- Halifax, Nova Scotia: and British war supplies, 771, 855
- Halifax, Viscount: Foreign Secretary, 9, 22, 38, 68; Churchill's letters to (September 1939 to May 1940), 30-1, 72-3, 133-4, 139-40, 189-90; and Norway, 35, 107, 109, 128-35, 175, 178, 179-80, 189; and peace negotiations (October 1939), 55-6, 72-3; and Belgium, 58, 218; lacks 'forcefulness', 77; opposes a statement by Churchill, 84-5; and the magnetic mine, 93, 95; Churchill rebuked by, 138-40; and the *Altmark*, 152; and 'Narvik', 189-90, 194, 232-3, 237, 238, 241, 369, 382, 435; and peace moves (March 1940), 190; and the mining of the Rhine, 194, 208-9, 210-11, 214; and Sweden, 227, 240, 573; and the political crisis of May 1940, 276, 286, 300-2, 312-13, 315, 328; and bombing the Ruhr, 280, 335; remains at the Foreign Office, 317, 236, 329 n.1, 332; and Britain's weakness, 335, 336; and Italy, 341; and fifth-columnists, 342; and 'these dark days', 365; and the Italian 'proposals' of May 1940, 402, 404, 411-13, 418, 421; and Belgium, 407 n.1; and Lord Gort, 423; and Egypt, 425; and the fall of France, 445, 451, 459, 495, 526, 527, 533, 541; and Yugoslavia, 476; and a Dutch Brigade, 476; and Italians in Britain, 491 n.3, 498; and the Franco-British 'Declaration of Union', 558; and Iceland, 577; and Gibraltar, 584, 816; and the French fleet, 586, 628; and the United States, 591, 690; and R. A. Butler's 'odd language', 598-9; and peace proposals, 598-9, 607, 694-5; and 'Susan', 631; and Daladier's wish for asylum, 635; and a criticism of Churchill, 652; critical of a Churchill telegram to Roosevelt, 653; critical of the 'Atlantic Islands Project', 654 n.3, 677; de Gaulle and Vichy, 680 n.1, 812, 863, 864, 866, 867, 956; and

Halifax, Viscount—*continued*

- the British Fleet in the event of invasion, 716; and Dakar, 719, 809; at Chequers, 739, 1179; and Chamberlain's last illness, 817, 854; and invasion 'postponed', 869; and Greece, 878, 884 n.2, 906; and Enigma, 896 n.2; and Spain, 921 n.1; and Lothian's death, 942, 952; sent as Ambassador to the United States, 952-3; and Churchill's quiet Christmas, 962; and a crisis with America, 969; leaves for Washington, 989, 990; and the post-war world, 995 n.2; and Lend Lease, 1019-20, 1034; and the shipping crisis, 1021; urged not to 'discourage' Roosevelt, 1068 n.3; and Purvis' death, 1164; and the Duke of Windsor, 1212; and Morocco, 1225; birthday greetings from, 1247 n.3; and Japan, 1263, 1265
- Hall, Professor (Sir) Noel F.: and Enigma, 896 n.2
- Halton: Churchill's visit to, 663
- Hamadan (Iran): 1174
- Hamburg: railway siding at, bombed, 355; motor boats assemble at, 434; German warships at, 711; attacks on shipping at, 849; oil plant bombed at, 920; further bombing of, 1035, 1133 n.2, 1136, 1191
- 'Hammer': and Trondheim, 254, 264
- Hammersley, Samuel Schofield: 302-3
- Hampden, John: 291
- Hankey, Lord: 37, 70, 79; and Scandinavia, 110, 174; and 'Narvik', 189, 246, 248, 268; his possible departure from the Cabinet, 196; and the Priority Sub-Committee, 216; and the fall of Chamberlain, 309, 328; and the future of the French fleet, 481, 494-5; and Greece, 904, 905; and the United States, 1141; and Soviet oil, 1171
- Hanover: bombed, 1041, 1133 n.2, 1136
- Harding, Sir Alexander: 453-4, 613-14, 701, 702, 708 n.2; and Enigma, 896 n.2
- Hardy*, HMS: sunk, 224, 252
- Harrar (Ethiopia): captured, 1048, 1049
- Harriman, Kathleen: and Churchill, 1101; and Pamela Churchill, 1104; and 'Riviera', 1159; birthday greetings from, 1247 n.3
- Harriman, W. Averell: his mission to London, 1020, 1033-4, 1036, 1038-9, 1048; 'England's strength is bleeding', 1057; at Bristol, 1058, 1059; at Chequers, 1060 n.3, 1078, 1092 n.5; 'examining the devastation' with Pamela Churchill, 1062 n.3; and the Battle of the Atlantic, 1064; with Churchill on an inspection, 1066; on Merseyside, 1069; at Plymouth, 1077; at the Battle of the Atlantic Committee, 1082 n.1, 1085; and America's attitude to the war, 1090-1; and the sinking of the *Hood*, 1093-4; and British needs, 1100; his mission to the Middle East, 1101, 1104, 1106, 1111, 1125, 1126-7, 1140; and United States supplies, 1141, 1152; and 'Riviera', 1159; and the Anglo-American Mission to Moscow, 1164, 1178, 1193, 1200, 1212; birthday greetings from, 1247 n.3; and the coming of war with Japan, 1265, 1267-9
- Harris, Marshal of the Royal Air Force Sir Arthur: and British bombing policy, 656 n.1; in Washington, 1165 n.3
- Harris, Sir Percy: 417
- Harris, (Sir) Ronald: 249
- Harrod, (Sir) Roy: 49
- Harrow School: Churchill's visit to, 948-51; 'the unhappiest days of his life', 1204; birthday greetings from, 1247 n.3
- Harstad: British base at, 242, 247, 249, 289, 328; bombed, 337
- Hartlepool: and invasion, 650
- Harvey, J.: 601
- Harvey, Oliver (later Baron Harvey of Tasburgh): and French praise for Churchill, 140; and Eden's criticism of Churchill, 1112; and British help for Russia, 1144 n.1; and 'Crusader', 1219; and Japan, 1256
- Harvie-Watt, Lieutenant-Colonel (Sir) George: Churchill's visit to, 828-9, 835; and a 'most bitter attack' on the Government, 1224; and a criticism of Lord Cherwell, 1235
- Harwell: and the Battle of Britain, 736
- Harwich: 67, 71, 650, 687
- 'Hats': supply ships to Malta and Alexandria, 764, 771
- Havant*, HMS: sunk, 456 n.3
- Hawaii: American fleet 'concentrated at', 355; deterrent effect of American fleet at, 1258; and the Pearl Harbour naval air base at, 1261; Japanese attack on, 1267
- Head, Major Anthony (later Viscount): 852 n.4, 1082 n.2
- 'Headache': devices to bend the beam, 814
- 'Hedgehog': internees to Canada, 638 n.2
- Heligoland Bight: 70, 212
- Henneshetget: Allied plans for, 304
- Henderson, Leon: 874
- Henderson, Vice-Admiral Sir Reginald: 14
- Hendon: aerodrome at, 498, 760; aircraft destroyed on the ground at, 838
- 'Henry': operation against Namsos, to take Trondheim from the north, 241, 242, 244; fails, 263
- Henshaw, Alex: a test pilot, 1202
- Heraklion (Crete): German parachutists dropped at, 1090 n.6
- Hermes, HMS: and a British naval victory, 656
- Herriot, Edouard: 534, 535; and the French fleet, 586
- Hess, Rudolf: his flight, 1087-8
- Higham, John: recalls Churchill's work as First Lord, 11, 156-7; and the sinking of the *Royal Oak*, 62
- Highwave*: sunk, 145 n.2
- Hill, Kathleen: 'the ships were still there', 4; with Churchill in France, 73 n.2, 121, 122; and Churchill as First Lord, 157; and Churchill as Prime Minister, 391, 556, 605; and 'Black Move', 601; Churchill's dictation to, 617, 886; the Blitz, 842; and Churchill's reading of newspapers (before 1939), 894; and Churchill's speech on Chamberlain, 902; and an 'exhilarating' gift, 1102 n.5; and Peter Kinna, 1156; and the death of Admiral Phillips, 1273
- Hillgarth, Captain Alan: in Spain, 585, 678, 787, 853; birthday greetings from, 1247 n.3; Spanish plans of, 1248
- Hindustani: and security, 353
- Hinsley, F. H.: his assessment (of September 1940), 794 n.1
- History of the English-Speaking Peoples*, A: 56
- Hitler, Adolf: and the invasion of Poland, 8; his future plans, 29; his 'grip' on the German people, 50; his offer of a negotiated peace (October 1939), 55, 56, 60, 72; his 'oil' position, 63; his 'worst malice', 80; the 'whole world' against, 81; his 'secret weapon', 82-88; his 'hate and spite', 136; Sumner Welles' visit to, 161; and Chamberlain, 167; and a Churchill speech, 172; his 'elimination' a pre-condition of peace, 191; and Norway, 197; his 'murderous rage', 201; to be harried, 205 n.3; has 'missed the bus', 207; and the German invasion of Norway (April 1940), 213, 215, 229, 232, 234, 251, 275, 285, 296; a 'knock-out blow' from, envisaged (May 1940), 290; and the western *Blitzkrieg*, 345, 407; and talk of peace moves (May 1940), 411-13, 418; and the fall of Belgium, 414, 416; and the imminent fall of France, 419; 'That Man', 420, 662, 676, 838; and the invasion of Britain, 466, 483, 485, 492, 506, 540, 570, 578, 591, 602, 620, 624, 625, 662-3, 665, 668, 693-4, 696, 726, 757, 769, 771, 774, 778-9, 852, 855, 869; and the chance of 'conquering the world', 486; and Italy's entry into the war, 491; and a barrier to the 'mastery of the world' by, 524; his 'propaganda machine', 529; and a possible 'puppet Government' in France, 531, 534; and a Roosevelt message, 540-1; 'merciful moderation' of, doubted, 548; his 'curse' to be lifted, 566, 665; his 'dangers', 579; and Spain, 585; and the French fleet, 589; and Britain's mistakes, 593; 'no large theme' of, to appeal to masses, 603; no peace negotiations with (June 1940), 607; and Enigma, 611, 675; and 'Asia and probably Africa' to draw from, 655; offers peace or 'unending suffering', 673; and neutrals, 694-5; and the Duke of Windsor, 707; peace proposals dropped as leaflets, 710; his 'reputation for veracity', 740; and 'the gates of India', 742; and Oslo, 764; 'this wicked man', 779; has 'put on his bathing suit', 825; his 'act of mass terror' (the Blitz) 'will fail', 826; and the next ten years, 831; his effort 'flagging', 838; his horoscope, 852; 'his doom is certain', 853; his most serious error, 854; and 'retribution', 856; and a 'complete victory' over, 864; 'a better man than Mr Churchill', 895 n.3; and 'Neville Chamberlain's tomb', 903; and 'Felix', 945; and Harrow School, 949; and Napoleon, 951 n.4; and poison

Hitler, Adolf—*continued*

- gas, 982; 'that Goddam sonofabitch', 986; 'a decision soon, or bust', 1000; 'will not avert his doom', 1009; and the United States, 1020; and Yugoslavia, 1023, 1041, 1042; and Japan, 1045; 'we shall be on his track', 1056; defeat of, 'certain', 1069–70; and Gibraltar, 1074; able to spread himself, 1074; 'no option' but peace with, 1078; and American 'staunchness', 1079; a 'fleeting dictator', 1079; and Tobruk, 1080; and HMS *Bellerophon*, 1083; 'has his problems too', 1083–4; and Beaverbrook, 1102; and Stalin, 1107, 1138; 'he will find no peace, no rest . . .', 1109; invades Russia, 1117, 1119, 1121, 1123; British hopes of diverting air power of, away from Russia, 1133; his fate after the war, 1135; and Harry Hopkins, 1143; the 'taunting' of, 1168; and the 'bloody ruts' of his tanks, in Russia, 1174; 'will not have a pleasant winter', 1175; his 'miscalculation', 1177; his method of earlier conquests, 1184; his choice, 1188 n.2; 'evidently feels the draught', 1212; and 'Crusader', 1223, 1241; and the origins of the war, 1227; 'may call a halt' against Russia, 1228; and 'a grand European alliance', 1229; 'must be shattered in the end', 1248; withdraws an Air Corps from Russia, 1252; and the Rhineland crisis of 1936, 1262
- Hoare, Sir Samuel (later Viscount Templewood): Lord Privy Seal, 14, 15, 18, 19, 27, 36; Churchill 'an old man', 47, 169; Churchill 'exhilarated', 51; Churchill's questions to, 59–60; and Scandinavia, 105, 129, 130–1, 132, 189, 233 n.2, 250; and Hore-Belisha's dismissal, 120; and the 'bad effect' of a Churchill broadcast, 138; and 'Narvik', 189, 250; becomes Secretary of State for Air (April 1940), 203, 205–6; finds Churchill 'optimistic', 216; reluctant to initiate bombing of Germany, 225; and the fall of Chamberlain, 290, 308–9; and the western *Blitzkrieg* of May 1940, 306–7, 310; praises Churchill's 'vision and grip', 322; Ambassador to Spain, 357, 495, 573, 580 n.3, 585, 588, 604, 920, 1084 n.3; and the Duke of Windsor, 613–14; and 'Oran', 643; and 'Dakar', 804; and Churchill's Leadership of the Conservative Party, 837; and Vichy, 853–4, 863, 864, 866 n.2; his Parliamentary seat, 1016; birthday greetings from, 1247
- Holbart, Major-General P. C. S.: at Chequers, 838 n.1; a dispute concerning, 861–3
- Hogg, Quintin (later Baron Hailsham of St Marylebone): 299 n.4
- Hogue, HMS: sinking of (in 1914), 37
- Holland, Captain (later Vice-Admiral) C. S.: 66; at Oran, 632–44
- Holland: 17, 44, 57–8, 67; possible German invasion of, 76, 78–9, 134, 136, 193, 202, 214, 225, 262, 280; invasion of, 306; Government-in-exile from, 476; troops from, in Britain, 678 n.4; 'conquered and subjugated', despite neutrality, 694–5; plan for a landing in (August 1940), 718; experience of, to be avoided, 957, 1009; people of, 'make the final sacrifice', 1108
- Hollis, Colonel (later General Sir Leslie): 307 n.2, 324, 526, 527, 535–6; and anti-invasion preparations, 737, 852 n.4; and the Dakar expedition, 751–2, 789; and the Middle East, 882; and the Dodecanese, 954–5; and Beach Protection Vessels, 1124; and 'Riviera', 1154 n.3, 1163; and Churchill's 'political-strategic' view in September 1941, 1196 n.3; and tank landing craft, 1208; and the fate of the *Prince of Wales* and *Repulse*, 1271 n.2
- Home Guard: Churchill's proposal for (October 1939), 59–60; naming of (June 1940), 600–1; to be armed, 661; its 'desire to attack', 664; to 'harass and impede', 674; and 'Vulnerable Points', 692; 'just as much soldiers', 778; two members of, killed, 854; a friend of Churchill's in, 856–7; and rifles for the Middle East, 882
- Hong Kong: reinforcements for, 1261
- Hoed, HMS: 604 n.5, 1093; sunk, 1093–4, 1096 n.2, 1155 n.1
- Hopkins, Harry L.: and 'Oran', 643–4; Roosevelt's personal emissary, 938, 981–1000, 1008–9, 1036; Churchill's telegram to (28 February 1941), 1017–18; and Harriman, 1020, 1031, 1033, 1101; and Lend Lease, 1031; and shipping, 1031, 1048, 1085, 1100, 1111; and tanks, 1124; and the Middle East, 1140, 1148; and United States supplies, 1141; to visit Russia, 1143; and 'Riviera', 1155, 1155 n.2, 1158, 1160; and a 'wave of de-

Hopkins, Harry L.—*continued*

- pression' in the British Cabinet, 1176; and Anglo-American aid to Russia, 1210; birthday greetings from, 1247 n.3, 1248; and Japan, 1253, 1265
- Hopkins, Sir Richard: and the United States, 768
- Horde, Lord: 'you have greatly softened the blow', 817; and Lloyd George 'too old', 952
- Hore-Belisha, Leslie: Secretary of State for War, 3, 19, 70, 76, 79, 162; and Scandinavia, 108; dismissed, 120–1, 124; and the fall of Chamberlain, 299 n.4; and 'Oran', 643; and brass bands, 662; Churchill's answer to, 1083; opposition of, 1105, 1107, 1227
- 'Hornblower': thought a code name, but not, 1158
- Horne, 1st Viscount: 277 n.1
- Hornum: attacked, 192
- Hotz, Lieutenant-Colonel: assassinated, 1223 n.2
- House of Commons: a proposed statement in, 84–5; authority of, 569; Secret Sessions in, 577–80, 696, 792–3, 1112 n.5; bomb danger to, 860; bombed, 938, 1086, 1105; Churchill 'fully in control of', 1217
- House of Representatives: approves Lend-Lease, 1007; an important resolution, 1212 n.4; Churchill receives a visitor from, 1238 n.4
- House of Rimmon: 1118
- Hudson, Sir Robert: 24 n.2, 163
- Hull: bombed, 1082
- Hull, Cordell: 540, 1019, 1229; and Japan, 1259, 1260
- Humanity: 'our guide', 106
- Humber, the: 71, 83, 92 n.4, 650, 671
- Humberside: bombed, 1084 n.4
- 'Humour': landing in Morocco, 956 n.2
- Humphreys, Squadron-Leader R. H.: 913
- Hungary: 29; attacks Yugoslavia, 1054; and the Soviet Union, 1229, 1250; Britain declares war on, 1250 n.3
- Hunt, Sir David: and Churchill's drinking habits, 336 n.1; and a spittoon, 605 n.3; evacuated from Crete, 1099 n.1
- Huntziger, General Charles-Léon: a message from, 957, 958; doing 'excellent work', 960
- Hurcomb, Sir Cyril: 93
- Ibn Saud: and a Jewish State, 1090
- Iceland: 'will be protected', 228; 'plenty of places to run into' on, 577; training of aliens in, proposed, 586; Canadian troops for, 655; and U-boats, 689; war needs of, 873; and the United States, 1074, 1100, 1109, 1111, 1126, 1134, 1160; Churchill's visit to, 1169, 1170; and the German U-boats, 1176
- Ickes, Harold L.: 662, 694
- Ihler, General: 525
- Illustrious*, HMS: and 'Hats', 771, 822; damaged, 989, 1256
- Independent Labour Party: members remain seated, 642
- 'Index': air bases on Crete, 933 n.1
- India: and Eire, 68; and 'a Nazi triumph', 80–1; sailors from, 158; regular troops to be recalled from, 276; arms purchases from, 289; troops on their way from, 424, 442, 450, 477; and 'Oran', 643; and a statement of policy, declined, 682; possibility of Hitler 'at the gates of', 742, 1009; 'ardour and perseverance' of troops from, 1047 n.2; and Iraq, 1061 n.2, 1062; 'approaching collapse' of, 1121; and the 'Atlantic Charter', 1164; Wavell in, 1197
- India Bill: controversy during (1930–5), 837
- Indomitable*, HMS: Clementine Churchill launches, 172 n.2; Churchill tours, 1203
- 'Influx': attack on Sicily, 955
- Inglis, Group-Captain (later Air Vice-Marshal) F. F.: and German invasion plans, 768–9; and German military policy, 927 n.6
- Inglis, Brigadier L. M.: and Crete, 1110, 1113
- Ingoldsby Legends*: Churchill recalls, 581
- 'Inhumanity': an act of, 'unworthy of British name', 898–9
- Inonü, Ismet (Pasha): 1005–6, 1007, 1043
- International Red Cross: and bombing, 832 n.1

- Invasion of Britain: possibility of, and plans against, 372, 386-7, 392, 400, 408, 409, 434, 441, 442, 444, 452, 459-60, 601; 'often been thought of before', 466; and further support for France, 482-4, 485; and 'local watch', 489-90; and the coming air battle, 501; and the United States, 548-9, 550; and the Franco-German armistice, 563, 570; and Hitler's future, 578; preparations to meet (June-December 1940), 606-7, 615, 617-18, 620, 622, 649-53, 663, 664, 666, 671; likely points of, 650, 687; 'imminent', 696; receding, 710, 715-16; and the rôle of the police after, 1711-12; and the British fleet, 715-16; a probable 'fatal check' to, 726; and Enigma, 730; continued rumours of, 757, 766-7, 768-9, 771, 773-4, 777-9, 791-2, 792-3; 'the water is getting colder', 825; a daily anxiety, 826; and the 'fishes', 855; the receding danger of, 869, 878-9, 889-90, 982; not 'welcome', 988; not imminent, 989; continued preparations for, 1009; treatment of Germans after, 1031; Easter 'a very good time for', 1055; an ordeal 'from which we shall not shrink', 1056; 'imminent', 1074 n.2; 'the supreme trial', 1109; a 'prelude' to, 1121; preparations for 1125-6, 1128-9, 1198; the 'supreme onslaught' (from March 1942), 1220; 'Bumper' exercise against, 1124, 1225 n.1; renewed possibility of, 1229
- Invergordon: British troops to embark from, 243
- Iran: see *index entry* for Persia
- Iraq: 199, 873, 889, 953, 1061, 1062; 'can be ignored', 1065; German threat to, 1073, 1079, 1080; and Syria, 1082; and the siege of Habbaniya, 1082; and Auchinleck, 1116; 'vital oil areas' of, 1124; a renewed German threat to, 1138; rebellion in, crushed, 1172, 1176; once 'ablaze', 1177; a further threat to, 1186, 1251
- Irish Republican Army (IRA): 432-3, 577
- Ironside, General Sir Edmund (later Field-Marshal Lord): Chief of the Imperial General Staff, 3, 9, 12, 17, 19, 28, 39; and Scandinavia, 114, 127-8, 178, 217-18, 222, 224-5, 231, 233 n.2, 237, 244, 253, 254, 273-4; and Belgium, 126; and 'Cultivator No. 6', 159; and Russia, 174; and British military weakness, 191; and Holland, 225; and the political crisis of May 1940, 286, 288, and the western *Blitzkrieg* of May 1940, 307 n.2, 310, 311-12, 326, 333-4, 338 n.3, 346, 361, 362, 363, 370, 372, 373, 374, 376, 377, 380, 383, 385-6, 392, 394, 395, 397 n.3, 401, 406, 423, 458; stands down as Chief of the Imperial General Staff, 401; and plans to meet a German invasion, 490-1, 657; and Churchill's 'courage and experience', 567-8; his 'work map', 653; replaced by General Brooke, 675 n.2
- Iroquois: threatened, 54-5
- Irwin, Major-General N. M. S.: and Dakar, 725, 747-50, 789-90, 804-10
- Islam: 'on the side of progress', 80
- Isle of Man: internment on, 389
- Isle of Wight: and invasion, 687, 793; and the battle of Britain, 717
- Ismay, Major-General Hastings (later General Lord): 3, 197, 230; and Churchill's extra responsibilities (April 1940), 204-5, 272, 278-9; and the call for an air attack on Germany, 225; and secrecy, 238 n.2, 848-9; and 'Narvik', 244-5, 248, 267, 280-1, 382, 391; and the western *Blitzkrieg* of May 1940, 307 n.2, 310 n.3, 338 n.3; at the head of Churchill's Defence Office, 322-5, 341 n.2, 714; and Churchill's tears (May 1940), 333; and the despatch of fighters to France, 346, 365-6, 470, 479, 480; and the battle for France, 351-2, 354, 359, 378, 381, 386, 389-90, 401, 406, 451 n.2; at Churchill's side, 339, 349, 353, 378, 437, 446, 499, 526-7, 561, 586, 779, 990, 999, 1129; Churchill's minutes 10, 427, 433, 459-60, 472-3, 556, 577, 678, 692, 794, 795, 823, 894, 915 n.1, 1097, 1114, 1232 n.2; and anti-invasion measures, 409, 568, 617-18, 623, 649, 650, 652, 665, 674, 691-2, 693, 852 n.4; and Dunkirk, 421, 424, 452, 478; and the IRA, 432-3; and the fall of France, 498-9, 501, 506, 512-13, 515-16, 520, 526-7, 528, 535, 561, 562-3, 574, 591; at Chequers, 586, 614, 617-18, 683, 718, 739, 763, 765, 813, 838 n.1, 853 n.3, 885 n.3, 945, 992 n.1, 999 n.2, 1030, 1071, 1078, 1079, 1092 n.5, 1095; and United States supplies, 587, 681-2, 715, 882; and the War Cabinet Secretariat, 592-3, 686; and Enigma, 611, 848-9, 895-6, 1186; and the Channel Islands, 624; Ismay, Major-General Hastings—continued
- and the French fleet, 629 n.3, 639 n.1; and Intelligence, 688 n.2, 690; and anti-aircraft experiments, 713-14; and the flow of information to Churchill, 718; and Wavell's military needs, 719 n.2, 730; and Dakar, 722 n.3, 748; and the Battle of Britain, 736-7, 742, 761, 767; and the planning procedure, 753-4; and Greece, 758, 903-4, 905; his admiration for Churchill, 763; and experimental work, 768; and the Blitz, 775, 776-7, 795, 941-2; visits the 'most vulnerable' area, 779; and 'Paddock', 781-2, 814; and poison gas, 799, 816, 826; and fog, 816; and the Dominions, 823; and radar, 839-40, 857 n.6; and the Munich crisis (of 1938), 861 n.1; and future strategy, 879 n.3; and the Middle East, 882, 979 n.4; and 'Compass', 899, 924; and security, 925, 963-6, 1154; and 'Mandibles', 934, 953, 1015; and 'Workshop', 935 n.2, 962, 987; at Ditchley, 946, 1066; and Benghazi, 1052; and Tobruk, 1055; at Bristol, 1059; and 'Tiger', 1066; and tanks, 1066-7; and Iran, 1073 n.2; and 'Jaguar', 1075-6; at Plymouth, 1077; and Syria, 1082; and the sinking of the *Hood*, 1093-4; and the House of Commons, 1103; and Wavell's dismissal, 1115-16; and a future offensive, 1124 n.5; and Iceland, 1126; and anti-invasion plans, 1128 n.4; and Churchill's Production speech, 1145; and Churchill's character, 1150-2; and British aid to Russia, 1198; and Yugoslavia, 1249; and the fate of the *Prince of Wales* and *Repulse*, 1271
- Istanbul (Constantinople): German bombing of envisaged, 1005, 1007
- Italy: 'neutral though indeterminate', 6; 'a bridge of mutual interests' with, 18; and Britain's 'resolve', 22; 'no friend', 32; a 'potential ally' of Germany, 39; a potential ally of Britain, 57, 64; Anglo-French policy towards, 74; 'averts her gaze', 80; and 'Narvik', 223, 234, 235, 240, 262-3, 268, 269, 285; and the German invasion of France, 341-2, 402, 404; and possible peace moves (May 1940), 411-13, 417-21, 434; and Egypt, 425; possible military action against, 443, 453; and Yugoslavia, 476; at war with Britain, 491, 495, 497, 500, 515-16, 518, 552, 573, 656, 695-6, 731; and the Franco-Italian Armistice, 596; and Vichy, 679; possible invasion of, 718, 764; Britain defeated by (in Somaliland), 732, 755; and 'Hats', 771; and the Western Desert, 802-3, 847, 909-10, 924; and the 'New Order', 813; and Greece, 876, 878, 898-9, 917, 979, 1005; to be bombed 'to the greatest extent possible', 881; and a 'whoop of joy' at shooting down of pilots from, 901; and 'Compass', 940, 943; a possible German invasion of, 945, 963; Churchill's broadcast to, 960-1; loses Cyrenaica, 1007; and the British conquest of Cyrenaica, 1011; and a naval defeat, 1048, 1049; and Yugoslavia, 1053-4; supply ships sunk, 1064; assets of, frozen in USA, 1109; naval cypher machine of, broken, 1147; and 'Crusader', 1218, 1223, 1247; and Yugoslavia, 1249; declares war on the United States, 1273
- Jacob, Lieutenant-Colonel E. I. C. (later Lieutenant-General Sir Ian): 4, 23 n.1, 40; and Churchill as First Lord, 157; and the western *Blitzkrieg* of May 1940, 307 n.2; and Churchill's Defence Office, 323 n.3, 324-6; and Dunkirk, 431; and the French appeal for fighters, 451, 483 n.1; and anti-invasion plans, 623 n.1, 649 n.2, 650 n.1, 651, 653, 687 n.2, 792, 841; and arms supplies from the United States, 660; criticisms of Churchill by, 659; at Chequers, 727; and anti-aircraft weapon production, 730 n.5; and the Blitz, 734 n.1; and 'Yagi', 768; and 'Paddock', 781-2; and anti-aircraft artillery, 828; and radar, 840; and the Production Executive, 1003 n.2; and the Battle of the Atlantic Committee, 1039; at the Tank Parliament, 1081 n.2; and 'Bataclaxe', 1110 n.4; and Wavell's replacement by Auchinleck, 1116; and 'Riviera', 1154 n.3, 1155, 1156, 1157, 1161, 1163, 1166; and aid to Russia, 1214 n.5
- 'Jaguar': fighter planes to Egypt, 1075, 1081, 1103
- Jamaica: 53
- James, Admiral Sir William: 'frowns gave way to smiles', 157, 879 n.3
- Japan: 'placid', 6; 'no ally', 32; 'thinks herself betrayed', 80; 'that Japanese dog', 346; and the American fleet at Hawaii (Pearl Harbour), 355; and China, 357; and a German victory, 548;

Japan—*continued*

- 'spectators' in, 571; and the United States, 605, 1031 n.6; and the Dutch East Indies, 679, 686, 936; and Australia and New Zealand, 725, 1002, 1046–7; and the 'New Order', 813; British policy towards, 825, 833, 936; likely to be deterred, 988; and steel production, 995; and Matsuoka's mission to Berlin, 1044–6; and Britain's naval victory over Italy, 1049; and Britain's possible 'loss' of Egypt, 1078–9; and Germany's invasion of the Soviet Union, 1117, 1143; a 'very severe warning to', 1160, 1230; and the coming of war in the Far East, 1253–74
- Jarrett, (Sir) Clifford: his recollections, 156
- Java: 'still in our hands today', 1273
- Jean Bart*: 'no fighting value', 589, 590, 596, 598; need to obtain control of, 631, 633; and need to 'put out of action', 656
- Jeanneney, Jules: 534, 535
- Jefferis, Major Millis: and the floating mine, 85; and sabotage in Norway, 279; 'singularly capable', 746–7
- Jelke, Frazier: 1091 n.1
- Jellicoe, Admiral of the Fleet Sir John (later Earl): 32
- Jena: battle of (1806), 856
- Jerome, Clara: 1109 n.3
- Jerome, Leonard: 1109 n.3
- Jersey*, HMS: sunk, 1077–8
- Jesus Christ: his teachings, 1070 n.1
- Jewish State: in western Palestine, proposed, 1090
- Jews: persecuted, 99, 741; and illegal immigration to Palestine, 898–9, and the Atlantic Charter, 1163; massacres of, 1174 n.1
- 'Jezebel': reprisal raid on Bremen, 1035 n.3
- Jibuti: and de Gaulle, 956
- Jingoism: 'worse' than Socialism, 984
- Johnson, Herschel B.: 367 n.2, 1019
- Johnson, Ken ('Snakehips'): killed, 1031 n.2
- Johnston, Tom: 990–1, 1016 n.2
- Johnstone, Harcourt: 205–6, 740 n.4
- 'Joint Basic War Plan Number One': 1044
- Joint Intelligence Sub-Committee (JIC): 198, 310, 640, 852, 895, 966, 1117 n.3
- Jones, (Professor) R. V.: and the German 'beam', 580–4, 610–11, 757
- Jones, Dr Thomas: 46
- Joseph: his coat, and Churchill's dressing gown, 1224
- Joubert de la Ferté, Air (Chief) Marshal Sir Philip: 581, 826 n.4, 840
- Jowitt, Lord: 616 n.2
- 'JQ': the Enigma decrypts, 612 n.1
- 'Julep': plan to seize Queenstown, 574 n.6
- Karlsruhe: British action at, 487, 488
- Karslake, Lieutenant-General Sir Henry: 397 n.3, 398, 399
- Kashmir*, HMS: in collision, 218 n.1
- Kastellorizo: proposed attack on, 953 n.2; attack on, 1014–15, 1025, 1104 n.2, 1124 n.4
- Kasvin (Iran): 1174
- Kattegat: British success in, 234
- Kayll, Squadron-Leader (later Wing-Commander) J. R.: at Chequers, 884–5
- Kearny*, USS: sunk, 1020 n.2
- 'Keep Bugging On': 1273
- Keith*, HMS: sunk, 456 n.3
- Kelly, Denis: 138 n.3
- Kelly*, HMS: 13, 308; sunk, 1118
- Kelvin*, HMS: in collision, 218 n.1
- Kenley aerodrome: Churchill visits, 661, 739; and the Battle of Britain, 736, 740
- Kennard, Sir Howard: 28–9
- Kennedy, Captain E. C.: drowned, 89 n.3
- Kennedy, (President) John F.: quoted, 1010 n.3
- Kennedy, Major-General Sir John N.: 545; Churchill's clash with, 1070–1
- Kennedy, Joseph: consulted, 53, 103, 112; and Churchill's telegrams to Roosevelt, 63; 'alarmist . . . untrustworthy', 339; pessimistic, 343; and Roosevelt's messages to Churchill, 355, 539, Kennedy, Joseph—*continued*
- 542; and the arrest of Tyler Kent, 485–6; Churchill sees, 490; Churchill appeals to Roosevelt through, 540; and Andrew Marvell, 570 n.1; and 'Oran', 644; and a British surrender 'inevitable', 694; gives a false impression, 982; his group, 996
- Kennedy, Ludovic: his tribute, 89 n.3
- Kent: and the battle for France, 353; military exercises in, 653; 'fortitude' of miners in, 729; and an anti-invasion exercise, 993 n.2
- Kent, Tyler: arrested, 485–6
- Kenya: and Mussolini, 404 n.1; defence of, 755; pilots in, 907; Italians advance into, 925; no Italians left in, but prisoners-of-war, 1011 n.2
- Keren (Eritrea): captured, 1047, 1049
- Keyes, Lieutenant-Colonel Geoffrey: killed in action, 1239
- Keyes, Lady (later Baroness): 270
- Keyes, Admiral of the Fleet Sir Roger (later Baron): and Belgium, 126–7; and Trondheim, 270–1; and the political crisis of May 1940, 285, 291, 296; and the German invasion of Belgium, 309, 388, 389; and the Dunkirk evacuation, 404–5; and the surrender of Belgium, 407, 414–17; and Combined Operations, 676, 696–7, 749, 765; and Dakar, 749; and Pantelleria, 934; at Dover, 1112; and Le Touquet, 1131; his son Geoffrey killed in action, 1239
- Keynes, J. M. (later Lord): 853 n.2
- Kharkov: captured, 1221
- Khartoum: air route through, 714, 715, 813; threat to, 822
- Kiel: German invasion preparations at, 626; German warships at, 711; shipping gathering at, 767; attacks on shipping at, 849, 920, 1041, 1054 n.5
- Kiev: Germans advance south of, 1147; Russians expect not to lose, 1150 n.1; and Enigma, 1185; imminent loss of, 1193; lost, 1198
- Kilroy, Lieutenant: 96 n.1
- Kimberley*, HMS: off Narvik, 244
- King, Cecil: rebuked, 831
- King, Admiral Ernest J.: 1160 n.3
- King, Mackenzie: 144, 386, 400; Churchill's warning to, 473; Churchill's thanks to, 496; and possible 'peace negotiations', 591; and the evacuation of children to, 671; and 'Compass', 940; and Vichy, 958; and the Battle of the Atlantic, 1041; at Chequers, 1177
- King George V*, HMS: 58, 848, 861, 989
- King-Hall, Commander (Sir) Stephen: 303
- Kinna, Peter: and 'a melancholy story', 1156; and the problems of taking dictation, 1215
- Kinnaird's Head: sinkings off, 767 n.2
- Kirkenes (Norway): 102
- Kirkpatrick, Helen (later Helen Robbins Milbank): and Vichy, 957
- Kirkpatrick, (Sir) Ivone: and Hess, 1087
- Kirkuk (Iraq): 889 n.3
- Kismayu: to be recaptured, 925 n.2; recaptured, 1011
- Kitchener of Khartoum, Earl: 247, 978
- Kjell*: and the *Altmark*, 152
- Kleist, General Field Marshal Ewald von: retreats, 1247
- Knatchbull-Hugessen, Sir Hugh: 924, 1006–7
- Knights of the Round Table: and a 'prosaic past', 465
- Knowledge: 'taught, not bought', 23
- Knox, Colonel Frank: 870; and Morocco, 1225
- Knudsen, William S.: 874
- Kos: possible seizure of, 922
- Kosharovsky, Yuly: author's dedication to, xii
- Kota Bharu (Malaya): a Japanese landing at, 1269; British force defeated at, 1270; a possible scenario at, 1272
- Kovno: occupied, 1123
- Kra Isthmus (Siam): 1261, 1263, 1264
- Kuantan (Malaya): Japanese forces reported at, 1271–2
- Kuibyshev: Soviet Government evacuated to, 1221, 1227, 1229, 1236
- 'Kummel': plan to seize Berehaven, 574 n.6

- Kuneitra: 1104
 Kursk: captured, 1229
- Labour Party: 'spirit of tolerance' of, 170; and the political crisis of May 1940, 299-303, 308, 312; and Churchill's Premiership, 313, 315-17, 642, 985; its 'part', 836
- La Chambre, Guy: 187
- Ladbrooke, Squadron-Leader E.: his recollections, 1169-70
- Ladysmith: 'liberation' of, recalled, 1235 n.2
- 'Laggard elements': to have priority, 846
- La Guardia, Fiorello Henry: sends Churchill a 'thumbs up' badge, 1238 n.4
- Lambert, George (later Viscount): 696
- Lampson, Sir Miles (later Lord Killearn): critical of a 'completely crazy' policy, 905-6; and the Middle Eastern War Council, 1125 n.2
- Lancastria*: sunk, 564, 568, 643; facts of, published, 685 n.2
- Lance*, HMS: and 'Force K', 1172
- 'Lancelot': an emissary to Weygand, 959
- Landemare, Mrs: 601
- Lang, Cosmo Gordon (Archbishop of Canterbury): 588, 696, 757 n.3
- La Panne: 415, 428
- Lascelles, Sir Alan: 703
- Laski, Harold: 140 n.4
- Laski, Nathan: 140
- L'Audacieux*: leaves Toulon, 787 n.1
- Laurence Farm: Churchill's headquarters at (1916), 782
- Laurent-Eynac, Victor: 198 n.4, 262 n.4, 272
- Laurentic*: sunk, 886
- Laval, Pierre: and Vichy, 855, 863, 868, 958
- Law, Richard (later Lord Coleraine): 277 n.1, 299 n.4, 303
- Lawrence, T. E. ('Lawrence of Arabia'): his defects and qualities, 862
- Lawson, Fred: 1238
- Lawson, Commander H. F.: 826 n.4
- Laycock, Major-General Robert: 1178
- Layton, Elizabeth (later Mrs Nel): and Churchill's speech of 12 June 1941, 1108; and a visit to Northolt, 1129; and a 'bad' week, 1138; 'don't mind me', 1141; and Churchill's Production speech (of 29 July 1941), 1145; and 'a roar of rage', 1214-15; describes Churchill as 'a loveable person, in spite of his impatience', 1215
- Layton, Admiral Sir Geoffrey: and the Japanese attack on Malaya, 1269
- Layton, Sir Walter: 48; and the United States, 769, 798-9, 871-4, 875; and the Layton-Marshall agreement (24 October 1940), 872-3
- Lazarus: 'skittish ...', 501
- Leach, Captain J. C.: 1155 n.1, 1270, 1271; drowned, 1272
- League of Nations: and 'Narvik', 106; and Finland, 108; and neutral States, 137, 139; and Italy, 342; and United States withdrawal from (in 1920), 538
- Leasor, James: quoted, 527
- Leathers, Frederick (later Viscount): 65, 1076, 1084, 1106, 1172
- Lebanon: independence of, 1092
- Ledbury*: sunk, 65 n.4
- Lee, Colonel (later General) Raymond E.: 762 n.3, 896, 1140, 1141
- Lees-Smith, Hastings: 417
- Le Fantasque*: leaves Toulon, 787 n.1
- Léger, Alexis: 75; at Chequers, 614-15
- Le Havre: British troops land at, 370; evacuation of British troops from, 388, 489, 543 n.1; Churchill flies over, 522; invasion preparation at, 794; fire ships for, 815 n.4; bombed, 1129
- Leipzig: a British bomber target, 757
- Leipzig*: damaged, 168 n.4
- Leith-Ross, Sir Frederick: 127
- Le Luc, Rear-Admiral M.A.: 636
- Le Malin*: leaves Toulon, 787 n.1
- Le Mans: feared German attack on, 543, 544, 545
- Lemnos: occupied, 1054
- Lend-Lease: 908, 970, 971, 983, 985, 988, 996, 1007, 1017-18, 1031, 1032-3, 1034, 1040, 1167, 1238 n.1, 1259
- Leningrad: Germans approach, 1133, 1137; Russians expected not to lose, 1150 n.1; continued German advance towards, 1174, 1180, 1236, 1237
- Lens: British troops move through, 369; threatened, 370
- 'Leopard': observers in Turkey, 677, 678
- 'Leopards': British Storm Troops, planned, 568-9, 574; and anti-invasion plans, 606
- Leopold, King of the Belgians: 126; and the German invasion of Belgium, 309; and the Belgian surrender, 395, 406-7, 414-17, 464; and Narvik, 435
- Leros: plans for, 922, 953, 1002 n.3
- Le Touquet: planned landing at, 1131
- Lewis, Lieutenant-Commander (later Captain): 82 n.1, 84 n.2, 87, 96 n.1
- Le Witt, Jan: and burning oil, 948 n.2
- Leyden: 307
- Liberal Party: 'indulgence' of, 170; and Churchill's emergence as Prime Minister, 313; its 'part', 836
- Liberty*: the Duke of Windsor's interview in, 709
- Libreville: de Gaulle's forces at, 866, 867, 868
- Libya: 57; fighting on frontier of, 573; invasion from, expected, 755; Italian strength in, 822; re-inforcement of, reported, 834-5; threat to communications with, proposed, 847; British offensive planned against, 921; British offensive in ('Compass'), 940, 979; 'counts first', 1065; and the German invasion of Russia, 1133, 1182; and 'Crusader', 1223, 1249, 1251, 2338; and 'Whipcord', 1225-6; and 'Enigma', 1244
- Liddell-Hart, Captain (Sir) Basil: 934 n.2
- Liège: German advance near, 312; 'isolated', 334
- Lille: bombed, 309; line held at, 406
- Lillehammer: 253, 264
- Lilleström: in flames, 223
- Lindbergh, Colonel Charles Augustus: and a German victory, 993, 996
- Lindemann, Professor Frederick (later Viscount Cherwell): and the Baltic, 12; and Churchill's Statistical Branch at the Admiralty, 48-9, 162-3; and convoys, 78; and mining the Rhine, 83, 85-6; visits France with Churchill (January 1940), 122; and Narvik, 282; and the political crisis of May 1940, 305; and the despatch of fighters to France, 366-7; Churchill's enquiries to, 392, 459, 479-80; Churchill's confidant, 396, 400, 468 n.5, 552-3, 554, 593, 601; 768, 892, 893; 'get to it', 449; and the United States, 473-4, 562, 615, 618, 746; and air experiments, research and development, 553, 580, 581, 620, 713, 747; and steel, 562; and supply, 576, 593-4, 615, 618, 669 n.2, 730 n.5; and the 'most secret source', 593, 611, 654-5; and air strengths of Britain and Germany, 609, 654-5; at Chequers, 614, 615, 683-4, 711, 727, 739, 768, 813 n.4, 838 n.1, 853 n.3, 884, 885 n.3, 945, 961, 992 n.1, 992 n.5, 994, 999 n.2, 1071, 1095; at Uxbridge, 767; and anti-invasion plans, 593, 622; and German night bombing, 823-4, 826, 857 n.6; at Ditchley, 900 n.2, 946, 983 n.2, 988; and Greece, 905; and Hopkins, 986; and shipping, 1017 n.1; and Iranian oil fields, 1073 n.2; at various War Cabinet Committees, 1081 n.2, 1082 n.1, n.2, 1126 n.3; created Baron Cherwell, 1102 n.5
- Ling, Brigadier C. G.: 175
- Linlithgow: 2nd Marquess of: and 'Oran', 643; and a statement of policy for India, 682; and Indian troops in action, 1047 n.2; and Wavell's replacement by Auchinleck, 1113; and the German successes in Russia, 1175
- Lisbon: and the Duke of Windsor, 698-709
- List: British air-raid on, 192
- Little Ann*: sunk, 465 n.1
- Littoria*: torpedoed, 901
- Lively*, HMS: and 'Force K', 1172
- Liverpool: and brass bands, 662; and a breach of security, 750, 752; children sent to Canada from, 764 n.4; bombed, 771, 831, 914 n.4, 1021, 1035, 1075 n.4, 1083 n.1; congestion at, 962; convoys to, 983, 1017; Churchill visits (September 1941), 1203
- Llanely: 'F' scheme at, 1198 n.3

- Llewellyn, Colonel J. J. (later Baron): and aid to Russia, 1214 n.5
- Lloyd, Geoffrey (later Lord Geoffrey-Lloyd): and fire ships, 815; visits Harrow with Churchill, 949-50
- Lloyd George, David (later Earl Lloyd-George): 46, 47, 120, 142, 164-5, 204, 532-3, 681, 893; and the fall of Chamberlain, 277, 280, 287, 293-4, 296-7; declines Office under Churchill, 332, 425-6, 428; Churchill seeks Chamberlain's support for, 474; predicts Britain will 'turn against' Churchill, 676 n.3; his 'mistake' in 1919, 818, 837; a gift from, 853 n.2; a possible Ambassador to the United States, 942-3, 946, 952; apples from, 962; and Baldwin, 994; Churchill's answer to, 1083; Cabinet changes following his death, 1016; opposition of, 1105; Churchill to avoid 'ghastly error' of, 1238
- Lloyd George, Gwilym (later Viscount Tenby): 943
- Lloyd, Lord (George Lloyd): and the *Altmark*, 153; and the fall of Chamberlain, 277 n.1, 290; and the rejection of 'parley or surrender', 420; and the Middle East, 477; and the West Indies, 556 n.2; and the French fleet, 572, 577, 580, 586; and the Duke of Windsor, 699, 700, 701, 703; and Dakar, 720, 809; dies, 1016 n.2
- Loch, Major General K. M.: 826 n.4, 857 n.6
- Lofoten Islands: attack on, 1002
- London: and bombing, 23, 33-4; a possible German parachute landing in, 71-2; to be fought 'street by street', 664-5; 'Fortresses' of, 671; air raids on, 734, 744, 756, 757-8, 764; 'Blitz' on, 775, 776-7, 778-9, 780, 811, 812, 814, 819, 824, 831, 841, 848, 877, 906, 914-5, 938, 941, 963, 1031, 1038, 1062 n.3, 1086, 1136 and unexploded bombs, 780; 'front line' in, 840; and Hitler's most serious mistake, 854; and an anti-invasion exercise, 993 n.2; its ruins 'good assets', 1086
- Londonderry, 7th Marquess of: 277 n.1
- London Naval Treaty (of 1930): 12, 145
- London Underground: shelters in, suggested, 800-1
- Longfellow, H. W.: quoted, 998, 1010
- Longmore, Air (Chief) Marshal Sir Arthur Murray: and Greece, 882, 905, 906-7, 979; and the Dodecanese, 953; and the western desert, 1008-9; and Greece, 1027, 1029, 1063; replaced, 1101
- Looc: 'F' scheme at, 1198 n.3
- Loraine, Sir Percy: 22, 57, 223, 491
- Lorient: bombed, 1129
- Lossiemouth: airport at, 'vulnerable', 372
- Lothian, 11th Marquess of: 88, 112, 180, 367-8, 410, 486, 493, 605; Churchill's advice to, 607; and the French fleet, 623-4, 635; and United States supplies, 681-2, 689-90, 772-3, 796-9, 870; and the Duke of Windsor, 701 n.5, 702, 708; and British morale, 733 n.2; and Dakar, 805, 807; and a lost telegram, 889; at Ditchley, 900 n.2; and an appeal to Roosevelt, 926; dies, 942; referred to, 1021
- Loveday, Thomas: 79-80, 81
- Lowestoft: 'F' scheme at, 1198 n.3
- 'Lucid': fire ship scheme, 815 n.4
- Ludlow-Hewitt, Air Chief Marshal Sir Edgar: 365, 366
- Luleå: possible British operations against, 105, 112, 114, 144, 175, 192-3; Allies agree to interrupt iron ore traffic through, 200; and 'Narvik', 215, 257, 259; plans to mine (May 1940), 391, 392, 459, 476
- Lumsden, Lieutenant-Colonel Herbert (later Lieutenant-General): 396 n.3
- Lumsden, John: 950 n.3
- Lund, Brigadier O. M.: 224 n.1; and the battle for France, 354, 498
- Lusitania: sunk (in 1915), 54, 1258
- 'Lustre': British troops for Greece, 1024, 1027, 1048, 1049
- Luton: bombed, 771
- Lutyns, Sir Edwin: a gift from, 853 n.2
- Lützow: torpedoed, 1118
- Luxembourg: threatened, 202; invaded, 307, 330
- Luxeuil: bombed, 309
- Lympne: airfield at, attacked, 757
- Lyon: bombed, 309
- Lyster, Rear-Admiral (later Vice-Admiral Sir) Lumley: 85
- Lyttelton, Oliver (later Viscount Chandos): and Churchill's Defence Office (May 1940), 323; and Britain's supply needs, 427; at Chequers, 586, 813 n.4; becomes President of the Board of Trade, 820 n.3; and a bomb on Downing Street, 843; a possible choice for Washington, 952; at Ditchley, 983 n.2; and Harry Hopkins, 985-6, 988; and shipping, 1017 n.1; his 'great success', 1106; and Churchill's broadcast of 12 June 1941, 1108; Minister of State in the Middle East, 1125, 1134 n.1, 1152; warns Churchill of dangers, 1139; and *Captain Hornblower*, 1156, 1158; and Auchinleck's threatened resignation, 1191; at Chequers, 1204; and 'Crusader', 1218, 1220, 1222-4, 1225, 1242; and Dill's replacement, 1234
- Lytton, Neville (later 3rd Earl Lytton): 170
- Lytton, Countess (Pamela Lytton): 327
- Maastricht: 334
- M & B 693 (antibiotic): sent to Russia, 1211 n.6
- MacCallum Scott, A.: a recollection of, 1105 n.1
- MacArthur, General Douglas: 432 n.2
- MacDonald, Malcolm: and air raid shelters, 939 n.2; his Parliamentary seat, 1016
- MacDonald, Ramsay: and French disarmament, 538
- Macdougall, Major-General A. I.: 649 n.2
- MacDougall, G. D. A.: 49 n.2
- Mackesy, Major-General Piers Joseph: and 'Narvik', 187, 224, 232, 238, 242, 243; his decision to delay, 249-257, 260-1, 283-4; superseded, 336; question of 'disciplinary action' against, 435 n.1
- MacLachlan, Donald: 1248 n.5
- Macmillan, Harold: and the fall of Chamberlain, 293, 294, 299 n.4; 303; and Churchill's Premiership, 333; attends the Battle of Atlantic Committee, 1126 n.3
- Macready, Major-General G. N.: and Greece, 919 n.2
- Madrid: and the Spanish Civil War, 518, 519; Germans in, 585; and the Duke of Windsor, 698
- Maeterlinck, Maurice: 1180
- Maffey, Sir John: 161-2
- Magdapur: sunk, 82
- Maginot Line: 20, 69, 70; Churchill's visit to (January 1940), 120-3, 125; threat to (May 1940), 334; broken, 346; German superiority against, 402-3; Churchill's pre-war visit to, 894; Britain 'not pinning' her faith on, 997
- Magna Carta: sent to the United States, 449
- Magnetic mine: secret and mastery of, 82-98, 824
- Mainz: British action at, 487, 488
- Maisky, Ivan Mikhailovich: and 'Oran', 644; warnings through, 1051 n.3; and the German invasion of Russia, 1123; Churchill lunches with, 1177; and Stalin's appeal to Churchill of 4 September 1941, 1180-2; and Jack Churchill, 1202; and Stalin's complaints of 11 November 1941, 1231; birthday greetings from, 1247 n.3
- Makins, Roger (later Baron Sheffield): 207
- Malabar: sunk, 65 n.4
- Malaya: and Australia, 1002-3; rubber from, sent to the Soviet Union, 1148; and Japan, 1255, 1261, 1265; a Japanese landing on, 1269; 'still in our hands today', 1272
- Malaya, HMS: and the United States, 1041
- Maleme (Crete): 1128 n.4
- Malkin, Sir William: 90
- Mallet, (Sir) Victor: 175
- Malta: and Mussolini, 404 n.1; ships at, under repair, 477; Italian air raid on, 586; and 'Hats', 764 n.2, 771; further re-inforcement for, 847, 848; and the possible bombing of Rome, 876; HMS *Jersey* sunk at, 1077-8; and smoke-screens, 1082; ship sunk off, 1085; and 'Force K', 1172; and 'Crusader', 1223
- Manaar, sunk: 16 n.2
- Manchester: Churchill's speech at (27 January 1940), 142-3; bombing of, 831, 1083
- Manchester HMS: to be de-magnetized, 95, 97
- Manchuria: 108
- Mandel, Georges: 75; becomes Minister of Colonies, 194-5;

- Mandel, Georges—*continued*
 'efficient and determined', 422; not 'flabby', 445; dines with Churchill, 446; at Tours, 'energy and defiance personified', 528, 534; and the Château de Cangey, 537–8; and the Franco-British Declaration of Union, 565; at Rabat, 597; executed, 635 n.2
 'Mandibles': attack on Dodecanese Islands, 923, 933 n.3, 953 n.2, 1015
 Mankind: 'unteachable', 994
 Mannerheim, Field Marshal Carl Gustav Emil: 175; Churchill's appeal to, 1250
 Mannheim: raid on, 1035 n.3; bombed, 1082, 1133 n.2, 1136, 1231
 Manorbier: trials at, 858
 Mansergh, Captain: (later Vice-Admiral Sir) Cecil Aubrey Lawson: 36 n.3
 Mansion House (London): Churchill's speech at, 899–900
 Manston: airfield at, attacked, 757; Churchill's visits to, 761, 1201
 Marchant, Sir James: 5 n.2
 Marder, Arthur J.: 156 n.1
 Margerie, Roland de: 438 n.2, 446, 501, 526
 Margesson, David (later Viscount): and the fall of Chamberlain, 299, 302; and Churchill's new administration, 339, 356; and the Union of Britain and France, 546, 550; and the fall of France, 547; and Randolph Churchill, 831; and a bomb on the Carlton Club, 844; Churchill defends, 918; visits Harrow with Churchill, 949; becomes Secretary of State for War, 953; and United States supplies, 1017 n.4, 1032; and Greece, 1024, 1028, 1028 n.6; and the Battle of the Atlantic, 1040 n.1; and invasion, 1055 n.6, 1128; at Chequers, 1070, 1092 n.5; and a 'chilling' answer, 1074; and the Tank Parliament, 1081 n.2, 1112; and aid to Russia, 1214 n.5; and Brooke, 1234–5
 'Marie': capture of Jibuti, 956 n.4
Maritza: and Enigma, 1243; sunk, 1244
 Marlborough, 1st Duke of: Churchill's biography of, 52, 762 n.3; 'not the conventional soldier', 862
 Marlborough, Duke and Duchess of: 433, 992 n.5
 Marne, Battle of the (1914): 369, 505
 Marsh, Sir Edward: 170, 853 n.2
 Marshall, General George C.: and United States' military supplies for Britain, 426, 427, 461–2, 513, 618, 872; and the Layton-Marshall agreement (24 October 1940), 872–3; at 'Riviera', 1160 n.3
 Marshall-Cornwall, General (Sir) James: and a 'Mad Hatter's Dinner Party', 683–5
 Martel, Major-General (later Lieutenant-General Sir) G le Q: 396
 Martin, (Sir) John: joins Churchill's Private Office, 384, 399–400, 406, 592; and the Belgian Armistice, 415; and Churchill's 'confidence and energy', 436; and Churchill's staff routine, 454–5; and the fall of France, 562; and a 'human goodnight', 567; and a Churchill broadcast, 571 n.5; and Lindemann, 593; and Bridges, 594–5; and 'Black Move', 601; and Churchill's bath time comments, 621; and Churchill's 'Oran' speech, 642; and a military guard for Chequers, 691; and Egypt, 756; and the 'Annexe', 783; visits Uxbridge, 783–4; 'keep jogging along', 817; finds Churchill 'in particularly good form', 820; 'unhampered by bells', 823; and a bomb on Downing Street, 842–3; and 'Pompeii' at the Carlton Club, 844; and a second bomb on Downing Street, 851; and 'a madhouse', 863 n.4; and a United States supply crisis, 870; his 'special eye', 893 n.1; and Churchill's 'written' directions, 893–4; and Coventry, 912; and a visit to Scotland, 990; and a visit to the Czechoslovak forces, 1066; and Churchill's meeting with Roosevelt off Newfoundland, 1148–9, 1156, 1158, 1159; and 'Riviera', 1154 n.3; 'I feel the world vibrant again', 1184–5; and Bletchley, 1185; and aid to Russia, 1210; Churchill sometimes 'difficult to interpret', 1215; and 'Crusader', 1239; and Pearl Harbour, 1268; and Japan's attack on Malaya, 1269; and Germany's declaration of war on the United States, 1273; at Chequers, 737, 739, 791, 961, 962, 1145
 Martinique: and 'Catapult', 629 n.3, 632; and 'Reflex', 751
 Marvell, Andrew: quoted, 570
 Mary, Queen: 1247 n.3
 Mason-Macfarlane, Major-General F. N.: in Moscow, 1150 n.1, 1227, 1228
 Massawa: possible capture of, 683–5; captured, 1056
 Massey, Vincent: 400 n.8
Masugia: French politicians on board, 597, 598, 635
 Massy, Major-General (later Lieutenant-General) H.R.S.: and Churchill's 'wrath', 602
Mastiff: blown up, 84
 'Matador': a landing on the Kra Isthmus of Siam, proposed, 1264
 Matapan, Battle of: 650 n.3, 1048
 Matsuoka, Yosuke: his mission to Berlin, Rome and Moscow, 1044–6
 Maugham, Robin: 992 n.1
 'Maurice': proposed Trondheim operation (April 1940), 231, 238, 239, 242, 244; becomes 'Hammer', 254
 Mauritius: deportees to, 898–9
 Maydwell, Valerie: 687 n.1
 Maze, Paul: a Frenchman's praise, 321–2, 856–7
 McCalmont, Colonel R. C. A.: 692 n.1
 McComas, Lieutenant Anthony: 1008
 McCorquodale, Alastair: 950 n.3
 'Menace': operation against Dakar, 724–5, 747–52, 764, 765, 786, 787–90; 'the heart made sick', 804–10
 Mendes France, Pierre: at Rabat, 597 n.3
 Menin: German attack on, 395, 396–7
Menin Ridge: sunk, 65 n.4
 Menzies, Robert: and Scandinavia, 130, 131; and a possible invasion of Britain, 386–7, 410; rebuked, 821–2, 826; and Sidi Barrani, 940; at Chequers, 1018, 1031; and Greece, 1031; and Japan, 1031 n.6, 1255; and Singapore, 1046; at Bristol, 1058; and Churchill's hopes for the future, 1103, 1125–6; and the defence of Syria and Iraq, 1186; birthday greetings from, 1247 n.3
 Menzies, Colonel (later Major-General Sir) Stewart: 'C', 667, 666, 726 n.4, 814, 912, 1141 n.1; and Auchinleck, 1243
 Mersa Matruh: 794, 899, 1249
 Mers el-Kebir: French warships at, 597, 598, 604 n.4; Anglo-French conflict at, 628–45
 Mersey, 2nd Viscount: 27 n.4, 468
 Merseyside: bombed, 1035, 1082; shipping situation on, 1069
 Messina: attack on, proposed, 955
 Metaxas, Ioannis: dies, 1025
 Middle East: British troops in (October 1939), 64; used as a cover for operations elsewhere, 182; 'catalepsy' of British affairs in, 477, 666; British military needs in, 719, 730, 813; re-inforcement of, 822, 848, 876–7, 880, 882, 883, 906–7; and German moves in the Balkans, 979; danger of 'the loss of', 1078–9; continued threat to, 1080; Britain at 'the utmost strain' in, 1139; American worries about, 1140, 1166; and 'C.38m', 1147; British plans for, 1182; American help for, 1186; re-inforcements for (September 1941), and Russia, 1196, 1213; and the coming 'Crusader' offensive, 1216
 Mihailovic, General Drazha: 1247 n.3, 1249
 Milner-Barry, P. S.: 1185 n.4
Milos: refugees on, 898
 Minney, R. J.: 3 n.2
 Minsk: Germans attack, 1133; atrocities in region of, 1174 n.1
 Mississippi River: 'let it roll', 743, 744
 Mittelhauser, General Eugène Désiré: 226
 Mittelman, Colonel: an emissary, 959 n.3
 Mo: a British landing to be made at, 279, 304; British troops at, 337
 Mogadishu (Italian Somaliland): captured, 1015
Mohamed Ali el-kebir: sunk, 716 n.5
Mohawk, HMS: sunk, 1064
 Molde: proposed British action at, 233, 261; embarkations from, 276, 281
 Molotov, V. M.: 'will tell us nothing', 1127–8; and British aid to

- Molotov, V. M.—*continued*
 Russia, 1168; 'opposed' to going on fighting, 1184 n.3; rejects a British offer, 1228
- Monckton, Sir Walter: and the Duke of Windsor, 702, 706–8; in Cairo, 1241 n.5
- Monk, General (and the Restoration of 1660): 56
- Monnet, Jean: 462, 463 n.1, 479, 484, 514, 546, 551, 558, 560–1, 572, 587, 869
- Monrovia: 805, 807
- Montagu, Edwin: 1227 n.1
- Montagu, Judy: 614, 992 n.1, 992 n.5, 1227 n.1
- Montagu, Venetia: 983 n.2, 1227 n.1
- Montcalm*: leaves Toulon, 787 n.1
- Monte Carlo: the casino at, 883
- Montevideo: and the *Graf Spee*, 96, 116, 136
- Montgomery, General (later Field Marshal Viscount Montgomery of Alamein) Bernard L.: and the fall of France, 356, 396 n.3; at Dunkirk, 432 n.1; at Brighton, 624–5
- Montmirail (battle of, 1814): 856
- Montoire: Hitler and Pétain meet at, 864–5
- 'Moonlight Sonata': German air raid, 912–5
- Moore-Brabazon, Colonel J. T. A.: 68; becomes Minister of Transport, 820 n.3; and a 'lively dinner', 842; and morale, 853; visits Harrow with Churchill, 949; and shipping, 1017 n.1; and the Battle of the Atlantic, 1040 n.1; becomes Minister of Aircraft Production, 1076; and the German invasion of Russia, 1120; and 'a melancholy story', 1156 n.2
- Moreing, A. C.: dies, 831 n.3
- Morgan, Captain (later Vice-Admiral) C. E.: and tides, moons and landing places, 650, 687
- Morgan, Brigadier (later Major-General) H. de R.: at Andalsnes, 259, 268
- Morgenthau, Henry, Jr.: and British supply purchases in the United States, 118, 344, 426, 461–2, 484, 513, 605, 678–9, 772–3, 798–9, 869–70, 873, 875 n.1, 877, 907–8, 927, 968–9, 971, 976, 1035
- Morocco: and 'Susan', 630–1; and 'Threat', 765; and 'Menace', 804–5; and Spain, 816; and Weygand's loyalties, 867–9; German threats to, 921, 1069, 1074, 1142; plan to land in, 956 n.2; plan to defend, 959; and the United States, 1079, 1225, 1244; and 'Gymnast', 1249
- Morris, Major-General (later General Sir) E. L.: 998 n.1
- Morrison, Herbert (later Lord Morrison of Lambeth): and the fall of Chamberlain, 293, 295, 315, 316; and Churchill's Defence Office, 323; becomes Minister of Supply, 323, 332, 333 n.2; and the evacuation of London, 420; and weapons' supply, 475, 566, 679, 730 n.5; and steel, 562; and the Home Guard, 600; and gas, 618, 762, 826, 947–8; and Britain's offensive plans, 655; 'doing well', 696; and a 'deplorable position', 716; and supplies from the United States, 746; and the Blitz, 758, 1079 n.2; and 'Yagi', 814–5; and Cabinet changes (September 1940), 818; and the 'most unnecessary war in history', 877; and looting, 894–5; and air raid shelters, 916, 939 n.2, 967; at Chequers, 992; and Greece, 1028 n.6
- Morrison, William S. (later Viscount Dunrossil): 553
- Morton, (Sir) Desmond: 78; and the Rhine mine, 86; and a Churchill 'Tuesday', 160; and Churchill's Premiership, 357, 359, 366; Churchill's minutes to, 376, 396, 400, 409–10, 459, 566 n.4; his reports to Churchill, 421–2, 435–6, 449, 463, 595, 672; at Chequers, 450, 586, 739; and the proposed Anglo-French Union, 546, 550, 558, 559–60; and the French Army in exile, 547; and 'Black Move', 601; and de Gaulle, 667–8, 721, 748, 749 n.1, 750, 751–2; and supply deficiencies, 669 n.2, 730 n.5; and Vichy, 688, 764; and invasion, 696; and 'Menace', 788; and fire-ships, 815; and a security leak, 958 n.1; and Hess, 1088; at Dover, 1113; and 'BJ', 1154; and Churchill's character, 1170; and Soviet intentions, 1184 n.3; and Enigma, 1200; birthday greetings from, 1247–8
- Moscow: Finnish delegation in (March 1940), 185; Russians expect not to lose (August 1941), 1150 n.1; Anglo-American Mission to, 1160, 1165; and Enigma, 1209, 1211–12; German advance towards, 1210, 1211, 1221, 1222, 1235, 1237; 'not
- Moscow—*continued*
 likely to fall', 1237; and British air support, not possible, 1251
- Moselle: mines dropped in, 487
- Mosjöen: 261, 279, 281, 282, 304, 326–7; British force withdrawn from, 329; to be a 'no-man's land', 336–7
- Mosley, Sir Oswald: a possible 'Hitler puppet', 420; arrested, 485; 'if he were Prime Minister, 486; in prison, 616 n.3
- 'Most Secret Source': first use of, 583; Lindemann privy to, 593; nature of, 609–13; *see index entry for* Enigma machine
- Mottistone, Lord: 711
- Mountbatten, Lord Louis (later Admiral of the Fleet Earl Mountbatten of Burma): 13, 938, 1077–8, 1118
- Mount Sinai: glow of, 697
- Moyne, 1st Baron: a gift from, 853 n.2; and the United States, 1019; and Greece, 1028 n.6; birthday greetings from, 1247 n.3
- Münchhausen tales: to be spread, 966 n.5
- 'Munich': Churchill not 'tarred' with the brush of, 286
- Munich Agreement: scenes after, recalled, 642; 'sole object' of, averred, 861 n.1
- 'Munich Mouser', the: 'still prowls', 863 n.4
- Munster, 5th Earl of: and the 'very grave' situation, 381; returns from Dunkirk, 429
- Murat, Marshal Joachim: and de Gaulle, 668
- Murmansk: German troops transferred through, 326; British air squadrons for, 1139, 1144, 1174, 1191; British ships in action near, 1187; British aircraft in action near, 1208, 1221; request for troops through, 1227
- Mussolini, Benito: and a negotiated peace plan, 190; and 'Narvik', 223, 240, 241; Churchill's message to (May 1940), 341–2, 360; and the 'loot of civilisation', 345; and a further peace plan (May 1940), 404; and a possible peace appeal to, 410–11, 411–13, 434; and Italy's declaration of war on Britain, 491; and Greece, 758, 982; and Libya, 1717; 'one man, and one man only', 960; 'still smarting', 1008; his 'defeat' certain, 1041, 1069; to be 'strangled', 1135
- Mutter, Ronald: later killed in action, 950 n.3
- My Early Life*: gift of, 670–1
- Namsos: possible British operation against, 144, 182, 222, 233, 236–7, 241, 242–3, 244–5, 247, 250, 252, 253, 254, 258, 259, 261; British troops 'roughly handled' at, 263; evacuation from, 273–4, 281, 282; final action at, 336–7; 'we don't want to go and get Namsos-ed again', 718; and new radar-controlled pons, 763; Britain cannot 'afford' to be 'Namsos-ed', 1138
- Namur: 329, 330; 'lost', 350
- Nancy: bombed (10 May 1940), 307, 309
- Nantes: feared German advance to, 543; British troops withdrawn from, 544; hostages shot in, 1223 n.2
- Naples: 443, 491; bombed, 881
- Napoleon: and the invasion of Britain, 466, 778; and the Peninsular War, 543; and de Gaulle, 560, 668; stopped at Acre, 719 n.3; and Nelson, 778; a Nazi victory 'immeasurably worse' than victory of, 844 n.1; and Prussia, 856; his maxim, sent to Wavell, 947; and Hitler, 951 n.4; and British Somaliland, 993; a further maxim of, circulated to the War Cabinet, 1073; and Tobruk, 1080; and 'snow at Easter', 1083; his maxim, sent to Auchinleck, 1226
- Narvik: proposed British operations against, 35–6, 103, 105, 106, 107–113, 130–5, 144, 147–8, 176, 183, 184; plans for a landing at, 187–9, 196; and Eire, 197–8; Anglo-French agreement on, 198–200; possibility of troops at, 200; and the mining of the Rhine, 202–3, 207–8; minelaying off (April 1940), 210, 214; German landing at, 213, 222; British plans to continue operations against, 217, 218, 222; German troops in occupation of, 223; naval action off, 224; British decision to capture, 225, 226–7, 230–1, 232–4, 236–44, 245–57, 258–69, 272–3, 274–5, 279, 280–1; final attempt to capture, 282–4, 288, 289–90, 292, 294, 303–4, 307, 336–7, 368–9; and possible eventual evacuation of, 371, 391; the search for 'success' at, 381–2; occupied, 415; withdrawal from, 434–5, 439, 472, 482; troops from, for France, 501, 503; recalled, 945

- National Gallery (London): bombed, 841
National Review: Wavell rebuts article in, 1197
 'Naval Plan No. 4': 1160
 Navarre: clandestine activities in, 1249 n.1
 Navy Estimates: Churchill introduces, 170-2
 'Nazidom': and Bolshevism, 137; its 'divided counsels', 137-8; 'nightmare' of, 542
 Nazi Rule: its 'odious grip', 468
 Neame, Major-General (later Lieutenant-General Sir) Philip: captured, 1058 n.1
 Neasden: and an anti-invasion exercise, 993 n.2
 'Neglect no means': 884
 Negroes: 'loyalty of', to have an outlet, 556
 Nelson: Churchill's cat, 220, 605, 833-4, 863 n.4
Nelson, HMS: 31, 32; damaged, 92; and the French fleet, 604 n.5; and Japan, 1257
 Nelson, Lord: and Napoleon, 778; his snuff box, 853; and Trafalgar, 1061; Churchill's quotation from, 1151
 Neptune: a British version of, 205 n.3
Neptune, HMS: sunk, 1252
 Neutrality: and Eire, 10, 67, 196-7, 497, 577, 579; and Egypt, 22; and the Scandinavian States, 26; and Belgium, 28, 193, 464; and the Balkans, 30-1, 44; and Norway, 34, 100, 104-5; and Denmark, 93; and 'Narvik', 133, 276, 282; and a Churchill broadcast (January 1940), 138; and Hitler's 'murderous rage', 201; and Sweden, 282, 459, 573, 694-5; and the United States, 1173
 Neutrality Act: to be circumvented, 344; amended (to allow arming of merchant ships), 1237, 1238
 Neville's Court: emergency residence at, 781, 859
 Newall, Air Chief Marshal Sir Cyril (later Marshal of the Royal Air Force Lord): Chief of the Air Staff, 9, 12, 17, 36, 39, 88, 91, 107; and Scandinavia, 114, 176, 182, 188, 230-1, 233 n.2, 234, 248-9, 251, 254, 382; and British military weakness, 191; and a possible German invasion of Holland, 225; and the western *Blitzkrieg* of May 1940, 307 n.2, 310 n.3, 311, 326, 329, 330, 335, 338 n.3, 339, 373, 377, 409, 414 n.3, 416, 544 n.3, 546; and French appeals for fighter support, 346-7, 353, 355, 456-7, 470; and Italy, 453; Churchill's enquiries of, 475-6; and the fall of France, 549; and the 'beam', 582; and German warships, 711; and trans-Atlantic air supply, 714; and Dakar, 722 n.1 and 3, 724 n.3, 789 n.1; and the Middle East, 730; and the Battle of Britain, 736 n.3, 761; and Berlin, 757; and Greece, 758; and the Azores, 765 n.2; replaced by Portal (October 1940), 820; and night air defence, 826-7, 830, 857 n.6; and morale, 830; and invasion, 852 n.4
 Newcastle: possible German landing at, 563; German air raid on, 639
 Newfoundland: 410, 459; and United States bases, 732
 Newquay: and invasion, 687
News Chronicle: criticisms in, 474-5
News of the World: 43, 154
 New York: Churchill's accident in (1930), 390
New York Herald Tribune: its work praised, 749
 New Zealand: and the war, 66; troops from, 410, 736; and Japan, 679, 725; and Egypt, 755 n.2; and Greece, 1024, 1029, 1054, 1061, 1068; and Crete, 1076, 1082; and 'Crusader', 1222-3
 Nicholl, Captain (later Rear-Admiral Angus Dacres): 323 n.3
 Nicholson, Brigadier C. N.: 395
 Nicolson, (Sir) Harold: contrasts Chamberlain and Churchill speeches, 45-6; finds Churchill 'vigorous and eloquent', 90; and Churchill's 'feeble, tired speech', 228; and the political crisis of May 1940, 277, 280, 285, 287, 290-1, 292-3, 303, 308, 333 n.2; joins Churchill's Government, 356; and Churchill's 'great speech', 469; and the United States, 548 n.1; and the French fleet, 565, 642 n.2; and Churchill broadcasts, 571, 665; and Churchill's 'new lease of life', 670; Churchill 'surpasses even himself', 696; and the need for reprisals, 795-6, 851-2; and Churchill's 'good effect' on the House of Commons, 887-8; and Churchill's eyes, 919-20; and 'the best thing that Winston has ever done', 961; 'a grim and obstinate voice', 1056; and morale, 1079; and a 'hen-coop of wet hens', 1084; and the
- Nicolson, (Sir) Harold--*continued*
 German invasion of Russia, 1121; and Churchill's 'long and careful' speech, 1146 n.1
 Nigeria: air route through, 714, 813; and the 'Atlantic Charter', 1163
 Night Air Defence: emergency discussion of, 826-7, 1082
 Noel Baker, Philip (later Baron): 175
 Nogués, General A. P.: in Morocco, 867, 959
 Nomura, Admiral Naokuni: and Indo-China, 1253
 Norden bomb sight: 63 n.3, 473-4, 672
 Norfolk: and a possible German parachute landing, 409-10; and invasion believed imminent, 766; and an anti-invasion exercise, 993 n.2
 Norfolk, 16th Duke of: 1016 n.2
Norfolk, HMS: hit by a bomb, 192
 Norman Conquest: and the Channel Islands, 573
 North, Admiral Dudley: 'not got the root of the matter in him', 675; and 'Menace', 787; 950 n.3
 North, Roger Dudley: 950 n.3
 North American Supply Committee: 666
 Northern Ireland: a possible German invasion, 621; and the possibility of United States troops for, 1219
Northern Prince: sunk, 1054
 North Foreland: vulnerable to invasion, 779, 802
 Northolt: Churchill visits, 883, 1129
 Norway: and German iron ore supplies, 26, 34-5, 36, 100, 102, 104-5, 127-35, 144, 147-8; invaded, 213-17, 219, 225; to be encouraged, 232-3; 'the soil of the Vikings', 252; Britain's 'loyalty' to, 267; need to 'bolster up', 269; final appeal from, 273; and the political crisis in London in May 1940, 292-8; its 'bludgeoned' people, 365; British plans to withdraw from, 382; final evacuations from, 472, 482; possible German invasion from, 624, 661; troops from, in Britain, 678 n.4; and U-boats, 689; independence of, to be restored, 695; Wavell suggests invasion of, 718; and German plans to invade Britain, 773, 811; experience of, to be avoided, 957; and German troops not deterred by snow in, 978-9; German bombers from, 983; people of, 'make the final sacrifice', 1108; and the German invasion of the Soviet Union, 1137, 1181, 1193; civilian hostages shot in, 1199 n.1; an expedition to, planned ('Ajax'), 1213, 1218
 Novgorod: evacuated, 1174
Nürnberg: damaged, 168
 Nutting, Captain: 1154 n.3
 Nye, Major-General (later Lieutenant-General Sir) Archibald Edward: 1235 n.1; and Japan, 1261
- O'Connor, Captain R. C.: perishes, 1252 n.2
 O'Connor, Lieutenant-General (Sir) R. N.: 939, 1007; captured, 1058 n.1
 O'Connor, Sir Terence: 162, 229, 743 n.2
 Odend'hal Vice-Admiral J. H.: 604
 Odessa: evacuated, 1216
 'Ole Man River': Churchill sings, 743
Olivegrove: sunk, 16 n.2
 Oliver, Sarah: 'how much I love you', 206; at Chequers, 739, 961, 962; and the sinking of the *Hood*, 1094; 'heroic', 1227
 Oliver, Vic: at Chequers, 961, 962; and the sinking of the *Hood*, 1094
 Onslow, R. G.: 630 n.3
 Oran: French warships at, 572, 589, 596-7, 604; Anglo-French conflict at, 628-45; aftermath of, 664, 675; possible seizure of, 584; and Dakar, 805-6; dangers concerning, 874; 'the world was at stake', 945; the 'turning point', 988
 Orbay, General R.: 69
 Orkneys: possible German demands on, 407
 Orpington: bombed, 771
 Orrin, Miss Elsie: imprisoned, 895 n.3
 Osborne, (Sir) Francis D'Arcy (later 12th Duke of Leeds): 241, 885 n.3
 Oshima, Hiroshi: and the German invasion of Russia, 1117
 Oslo: being evacuated, 217; not re-occupied, 228, 234; 'treachery'

Oslo—*continued*

- at, 248; German advance from, 264, 274-5, 294-5; possible British capture of, 764
- Oslo Fiord: German warships enter, 217
- Ostend: Germans demand free passage to, 416; increase of German barges at, 773; British action off, 777; German plans at, 780; 852
- Other Club, the: 24, 853, 1237
- Otta: British troops withdraw to, 263; fighting at, 276
- Ouvry, Lieutenant-Commander J. G. D.: 87
- 'Overconfidence': the 'worst of martial crimes', 1009
- Overstraeten, General Robert van: 395
- Oxelösund: 35, 113-14
- Oxford and Asquith, 1st Earl of (H. H. Asquith): 303, 521, 742 n.1, 893
- Öyjord Peninsula: plan to capture, 304

Pacific: refugees on, 898

- 'Paddock': Churchill visits, 781, 799, 800; to be 'broken in', 814, 823; 'quite unsuited', 859
- Padstow: 'F' scheme at, 1198 n.3
- Paget, Major-General (later General Sir) Bernárd: at Andalsnes, 272-3; and anti-invasion plans, 568, 574, 576, 598, 650, 661; and the defence of Chequers, 691 n.5; and 'Ajax', 1213; and Russia, 1229
- Paget, Lieutenant R. T. (later Baron): and security, 752
- Pakenham, Admiral Sir W.: 32
- Pakenham-Walsh, Major-General R. P.: his mission to the United States, 697, 733, 745-6, 797 n.5, 798
- Palace of Westminster: 'an obvious prime target', 860
- Palairot, Sir Michael: and Greece, 1027-8, 1067 n.6
- Palestine: troops from, 424, 442, 450, 477; troops to be sent to, 735-6; threat to, 822, 921, 953; 1073; oil pipeline across, to be destroyed, 889 n.3; refugees to be deported from, 898-9; troops from, in Greece, 1068; renewed threat to, 1138, 1140; and the 'Atlantic Charter', 1163; once 'quaking', 1177; again endangered, 1196
- Pall Mall: 'gossip' in Clubs of, 753; bombs on, 842, 843
- Panama Conference (1939): 52-3, 116
- Pantelleria Island: plans to seize, 925, 933, 934, 5, 962, 987, 1001
- Papagos, General Alexandros: 1024, 1025, 1027-8; urges a British withdrawal, 1065; resigns, 1068
- Parachute and Cable rocket: 619-20, 738-9
- Parachute Mines: Germans drop (September 1940), 795; response to (October 1940), 849
- Paris: road to, 'open', 339; Churchill flies to, 349; and the fall of France, 377, 403, 419, 453, 470, 473, 488, 492, 495, 505, 508; its occupation imminent, 517, 518, 519, 540; possible guerilla warfare to the west of, 526; Germans enter, 543; a recollection of, 663-4
- Paris Peace Conference (of 1919): 532-3
- Park, Air Marshal (later Air Chief Marshal Sir) Keith: Churchill's visits to, 768, 783-6
- Passchendaele: 'mass slaughter' at (1917), 16, 840
- Pasteur: diverted to Britain, 551
- Patani (Siam): attacked, 1270
- Patna: blown up, 808
- Patroclus: sunk, 886
- 'Paul': mining of Luleå approaches, 391 n.4, 392, 459, 476
- 'PE': photo-electric proximity fuse, 615, 763, 840
- Peace Terms: discussed or rejected, 55-6, 72-3, 190, 404, 407-8, 410-11, 411-13, 417-21, 422, 428, 591, 598-9, 602, 694-5, 993; 1078, 1187
- 'Peace with Honour': recalled, 1170
- Peake, (Sir) Osbert: 639 n.1
- Pearl Harbour: Japanese preparations to attack, 1261; Japanese attack on, 1267, 1268; 'What a holocaust!', 1269
- Pearman, Violet: 'one humble person', 172
- Peck, (Sir) John: joins Churchill's Private Office (April 1940), 216-17, 220, 384 n.4, 400, 455 n.1, 592, 601, 674 n.1, 746, 894; and the fall of Chamberlain, 298-9; and Churchill as

Peck, (Sir) John—*continued*

- Minister of Defence, 325; and the Duke of Windsor, 702; and the Blitz, 758, 783; at Chequers, 813 n.4, 853 n.3; and Churchill's 'box', 891-4; and Churchill's reading of newspapers, 894; and Coventry, 914, 915 n.3; and the *Bismarck*, 1095-6; and Churchill's 'inconsiderate' behaviour, 1112; and some 'claps of thunder', 1203; and the American Constitution, 1259 n.2; and Churchill's dictum 'Keep Bugging On', 1273
- Peck, Air Vice-Marshal (Sir) R. H.: 88
- Peirse, Air-Marshal (Sir) Richard: 91, 136, 254; and the western *Blitzkrieg* of May 1940, 307 n.2, 340, 378, 380; and German air strength, 409; and the despatch of fighters to France, 470, 483 n.1; and the fall of France, 544 n.3; and Dakar, 748 n.3, 749; and reprisal raids, 772, 850; and 'Cromwell', 774 n.1; added to the Enigma circle (October 1940), 849; at Chequers, 853 n.3, 885, 992 n.1
- Penelope*, HMS: 1172
- Penzance: 'F' scheme at, 1198 n.3
- Percival, Major-General (later Lieutenant-General) A. E.: 368, 370, 371
- Péronne: re-captured, 385, 398
- Pershing, General John J.: 504
- Persia (Iran): 199, 1073, 1082, 1124; Anglo-Soviet occupation of, 1172-3, 1174-5, 1176, 1177, 1181-2, 1187; Stalin seeks British troops through, 1190, 1227; troops for, 1204, 1213; British supplies through, 1229; and the defence of the Caucasus, 1231
- Pétain, Marshal Philippe: and the fall of France, 402, 438, 446, 453, 500, 504-5, 509-10, 513, 516-17, 522-5, 528; and the Franco-German armistice, 562, 565, 567, 576, 597; and the French fleet, 567, 577, 589, 595-6, 636; and Toulon, 863; and Morocco, 869; alleged assurances of, 956-8; British contact with, 983; and the British 'chicken', 1135; 'may go even more rotten than he is now', 1245
- Peter II, King of Yugoslavia: proclaimed King, 1043; flown to safety, 1065
- Pevensey: and a possible German invasion, 620
- Philip, Prince (later Duke of Edinburgh): 1048 n.2
- Philippines: 825; and Japanese plans, 1260
- Phillips, Brigadier (later Major-General) Charles George: 252, 263
- Phillips, Sir Frederick: and an Anglo-American crisis, 968-76
- Phillips, Rear-Admiral Tom: 7-8, 12, 36 n.3, 41, 73 n.3; Churchill's minutes to, 77-8, 89, 99, 157, 158, 166-7, 169; and the United States, 53; and Italy, 57; and the Black Sea, 65; and a possible German invasion, 66-7, 650-1, 651 n.1, 852 n.4; with Churchill in France, 73 n.2, 74; and mining the Rhine, 83; and the magnetic mine, 85, 97; Churchill praises, 96; and Scandinavia, 102, 103, 105; and British naval strength, 145-6; and 'Narvik', 199, 210, 223, 232, 254, 296; and the western *Blitzkrieg* of May 1940, 307 n.2, 397 n.3; and Dunkirk, 463; and the fall of France, 544 n.3; and Britain's naval needs, 551, 574; and the French fleet, 590; and the Duke of Windsor, 709; and Dakar, 721-2, 748 n.3, 749 n.2; and the Azores, 765 n.2; and future strategy, 879 n.3; and Enigma, 866 n.2; and the Battle of Taranto, 901 n.6; and Greece, 919 n.2; at Chequers, 922, 945; at Ditchley, 946; and British naval forces for the Far East, 1257-8; approaches Singapore, 1262; in Singapore, 1270; and the fate of the *Prince of Wales* and *Repulse*, 1271-3; drowned, 1272-3
- Phryne*: sunk, 82
- Piccadilly: a breach of security in, 750
- Pile, General Sir Frederick: 714, 826 n.4, 857 n.6, 858, 879 n.3; Churchill's journey with, 828-30; at Chequers, 838 n.1; and the defence of Chequers, 900 n.3
- 'Pilgrim': seizure of Canary Islands, 1142, 1160
- Pilsen: armaments works at, bombed, 920
- Pim, Captain (Sir) Richard: and Churchill's map rooms, 159-162; his 'sacred domain', 164, 686; at Dunkirk, 456
- Pioneer Corps: to be moved, 312; enemy aliens to serve in, 389
- Pip, Squeak and Wilfred: and 'Narvik', 179
- Piraeus: British forces for, 1027, 1035; bombed, 1054

- Pitt, William (Pitt the Elder): 436
 Pitt, William (Pitt the Younger): 568, 844
 Pitt-Rivers, George: arrested, 616 n.3
 Pius XII, Pope: and possible peace moves (March 1940), 190; has 'a lot of influential friends', 885
 Plate, River: battle of, 95, 122, 151, 170; an account of, sent to Roosevelt, 289
 Playfair, Brigadier (later Major-General) I. S. O.: 200, 763, 813 n.4
 Plevin, René: 546, 547, 551, 558
 Ploegsteert: overrun, 465 n.2
 Plymouth: French warships at, 629 n.3, 633-4; and invasion, 650; bombed, 1038 n.1, 1075; Churchill's visit to, 1077, 1079, 1080 n.1
 Plymouth Brethren: staunchness of, 1079
 Poison gas, *see index entry for* Gas
 Poland: invaded, 3, 5, 8-9, 17, 19-20; 'devastated by air attack', 28-9; 'its agony', 32; partition of, 33, 44; 'indestructible', 49; and a German peace offer, 56; the need 'to restore and revive', 80; Nazi tyranny in, 142-3; its fall, and that of France, 352; its fall, and that of Britain, 422; troops from, to be evacuated from France, 574; troops from, to be 'ripened', 678; independence of, to be restored, 695; pilots from, in 'Atfero', 714 n.3; gold of, 723; troops from, de Gaulle's attitude towards, 724; troops from, to go to Palestine, 735-6; troops of, and the defence of Egypt, 755 n.2; to become 'a permanent thing', 801; troops of, and Crete, 898
 Poles: 'tortured and starving', 202; 'bludgeoned', 365; held down, 1042, 1070; make 'the final sacrifice', 1108
 Pompeii: 491; and the Carlton Club, 844
 Pontoise: bombed, 309
 Poole: 'F' scheme at, 1198 n.3
 Portal, Air Vice-Marshal Sir Charles (later Marshal of the Royal Air Force Viscount Portal of Hungerford): and the 'beam', 581; at Chequers, 737, 838, 842, 885 n.3; and reprisal bombing, 772, 849, 850; becomes Chief of the Air Staff (October 1940), 820; and night air defence, 857 n.6; and the United States, 870, 871; and Greece, 878, 884, 919 n.2; and British bombing policy, 881-2, 917, 1123, 1132, 1136, 1178, 1205-6, 1231-2; and Enigma, 896 n.2; and Coventry, 914; and 'Compass', 923 n.4; and 'Workshop', 935 n.2; at Ditchley, 946; and the 'dark days of summer', 951, and Rumania, 954; at Chequers, 992 n.5, 994; and Turkey, 1005 n.4; and Air Chief Marshal Longmore, 1008 n.4; and Greece, 1028 n.6; and Japan, 1046; with Churchill on an inspection, 1066; and Enigma, 1086; and Dowding, 1101 n.2; and the German invasion of Russia, 1117, 1144; and anti-invasion plans, 1128; and the Middle East, 1140; and Murmansk, 1208, 1221; and Yugoslavia, 1249; and Japan, 1261, 1265
 Portal, 1st Baron (of Laverstoke): 287
 Portes, the Countess of: 353, 535-6
 Portland: and invasion, 687; a destroyer sunk off, 689 n.1
 Port Lyautey: a possible landing at, 630
 Portsmouth: 41, 42, 60, 133, 151; 'frowns gave way to smiles', 157; a complaint from troops at, 624; and the French fleet, 629 n.3, 633; and invasion, 650, 671; Churchill's visits to, 669, 999; air battle over, 730; air raids on, 764, 999, 1032, 1062 n.3; decoy site at, 1056
 Portugal: 677, 1161
 Pound, Admiral of the Fleet Sir Dudley: First Sea Lord, 4-5, 6, 8, 10-11, 12, 13, 14, 25; and Plan 'Catherine', 25-7, 37-8, 101, 195; and the sinking of the *Courageous*, 33; and Italy, 57; and naval construction, 58-9; and vigilance, 60-1; and the *Royal Oak*, 62-3; and the Black Sea, 65; and a possible German invasion, 66-7, 650-1, 651 n.1, 791-2; and mining the Rhine, 83, 122, 186; and the magnetic mine, 85; Churchill's minutes to (September to December 1939), 89, 99, 158, 169, 195, 234, 496-7, 770-1; Churchill praises, 96; and Scandinavia, 102, 103, 109, 111-12, 114, 182, 184, 197; and the *Altmark*, 152, 157; and a Churchill 'Tuesday', 160; and Churchill's 'good qualities', 160; and British military weakness, 191; and 'Narvik', 210, 234, 240, 245, 250 n.2, 264; and Bergen, 219; and further
 Pound, Admiral of the Fleet Sir Dudley—*continued*
 Norwegian plans, 253-4, 296, 476; and the bombing of Germany, 225; and the western *Blitzkrieg* of 1940, 307 n.2, 310 n.3, 326, 338 n.3, 346, 397 n.3, 414 n.3; and Dunkirk, 431, 455, 465; Churchill 'impatient' with, 477; Churchill 'angry' with, 491; and the bombardment of Fécamp, 496-7; and United States supplies, 514-15, 681; and the fall of France, 544 n.3; and the future of the French fleet, 481, 557, 568, 573, 577, 588, 589-90, 596, 604, 629-44; and Swedish destroyers, 574; and the future naval offensive, 635 n.2, 783; at Chequers, 718, 885 n.3, 922, 922 n.1, 1018; and Dakar, 721, 722 n.1, 724; 787 n.3, 789 n.1, 790, 806 n.2; and the Middle East, 730-32; and the Dardanelles, 770-1; and 'Hats', 771-2; and 'Cromwell', 774 n.1; visits 'most vulnerable' area, 779; and Libreville, 866; and future strategy, 879 n.3; and Enigma, 896 n.2; and Greece, 919 n.2, 1028 n.6, 1049; and 'Compass', 923 n.4; and security, 925; and 'Workshop', 935; at Ditchley, 946; and 'Influx', 955; and United States destroyers, 970, 1126; and 'Mandibles', 1015 n.2; and convoys, 1017, 1132, 1208; and blockade, 1033 n.2; and Japan, 1047, 1255-6, 1261, 1265, 1269 n.5; and 'Jaguar', 1075-6; at Plymouth, 1077; and Enigma, 1086; and the *Bismarck*, 1093; Churchill berates, 1095; and a landing in France, 1138 n.1; and the Middle East, 1140, 1172; and 'Riviera', 1154 n.3, 1158, 1160 n.3, 1167 n.2; and a 'melancholy story', 1156 n.2; and 'Whipcord', 1225; and 'Crusader', 1243; and Russian requests for a second front, 1250-1; and the sinking of the *Prince of Wales* and *Repulse*, 1272-3
 Pownall, Lieutenant-General Sir Henry: 429, 431, 879 n.3; at Chequers, 727, 1092 n.5
 Prague: its 'agony', 138
 Pratt, Brigadier (later Major-General) F. W. H.: 797 n.5
 Price, Major (later Major-General) C. R.: 323 n.3
 'Primrose': operation in Norway, 242, 243, 244
 Primrose Hill: view of London from, 831
Prince of Wales, HMS: 58, 1093, 1094; and the Churchill-Roosevelt meeting off Newfoundland, 1148, 1155, 1156, 1158, 1159, 1164, 1169-70; to go to the Far East, 1257, 1258; approaches Singapore, 1262; at Singapore 1269; fate of 1270-3
Prinz Eugen: 1093
Procida: and Enigma, 1243; sunk, 1244
 Profumo, John: and the fall of Chamberlain, 299 n.4
Provence: beached, at Oran, 637
Provence (Vichy France): forts at, 865
 Prytz, Bjorn: 145, 326, 598-9
 Pskov: Germans approach, 1133, 1137
 Publius Syrus: quoted, 1213
Pukastan: sunk, 16 n.2
 'Puma': a proposed military landing in Spain, 1083 n.3, 1142
Punjabi, HMS: damaged, 236
 'Purple' machine, the: decrypts of, 1117, 1147
 Purvis, Arthur B.: and British supply purchases in the United States, 117-18, 326, 343-5, 426-7, 461-3, 484, 513-14, 553; and the agreement of 16 June 1940, 561-2; and the British Purchasing Commission, 576 n.2, 587, 605, 618, 626, 666; and the agreement of 24 July 1940, 678-9; and a 'temporary deterioration in the situation', 690; and an 'excellent chance' of further supplies, 737-8; and the problem of capital expenditure, 768; his continuing efforts to secure supplies from the United States, 772-3, 798-9, 807, 869-74, 877, 904 n.5, 907-8, 926-8, 974-5, 992, 1034; and Harriman, 1033; killed, 1164; and British aid to Russia, 1210
 Queenstown: 54, 654
 Quislings: 'vile race' of, 1108
 Rabat: Reynaud at, 597; a possible landing at, 630
 'Rachel': reprisal raid on Mannheim, 1035 n.3
 Radar: 17, 615, 672, 682 n.1, 713; captured, 855
 Radio Direction-Finding (RDF): *see index entry for* Radar
 Raeder, Admiral Erich: 54
Ramilles, HMS: to go to the Far East, 1257 n.2

- Ramsay, Captain Archibald: 485
 Ramsay, Vice-Admiral (Sir) Bertram: 405, 464 n.1, 615 n.2, 879 n.3
 Ramsey, Admiral Sir Charles Gordon: 879 n.3
 Ramsgate: bomb damage at, 760, 769; air raid on, 764; invasion danger at, 801-2
Ranpura, HMS: on convoy escort duty, 660
 Raritan: United States supplies loaded at, 513
 Rashid Ali: seizes power in Baghdad, 1061
 Rationing: 47, 59, 162-3
 Ravenstein, General von: captured, 1246
Rawalpindi, HMS: sunk, 89
 'Razzle': incendiaries on the Black Forest, 498 n.2, 711
 Red Cross Aid to Russia: 835
 Redhill: rocket site at, 828
 Redman, Colonel (later Lieutenant-General Sir Harold): 350, 547
 Reform Club: bombed, 843
 Regulation 18B: 616
 Reid, Whitelaw: and Churchill's 'Mississippi' speech, 744
 Reith, Sir John (later Lord): and Churchill's 'inflated' reputation, 279; and a homing fuse, 310; becomes Minister of Transport, 328; and Dill's discontent, 736 n.1; and railway dislocation, 780; and the Blitz, 939; and aircraft to Russia, 1207
 Rennes: evacuations from, 544
Renoun, HMS: at Dakar, 788; and Japan, 1257, 1258
Repulse, HMS: at Singapore, 1257, 1258; in the Indian Ocean, 1258, 1262; at Singapore, 1269; fate of, 1270-3
Resolution, HMS: 604 n.5; and 'Menace', 806, 809; to go to the Far East, 1257 n.2
 Retford: and the German 'beam', 583
 Retimo (Crete): German parachutists dropped at, 1090 n.6
 'Retribution': German attack on Yugoslavia, 1053, 1054
Reuben James, USS: sunk, 1020 n.2, 1258
Revenge, HMS: bombards Cherbourg, 834 n.6, 839; to go to the Far East, 1257 n.2
 Reves, Emery: and a Churchill speech, 140; and the United States, 740, 744
 Reynaud, Paul: 75; becomes Prime Minister of France (March 1940), 194-5, 198 n.4; and 'Narvik', 199, 220, 238, 241, 272, 381-2; and the mining of the Rhine, 208-12, 214, 215; and the western *Blitzkrieg*, 338, 339-40, 360, 364, 375, 377, 383, 385, 388, 392-4; Churchill's flights to, 349-53, 378-81; 'in rather better heart', 354; his pledges, 364, 388, 641; and the battle for France, 402-3, 412, 418, 421, 438-49, 458, 478-81, 483-4, 495; 'firm', 422, 434; and Dunkirk, 424, 442-3, 450, 456; appeals to Churchill, 450, 460-1, 470-1, 478-81; Churchill's promise to, 490 n.3; and the fall of France (11-16 June 1940), 497-513, 515-62; and the French fleet, 565; his faith in 'final victory', 565-6; at Rabat, 597; at Casablanca, 635 n.2; his letter to Pétain (of June 1941), 1135
 Rhine, river: 20; possible mining of, 83, 85-6, 89, 90-1, 185-7, 192, 194, 196, 198, 199, 207-8, 214, 221; mining of, authorized, 307; mines dropped in, 487-8
 Rhineland: bombed, 1130, 1169
 Rhodes: 922, 953, 980, 1002 n.3, 1052, 1073
 Ribbelsdale, Lady: 140
 Ribbentrop, Joachim von: and the Duke of Windsor, 706-7; and Japan, 1045, 1117; and the Nazi-Soviet pact, 1227
Richieu: 'the most powerful', 589, 590, 596, 598, 633, 641, 656; and the Dakar operation, 723, 724, 806, 807-8
 Richmond Park: anti-aircraft guns in, 828
 Riga: captured, 1129
Rio Claro: sunk, 16 n.2
 Riom: trial at, 635
 Ritchie, Major-General (later General Sir) N.M.: 1243, 1246, 1249 n.5
 'Riviera': Churchill's meeting with Roosevelt, off Newfoundland, 1148, 1154-68
 Robinson, Sir Arthur: 141
 Rock Island Arsenal: rifles released from, 797
Rodney, HMS: and Japan, 1257
 Rome: possible bombing of, 498, 876; British threaten 'systematic bombing' of, 1065
 Romilly, Mrs (Nellie): 853 n.3
 Rommel, General (later Field Marshal) Erwin: General Fortune surrenders to, 525; and 'Battleaxe', 966 n.5; reaches Tripoli, 1012; advances, 1052, 1058, 1061; and Enigma, 1066, 1080-1, 1193, 1242, 1244; to be moved against, in Cyrenaica, 1097, 1104; and 'Battleaxe', 1110, 1115; and Auchinleck, 1140, 1222; commando raid on headquarters of, 1239; encircled, 1240; captures Sidi Rezegh, 1242; his supplies curtailed, 1244; and a tank raid, 1245; and 'Crusader' in difficulties, 1249; and need to 'beat the life out of', 1251; and a blow to 'Force K', 1258
 Romsdal Fjord: proposed 'foothold' in, 222, 254; aircraft losses over, 263
 Roosevelt, Elliott: at 'Riviera', 1159, 1167
 Roosevelt, President Franklin Delano: his letters, messages and telegrams to Churchill, (11 September 1939), 52; (11 December 1939), 103; (1 February 1940), 146; (17 May 1940), 355; (6 August 1940), 715; (13 August 1940), 732; (15 December 1940), 952-3; (20 January 1941), 998, 1010; (20 May 1941), 1087 n.1; (11 July 1941), 1112; (12 July 1941), 1132; (6 September 1941), 1186; (11 November 1941), 1232; (8 December 1941), 1269; **Churchill's letters, telegrams and messages to** (September 1939 to May 1940), 52-3, 63, 97, 112, 116-17, 146, 289, 335, 345-6, 355-6, 367-8, 426-7; (1 June 1940), 492-3, 497 (11 June 1940); (12 June 1940), 523-4, 525; (14 June 1940), 540-1; (15 June 1940), 548-9, 551, 552; (15 June 1940, and telegram), 552, 554; (5 July 1940, not sent), 653; (31 July 1940), 688-9; (15 August 1940), 734; (22 August 1940), 744-5; (25 August 1940), 745; (27 August 1940), 758; (31 August 1940), 766; (22 September 1940), 805; (25 September 1940), 807; (25 September 1940, and telegram), 809-10; (4 October 1940), 825; (26 October 1940), 869; (27 October 1940), 875; (6 November 1940), 889; (23 November 1940), 920-1; (8 December 1940), 936-8, 1021; (13 December 1940), 942; (24 December 1940), 963; (31 December 1940), 974, 975-7; (20 February 1941), 1044-5; (9 March 1941), 1031; (10 March 1941), 1032; (12 March 1941), 1033; (19 March 1941), 1039; (30 March 1941), 1041 n.1; (6 April 1941), 1054; (13 April 1941), 1060; (16 April 1941), 1063 n.4; (24 April 1941), 1069; (25 April 1941), 1068; (29 April 1941), 1073-4; (4 May 1941), 1078-9; (10 May 1941), 1087; (27 May 1941), 1087 n.1; (21 May 1941), 1091-2; (23 May 1941), 1093; (20 May 1941), 1110; (31 May 1941), 1100; (14 June 1941), 1109, 1118; (15 June 1941), 1110; (20 June 1941), 1111, 1113; (21 June 1941), 1111; (26 June 1941), 1123; (29 June 1941), 1130; (7 July 1941), 1131-2; (25 July 1941), 1142; (4 August 1941), 1155; (5 September 1941), 1183; (7 September 1941), 1186; (22 September 1941), 1200; (30 September 1941), 1207; (4 October 1941), 1212; (20 October 1941), 1220-1; (9 November 1941), 1233; (20 November 1941), 1240-1; (22 November 1941), 1241; (15 October 1941), 1256; (1 November 1941), 1258-9; (30 November 1941), 1262; (12 December 1940), 1274; **telephone conversations with Churchill** (5 October 1939), 54; (19 January 1941), 992; (24 July 1941), 1148; (7 December 1941), 1268-9; 'our best friend', 117, 473; and British supply purchases in the United States, 118, 462, 513, 733, 907-8, 926, 928, 937, 1101, 1108, 1132, 1172; and possible peace moves (March 1940), 190-1; his 'goodwill' (May 1940), 344; 'doing his best', 387; and further proposed peace moves (May 1940), 410-11, 413, 434; and the fall of France, 446, 497-8, 529, 531-2, 534, 539, 540-1, 542, 547, 548, 557; and destroyers for Britain, 463, 493, 549, 551 n.3, 590, 653, 681 n.1, 688-9, 694, 732, 733, 881, 937, 970, 971, 974; and the Presidential Election (of November 1940), 485, 607, 624, 881, 889, 928; a declaration by, of 'grand scope', 492; 'danger' of invoking, 557; and the dangers to Britain, 591, 607; and the British fleet, 623-4; and Oran, 635, 643-4; and a military mission to Britain (August 1940), 690-1; and the Duke of Windsor, 701; Churchill perturbed by, 715; and the British fleet, 715-16; and Britain's supply needs, 772-

- Roosevelt, President Franklin Delano—*continued*
 3, 799, 869–75; an invasion alarm from, 802; and 'Menace', 805; and Singapore, 825; and Eire, 881; and the Battle of Taranto, 901 n.6; and Lothian's death, 946, 952–3; and a crisis with Britain, 968–77; broadcast ('Fireside Chat') of, 974; and Vichy, 977, 1033, 1135; and the visit of Hopkins to Britain, 981–1000; and the shipping danger, 1017; and Lend Lease, 1019, 1031, 1032; and the road to war with Germany, 1036; the 'ocean-borne trumpet call' of, 1036; and HMS *Malaya*, 1041; 'England's strength is bleeding', 1057; and America's hoped-for entry into the war, 1074–5; and Iceland, 1108, 1134; freezes German and Italian assets, 1109; Churchill's first wartime meeting with, 1148, 1157, 1158–68; and the 'risk' of continuing American neutrality, 1173; 'no closer to war', 1176–7, 1199; warns Germany and Italy, 1187; his action unpredictable, 1200; and the Duke of Windsor, 1212; and 'Whipcord', 1219; and the shooting of hostages in France, 1223 n.2; and Smuts, 1230; his correspondence with Churchill, referred to, 1236; 'now had the power to act', 1238; and 'Crusader', 1240, 1241; and 'Acrobat', 1244; and the coming of war with Japan, 1253–74
- Roosevelt, Ensign Franklin D. Junior: at 'Riviera', 1167; with Churchill in Iceland, 1169
- Roosevelt, James: 52
- Rose, Dr Norman: 47 n.2
- Rostock: German troops at, 207
- Rostov-on-Don: recaptured, 1247; Germans retreat from, 1251
- Rosyth: 70, 71, 72, 213, 215
- Rothermere, 1st Viscount: a posthumous gift from, 962
- Rothermere, 2nd Viscount: 1066
- Rothschild, James de: 663, 853 n.2
- Rothschild, Lord (3rd Baron): tests cigars for poison, 1195 n.1
- Rotterdam: 307, 311, 334, 695; German invasion preparations at, 811–12, 842, 852; bombed, 1178
- Rouen: and the fall of France, 362, 482, 488
- Rougier, Professor Louis: and Vichy, 864–6, 956, 957
- Roulers: line held at, 406
- Rowan, (Sir) Leslie: 1154, 1198 n.1
- Royal Family: proposed evacuation of, 449
- 'Royal Marine': 89, 122, 194, 202–3, 207–12, 214, 216; authorized, 307; in operation, 487–8; further proposals for, 488
- Royal Oak*, HMS: sunk, 62–3, 76–7
- Royal Sceptre*: sunk, 9 n.2, 42
- Royal Sovereign*, HMS: successful convoy escort by, 153; to go to the Far East, 1257 n.2
- Royle, (Sir) Anthony: 950 n.3, 951 n.1
- Royle, Vice-Admiral Guy Charles Cecil: and the Rhine Mine, 186, 202, 209
- Rucker, (Sir) Arthur: 271
- Rufisque: attempted landing at, 806–7, 808–9
- Ruge, General Otto: appeals to the Allies, 273
- Ruhr, the: possible bombing of, 63, 76, 78–9, 262, 280, 311, 329, 334–5, 342–3; bombed, 343 n.1, 346–7, 355, 452; a possible 'destructive raid' on, 718, 764; an obvious target, 850; not disrupted by bombing, 917; bombed, 1130
- Rule Britannia*: and the fall of Chamberlain, 299
- Rumania: 29, 30–1, 34, 69; 'odious' conduct of, 38; and the First World War, 39; and the Balkans, 89; German military preparations in, 921, 923, 978–9, 1002, 1050; proposed bombing of, 925, 954, 1006; and Enigma, 1118; and the Soviet Union, 1229, 1250
- Rupert, Prince: at Naseby, 1245
- 'Rupert': against Narvik and Gällivare, 225, 230–1, 242, 244, 256 n.2
- Ruskin, John: 727
- Russell, Sir Alexander: 303
- Russia: *see index entry for Soviet Union*
- 'Sackbut': plan to seize Cape Verde Islands, 654 n.3, 677
- Sackville-West, Victoria: 469
- 'Safety First': the road to ruin, 885–6
- Saigon: Japanese forces occupy (September 1940), 802, 936; Japanese air bases at, 1270
- St Helena: 77, 456, 1135
- Saint James: quoted, 947 n.2
- St James's Club: bombed, 843
- St James's Park: unexploded bomb in, 852
- 'St Joles': Churchill singing, 948–9
- St Malo: evacuations from, 546, 563, 568; a fire ship scheme for, 815 n.4
- Saint Matthew: quoted, 947
- St Nazaire: 379, 424, 546, 563, 568, 685 n.2
- St Omer: 385, 386; captured, 394, 395
- St Paul's Cathedral: bombed, 834; looting near, 894–5
- St Valéry-en-Caux: 488, 489, 525
- Salangen: Scots Guards land at, 243, 245, 247
- Salisbury, 4th Marquess of: and the political crisis of May 1940, 276, 277, 286, 308
- Salmon*, HMS: exploit of, 168
- Salmond, Marshal of the Royal Air Force Sir John: 826 n.4
- Salon: British bombers at, 500, 512–13, 515–16, 517
- Salonica: 923, 1002; Germans enter, 1056
- Salter, Sir Arthur: and United States supplies, 666, 679, 715, 737–8, 797, 798, 926; his mission to the United States, 1021–2, 1070
- Sanders, J. S.: 453–4
- Sandys, Diana: at Chequers, 552–4, 614, 683, 737, 739, 838 n.1, 853 n.3, 961
- Sandys, Duncan (later Lord Duncan-Sandys): 73 n.2; in Churchill's Defence Office, 323; in Norway, 454; and the fall of France, 547; at Chequers, 552–4, 614, 683, 711, 737, 739, 961; and a military guard for Chequers, 691 n.5; and anti-aircraft liaison, 714; and the Blitz, 775; 'very bloodthirsty', 1031; a 'frightful accident' to, 1105
- Sardinia: a plan to capture, 1001; British prospects in, 1223
- Sargent, Sir Orme: and Scandinavia, 108; Churchill consults, 139–40; and Italy, 223, 240, 241; and a Swedish peace proposal, 695 n.1; and Enigma, 896 n.2
- Sassoon, Siegfried: on Churchill's 'grand performance', 170
- Saudi Arabia: and a Jewish State, 1090
- Sawyers, Frank (Churchill's valet): 54, 601, 614, 1119, 1214; and Pearl Harbour, 1267
- Scandinavia: Anglo-French plan for a 'foothold' in, 144–5; conflicting plans concerning, 174–96; and the German invasion of Norway, 219, 235
- Scapa Flow: 11, 12, 13; Churchill's first wartime visit to, 30; danger to, 60; and the sinking of the *Royal Oak*, 62; defences of, 72; Churchill's second wartime visit to, 184; German air-raid on, 192; 'Narvik' expedition leaves from, 212; British warships sail from, 213; British troops to sail from, 221; unsuccessful German air attack on, 226; and the despatch of fighter squadrons to France, 347; Churchill's visit to (January 1941), 989–90; and 'Riviera', 1155, 1170
- Scarlet Pimpernel: 591
- Scharnhorst*: 26, 711, 1041
- Scheldt, the: and the western *Blitzkrieg*, 308, 330 n.3; and the battle for France, 370–1, 396; and German invasion plans, 838
- Schofield, Captain (later Vice-Admiral Brian Betham): 1154 n.3
- Silly Islands: civilians machine-gunned in, 771
- 'Scipio': landing at Dakar, 719; becomes 'Menace', 724; and security, 750
- 'Scorcher': impending German attack on Crete, 1089
- Scott, Captain ('Scott of the Antarctic'): 409 n.3
- Scott, D. J. M. D.: 449 n.3
- Seal, (Sir) Eric: 41, 73 n.2, 172, 209, 216–17, 384 n.4, 399, 594, 594, 746, 815, 894, 1206 n.2, 1273; and the German invasion of Norway, 217; and Narvik, 218–19, 246; and Bergen, 219; and a new member of Churchill's Private Office, 216–17, 220; and Churchill 'knocked out', 223; and a Churchill speech, 230; and a staff conference, 231–2; and the western *Blitzkrieg*, 339, 369; at Chequers, 450, 922; and Churchill's character, 600; and 'Black Move', 601; and 'fun & games' expected, 622; and anti-invasion plans, 622; and 'a hell of a bloody crack', 625; and Churchill's 'Oran' speech, 642–3; and military exercises, 653–4, 669–70; and the Duke of Windsor, 701, 702; and

Seal, (Sir) Eric—*continued*

- Enigma, 814; and German night bombing, 823-4; and Lindemann's albums, 884; and Churchill's 'box', 893 n. 1; and secrecy, 897 n.3; and Ditchley, 900 n.2; and Churchill's obituary speech on Chamberlain, 902; and the bombed House of Commons, 939; and Christmas leave, 961; and Hopkins, 992, 997, 999-1000; and 'a sort of holiday' for Churchill, 1016; and Churchill's cold, 1024 n.1; and the Blitz, 1039, 1062 n.3; and Yugoslavia, 1044; and priorities, 1076 n.2
- 'Sealion': German invasion of Britain, plans for, 668, 672, 834, 838-9, 842, 852, 878
- Searchlight Control: 'Yagi' radar system, 713, 768 n.3, 840, 858
- 'Second Front': Stalin's appeals for, 1180-4, 1190; Pound opposes, 1250-1; in being, 1252
- Sedan: Germans break through at, 338, 340; the 'hideous gap' at, 417 n.1
- Self, Sir Henry: 798 n.1, 874
- Sendall, Bernard: and Churchill as First Lord, 156; and Lindemann, 163-4
- Serbs: 1042; make 'the final sacrifice', 1108
- Sermon on the Mount: and peacemaking, 995
- Shackle, G. L. S.: 49 n.2
- Shakespeare, (Sir) Geoffrey: and 'Action this Day', 151; his recollections, 164-6
- Shaw, George Bernard: 190
- Sheafrest*: sunk, 92 n.4
- Shearburn, Mary: 172
- Shearer, Brigadier Eric James: 1178, 1218
- 'Sheffield decoy' the: 712
- Shetland Islands: and U-boats, 689
- Shigemitsu, Mamoru: 357, 1045
- Shinwell, Emanuel (later Baron): and the political crisis of May 1940, 297; declines Office under Churchill, 356; and the *Bismarck*, 1096; opposition of, 1105, 1227; Churchill's attack on, 1204
- 'Shrapnel': plan to seize Cape Verde islands, 567 n.1, 933, 946 n.1
- Siam: and Japan, 1160, 1255, 1260, 1261, 1263, 1264, 1265-7; Japanese attack on, 1270
- Siam, Gulf of: and the American Fleet at Hawaii (Pearl Harbour), 1258; and Japan, 1263; a Japanese expedition towards, 1264; a plan to raid convoys in, 1270
- Siberia: and Japan, 1260
- Sicily: Italy's 'soft spot' (Eden), 718; and 'Workshop', 926 n.1; and 'Influx', 955; German communications with, 1063-4; and 'Whipcord', 1218, 1219, 1222, 1244; Hitler sends an Air Corps to, 1252
- Sidi Barrani: Italians reach, 793, 794; battle near, 940; follow up to, urged, 944; mentioned, 997, 1004
- Sidi Omar (Libya): German tank raid near, 1245
- Sidi Rezegh: captured, 1240; and Tobruk, 1241; lost, 1242
- Sidon: bombed, 1104
- Siegfried Line: 5, 9
- Sierra Leone: de Gaulle's appeal from, 804
- Sikorski, General Wladyslaw: 574, 860-1, 1247 n.3
- Simferopol (Crimea): captured, 1229
- Simon, Colonel: 378
- Simon, Sir John (later Viscount): 41, 47, 79; and Scandinavia, 105; and munitions deficiencies, 135; visits Churchill's map room, 162; and 'Narvik', 189, 238, 239; and the fall of Chamberlain, 290, 309
- Simovic, General Dusan: 1043, 1053
- Simpson, Lieutenant-Colonel H. W.: at Narvik, 252 n.4
- Sinai Peninsula: threat to, 953
- Sinclair, Sir Archibald (later Viscount Thurso): visits Scapa Flow with Churchill (September 1939), 30; praises Churchill, 77; visits Churchill's map room, 162; and 'Narvik', 180; no Cabinet post for (April 1940), 204; and the political crisis of May 1940, 286, 290-1, 302, 305; at the Air Ministry, 317, 329 n.1, 332, 458, 476-7, 605, 759-60; and British bombing policy, 334-5, 626, 656 n.2, 849, 850-1, 879, 881-2, 917, 1015, 1123, 1231-2; part of a 'mudley crew', 339; and fighter support for France,

Sinclair, Sir Archibald—*continued*

- 347, 451, 457, 461, 470, 483 n.1; against peace terms (May 1940), 413; and Italy, 453; and the French fleet, 557, 597; and Anglo-French Union, 560, 561; and the 'beam', 581; and a dispute with Beaverbrook, 619-20, 759, 811, 1040 n.3; and a morale assignment, 652; seeks Dowding's removal, 657-8; and the United States, 682, 743-4, 870, 871, 1032 n.2, 1044; and German warships, 711, 848, 850; and decoy lighting, 712-13, 1056; and Dakar, 720-1; and rockets, 738-9; and the Blitz, 758; Churchill critical of, 760; and the repair of aerodromes, 761; and Churchill's personal safety, 782-3; and night air defence, 826, 830, 857 n.6; and morale, 830; and a bomb on Downing Street, 843; a gift from, 853 n.2; and the bombing of Italy, 878 n.2; and Enigma, 896 n.2; and the camouflage of the drive at Chequers, 900; and Dowding, 908-9, 1060, 1101 n.2; and Coventry, 915; and Churchill's birthday, 928; and 'Workshop', 935 n.2; and American volunteers, 977; and Greece, 1028 n.6; and the Battle of the Atlantic, 1040 n.1, 1126 n.3; and Japan, 1047; at Dover, 1112; and anti-invasion plans, 1128; at Chequers, 1134-5; and a 'melancholy story', 1156 n.2; and aid to Russia, 1214 n.5; birthday greetings from, 1247 n.3
- Singapore: and the United States, 346, 825, 936; defence of, 1046; and Japan, 1255, 1256, 1257, 1261; and the *Prince of Wales* and *Repulse*, 1262; Japanese intentions, and, 1264
- Singleton, Mr Justice (Sir John Edward): 1220 n.3
- Singora (Siam): attacked, 1270, 1272
- Siren suit: Churchill wears, 833, 840; Churchill gives as a gift (to King George VI), 961; a message in, 1090; 'a kindly teddy bear' in, 1101; a 'beaming figure' in, 1195
- Skaaneland: aerodrome at, 303, 476
- Skagerrak: British aircraft shot down over, 263; German losses crossing, 274
- Skrine Stevenson, (Sir) Ralph C.: 208 n.3
- Slamat*: sunk, 1068
- Slessor, Air Commodore (later Air Chief Marshal Sir) J. C.: 89, 307 n.2, 763, 813 n.4; and the United States, 870, 998 n.1, 1044
- Sloane Square (London): underground station bombed, 906
- Slovaks: 80, 1161
- Slovenes: 1042
- 'Smeller': Air Interception radar device, 553, 767 n.1, 857-8, 1131 n.2
- Smith, Sir F. E.: 826 n.4, 857 n.6, 858
- Smith, F. M.: 746 n.3
- Smith, Lieutenant-Colonel J. G.: 797 n.5
- Smith, Sir Sidney: at Acre, 719 n.3
- Smithers, Waldron: critical of Lord Cherwell, 1235
- Smolensk: Germans reach, 1137; and Enigma, 1209
- Smuts, General Jan Christian: and 'Narvik', 183; and a possible invasion of Britain, 386; and further fighter support for France, 484-5; and Britain's 'offensive' plans, 603; and the defence of South Africa, 606; and 'Menace', 805-6, 823; and 'Compass', 940; and Greece, 980, 1029; and Randolph Churchill, 1004; 'Each broadcast is a battle', 1010; and 'Battleaxe', 1111; and the Middle Eastern War Council, 1125; and Auchinleck's planned offensive, 1152; and Roosevelt's 'shoot at sight' declaration, 1188 n.2; and British aid to Russia, 1196; and American belligerency, 1212, 1230; birthday greetings from, 1247 n.3; and Admiral Phillips, 1258
- Smyrna (Izmir): and Germany, 1005
- Snyder, John B: visits Churchill, 1238 n.4
- Soane, Sir John: 581
- Socialism: 'bad', 984; and the White Ant, 1180
- Sofia: German troops in, 1023; British bombers strike railway yards at, 1054
- Sollum: 696, 1081, 1086 n.3, 1089, 1149
- Somaliland: and Mussolini, 404 n.1; Britain defeated in, 732, 733, 755; advantage to be gained from, 735; loss of, 941, 993; victory in, 1011; troops in, 1176
- Somerville, Vice-Admiral Sir James: and Oran, 628-44; and Dakar, 720

- South Africa: arms purchases from, 289; defence of, 606; troops from, 736, 755 n.2; British gold in, 971-3, 975-6
- Southampton: troops leave from, for France, 480; factories bombed at, 811; bombing of, 915, 925 n.3, 999; Churchill's visit to, 999
- Southampton*, HMS: sunk, 987, 989
- South Wales: German air raid on, 657
- Southwark (London): Church crypt bombing deaths in, 877
- Soviet Union: and Plan 'Catherine', 26, 37-8, 100-1; 'no longer an ally', 32; and the partition of Poland, 33, 44, 49-50, 99; and Turkey, 64-5, 68-9; the 'flinty stare' of, 80; and Finland, 99-103, 135-6, 174-5, 188; and Scandinavia, 103, 107-15; and German oil supply from Baku, 198-9; and German 'hegemony', 599; and a possible German military campaign against, 880; and Greece, 904, 980, 1006; and German troop movements (March 1941), 1050-1; and German intentions towards, 1056, 1069; possible aid for Britain from, 1067; and a possible 'new chapter' on a Napoleonic theme, 1083; German invasion of, 1117-21, 1129; British supplies and help to, 1130-1, 1133-4, 1135-6, 1136, 1143-4, 1147, 1191, 1193-6, 1198-9, 1200, 1213, 1214, 1221, 1224, 1227, 1230-1, 1251; Churchill opposes 'disparaging reference' to, 1134; battles in, 1137; and Britain's Middle East policy, 1150, 1219, 1226; and the Anglo-American Mission to, 1160, 1164, 1178, 1190, 1193-6, 1204-5, 1210-12; might have to 'sue for peace', 1168; 'grim' situation in, 1171; and Hitler's 'miscalculation', 1177; and Cripps' dissatisfaction with British policy towards, 1227-8, 1236; no British troops to be sent to, 1250-1; Hitler withdraws his Air Corps from, 1252; and Japan, 1256, 1257, 1261, 1266; a renewed offensive by (December 1941), 1273
- Spain: 16, 567; 'spectators' in, 571; and Gibraltar, 584-5, 676, 816, 955; possible German control over, 585-6, 880; and Captain Hillgarth, 678; and Vichy, 679; and the Duke of Windsor, 698, 706-7; and the Azores, 765; and 'economic favours' to, 816, 920; renewed German threat to, 924, 945, 959, 982, 1069; and British aid to Greece, 1025, 1026; and 'Jaguar', 1075-6; and the 'loss of Egypt', 1078-9; and Napoleon, 1083; hangs 'in the balance', 1091, 1142; and 'Pilgrim', 1160; and 'Crusader', 1217, 1223, 1226; clandestine plans in, 1248-9
- Spanish Armada: 778, 794, 1077
- Spanish Civil War: and air power, 10
- Spears, Brigadier-General Sir Edward Louis: accompanies Churchill to France (April 1940), 209-11; and the fall of Chamberlain (May 1940), 277 n.1, 299 n.4; and the fall of France (May-June 1940), 388-9, 398, 422, 423, 424-5, 434, 437-47, 450, 471-2, 478, 479, 490, 498-513, 515-20, 528, 532-3, 536-7; and de Gaulle, 567; and Dakar, 721, 748, 749 n.1, 751, 789-90, 808; at Chequers, 739, 1031
- Spier, Eugen: interned, 586 n.3
- Spitzbergen: British plans for, 1139; and Stalin, 1157
- Spots, Colonel (US Army): 869
- Staff Conversations: in Washington, 997, 1044
- Stalin, J. V.: Churchill's first letter to (25 June 1940), 599; and Greece, 1015; Churchill's warning to (3 April 1941), 1050-1; and a German invasion 'likely', 1107; and the German invasion, 1119; Churchill's offer of help to, 1133, 1134; his appeal to Churchill (18 July 1941), 1138-9; aircraft for, 1142; help for, 1144, 1147-8, 1157, 1160, 1164, 2174-5, 1186, 1187, 1193, 1198-9, 1213; and the Baku oil wells, 1171; appeals to Churchill (4 September 1941), 1180-4; a second appeal from (15 September 1941), 1190; 'dissatisfied', 1206-7, 1208-9; and Enigma, 1209-10; orders from, needed, 1229; and Wavell, 1229; further severe criticisms from, 1231; Churchill's reply to (21 November 1941), 1237; birthday greetings from, 1247 n.3; possible troops (three divisions) for, 1250
- Stamp, Lord: 149, 239
- Standardization of Arms Committee: a 'cover', 690-1
- Stanhope, 7th Earl: 11, 230
- Stanley, Oliver: President of the Board of Trade, 15, 24; Secretary of State for War, 124, 125; and Belgium, 126, 193; and Finland, 144; and army expansion, 150; and Scandinavia, 175; and 'Narvik', 189; his possible departure from the Cabinet, 195-6; Stanley, Oliver—continued
- and German plans (April 1940), 207; Gort writes to (about Churchill), 211-12; wants Trondheim and Bergen occupied, 221; and Narvik, 233 n.2, 239, 250, 258, 259, 281; and the Territorials, 288; and the German invasion of western Europe (May 1940), 306-7; and Churchill's Premiership, 331-2
- Stanmore: Fighter Command headquarters at, 711, 735, 784, 785
- Stark, Admiral Harold R. (United States Navy): and American sinkings of U-boats, 1168
- Start Point: and invasion, 687
- Stavanger: possible British operation against, 144, 174, 178-9, 181, 185, 186, 187-8; troops for, to go instead to Narvik, 200; landings at, to be revived, 210; German warships at, 217, 220; German troops land at, 223; aerodrome at, to be attacked, 230, 243, 246; town to be captured, 259; German use of aerodrome at, 761
- Steel Seafarer*: sunk, 1188 n.1
- Steinkjer: held by Norwegian forces, 247; abandoned, 263; 'will stink in our nostrils', 271
- Stephenson, (Sir) William: and naval Intelligence, 990
- Stettin: German troops on board ship at, 207
- Stettinius, Edward R. Jr.: 874
- Stewart, Henderson: 303
- Steyn, Martinus: quoted, 13, 566, 1212 n.4
- Stimson, Henry L.: 432 n.2, 870, 872, 873
- Stirling Castle*: rifles sent to Middle East on, 882
- Stockholm: possible bombing of, 227
- Stoke Newington: a bomb disaster at, 842 n.4
- Stopford and Marris: 798 n.4
- Stormoway House: Churchill sleeps at, 548
- Storrs, Sir Ronald: 699
- Strakosch, Sir Henry: 757 n.3
- Strasbourg*: at Oran, 589, 590, 596, 629; escapes, 638
- 'Stratford': Scandinavian project, 174, 181, 185; troops for, dispersed, 200; possible need to 'reconstitute', 200-1
- Stroomsholk*: sunk, 95
- 'Stripe', despatch of Hurricanes to Takoradi, 715 n.1
- Strong, Brigadier-General George V.: 691, 762, 869
- Strong, Lieutenant-Colonel Kenneth: 776, 780, 825-6, 848
- Stuart, James (Viscount Stuart of Findhorn): 701, 1084 n.2
- Studland Bay: flame scheme at, 948
- Sturdee, Admiral Sir F.: 32
- Suda Bay (Crete): 933, 1090 n.6, 1096
- Sudan: air route through, 714, 813; defence of, 755, 822; secondary action in, 946
- Suez: and Mussolini, 404 n.1; and need to 'save', 1072
- Suez Canal: threat to, 822, 880, 921; defence of, 940; temporarily safe, 1009; further threat to, 1025, 1061; plans for destruction of, 1072-3; contingency plans concerning, 1127; bombed, 1136
- Suez Canal Zone: a 'blind' at, 751
- Suffolk: and an anti-invasion exercise, 993 n.2
- Suffolk*, HMS: plans for, at Stavanger, 246
- Sumatra: 'still in our hands today', 1273
- Sunday Dispatch*: a controversial interview in, 709
- Sunday Pictorial*: criticisms in, 830
- Sunfish* HMS: sights German warships, 216 n.3
- Supreme War Council: Churchill not a member of, 119; Churchill invited to join, 147; Scandinavian discussions of, 147-8, 174, 195, 196, 198, 220-1, 262, 269, 272-3; and a possible attack on Soviet oil fields (March 1940), 198-9; and an imminent German attack in the West, 262-3; and the western Blitzkrieg of May 1940, 310, 338, 438-45; and the fall of France in June 1940, 501-20, 528-35, 588
- Surcouf*: at Plymouth, 633-4
- 'Susan': a military landing proposed, in French Morocco, 630-1
- Suvla Bay: evacuation of, 463
- Swansea: bombed, 771, 915
- Swayne, Brigadier (later Lieutenant-General Sir) J.: 354, 358-9, 368, 399
- Sweden: 26; German supplies of iron ore from, 34-5, 36, 100, 105-6, 107-115, 129-30, 144, 147-8, 182-3; an Intelligence

Sweden—*continued*

- report from, 197; 'to be left alone', 213; Allied pressure on, 226-7; seeks attack on Trondheim, 232; neutrality of, threatened, 282; 'spectators' in, 571; destroyers of, seized, 573; possible German control over, 585-6; a peace appeal from the King of, 694-5; and a possible British action in Norway (September 1941), 1193, 1213
- Swift*, HMS: in 1917, 409 n.3
- Swinemünde: German troops on board ship at, 207
- Swinley, Captain Casper: his recollections, 121-2
- Swinton, 1st Viscount: seeks 'offensive air action' against Germany, 277
- Switzerland: 38, 67, 138, 945
- Sylt: 107; British bombing raid on, 192
- Syria: 199, 889, 953, 1073-4; and the *Patria*, 898; diversion of resources for, 1082; German landing in, 1089-90, 1092; and Crete, 1097; campaign in, 1103, 1136; danger to, 1138, 1140; and Britain's relations with the Arabs, 1157; Britain 'in possession' of, 1176, 1177; further danger to, 1186, 1196, 1251
- Tafna*: sunk, 65 n.4
- Taganrog: Germans retreat towards, 1247; Germans retreat from, 1251
- Tairoa*: sunk, 95
- Takoradi: air route through, 714, 715, 813, 1040 n.3, 1111, 1126
- Tangier: possible landing at, 956 n.2
- Tangmere: and the Battle of Britain, 736, 858
- Tank Parliament: 1067, 1081, 1098, 1112
- Tannenberg, battle of (in 1914): 51
- Taranto: British naval victory at, 901, 906, 910
- Taratuta, Aba: author's dedication to, xii
- Tate, Mavis Constance: 303, 673 n.4
- Taxation: wartime increases in, 1018 n.1
- Taylor, A. J. P.: quoted, 619 n.4
- Taylor, (Sir) Charles: and the fall of Chamberlain, 299
- Tedder, Air Vice-Marshal (later Air Chief Marshal Sir) A. W.: 91, 1101 n.2, 1125 n.2; and 'Crusader', 1216-17, 1218 n.1, 1242; and Enigma, 1216, 1233; 'Bravo' to, 1245
- Teheran: 'all we want is the through route', 1175
- Teignmouth: 'F' scheme at, 1198 n.3
- Temple, Richard: 668
- Tennant, Captain W. G.: 33 n.2, 1270
- Tennyson, Alfred Lord: Churchill quotes, 1038
- Terschelling: and invasion believed imminent, 766
- Terukuni Maru*: sunk, 84 n.3
- Texel: German plans to seize, 280
- Thailand, *see index entry for Siam*
- Thames estuary: and invasion, 650
- Thanet: and a possible invasion, 620
- Thermopylae: Allied troops overwhelmed at, 1068
- The Times*: quoted, 204; a 'splendid' letter in, 670; and the *Lancastria*, 685 n.2; and the death of Bickford, 686 n.5; and Churchill's visit to the North-East, 697
- Theydon Bois: parachute mine at, 915
- Thomas, Edward: quoted, 1064 n.1
- Thomas, Sir Godfrey: 951 n.2
- Thomas, (Sir) Michael: and Churchill's visit to Harrow, 951
- Thompson, Austin: killed, 1062 n.3
- Thompson, R. Cyril: 798 n.3
- Thompson, Lieutenant-Commander 'Tommy': 30, 73 n.2, 122, 159-60, 168, 209, 433, 984, 988, 990, 999, 1077, 1095; and 'Riviera', 1154 n.3, 1159
- Thompson, Detective Inspector W. H.: 73 n.2, 122, 160, 314, 515, 1154 n.3
- Thorndike, (Dame) Sybil: 190
- Thorne, Major-General (later General Sir) Andrew: 620-1
- 'Threat': possible landing in Morocco, 765
- Thümmel, Paul: Intelligence from, 729-30, 801-2
- Tiflis: and Wavell, 1197, 1204, 1229
- 'Tiger': fighter squadrons to Turkey, 677
- 'Tiger': tanks to Egypt, 1066-7, 1081; and 'Jaguar', 1077-8; loses a claw, 1085; 'lacks a claw or two', 1086; and Crete, 1092
- 'Tiger No. 2': tanks to Egypt, 1086
- Tilea, V.V.: resigns, 925 n.4
- Tilsington Court*: brings rifles from the United States, 655 n.2
- Tinker, J. J.: urges reprisals, 824
- Tinos: Greek warship sunk at, 758 n.2
- Tirpitz*: 711; 'the greatest prize', 848, 850, 851 n.1; and Churchill's secret hopes, 1157; future of, 1203
- Tizard, Professor Sir Henry: and the magnetic mine, 93 n.2; and the 'beam', 581, 582; and the United States, 682, 690, 798
- Tobruk: fighting near, 977, 979, 1004; an analogy with, 997; defence of, 1055; encircled, 1061; defended, 1062; an 'offensive hook', 1063; not a priority 'unless indispensable to victory', 1065; the 'fortress' of, 1069; importance of, 1078-9, 1080-1; and smoke-screens, 1082; and Crete, 1097; and 'Battleaxe', 1113; and a proposed evacuation, 1114; and 'common sense', 1149; to be held, 1187; and Enigma, 1192; and Australia, 1214; and 'Crusader', 1239-40, 1241, 1247, 1273
- 'Tofrek': a Chequers password, 617
- Tönsberg: German warships anchor off, 218
- 'Top of the Box': 891-2
- 'Tory hacks': 835
- Toryism: 'main historical conceptions of, 836
- Toulon: warships leave, 787, 821
- Tours: Churchill's flight to, 526-55, 615; French Government moves to Bordeaux from, 550
- Tovey, Admiral Sir John: 879 n.3, 1002 n.2
- Trade Union Congress, the: Churchill and, 1044, 1199 n.1
- Trafalgar, Battle of (1805): 1061
- Trafalgar Square: possible German attack on Whitehall from, 372
- Transjordan: 889 n.3, 1090
- Trappes-Lomax, Lieutenant-Colonel (later Brigadier) T. B.: at Narvik, 284
- Travis, Commander Sir Edward: 610, n.1
- 'Treasury Bill': 'still prowls', 863 n.4
- Tree, Nancy (later Mrs Lancaster): 900
- Tree, Ronald: and the fall of Chamberlain, 299 n.4, 303; and Ditchley Park, 841 n.2, 900, 988
- Trenchard, Marshal of the Royal Air Force Viscount: 277 n.1, 811, 853 n.2
- Tretten: captured by the Germans, 263
- Trieste: 1161
- Trinidad: 53, 410
- Tripoli (Lebanon): 889 n.3
- Tripoli (Tripolitania): Rommel arrives at, 1012; German bombers withdrawn from (for 'Retribution'), 1053; Churchill urges bombardment of, 1061; bombarded, 1061 n.3; German communications with, 1063-4, 1114; need for a 'rapid dash' to, 1218, 1222; consequence of capture of, 1225, 1241, 1244, 1249; a breakthrough towards, 1251
- Trondheim: and German iron ore supplies, 102; possible British operations against, 144, 174, 176, 178-9, 181, 185, 186, 187, 200, 210; German warships off, 217; British intentions at, 218, 219; German warships enter harbour at, 218, 220, 223; further British plans for, 221, 222, 227; not re-occupied, 228; further plans for, 230-2; danger of a 'bloody repulse' at, 233; a possible landing near, 236-8, 241; and Italy, 240; renewed plans to land at, 242, 244-55, 258-70; effect of, on the political crisis of May 1940, 291, 294-8; German aircraft based at, 326; possible German invasion from, 672; and 'Ajax', 1213, 1224
- Troubridge, Vice-Admiral C. T.: 1095
- Tunisia: 57; a plan to defend, 959; German threat to, 1074; British hopes for, 1223, 1240; and 'Acrobat', 1244
- Turin: 443, 500
- Turing, A. M.: 1185 n.4
- Turkey: 30-1, 34, 39, 44, 50, 51; her alliance with Britain, 64, 68-9, 884; 'on the side of progress', 80; British policy towards (1940-1), 677-8, 924; British supplies for, 873, 880; German campaign against, envisaged, 880, 889, 922, 1005-6; and Greece, 885, 979-80, 1014, 1023, 1026, 1036; and Libya, 921; and the Dodecanese, 922-3, 953, 954; British help for, 1010; and the crisis of March 1941, 1048-9, 1052, 1069; neutrality

Turkey—continued

of, 1073, 1075–6, 1078–9, 1091, 1138, 1182, 1186, 1192, 1193, 1196–7, 1217; and 'Crusader', 1226; and German temptations, 1228; and possible British air support for, 1252

Turner, Rear-Admiral (United States Navy): 1160 n.3

Tyne, the: and the magnetic mine, 95; and invasion, 651; and German air raids, 734, 735

Tyrrrell, Lord: a gift from, 853 n.2

U-boats: 7–8, 9, 10, 17–18, 25, 70; 'outrage' by, 42; and the Eire ports, 43; success against, 45, 63, 80, 136; hunted 'not altogether without relish', 50; 'extirpation' of, 57; and the Mediterranean, 64; and Dover, 74; in the North Sea, 84; in the Atlantic, 116, 269 n.2; exhortation to 'strangle', 143; and the need to show mercy, 158; and Churchill's map room, 161; and a dinner guest, 168; and a British submariner, 168–9; 'execrable' behaviour connected with, 171; at Narvik, 261; and United States supplies to Britain, 514; and the Enigma machine, 610 n.2; and the *Arandora Star*, 638; and the French coastline, 689; and Dakar, 723, 805, 864, 1074; 'lamentable' results in battle against, 740; sinkings by (August 1940), 745 n.1; a parallel with, 824; building priority against, 846; and a Churchill appeal to Roosevelt, 875; continuing depredations of, 885, 1018, 1075, 1139; and the *Bismarck*, 1096; and the United States, 1126, 1168; and Enigma, 1146–7, 1156 n.3, 1248 n.1; renewed depredations of, 1176, 1207; and the *Ark Royal*, 1233

Uganda: and Mussolini, 404 n.1

Ukraine: 1056, 1069, 1079, 1174, 1180, 1190, 1221

Ulster: 433, 577

'Ultra': signals Intelligence, 612

Under the Spreading Chestnut Tree: a 'spirited rendering' of, 883

Unexploded bombs: disruption of, 780

United States of America: and the sinking of the *Athenia*, 5–6; and British war purchases from, 22, 33, 117–18, 326, 341, 343–5, 355–6, 359–60, 367–8, 409, 422, 426–7, 428, 444, 445, 461–3, 484, 492, 513, 570, 576, 587, 605, 618, 655, 660, 666, 678–9, 681, 733, 737–8, 745–6, 772–3, 796–9, 832, 846–7; her neutrality, 32, 357–8, 367, 473, 547, 548, 571, 686; and Norwegian territorial waters, 35, 112, 133, 181, 208; and Rumania, 38; her 'drawing in' to the war, 45, 52–3, 485, 508, 519, 527, 529, 539, 550, 579, 686, 733; a German ruse concerning, 54–5; and the gold bullion of the Low Countries, 57–8; exchange of information with, 63, 375–6; and Eire, 68, 881; its 'sympathies', 80–1; 'the greatest of all neutrals', 106; isolationism 'the winning ticket' in, 117; a British concession to, 146; British shipping and, 163; 'Narvik' and, 276 and British bombing policy, 329; and Singapore, 346, 825; public opinion of, 387, 422, 444, 473, 607, 614–15, 743, 1134, 1259, 1264; seeks lease on landing grounds, 410; and proposed peace moves (May 1940), 410–13, 421; and a united Ireland, 433; and Dunkirk, 440; and payment to, 444; and a possible German invasion of Britain, 444, 473, 548, 550; and the fall of France, 446, 496, 508, 539, 547, 548–9, 552, 561–2; and Magna Carta, 449; and destroyers for Britain, 463, 493, 549, 551 n.3, 590, 653, 681, 694, 732, 737, 743, 744, 758, 766, 767, 881, 938, 970, 971; and exchange of secrets with, 473–4, 672, 681–2, 990; and eventual move 'against' Germany, 485; and the British Empire, 486; and French gold, 495, 853; soon 'taking their share', 508; industrial resources of, 519; support of, 523; a possible 'pledge' from, 530; her entry into the war thought imminent (June 1940), 540; 'caught napping militarily', 542; 'moral effect' of entry into the war by, 552; a decisive agreement signed in (16 June 1940), 561–2; 'spectators' in 571; volunteers from, 574, 977; and the French fleet, 577, 632, 635, 641, 643; and the German threat to Britain, 579; Britain possibly 'deserted' by, 591; 'disheartening', 605; no help 'worth speaking of' from, 607; 'not doing much', 607; 'no propaganda' needed in, 614–15; and gas warfare stocks, 618; evacuation of children to, 623, 764; and a Churchill broadcast, 665; and the *Lancastria*, 685 n.2; and a plan to 'shame', 686; and the Duke of Windsor, 702, 704, 708–9; air supply route to Egypt from, 714; and bases in

United States of America—continued

British territories, 732–3, 743, 1044; British propaganda in, 740; British financial indebtedness to, 745, 927–8, 967, 968–77; the first military mission from, 691, 762; 'very good at applauding the valiant deeds done by others', 764; and the 'temples of man's freedom', 779; on Hitler's 'track', 856; and Vichy, 868, 1074; and Britain's continuing supply needs, 869–75, 877, 904 n.5, 907–8, 926–8, 937, 984, 992, 1009, 1017–18, 1032, 1040, 1056, 1067, 1100, 1101, 1106, 1126–7, 1165, 1172–3, 1177 n.1; and supplies from, for Turkey, 880; and Roosevelt's re-election (November 1940), 889; reconnaissance aircraft from, 901, 907; and Greece, 904, 907; and Lend Lease, 908, 970, 971, 983–4, 985, 988, 996, 1007, 1018–20, 1031, 1040; Dowding's mission to, 909; arsenals, training grounds and science of, 920; a new British Ambassador to, 942–3, 946, 952–3; loss of cartridges from, 977; visit of Hopkins from, 981; and a future peace settlement, 994; Staff Conversations with, 997, 1044; 'goodwill and effective aid of, 1009; and Greece, 1014, 1072; and Britain's shipping crisis, 1021–2, 1032, 1036, 1064; the 'ocean-borne trumpet call' of, 1036; strength of, 1042; and Japan, 1045; her steel production, 1046; security zone and patrol area agreement with, 1060; her attitude a 'decisive' factor, 1064; and the Soviet Union, 1067–8; and Britain's 'ocean life-line', 1067, 1069; and Iceland, 1074, 1108, 1111, 1126, 1160; her hoped-for entry into the war, 1074–5, 1078, 1161; and 'Jaguar', 1075–6; 'staunchness of', would not 'shorten the ordeal', 1079; and British pilot training, 1087; and Hess, 1087–8; 'ostrich-like' attitude of, 1090–2; German and Italian assets in, frozen, 1109; Churchill's broadcast to (16 June 1941), 1109–10; and the German invasion of Russia, 1118; and Hitler's plans against Britain, 1121; and Defence Plan No. 3, 1131; and Britain's Middle East policy, 1140; technical assistance from, 1140–1; and British tank personnel, 1142; and supplies for Russia, 1142–3, 1160, 1164, 1174, 1177, 1178, 1195; running 'risks', 2173; urgency of a declaration of war by (September 1941), 1180; 'will enter the war as a belligerent', 1198; and a 'general offensive' on Germany in 1943, 1199; Defence Plan No. 5, 1208; 'Do let us declare war for ourselves', 1212; and Northern Ireland, 1219; and 'Crusader', 1226; and Smuts, 1230; and Britain's defences, 1232; and the 'Council table of the victors', 1237; and the repeal of the Neutrality Act, 1238; tanks from, in action, 1241; and the coming of war in the Far East, 1253–74; declaration of war by Germany and Italy on, 1273

United States of Europe: Churchill advocates, 985

Unit of Search: proposed, 25

Unknown Warrior: war of, 665

Unrotating Projectile (UP) rocket: 827 n.2, 828, 858

Ursula, HMS: her success, 686 n.5

'Utmost Fish': 165–6

Uxbridge: Churchill's visits to No. 11 Group Headquarters at, 765–6, 767–8, 781, 783–6

'V' sign: Churchill gives, 1202

V1 rocket: 763 n.3

Vaeltie: sunk, 145 n.2

'Valentine': occupation of the Faroe Islands, 226

Vale of Belvoir: successful decoy at, 1082

Valiant, HMS: 604 n.5, 650 n.3; and 'Haus', 771, 822

Vansittart, Lady: 614

Vansittart, Sir Robert (later Lord): 400, 550–1, 558, 559–60, 572, 614–15, 695 n.1; and Dakar, 720; a gift from, 853 n.2; and Enigma, 896 n.2; and Lethian's death, 942

Varna: German troops in, 1023

Vatican City: not to be bombed, 876, 1065

Vearncombe, Able Seaman: 87 n.2

Veldt: 'beauties of', 800

Velox, HMS: at Casablanca, 633

'Velvet': air and military aid to Russia, 1197

Vercingetorix (Gallic chieftain): referred to, 1135

Verdun (battle of): and Dover, 762 n.3

Verney, L. J.: 950 n.3

- Vernon*, HMS: Churchill visits, 41
- Vian, Captain (later Admiral of the Fleet Sir) Philip: and the *Altmark*, 151–3
- Vichy France: 667; possible agreement with, 679–80; and Intelligence from, 688; and Dakar, 721–3, 751, 787–90, 804–10; and the aftermath of Dakar, 812–13, 825; and Spain, 816; Britain's policy towards, 847–8, 853–4, 855, 863–8; dangers of hostility of, 874, 936; their 'treachery', 883; tentative approaches to, 956–60; relaxation of blockade to, 977, 1033; future of, 988; and British help for Greece, 1026; and the United States, 1074; and 'Jaguar', 1075–6; and the 'loss' of Egypt, 1078–9; hangs 'in the balance', 1091, 1107; defeated in Syria, 1136; and 'Gymnast', 1225; and 'Crusader', 1240–1; and 'Acrobat', 1244
- 'Victor': anti-invasion exercise, 993
- Victoria, Queen: 835
- Victorious, HMS: and 'Jaguar', 1075
- Vienna: its 'agony', 138
- Ville d'Algers: off Namsos, 258
- Vilna: occupied, 1123
- Vimy, HMS: outspoken signal from, 430, 431
- Vladivostok: aid to Russia through, 1187
- Volendam: torpedoed but not sunk, 764 n.4
- Volga River: 1175, 1177
- Volos: British forces for, 1027
- Voredar: sunk, 145 n.2
- Vuillemin, General Joseph: 272 n.4, 471; Churchill 'justifiably angry' with, 478–9; at Briare, 517, 518
- Vulnerable Points Adviser: 692–3, 712
- 'Vulture': decrypted German Army messages, 1185, 1209, 1212, 1237 n.3
- Vyshinski, Andrei Y.: 1051
- Wakeful*, HMS: sunk, 456 n.3
- Wake-Walker, Rear-Admiral W. F.: 85, 89, 96 n.1
- Wallace, Euan: and one of Churchill's 'Tuesdays', 160
- Walloons: 1161
- Walmer Castle: Churchill's visit to, 1201
- Wandsworth: Churchill visits, 800
- Warburton-Lee, Captain B. A. W.: killed in action, 224, 229; posthumous Victoria Cross, 252
- Wardlaw Milne, Sir John: criticisms of, 1144
- War Office (London): bombed, 841
- Warsaw: bombed, 5; 'heroic defence' of, 49; its 'agony', 138; 'famine' in, 143
- Warspite* HMS: in Narvik bay, 236, 250, 255, 256–7
- 'Warthog': internees to Australia, 638 n.2
- Wash: the: and invasion, 650, 693, 793
- Washington Naval Treaty: 146
- Waterloo, Battle of (1815): 568, 844 n.1; Churchill tactfully avoids mention of, 856
- Watson, Edith: 400
- Watson-Watt, Robert: 581, 827 n.4, 845, 857, 1082 n.2
- Wavell, Lieutenant-General Sir Archibald (later Field Marshal Earl): incurs Churchill's anger, 477; and the Duke of Windsor, 614; and the Eritrea offensive, 685; withdraws behind Egyptian frontier, 695–6; at Chequers, 718–19; military needs of (August 1940), 719 n.2, 730–2; Churchill's directive to (August 1940), 735–6, 755–6; and the war in the Western Desert, 794–5, 899, 900, 910, 921–2, 933, 924, 935, 940, 941, 944–5, 946–7, 953, 977, 1004 n.1, 1008, 1010, 1052, 1053, 1055, 1061, 1062–3; and aid to Greece, 883, 898–9, 905, 979–80, 1007, 1012–13, 1024–30, 1035, 1049, 1066, 1067–8; rebuked, 898–9; and the Dodecanese, 933, 953; and Sicily, 955; and a German 'war of nerves', 979; and Randolph Churchill, 1004; and Crete, 1065, 1072, 1076, 1088–9, 1092, 1096–7, 1099; and tanks, 1066–7; 'whom we cheered in good days', 1069; and the defence of Egypt, 1072, 1076 n.1, 1086, 1100, 1101–2; and Rommel, 1080, 1104; and Syria, 1082; Churchill contemplates replacement of, 1095; his 'inclination to pessimism', 1102; Churchill's continued criticism of, 1103; and 'Battleaxe', 1110; replaced by Auchinleck, 1113–16; 'did harm', 1134; and 'will-power', 1149;
- Wavell, Lieutenant-General Sir—continued
- and Persia, 1172; and Russia, 1197, 1204, 1229; birthday greetings from, 1247 n.3
- Waverley*: sunk, 423, n.4
- Webb, Commander E. E.: 41 n.2
- Wedgwood, Josiah (later Baron): 81, 205, 299, 468; and the battle for London, 652; and the ruins of London 'good assets', 1086 n.4
- Wedgwood Benn, Anthony: 671 n.1
- Wedgwood Benn, David: refuses to go to Canada, 670–1
- Wedgwood Benn, Flight-Lieutenant Michael: dies of wounds, 671 n.1
- Wedgwood Benn, William (later Viscount Stansgate): 670
- Weeks, Edward: 431 n.1
- Weizmann, Dr Chaim: 1247 n.3
- Welchman, W. G.: 1185 n.4
- Wellby, Commander (later Rear-Admiral) Roger Stanley: 488 n.2
- Welles, Sumner: his peace mission, 161, 190–1, 192; and the Duke of Windsor, 702 n.6, 708; at 'Riviera', 1160
- Wellington, Duke of: the example of, 1170
- Wells, Lieutenant: at Antwerp, 330 n.3
- Wells, H. G.: criticisms by, 830; a gift from, 853 n.2; a suggestion from, 1123
- Wenner-Gren, Axel: 984 n.2
- Western Prince*: and supplies for Britain, 515, 660
- West India Docks (London): bombed, 744
- West Indies: Negroes in, 556 n.2; Naval bases in, 716, 732
- West Malling: and the Battle of Britain, 736
- Westminster, 2nd Duke of: 27–8, 167, 853 n.2
- Weybourne Hook: 67
- Weybridge: bombed, 771, 811
- Weygand, General Maxime: and the battle for France, 371, 373, 374, 375, 377, 378–80, 381, 384, 385–6, 387, 388, 393, 398, 403, 424, 438–49, 456, 458, 471, 479; Churchill's 'entire confidence' in, 375; 'amazingly active', 378; 'a good, hard, conscientious worker', 423; and the fall of France, 500–12, 517–20, 522–3, 528–30, 532, 533, 543, 544, 570; and the French fleet, 567; Governor-General of Algeria, 667, 679, 863; Churchill sends a personal message to (October 1940), 865–6; and de Gaulle, 867; British 'hopes of', 868; and Greece, 884; renewed hopes for, 956, 959–60; Churchill's offer of troops to, 983; possible 'change' of attitude of, and 'Crusader', 1218, 1223, 1225, 1226, 1240
- Whale, the: 'superiority to the elephant' of, 548
- Wheldon, John: at Dunkirk, 429
- 'Whipcord': planned invasion of Sicily, 1219, 1222, 1224; 'buried', 1225, 1226; revived, 1244
- Whitchurch (Buckinghamshire): experiments near, 747
- Whiteford, Major H. P.: and Enigma, 675
- Whitehall: some 'clutching at straws' in, 327 n.3; possible German attack on, 374, 691; 'gossip throughout', 753; planned evacuation of (to 'Paddock'), 781–2; bombs on, 842; alternative accommodation to, 858–60; an 'obvious prime target', 860
- Whiteley, Brigadier (later General Sir) John Francis Martin: 1226
- 'White Rabbit No. 6': 158
- Whitman, Walt: quoted, 944
- Whitworth, Vice-Admiral William J.: 236 n.1, 242
- Whyte, Marriot: 961
- Wick: airport at, 'vulnerable', 372
- 'Wilfred': 'minor and innocent', 179, 185; danger of 'moral loss', through, 203; moment of decision for, 207; 'all is moving', 212, 214
- Wilhelmshaven: German warships at, 711; attacks on warships at, 849; bombed, 1136
- Wilkinson, (Dame) Ellen: 356
- Willkie, Wendell: 998, 999, 1000, 1009, 1036; Churchill's appeal to, 1091; 'please be careful my friend . . .', 1111
- Wilson, Admiral of the Fleet Sir A. K.: 32, 38
- Wilson, Sir Charles (later Lord Moran): becomes Churchill's doctor (May 1940), 390; called in, 989, 991, 1024 n.1; and 'Riviera', 1149; and British aid to Russia, 1211 n.6

- Wilson, Sir Horace: 209, 246-7, 248-9, 384 n.4; and the fall of Chamberlain, 308-9, 468 n.5; his relegation, 595; and the possibility of war between Britain and France, 639 n.2; and supply, 666; and priorities, 1076 n.2
- Wilson, Lieutenant-General Sir H. M. (later Field Marshal Lord): 862 n.3, 899, 924, 1008, 1065, 1067 n.6
- Wilson, Morris: 869, 927, 992
- Wilson, President Woodrow: 504
- 'Winch': fighters to Egypt, 1075
- Winant, John Gilbert: United States Ambassador in London, 1019-20, 1032, 1036, 1044; at Bristol, 1058-9; with Churchill on an inspection, 1066; and Britain's Middle East policy, 1092; at Chequers, 1118-19, 1203; and Wavell, 1134; Churchill's 'impassioned appeal' to, 1179; birthday greetings from, 1247 n.3; and the coming of war with Japan, 1266, 1267-9
- Windsor, Duchess of: 13, 613-14, 698-709, 1091 n.1
- Windsor, Duke of: 12-13, 327; seeks to return to Britain, 613-14; and the Governorship of the Bahamas, 698-709; and a 'violently pro-Nazi Swede', 894; said to be opposed to America's entry into the war, 1091 n.1; and Russia's 'righteous war', 1178 n.3; 'very robust', 1212
- Winterton, 6th Earl: 302, 1105, 1227
- Wireless sets: to be removed from all cars, 400
- Wise, Lieutenant-Colonel Alfred Roy: 299
- Wolfe, General James: his defects and qualities, 862
- Wolmer, Viscount (later 3rd Earl of Selborne): 299 n.4
- Wolsey, Cardinal: and Churchill's 'Riviera' retinue, 1154
- Wontner, (Sir) Hugh: and a spittoon, 605 n.3
- Wood, Sir Kingsley: Secretary of State for Air, 3-4, 19, 23, 28, 33-4, 55-6, 70; and a possible German conquest of Holland, 76; and British air strength, 78, 131, 134-5, 192; and reprisals, 91; and the offensive, 92, 107; and Scandinavia, 110, 132, 176, 189; and Hore-Belisha's dismissal, 120; Churchill's report to, 125; and the clash of priorities, 141; and army expansions plans, 150; and 'Narvik', 189, 239, 246-7; and the political crisis of May 1940, 300, 308-9; Press criticisms of (June 1940), 475; and the United States, 745, 927-8, 969, 970-1, 973 n.3, 975, 983, 1035 n.1, 1040; and bomb-damaged homes, 761 n.1; at Chequers, 813 n.4; enters the War Cabinet, 820 n.3; and Enigma, 896 n.2; and Greece, 1014 n.1, 1028 n.6; and the Baku oil wells, 1171
- Woolton, Lord: 663, 1017 n.1, 1040 n.1, 1145
- Woolwich: bombed, 777, 812
- 'Wops and Huns': 'nasty habits of', 1012
- Work: 'which is a Joy', 270 n.2
- 'Workshop': a landing on Pantelleria Island, 925, 926, 933, 934, 962-3, 987, 1001
- 'World Cause', the: in Roosevelt's hands, 875
- World Crisis, The*: 15-16
- Wren*, HMS: sunk, 689 n.1
- Wryneck*, HMS: bombed, 1068
- Wytschaete: and the retreat to Dunkirk, 397, 406
- 'XD': demolition of port installations, 308, 330
- 'Yagi' aerial: on radar-controlled searchlights, 713, 763, 768, 814-15, 828
- Yarmouth: and invasion, 650, 1198 n.3
- Yool, Group Captain (later Air Vice-Marshal) William Munro: 1154 n.3
- York*, HMS: sunk, 1049
- 'Yorker': capture of Sardinia, 1001
- Ypres: and the British retreat to Dunkirk, 396-7, 398, 406; Belgian troops 'wiped out' east of, 416
- Yugoslavia: 31, 39, 89, 263, 476; possible entry into the war of, 921; imminent German attack on, 922; and Greece, 979-80, 1014, 1023, 1036, 1041-2; and German military movements, 1050, 1053; German invasion of 1054, 1058; battle for, 1062; 'struck down', 1069, 1088; people of, 'make the final sacrifice', 1108; future of, 1161; effect of volte-face of, on Germany's fortunes in Russia, 1203; guerilla activities to be encouraged in, 1249
- Yugoslavia, Prince Paul of: 979-80, 1023, 1042
- Zaporozhe: dam blown up at, 1174
- Zeebrugge Mole: attack on (in 1918), 296, 934; a fire ship scheme for, 815 n.4
- Zig-zags: 6
- Zionism: and the 'Atlantic Charter', 1164
- Zuider Zee: British action off, 309
- Zweig, Dr Ronald W.: 899 n.2