

# Index of Places

(With map numbers)

- A
- Aachen, 25, 172  
Aargau, 35  
Abadan, 148  
Abel Es-Saki (Ebel Es-Saqi), 151  
Aberdare, 93  
Abidjan, 134  
Abu Rudeis (Ras Abu Rudeis), 133  
Abydos, 31  
Abyla (Avila, Spain), 15  
Abyssinia (Ethiopia), 111  
Achaia (Achaea), 21  
Acre, (Accho, Akko), 5, 12, 16, 19, 21, 56, 90, 91, 99, 100, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 127, 128, 163  
Acre, Sanjak of, 100  
Adana, 103, 112  
Ad Dann, 146  
Addis Ababa, 155, 156  
Aden (city), 11, 33, 145, 146  
Aden, Gulf of, 11, 145, 155  
Aden, Protectorate, 131, 145, 146  
Adhruh (Udhruh), 11  
Adiabene, 18  
Adrianopole (Edirne), 28, 42, 58, 64, 67  
Adriatic Sea, 34, 42, 50, 53, 60, 109, 115, 116, 125, 126, 153, 154, 156, 167, 169, 172, 181, 182, 184, 185, 189, 192, 195  
Aegean Sea, 126, 166, 181, 182, 184, 185, 192  
Aegyptus, *see* Egypt  
Afek, 57  
Affar, 146  
Afghanistan, 87, 131, 148, 152, 180, 194  
Aflow (Aflou), 140  
Afula, 107, 163  
Agadir, 137, 138  
Agloby, 148  
Aguilar, 54  
Ahermoumou, 137  
Ahwaz, 14, 23, 148  
Ai, 2, 3  
Ain Abessa, 140  
Ain Beïda, 140  
Ain Bessem, 140  
Ain Draham, 142  
Ain-el-Aouda, 138  
Ain-el-Hadjel, 140  
Ain Khiai, 140  
Ain-Leuh, 138  
Ain M'lila, 140  
Ain Séfra, 139, 140  
Ain Seynour, 140  
Ain Taya, 140  
Ain Temouchent, 139, 140  
Aix, 32  
Ajlun (Ajloun), 12  
Ajlun, Sanjak of, 100  
Akaba (Aelana, Aqaba), 20, 103, 105, 106, 107, 133  
Akaba, Gulf of, 102, 105  
Akka (Morocco), 138  
Akkerman, 42  
Akmolinsk, *see* Astana  
Aknoul, 138  
Akraba, 56  
Alabama, 177  
Alalakh, 1  
Alaska, 117, 177  
Albania, 86, 126, 153, 154, 156, 175, 196  
Albany (New York), 95  
Alberta, 196  
Albuquerque, 186  
Alcouthim, 54  
Aleppo, 7, 9, 12, 23, 42, 44, 55, 65, 67, 103, 112, 149, 150  
Aleppo, Sultanate of, 44  
Aleppo, Vilayet of, 103  
Alexander the Great's Empire, 8  
Alexandretta (Iskenderun), 103  
Alexandria (Egypt), 7, 9, 15, 18, 20, 22, 23, 24, 25, 29, 30, 31, 42, 55, 58, 73, 112, 144  
Aley, 151  
Algeria, 41, 64, 111, 131, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 171, 175, 180, 194  
Algiers, 10, 24, 30, 42, 55, 58, 64, 65, 139, 140  
Al-Gufi, 146  
Al-Haid, 11, 146  
Alhambra, 54  
Alicante, 41  
Al-Irr, 146  
Al-Jar, 25  
Aljezur, 54  
Alma, 140  
Alma Ata (Almaty), 165, 188  
Almeria, 41  
Alps, 10, 20, 50  
Al-Qatif, 11  
Alsace, 35, 73, 74  
Al-Shaghadir, 146  
Al-Taif, 11, 33  
Al-Ubullah, 25  
Al-Udayn, 146  
Al-Ula, 11, 33  
Amadiya (Amedi), 147  
Amalekites, region of, 3  
Amalfi, 45  
Amara, 147  
Amatha, 56  
Amathus, 16, 18  
Amboina (Ambon Island), 65  
Amisus (Samsun), 20  
Amizmiz, 138  
Amman, 12, 44, 100, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 133  
Ammonites, region of, 3, 4, 5, 6  
Amorites, region of, 3  
Amoy (Xiamen), 26  
Ampere, 140

- Amran, 146  
Amrus, 143  
Amsterdam, 35, 37, 52,  
58, 65, 66, 67, 76,  
82, 84, 109, 185,  
191  
Amu Darya River, 152  
Amur, 87  
Amur River, 83, 158  
Ana (Anah), 147  
Ananayev, 79, 85  
Anatolia, 38  
Anban, 146  
Ancona, 45, 48  
Ancyra, (Ankara), 20, 22,  
42, 112  
Andalucia, 41, 54  
Andijan, 164  
Andkui, 152  
Angola, 117  
Ansbach, 68  
Anthedon, 16  
Antiochia, 44  
Antioch-in-Pisidia, 21  
Antioch (Syria, Turkey), 7,  
12, 21, 22, 23, 25,  
31, 44, 150  
Antwerp, 50, 52, 58, 109,  
189, 191  
Apollonia (Herzliya), 16  
Apollonia (Libya), 143  
Apulia, 20  
Aqra, 147  
Aquincum, 20  
Arabah, Wadi, 105  
Arabia, *see* Saudi Arabia  
Arabian Sea, 11, 148  
Arad, 163  
Aragon, region, 41, 54  
Aral Sea, 27, 59, 71, 87,  
160, 161, 162, 164,  
165, 168, 188  
Aram, region of, 4, 5  
Ararat, Mount, 7  
Arbaoua, 138  
Arbil (Erbil), 147  
Archaia, 20  
Archangel, 87  
Arctic Ocean, 165  
Ardabil, 148  
Argentina, 83, 170, 171,  
173, 176, 179, 180,  
183, 190  
Argiza, 13  
Argob, region of, 4, 5  
Arizona, 177, 196  
Arkansas, 95, 177, 196  
Arles, 32, 48  
Armenia, 13, 30, 44, 162,  
165, 166, 174, 183,  
188  
Armyansk, 157  
Arnon River, 2  
Arsinoe (Egypt), 15  
Arsinoe (Libya), 15, 18  
Arundel, 46  
Arvad, 5  
Arzila (Asilah), 137, 138  
Aschaffenburg, 68  
Ashdod, 3, 16, 163  
Ashdod Yam, 16  
Asher, region of, 4  
Ashkelon, 3, 16, 56, 57,  
106, 163  
Asia Minor, 22, 27, 55,  
59, 83  
Asian Republics (former  
USSR), 179, 180  
Asnal, 146  
Aspendos, 7  
Asshur, 1, 7  
Assos, 21, 22  
Assuit (Asyut), 42, 144  
Assyria, 1, 5, 6, 20, 33  
Astana, 87, 188  
Astrakhan, 71, 87, 120,  
188  
Aswan, 23, 38  
Atarot, 127  
Athens, 21, 55, 82, 112,  
185, 192  
Atlanta, 186  
Atlantic Ocean, 15, 24, 41,  
42, 52, 111, 137,  
138, 170, 173, 175,  
176, 177, 178, 179,  
180, 181, 182, 183,  
184, 186, 190, 191,  
194, 196  
Atlas Mountains, 10, 20,  
137, 138  
Atlit, 91, 99, 101, 104  
Attalia (Antalya), 21, 31,  
84  
Attar, 146  
Augsburg, 34, 35, 185  
Aumale, 139, 140  
Auschwitz (Auschwitz-  
Birkenau), 116, 123,  
124, 185, 195  
Auschwitz town  
(Oswiecim), 110  
Australia, 83, 117, 170,  
171, 173, 176, 179,  
180, 183  
Austria, 35, 43, 51, 58, 60,  
73, 86, 110, 111,  
114, 115, 116, 118,  
125, 126, 131, 153,  
167, 169, 171, 172,  
174, 181, 182, 185,  
189, 196  
Austria-Hungary, 74, 78,  
79, 80, 81, 88, 92,  
97, 98, 135, 136  
Ava, 7  
Aveiro, 54  
Avignon, 32, 34, 37, 50, 52,  
67, 74, 84, 109  
Avila, 40, 41, 66  
Ayelet Hashahar, 99  
Ayllón, 66  
Ayn-al-Yahudiyya, 12  
Azemmour, 137, 138  
Azerbaijan, 14, 162, 166,  
168, 173, 183, 187,  
188  
Azilal, 138  
Azov, Sea of, 78, 157, 187  
Azrou, 138
- B
- Ba'abda, 151  
Baalbek, 5, 12, 151  
Ba'aqlin, 151  
Bab el-Mandeb, Straits of,  
146  
Babylon, 1, 7, 9, 13, 18, 20  
Babylonia, Babylonian  
Empire, 1, 8, 11, 33  
Badajoz, 54  
Badan (Yemen), 146  
Baden, 74, 75, 118  
Badr, 11  
Baghdad, 13, 23, 25, 37,  
59, 64, 147  
Baghdad, Califate of, 44  
Bahamas, 173  
Bahia (Brazil), 61  
Bahrain, 194  
Baikal, Lake, 87, 188  
Bail Mahdam, 146  
Bajil, 146  
Bakhchisaray, 157

- Baku, 64, 75, 87, 120, 160, 162, 164, 165, 166, 168, 188
- Bakuba, 13, 147
- Bala, 46
- Balaklava, 157
- Balfourya, 128
- Balkans, 9, 55, 59
- Balkash, Lake, 160, 164, 165, 188
- Balkh, 23, 25, 152
- Balta, 72, 79, 85
- Baltic Provinces/States, 78, 87, 114, 184
- Baltic Sea, 27, 34, 36, 42, 51, 59, 60, 62, 69, 71, 72, 78, 79, 88, 97, 109, 112, 113, 115, 116, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 124, 125, 126, 156, 159, 160, 161, 162, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 172, 181, 182, 184, 185, 189, 192, 193, 195
- Baltimore, 77, 95, 186
- Bam, 148
- Bamburg, 35, 84
- Bandar Abbas, 65, 148
- Bandar Shahpur, 148
- Bandjermasin, 65
- Bani-Abd, 146
- Bani Asad, 146
- Baniyas, 12, 56, 57, 104, 150
- Bar, 69, 72
- Baranovich (Baranovichi), 72, 124
- Barard, 140
- Barat, 146
- Barbados, 61, 175
- Barca (Libya), 15, 18, 22, 23, 143
- Barcelona, 39, 40, 41, 49, 54, 63, 82, 185, 191
- Bardia, 42, 143
- Barents Sea, 168
- Bari, 45, 112
- Barika, 140
- Basel, 35, 50, 52, 80, 84
- Bashan, region of, 3, 4
- Basra, 13, 23, 28, 147
- Batavia, 73, 130
- Bath, 93
- Batna, 140
- Bat Shelomo, 91, 99, 101
- Batum, 120
- Bat Yam, 163
- Bautzen, 35
- Bavaria, 35, 43, 75, 86
- Bayit Baws, 146
- Bayonne, 32
- Beachwood, 186
- Beaufort, 77
- Beaumaris, 46
- Bedburg, 192
- Bedeau, 140
- Bedford, 46, 93
- Bedzin, 123
- Beersheba, 2, 5, 6, 16, 56, 99, 100, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 127, 128, 129, 133, 163
- Beer Toviya (Kastinia), 91, 99, 101
- Beer Yaakov, 91, 99, 101
- Behalil, 138
- Beidha, 146
- Beihan al-Gisab, 146
- Beijing, 26, 188
- Beirut, 12, 44, 90, 100, 103, 104, 105, 106, 114, 133, 150, 151
- Beirut, Vilayet of, 100, 103
- Beisan (Beit Shean), 56, 57, 91, 99, 104
- Beit Alfa, 57
- Beit al-Fagih, 146
- Beitanya, 91, 99, 101
- Beit ed Din, 151
- Beit Gan, 91, 99, 101
- Beit Guvrin, 56, 57
- Beit Maymun, 146
- Beja (Portugal), 54
- Bejar, 54
- Bèja (Tunisia), 142
- Bekes, 92
- Belarus, 126, 162, 165, 166, 172, 174, 181, 184, 187, 189, 193, 195; *see also* White Russia
- Belfort, 189
- Belgium, 60, 74, 86, 98, 114, 115, 118, 121, 125, 126, 131, 170, 171, 174, 176, 181, 182, 184, 185, 189, 191, 196
- Belgrade, 55, 82, 112, 153, 189
- Beltsy (Balti), 42
- Belz, 109
- Belzec (death camp), 116
- Bendery, 161, 193
- Bene Berak, 56, 57
- Benghazi, 42, 59, 64, 143
- Benha, 144
- Beni Gardane, 141, 142
- Beni Mellal, 138
- Beni Suef, 144
- Beni Ulid, 143
- Beni Yehuda, 91
- Benjamin, region of, 4
- Ben Shemen, 91, 99, 100, 101
- Berdichev, 72, 88, 97, 109, 119, 130, 159, 195
- Berenice (Libya), 15, 18, 20, 22
- Berestechko, 69
- Berezino, 69
- Bergen-Belsen (concentration camp), 116, 185
- Berguent, 138
- Berkane, 138
- Berkeley, 186
- Berkhampsted, 46
- Berlin, 27, 35, 42, 50, 52, 68, 76, 80, 82, 109, 110, 112, 113, 115, 118, 120, 121, 126, 172, 185, 189, 192
- Bermuda, 117, 175
- Bern (Berne), 35, 42, 50, 70, 82, 191
- Bernelle, 140
- Beroea, 21
- Ber Rechid, 138
- Berriane, 140
- Bershad, 69
- Berthelot, 140
- Bessarabia, 72, 78, 81, 97, 114
- Bethel, 2
- Beth-horon, 19
- Bethlehem, 16, 19, 91, 104, 106, 107, 128
- Beth Saida, 57
- Beverly, 46
- Beverly Hills, 186
- Bezer, 4
- Beziers, 32
- Bhamdun, 151
- Bialystok, 36, 51, 58, 72, 79, 85, 97, 118, 123, 124
- Bidzhan, 158

- Biela Vierzha (Belaya Vierzha), 36  
 Bielsk, 70  
 Bijand, 148  
 Bilbao, 114  
 Bilgoraj, 69, 122  
 Bingen, 39  
 Bira, 158  
 Birakan, 158  
 Biram, 13  
 Birata, 13  
 Bir Gafgafa, 133  
 Birmendreis, 140  
 Birmingham (UK), 93, 108, 189  
 Birobidjan, 83, 117, 158, 165, 188  
 Birobidjan region, 158  
 Birofeld, 158  
 Biscay, Bay of, 41, 182, 185, 189  
 Bischeim, 191  
 Bishar, 146  
 Bishkek, 164, 188  
 Biskra, 139, 140  
 Bizerta, 42, 141, 142  
 Black Sea, 9, 13, 15, 27, 28, 30, 41, 42, 51, 52, 53, 55, 59, 60, 62, 71, 72, 78, 79, 87, 88, 97, 109, 111, 112, 120, 121, 125, 126, 156, 157, 159, 160, 161, 162, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 181, 182, 184, 185, 187, 188, 189, 192, 193, 195  
 Blida, 139, 140  
 Blois, 32, 70  
 Bloudan, 150  
 Bnei Yehuda, 99, 101  
 Bobrov, 62  
 Bobruisk, 72, 97, 166  
 Boca Raton, 186  
 Boghari, 140  
 Bogota, 190  
 Bohemia, 27, 34, 35, 43, 51  
 Bohemia, Protectorate of, 118  
 Bolivia, 171, 173, 190  
 Bologna, 39, 48, 109, 185  
 Bombay (Mumbai), 17  
 Bône, 24, 139, 140  
 Bonn, 169  
 Boppard, 70  
 Bordeaux, 10, 20, 32, 55, 65, 74, 126, 191  
 Boreion, 15  
 Borisovka, 69  
 Borispol, 69  
 Borneo, 65  
 Borujerd, 148  
 Bosham, 46  
 Bosnia, 42, 64, 126, 153, 174, 195  
 Bossuet, 140  
 Boston, 77, 95, 178  
 Bostra (Bosra, Lebanon), 22  
 Botswana, 175  
 Boucheron, 138  
 Boufarik, 140  
 Bou Ficho, 142  
 Bougie, 139, 140  
 Bouira, 140  
 Bou Izakarn, 138  
 Boujad, 138  
 Bouktoub, 140  
 Boulhault, 138  
 Bou Saada, 139, 140  
 Bouxwiller, 185  
 Bouzarea, 140  
 Boza'a, 150  
 Bozrah, 5  
 Bradford, 93  
 Braga, 54  
 Braganza, 63  
 Bragin, 69  
 Braila, 42  
 Brailov, 195  
 Brandenburg, 35  
 Braslav, 124  
 Bratislava (Pressburg, Pozsony), 92, 112, 172, 185  
 Bratzlav, 69, 109  
 Braunschweig, 113  
 Bray, 32  
 Brazil, 61, 65, 75, 83, 170, 171, 173, 176, 179, 180, 183, 190  
 Brazza, 140  
 Brenner Pass, 34  
 Breslau, *see* Wroclaw  
 Brest-Litovsk, 36, 51, 58, 69, 72, 79, 85, 89, 97, 120, 193  
 Brighton, 93, 108  
 Brindisi, 45, 112  
 Bristol, 46, 93  
 Brittany, 84  
 Brno, 92  
 Brody, 69, 92, 97, 118, 122, 123, 195  
 Brooklyn, 190  
 Brunswick, 68, 74  
 Brussels, 37, 53, 82, 84, 185, 189  
 Bryansk, 188  
 Bsherri, 151  
 Bucharest, 82, 112, 156, 172  
 Buchenwald (concentration camp), 113, 115, 116, 118, 185, 195  
 Budapest, 35, 42, 43, 49, 82, 92, 126, 156, 169, 172, 185  
 Buda, *see* Budapest  
 Buenos Aires, 61, 177, 190  
 Buffalo, 186  
 Bug River, 69, 70, 89, 122, 123, 124  
 Bukhara, 14, 23, 27, 87, 152, 188  
 Bukovina, 92  
 Bulgar, 27, 30  
 Bulgaria, 25, 31, 64, 74, 80, 81, 86, 98, 110, 111, 112, 114, 121, 126, 131, 135, 153, 170, 171, 172, 174, 176, 181, 182, 184, 192, 195  
 Bungay, 46  
 Burdeau (Mahdia), 140  
 Burdigala, *see* Bordeaux  
 Burgas (Bulgaria), 192  
 Burgos (Spain), 40, 41, 54  
 Burjan, 25  
 Burma (Myanmar), 175  
 Bursa, 42, 64  
 Bury St Edmunds, 46  
 Bushire, 14, 148  
 Busk, 69  
 Butrimonys, 195  
 Byblos (Geba, Jubayl, Lebanon), 1, 5  
 Byelaya Tzerkov (Bila Tserkva, Ukraine), 69  
 Byeltzy, 69

- Byzantium (City), *see*  
     Istanbul  
 Byzantium Empire, 9, 11, 30,  
     48, 49
- C
- Cáceres, 41, 54  
 Cadiz, 10, 15, 20, 23, 54  
 Caesarea (Israel), 18, 19, 21,  
     22, 56, 57, 91  
 Caesarea (Kayseri, Turkey), 7  
 Cagliari, 10  
 Cairo, 24, 28, 31, 37, 42, 58,  
     59, 67, 73, 102, 105,  
     112, 133, 144, 155  
 Cairo, Califate of, 44  
 Calabria, 20  
 Calah, 7  
 Calatayud, 41, 54  
 Calicut (Kozhikode, India),  
     25  
 California, 177, 196  
 Cambridge (UK), 46, 84, 93,  
     108  
 Campania, 20  
 Canaan, Land of, 1, 2, 3, 4  
 Canada, 77, 83, 117, 170,  
     171, 173, 176, 177,  
     179, 180, 183, 186,  
     190, 196  
 Canrobert, 140  
 Canterbury, 46, 93  
 Canton (China), 26  
 Cape Town, 65  
 Caporetto (Kobarid), 98  
 Capua, 45  
 Caracas, 190  
 Caralis, 20  
 Carcassonne, 53  
 Carchemish (Jerablus,  
     Syria), 1  
 Cardiff, 93  
 Carinthia, 84  
 Carlsbad, 80  
 Carmarthen, 84  
 Carmel, Mount, 4, 91, 101  
 Carmiel, 163  
 Carnavon, 46  
 Carpathian Mountains, 27  
 Carpentras, 32  
 Cartagena (Columbia), 61  
 Carthage, 10, 15, 20  
 Carthage (Spain), 30, 54  
 Casablanca, 114, 137, 138  
 Caspian Sea (Khazar Sea), 7,  
     9, 13, 14, 27, 28, 30,  
     59, 71, 87, 111, 120,  
     148, 160, 161, 162,  
     164, 165, 166, 168,  
     187, 188, 194  
 Castejón, 54  
 Castellon, 54  
 Castile, Kingdom of, 41, 54  
 Catania, 45  
 Cattaro (Kotor), 42, 58  
 Caucasia, region, 64, 148  
 Caucasus Mountains, 7, 9,  
     20, 27, 28, 38, 48, 71,  
     120, 160, 161  
 Cayenne, 61, 83  
 Cayman Islands, 175  
 Ceará, 61, 65  
 Central African Republic,  
     134  
 Central Asia, 27, 59, 148,  
     194  
 Ceuta, 137, 138  
 Ceylon (Sri Lanka), 17, 38,  
     65  
 Chahbahar, 148  
 Chaldaea, 1  
 Chanak, 42  
 Chang-An (Xi'an), 25, 26  
 Changpu (China), 26  
 Chaouen, 138  
 Charleroi, 191  
 Charleston (South Carolina),  
     77  
 Charon, 140  
 Chatham, 93  
 Chellala, 140  
 Chelm, 192  
 Chelmno (death camp), 116,  
     123  
 Cheltenham, 93  
 Chelyabinsk, 188  
 Chemaia, 138  
 Cheragase El-Biar, 140  
 Cherchell, 139, 140  
 Chernigov, 36, 42, 51, 58, 69  
 Chernigov province, 78  
 Chernovtsy, 122, 160, 165,  
     166  
 Chernyakhovsk, 161  
 Chersonesus, 18  
 Cherwell River, 47  
 Chicago, 77, 95, 178, 186  
 Chichester, 46  
 Chigirin, 69  
 Chile, 61, 170, 171, 173,  
     179, 180, 183, 190  
 China, 25, 26, 87, 117, 158,  
     171, 173, 188  
 China, Great Wall of, 25  
 Chinon, 32  
 Chita, 87  
 Christian (Morocco), 138  
 Chrysler's Farm, 77  
 Chudno, 69  
 Chungmou, 26  
 Cilicia (Turkey), 7, 20, 21  
 Cincinnati, 77, 95  
 Cirta (Algeria), 15  
 Cisneros, 66  
 Citium (Larnaca), 22  
 Ciudad Real, 54  
 Clermont-Ferrand, 48, 53  
 Cleveland, 77, 95  
 Clysmá, 18  
 Cochin, 17, 65  
 Coimbra, 54, 63  
 Colbert (Algeria), 140  
 Colchester, 46  
 Cologne (Colonia), 20, 29,  
     34, 35, 37, 40, 42, 43,  
     50, 53, 115, 172  
 Colombia, 170, 171, 173, 176,  
     179, 180, 183, 190  
 Colombo, 65  
 Colorado, 95, 177  
 Columbia Haus  
     (concentration camp),  
     113, 115  
 Columbus (Ohio), 190  
 Commonwealth of  
     Independent States  
     (1992), 170  
 Congo, 134  
 Connecticut, 177  
 Constance, 70  
 Constantine, 139, 140  
 Constantinople, *see* Istanbul  
 Constantsa, 112  
 Conway (Conwy, Wales), 46  
 Copenhagen, 109, 185  
 Cordoba (Argentina), 190  
 Córdoba (Spain), 10, 20, 23,  
     29, 37, 41, 54, 63, 66  
 Corfu, 31, 37, 39, 55, 58,  
     109, 154  
 Corinth, 21, 22  
 Corneille, 140  
 Coron, 49  
 Cos, *see* Kos

- Costa Rica, 173  
Cottbus, 169  
Coventry, 46, 93  
Covilhao (Covilhã), 63  
Crac de Montreal, 44  
Crac des Chevalier, 44  
Crac des Moabites  
(Kerak), 44  
Cracovia, 51  
Cracow (Krakow), 36, 42,  
48, 52, 58, 59, 65,  
70, 82, 92, 97, 109,  
110, 118, 122, 124,  
172, 185  
Crampel, 140  
Cranganore, 17, 25  
Cremona, 45  
Crete, 22, 55, 58, 66, 196  
Créteil, 189, 191  
Criccieth, 46  
Cricklade, 46  
Crimea, 28, 30, 31, 42, 51,  
58, 60, 62, 64, 71,  
72, 75, 81, 83, 88,  
97, 157, 159  
Croatia, 118, 126, 153,  
172, 174  
Cuba, 61, 117, 171, 173  
Cuenca, 41, 54, 63  
Curaçao, 61, 65, 83  
Cutha (Iraq), 7  
Cyprus, 5, 15, 18, 20, 21,  
22, 27, 28, 31, 44,  
83, 103, 175  
Cyrenaica, 9, 15, 18, 20,  
22, 64, 83, 111, 143  
Cyrene, 15, 18, 20, 22, 42,  
143  
Czechoslovakia, 60, 86, 110,  
111, 112, 114, 115,  
116, 123, 125, 131,  
171, 181, 182, 196  
Czech Republic (Czechia),  
126, 172, 174, 185,  
189, 195  
Czernowitz, 92, 109, 124,  
161  
Czestochowa, 79, 85, 118,  
123
- D
- Dachau (concentration  
camp), 113, 115,  
116, 118, 185
- Daghestan, 64, 87, 148  
Dallas, 186  
Dalmatia, 20, 27, 55, 64,  
75, 153  
Daman, 146  
Damanhur, 144  
Damascus, 3, 5, 6, 7, 9, 12,  
16, 20, 21, 22, 23,  
25, 28, 42, 44, 58,  
90, 102, 103, 104,  
105, 106, 107, 112,  
133, 149, 150, 151  
Damascus, Emirate of, 44  
Damascus, Sanjak of, 100  
Damascus, Vilayet of, 100  
Damavand, 148  
Damghan, 148  
Dami, 146  
Damietta (Egypt), 2, 23,  
143  
Dan, 5, 56, 57  
Dan, region of, 4  
Danube River, 9, 10, 20,  
27, 30, 31, 34, 35,  
37, 43, 48, 55, 59,  
66, 112, 153  
Danzig (Gdansk), 71, 97,  
112, 119, 120, 122,  
124, 172  
Daphne (Egypt), 7, 15  
Daphne (Syria), 5  
Dar-al-Beidha, 146  
Dar Amr, 146  
Dardanelles, 130  
Dar-es-Salaam, 134  
Darmstadt, 68  
Dar Salm, 146  
Darum, 44  
Daskarah, 13  
Daybul (Deval), 17, 23, 38  
Dead Sea, 2, 12, 56, 57, 91,  
99, 100, 101, 103,  
104, 105, 106, 107,  
127, 128, 163  
Debdou, 137, 138  
Debrecen, 92  
Degache (Dguache), 142  
Deganya, 91, 99, 100  
Dehok, 147  
Deir El Qamer, 151  
Deir Yassin, 127  
Delaware, 177  
Delos, 20  
Delphi, 22  
Dély Ibrahim, 140  
Dematchevo, 89
- Dembre, 84  
Demnat, 24, 137, 138  
Denmark, 60, 74, 86, 98,  
114, 118, 125, 126,  
171, 174, 185, 196  
Denver, 95, 186  
Deraa, 104, 105, 107  
Derbe, 21  
Derbent (Russia), 27, 64,  
148, 161, 165, 168,  
188  
Derby, 46  
Derna, 143  
Detroit, 186  
Devizes, 46  
Dezful, 148  
Dhahian, 146  
Dhali, 146  
Dhamar, 145, 146  
Dharhan, 146  
Dhi Sial, 146  
Dihistan, 27, 30  
Dimona, 163  
District of Columbia, 177  
Diwaniya, 147  
Djamaa, 140  
Djelfa, 140  
Djelma, 142  
Djemmal, 142  
Djerada, 137, 138  
Djerba (Jerba) Island, 10,  
15, 24, 42, 59, 64,  
141, 142  
Djidjelli, 139, 140  
Dnepropetrovsk, 97, 160,  
161, 166, 187  
Dnieper River, 9, 30, 37,  
59, 69, 122, 124  
Dniester River, 9, 59, 69,  
123  
Dok, 16  
Dominican Republic, 117,  
173  
Doncaster, 46  
Donetsk, 166, 187, 189  
Don River, 9, 20, 27, 30,  
48, 59, 71, 161, 187,  
188  
Dor, 5, 6, 16  
Dorawok, 89  
Dorchester, 46  
Dorogobuzh, 122  
Dorylaeum, 21  
Dothan, 2  
Douéra, 140  
Dover, 93

- Drancy (transit camp), 191  
 Draria, 140  
 Dresden, 35, 68, 167  
 Drogi, 124  
 Drohobycz, 69  
 Druya, 69, 124  
 Dublin, 185, 189  
 Dubno, 69  
 Dubrovna, 69  
 Dubrovnik, 64  
 Duerro River, 41  
 Duisburg, 185  
 Dulcigno, 67  
 Dunajgorod, 69  
 Dunstable, 46  
 Duperre, 140  
 Dura, 13  
 Durazzo, 31  
 Durres, 154  
 Dushanbe, 152, 162, 164, 165, 168  
 Dusyata, 79, 85  
 Dutch East Indies, 65  
 Dvinsk (Daugavpils), 72, 88, 97, 195  
 Dzerzhinsk, 188  
 Dzhambul (Taraz), 160
- E**
- East Africa, 146  
 East Germany, 167, 171  
 Easton, 77  
 East Prussia, 72, 97, 118, 122, 124  
 East River, 96  
 Ebba-Ksour, 142  
 Ebro River, 41  
 Ecbatana (Hamedan), 7  
 Ecija, 41, 54  
 Edessa, region, 44  
 Edessa, town, 44  
 Edinburgh, 93  
 Edom, Land of, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 16  
 Edrei, 3, 11, 56  
 Eger, 92  
 Egypt, 1, 2, 5, 7, 9, 15, 18, 20, 22, 24, 27, 31, 33, 38, 55, 59, 64, 67, 83, 103, 104, 105, 106, 111, 131, 133, 143, 144, 155, 173, 180, 194  
 Egypt, River of, 3, 5  
 Eilat, 5, 102, 106, 133, 134  
 Ein Ganim, 91, 99, 101  
 Ein Gev, 107  
 Ein Hai, 91, 99, 101  
 Ein Zahla, 151  
 Ein Zeitim, 99  
 Eisenstadt, 66, 169, 185  
 Ekaterinoslav (Dnipro), 79, 85, 88, 97  
 Ekaterinoslav province, 78  
 Ekron, 91, 99, 101  
 El Aioun, 138  
 Elam, 1  
 El Ançor, 140  
 El Arish, 102, 103, 105, 106, 107, 133  
 El Arrouch, 140  
 El Bab, 150  
 El Baruk, 151  
 El Belka, 90  
 Elbe River, 34, 35  
 El-Boroudj, 138  
 Elephantine Island, 7, 155  
 El Golea, 139, 140  
 El Guettar, 142  
 El Hamma (Tunisia), 142  
 El Hammam (Morocco), 138  
 El Hauran, 90  
 Eliasar, 7  
 Elier, 43  
 Elim (Sinai Peninsula), 2  
 Elizabethpol, 87  
 Elizavetgrad (Kropyvnytskyi), 79, 85, 88, 97  
 El Kaia, 138  
 El Kantara, 140  
 El Katif, 14  
 El-Kelaa-ses-Srarna (El Kelaa des Sraghna), 138  
 El Kuds, 90  
 Elmina (Ghana), 65  
 El Mukhtara, 151  
 El Oued, 140  
 El Ousseukr, 140  
 El Paso, 186  
 El Qaryatein, 150  
 El Salvador, 175  
 Emek Zebulon, 128  
 Emesa, 5  
 Endingen, 70  
 Enfidaville (Enfidha), 142  
 En Gedi, 16  
 England, 42, 46, 58  
 English Channel, 126, 185  
 Enjil, 138  
 Ephesus, 20, 21, 22, 31  
 Ephraim, region of, 4  
 Ephrath, 2  
 Equador, 171, 173  
 Erfoud, 138  
 Erfurt, 35, 39, 109, 169  
 Erie, Lake, 77  
 Erivan, *see* Yerevan  
 Ermakovski, 158  
 Er-Rachida, 138  
 Escalhão, 63  
 Esdraelon, Valley of, 104  
 Eshtamoa, 57  
 Essequibo, 65  
 Esterwegen (concentration camp), 113, 115  
 Estonia, 51, 60, 84, 86, 88, 116, 125, 126, 162, 165, 166, 167, 172, 174, 181, 184, 187, 195, 196  
 Etham (Egypt), 2  
 Etham, Wilderness of, 2  
 Ethiopia, 33, 59, 134, 145, 155, 156, 170, 171, 173, 176, 179, 183; and “Operation Moses”, 155, 156; and “Operation Solomon”, 156  
 Etzion Geber, 2, 3, 5, 6  
 Eupatoria (Yevpatoriya), 27, 28, 157  
 Euphrates River, 1, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 18, 20, 23, 27, 28, 33, 37, 44, 59, 66, 147, 149, 150  
 European Russia, 87, 181  
 Evora, 54  
 Exeter, 46, 93  
 Eye (UK), 46
- F**
- Fadakh, 11, 33  
 Faizabad, 152  
 Falmouth (UK), 93  
 Faluja, 147  
 Famagusta, 44  
 Fano, 45  
 Farahabad, 148  
 Farmington Hills, 186  
 Faro, 52, 54  
 Fars, 25  
 Fastov, 69, 119  
 Faversham, 46  
 Fayyum, 42, 144

- Fedhala, 138  
 Ferghana, 87, 152, 164  
 Fériana, 142  
 Ferrara, 39, 45, 48, 49, 169, 185  
 “Fertile Crescent”, 1  
 Fez, 10, 23, 24, 29, 42, 52, 58, 66, 67, 137, 138  
 Fier, 154  
 Figuig, 137, 138  
 Fiji, 175  
 Finesterre, Cape, 41  
 Finland, 59, 86, 121, 161, 171, 174, 187  
 Finland, Gulf of, 187  
 Firuzabad, 148  
 Fishkabur, 147  
 Fiume (Rijeka), 112  
 Flanders, 58  
 Flint (Wales), 46  
 Florence, 39, 45, 49, 84, 109, 185, 192  
 Florida, 177  
 Flossenbürg (concentration camp), 115, 116  
 Foligno, 45  
 Fondouh, 140  
 Foochow, 26  
 Forli, 39  
 Foroz Koh, 152  
 Fort de l’Eau, 140  
 France, 20, 30, 34, 40, 41, 52, 55, 58, 60, 63, 68, 75, 80, 81, 86, 98, 110, 111, 112, 114, 115, 116, 118, 121, 125, 126, 131, 169, 170, 171, 174, 176, 181, 182, 184, 185, 189, 191, 196  
 Franconia, 113, 118  
 Frankfurt, 34, 35, 39, 49, 50, 53, 59, 68, 73, 74, 75, 115, 172, 185, 189  
 Frankfurt on Oder, 80  
 Fraydorf, 119  
 Freetown (Sierra Leone), 134  
 Frunze, 160  
 Fulda, 70, 185  
 Fundão, 63  
 Fürstenberg, 185  
 Furth, 35  
 Fustat, 23  
 G  
 Gabès, 42, 141, 142  
 Gabes, Gulf of, 141, 142  
 Gad, region of, 4  
 Gadara (Umm Qais, Jordan), 16  
 Gades, *see* Cadiz  
 Gaeta, 45  
 Gafsa, 141, 142  
 Galaba, 146  
 Galatia, 21  
 Galatz, 64  
 Galicia (eastern), 36, 69, 72, 76, 81, 89, 92, 97, 114, 130  
 Galicia (Spain), 41  
 Galilee, 57, 91, 101, 127  
 Galilee, Sea of (Kinneret), 56, 57, 91, 99, 100, 101, 104, 105, 106, 107, 127, 128, 163  
 Gallia, *see* France  
 Gallipoli, 31, 42, 98  
 Gamala (Gamla), 16, 19  
 Ganges River, 17  
 Gan Shmuel, 91, 99, 101  
 Gantsevichi, 124  
 Garian, 143  
 Garonne River, 32  
 Gatchina, 120  
 Gateshead, 93  
 Gath, 90  
 Gaza, 3, 5, 6, 12, 16, 44, 55, 56, 57, 67, 99, 100, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 127, 128, 129, 133  
 Gaza region, 127, 163  
 Gebal, *see* Byblos  
 Gedera, 91, 99, 100, 101  
 Genabum (Cenabaum), 20  
 Geneva, 52, 80, 189, 191  
 Genoa, 10, 20, 34, 42, 45, 55, 58, 109, 185  
 Georgia, 30, 59, 162, 165, 166, 174, 183, 187  
 Georgia (USA), 77, 177  
 Gerar, 2  
 Gerasa, (Jerash), 16  
 Gerizim, Mount, 4  
 Germany (Germania): West  
 Germany, 20, 34, 40, 51, 52, 55, 58, 59, 60, 74, 78, 79, 81, 86, 88, 98, 111, 112, 113, 116, 121, 125, 126, 131, 135, 136, 169, 172, 174, 176, 181, 182, 184, 185, 189, 192, 195, 196; *see also* East  
 Germany  
 Germany, General Government, 118  
 Gerona, 10, 50, 54  
 Geryville, 140  
 Gesher Hayarden, 91, 101  
 Geshurites, region of, 4  
 Gezer, 16, 90  
 Ghana, 134  
 Ghardaia, 139, 140  
 Ghardimaou, 142  
 Ghayman, 146  
 Ghazni, 23, 152  
 Gheil, 146  
 Ghurian, 152  
 Giado, 143  
 Gibraltar, 63, 137, 138, 174  
 Gibraltar, Straits of, 10, 41  
 Gijon, 54  
 Gilboa, Mount, 4, 101  
 Gilead, region of, 3  
 Givat Ada, 91, 99, 101  
 Gjirokaster, 154  
 Glamorgan, 84  
 Glasgow, 93  
 Glimim, 137, 138  
 Gloucester, 46  
 Glubokoye (Hybokaye), 124  
 Gnossos (Knossos), 22  
 Goa, 17  
 Golan, 4, 16  
 Golan Heights, 12, 57, 91, 101, 133, 149, 150, 151, 163  
 Golpaygan, 148  
 Gomel, 42, 51, 72, 79, 85, 97, 121, 122, 189  
 Gondar, 155, 156  
 Gophna (Jifna), 16  
 Gora Kalwarija, 69, 192  
 Goree (Senegal), 65  
 Gorgan, 148



- Gorgrippia (Anapa), 27  
 Görlitz, 35  
 Gorodenka, 109, 121, 122  
 Gortyna, 22  
 Görz, 35, 68  
 Görz region, 35  
 Goshen (Egypt), 1, 2  
 Gospic (concentration camp), 116  
 Gostynin, 70  
 Gotha, 35, 42  
 Gothenburg, 189  
 Gozo (Malta), 45  
 Granada, 10, 24, 40, 41, 54, 63  
 Great Arabian Desert, 11  
 Great Britain, 74, 75, 80, 81, 86, 93, 98, 108, 110, 111, 112, 114, 121, 126, 131, 170, 171, 174, 176, 181, 182, 184, 185, 189, 191  
 Great Lakes, 186  
 Green Bay, 77; Greece, 9, 22, 27, 60, 75, 86, 98, 110, 111, 112, 114, 121, 125, 126, 131, 153, 154, 171, 174, 181, 182, 184, 185, 192, 196  
 Grimsby, 46, 189  
 Grimsel, 84  
 Grodno, 36, 42, 51, 52, 58, 67, 69, 72, 97, 122, 195  
 Grodno province, 78  
 Gross Rosen (concentration camp), 116  
 Guadalajara (Spain), 41, 52, 54  
 Guadalquivir, River, 41  
 Guadiana River, 41  
 Guangzhou, 188  
 Guas Ngishu (Kenya), 83  
 Guatemala, 171, 173  
 Guayana, 65  
 Guelma, 140  
 Guemar, 140  
 Guercif, 138  
 Guerrara, 140  
 Guildford, 46  
 Gur, 109  
 Gurganj (Köneürgençh), 27, 30  
 Gush-halab, 19  
 Guyotville, 140  
 H  
 Habas, 146  
 Habban, 146  
 Habil, 146  
 Habsburg Lands, 68  
 Hachache Matmata, 142  
 Hadera, 91, 99, 100, 101, 103, 104, 107, 128, 163  
 Hadjeb-el-Aioun, 142  
 Hadramaut, 11  
 The Hague, 80  
 Haidan, 146  
 Haidarpasha, 112  
 Haifa, 12, 56, 57, 91, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 112, 127, 128, 129, 133, 149, 163, 165, 178  
 Haifa region, 127  
 Haiti, 175  
 Hajar, 11  
 Hajjeh, 146  
 Halabcha, 147  
 Halah, 7  
 Halba, 151  
 Halicarnassos, 22  
 Halicz, 28  
 Halle, 35  
 Ha Luza, 16  
 Hama, 103, 105, 150  
 Hamadan, 13, 14, 23, 59, 64, 148  
 Hamath (Hama), 1, 5, 6, 12  
 Hamath, region, 5  
 Hamburg, 35, 52, 55, 58, 67, 84, 109, 114, 115, 172  
 Hameln, 67  
 Hammat Gader, 57  
 Hangchou (Hangzhou), 26  
 Hangö, 120  
 Hanita, 128  
 Hanover, 40, 68, 75, 84  
 Haran (Harran), 1, 7, 23  
 Harir, 147  
 Hari-rud River, 152  
 Harlech, 46  
 Harlem (Holland), 185  
 Hartuv, 91, 99, 101  
 Hasbayya, 151  
 Hathar, 13  
 Hauzan, 146  
 Havana, 61  
 Havoth Jair, region of, 4  
 Hawaii, 173, 177  
 Hayange, 191  
 Hays (Yemen), 146  
 Hazm, 146  
 Hazor, 5, 6  
 Hebron, 1, 2, 4, 6, 12, 16, 42, 56, 57, 91, 99, 100, 101, 104, 107, 127, 128, 133  
 Hefzibah, 91, 99, 101  
 Heidelberg, 68  
 Hejaz region, 11, 33, 106  
 Helmand River, 152  
 Helsingborg, 192  
 Helsingfors (Helsinki), 82  
 Hengelo, 189  
 Herat, 14, 23, 152  
 Hereford, 46  
 Hermil, 151  
 Hermon, Mount, 4, 57  
 Herodium, 19  
 Hertford, 46  
 Herzliya, 128, 163  
 Heshbon, 3  
 Hesse, 68, 75  
 Hesse-Cassel, 74  
 Hijran, 146  
 Hilla, 147  
 Himya (Himyar) region, 11, 33  
 Hindiya, 147  
 Hippo Regius (Annaba), 15  
 Hispaniola, 61  
 Hit (Iraq), 13  
 Hitchin, 46  
 Hittite Empire, 1, 5, 6  
 Hizam, 146  
 Hoceima, 138  
 Hodeida (Al Hudaydah), 146  
 Hohenems, 185  
 Holland (The Netherlands), 35, 55, 58, 60, 65, 74, 86, 98, 114, 115, 118, 125, 126, 131, 170, 171, 174, 176, 181, 182, 184, 185, 189, 191, 196  
 Holon, 163  
 Homel, 69  
 Homs (Libya), 143  
 Homs (Syria), 12, 103, 105, 150

- Honduras, 175  
Honein, 15  
Hong Kong, 171, 173, 188  
Hor, Mount, 2  
Houston, 186  
Huainan, 26  
Hubeish, 146  
Hudaybiyya, 11  
Hudson Bay, 186  
Huesca, 54  
Hulda, 91, 99, 101  
Huleh Swamp, 100, 101, 104, 107  
Hull (UK), 84, 93  
Hulwan, 13  
Hungary, 34, 35, 42, 43, 51, 58, 60, 68, 86, 110, 111, 114, 115, 116, 118, 120, 121, 123, 125, 126, 130, 131, 153, 169, 170, 171, 172, 174, 176, 182, 184, 185, 195, 196  
Huntingdon, 46  
Huron, Lake, 77  
Huseifa, 56  
Hussein-Dey, 140  
Hyrkania, 7
- I
- Ibadan, 134  
Ibb, 146  
Iconium, 21, 22  
Idaho, 177  
Idein, 146  
Idumeans, *see* Edom  
Ifni, 137  
Illinois, 177, 196  
Illmen, Lake, 78  
Imi n<sup>o</sup>Tanout, 138  
Imitek, 138  
Immouzer, 138  
India, 17, 25, 38, 65, 170, 171, 173, 179, 180, 183  
Indiana, 177, 196  
Indian Ocean, 38, 83, 111, 143, 155, 170, 173, 175, 176, 178, 179, 180, 183  
Indonesia, 175  
Indus River, 17, 23, 38, 152  
Inkermann, 140
- Ioannina, 192  
Iowa, 177  
Ipswich (UK), 46, 93  
Iran, 131, 147, 148, 152, 171, 173, 179, 180, 183, 194  
Iraq, 33, 106, 111, 131, 133, 147, 148, 149, 175, 179, 180, 183, 194  
Irbid, 100, 106  
Ireland (Eire), 75, 86, 111, 171, 174, 182, 185, 189  
Irkutsk, 87, 188  
Irtys River, 188  
Iscina, 15  
Isdud, 91  
Isfahan, 14, 28, 48, 65, 148  
Ismailia, 105, 144  
Israel (early), 6  
Israel (post 1948), 132, 133, 134, 135, 144, 149, 150, 151, 155, 156, 160, 162, 165, 170, 171, 173, 182, 194  
Israelites, region of, 5  
Issachar, region of, 4  
Istanbul (Byzantium, Constantinople), 20, 25, 28, 29, 30, 31, 38, 40, 42, 52, 55, 58, 59, 64, 65, 67, 73, 80, 112, 120, 169, 185  
Istria, 35  
Italy (Italia), 10, 20, 45, 55, 58, 60, 74, 80, 81, 86, 98, 111, 112, 114, 115, 118, 121, 125, 126, 130, 131, 153, 169, 171, 174, 176, 181, 182, 184, 185, 192, 196  
Itil (Atil), 9, 25, 27, 30, 59  
Ivano-Frankovsk, 160, 189  
Ivanovo, 187  
Ivory Coast, 134  
Izieu, 185  
Izmid (Izmir), 28
- J
- Jabne, 57  
Jaca, 50, 54  
Jackson (Mississippi), 186  
Jade Bay, 84  
Jaén, 41, 54  
Jaffa (Joppa), 5, 6, 12, 16, 18, 21, 56, 57, 90, 91, 99, 100, 101, 103, 104, 105, 107, 127, 128  
Jalalabad, 152  
J'am, 152  
Jamaica, 173  
Janina, 84  
Japan, 117, 171, 173  
Jasenovac (concentration camp), 116  
Jassy (Iasi), 64, 167  
Játiva, 41  
Jaub, 146  
Java, 65  
Jawbar, 150  
Jebusites, region of, 3  
Jefren, 143  
Jenin, 91, 99, 100, 128  
Jerash, 107  
Jerba, 11  
Jericho, 3, 11, 12, 57, 90, 91, 99, 104, 107, 129  
Jerusalem (Crusader region), 44  
Jerusalem (Hierosolyma), 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 12, 16, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 27, 28, 33, 42, 44, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 67, 73, 76, 90, 91, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 112, 127, 128, 129, 133, 155, 161, 163, 168, 178; town plan, 132  
Jerusalem, Mutasarriflik of (Turkish administrative region), 100  
Jerusalem (Palestine Mandate region), 127  
Jezreel Valley, 57, 91  
Jibleh, 146  
Jidda (Jeddah), 25  
Jihyaz, 146  
Jiraf, 146  
Jirwah, 146  
Jisayn, 146

- Jodepath, 19  
Jordan, 132, 133, 144, 147, 149, 150, 163  
Jordan River, 3, 4, 5, 12, 16, 19, 44, 56, 57, 91, 99, 100, 101, 104, 106, 107, 127, 128, 133, 149, 163  
Jub, 146  
Jubail, 12, 151  
Jubba, 25  
Judah, Judaea, region of, 4, 6, 57, 91, 101, 163  
Julich, 189  
Jutland, 84  
Juttah, 12
- K
- Kabul, 152  
Kabul River, 152  
Kadesh Barnea, 2  
Kaffa, 31  
Kaifeng, 26  
Kairouan, 23, 24, 25, 29, 142  
Kaisiadorys, 189  
Kalat-e-Naderi, 148  
Kalat Salih, 147  
Kale (Crimea), 157  
Kalinin, 161  
Kaliningrad (Königsberg), 118, 172, 188  
Kalininskoye, 119  
Kalisz, 42, 51, 58, 72  
Kalisz province, 78  
Kalkilya, 91  
Kalmyskaya (Soviet prison camp region), 161  
Kaluga, 189  
Kamen-Kashirski, 89, 124  
Kamentz-Podolsk, 69, 161  
Kamishliye, 149  
Kandahar, 152  
Kanev, 69  
Kansas, 95, 177  
Kantara, 105  
Kaposvar, 92  
Karaganda, 187  
Karaj, 148  
Karasu-bazar, 157  
Kara-Tepe, 147  
Karczew, 195  
Karia, 138  
Karkur, 91, 99, 101  
Karlin, 109  
Kars, 87  
Karun River, 148  
Kasba-ben-Ahmed, 138  
Kasba Tadla, 138  
Kashan, 14, 148  
Kashgar, 25  
Kasserine, 142  
Kastoria, 31  
Katif, 38  
Kattowitz, 80  
Kaukaban, 145, 146  
Kaunas, *see* Kovno  
Kavaje, 154  
Kavalla, 110  
Kazakhstan, 162, 165, 173, 183, 187, 188, 194  
Kazalinsk, 87  
Kazan, 87, 161, 164, 188  
Kazimierz, 36, 48  
Kazvin, 23  
Kebili, 142  
Keff, 141, 142  
Keidani, 72  
Kemerovo, 188  
Kenifra, 138  
Kenitra, 138  
Kentucky, 177  
Kenya, 83, 134, 155, 171, 173  
Kerak, 106  
Kerch, 27, 53, 120, 157  
Kerman, 14, 23, 25, 59, 148  
Kermanshah, 148  
Kerrata, 140  
Kfar Etzion, 127  
Kfar Hittim, 91, 99, 101  
Kfar Mahal, 91, 99, 101  
Kfar Sava, 91, 99, 101, 163  
Kfar Tavor, 91, 99, 101  
Kfar Uriya, 91, 99, 101  
Khabarovsk, 158, 188  
Khaibar, 11, 23, 33, 38  
Khamir, 146  
Khanaqin, 147  
Kharkov (Kharkiv), 42, 51, 58, 78, 87, 97, 119, 120, 126, 156, 159, 160, 161, 165, 166, 168, 187  
Khartoum, 155  
Khash, 148  
Khash River, 152  
Khazaria, 25, 27, 29, 30  
Khemissett, 138  
Khenchela, 140  
Kherson, 31, 88, 161, 165, 187  
Kherson province, 78  
Khiva (Uzbekistan), 9, 23, 59  
Khmelnitsky, 160  
Khomein, 148  
Khorasan, 14, 38  
Khorramabad, 148  
Khotan, 25, 88  
Khurramshahr, 148  
Khuzistan, 14  
Khwansar, 148  
Kielce, 72, 97  
Kielce province, 78  
Kiev (Kyiv), 27, 36, 38, 42, 51, 53, 58, 62, 69, 71, 78, 79, 81, 85, 97, 119, 120, 122, 124, 156, 159, 160, 161, 162, 164, 165, 166, 168, 178, 187, 189, 193  
Kievan Russia (Kievan Rus), 27  
Kiev province, 78  
Kifri, 147  
Kinda (Kindah, Saudi Arabia), 11, 33  
Kineshma, 187  
Kingdom of the Franks, *see* France  
King's Lynn, 46, 93  
Kingston (Jamaica), 61  
Kinneret, 91, 99, 100, 101  
Kirkuk, 147  
Kirov, 161  
Kiryat Gat, 163  
Kis, 14, 23, 38  
Kishinev (Chişinău), 42, 51, 58, 79, 85, 97, 159, 160, 161, 162, 165, 166, 187, 189  
Klaipeda, 193  
Kletsk, 123, 124  
Klevan, 69  
Klooga (concentration camp), 116, 195  
Kobrin, 69, 122  
Kokand, 152, 164  
Koleo, 140  
Kolki, 69  
Kolomea, 92, 124  
Kolozvar, 92  
Konicopol, 121, 122  
Königsberg, *see* Kaliningrad

- Konotop, 69, 79, 85  
 Konya, Sultanate of, 44  
 Kopyl, 124  
 Kopyys, 69  
 Korazim, 57  
 Koretz, 69, 122  
 Korsun, 69  
 Kos, 22, 196  
 Kostukovich, 122  
 Kostroma, 188  
 Kouba, 140  
 Kouif, 140  
 Kourigha, 138  
 Kovel, 69, 72, 89  
 Kovno (Kaunas), 51, 69, 72, 88, 97, 120, 126, 160  
 Kovno province, 78  
 Koziany, 122  
 Krasnik, 69  
 Krasnodar, 188  
 Krasnoyarsk, 188  
 Krasny, 69  
 Kremenchug, 88, 97, 120, 193  
 Kremenetz, 123, 124  
 Krichev, 69  
 Krivoi Rog (Kryvy Rih), 187  
 Kruje, 154  
 Krushin, 123  
 Ksabi, 138  
 Ksar-el-Kebir, 138  
 Kuban, 78, 87  
 Kubra, 144  
 Kufa, 23, 25  
 Kuhian, 146  
 Kuldichva, 123  
 Kuldur, 158  
 Kumaym, 146  
 Kumis, 28  
 Kunduz, 152  
 Kuneitra, 100, 104, 106, 133  
 Kurdistan, 13, 64  
 Kurenets, 122  
 Kursk, 78, 87, 120, 188  
 Kussabat, 143  
 Kut, 147  
 Kutais (Kutaisi), 27, 28, 81, 87, 160  
 Kut-al-Hayy, 147  
 Kuwait, 147, 148  
 Kuyuan (Guyuan), 26  
 Kwang-chu, 25  
 Kyrgyzstan, 162, 165, 173, 183, 188, 194  
 L  
 Lachish, 90  
 La Coruña, 41  
 Ladoga, Lake, 187  
 Ladyzhin, 69  
 Lafayette (Algeria), 140  
 Lagedi, 195  
 Laghouart, 139, 140  
 Lahj, 146  
 Lakamat al-Kurub, 146  
 Lakhva, 123, 124  
 Lambese, 140  
 La Meskiana, 140  
 Lamy, 140  
 Lancaster, 46  
 Lancaster (Pennsylvania), 77  
 Lanchow, 26  
 Laodicea, 22  
 La Paz, 190  
 Lar, 148  
 Larache, 137, 138  
 L'Arba, 140  
 Larindorf, 119  
 Larissa, 22  
 Latakia, 12, 103, 105, 150  
 Latvia, 60, 86, 88, 97, 111, 116, 125, 126, 162, 165, 166, 167, 168, 172, 174, 181, 184, 185, 187, 195, 196  
 Laupheim, 192  
 Lavelio, 45  
 Lawdar, 146  
 Laxton, 185  
 Lebanon, 133, 149, 150, 151, 163, 180, 194  
 Lebanon, Mount, 4  
 Leczyca, 70  
 Leeds, 93, 189  
 Leicester, 46  
 Leipzig, 35, 65, 73, 82, 84, 169, 172  
 Le Krib, 142  
 Leningrad, *see* St Petersburg  
 Leninskoe, 158  
 Leon, region, 41, 54  
 Leontopolis (Egypt), 15  
 León, town, 41, 54  
 Lepel (Leypyel), 122  
 Leptis (Leptis Magna), 15  
 Lérica, 41, 54  
 Lesbos, 84  
 Lesotho, 134  
 Letichev, 69  
 Lezhe, 154  
 Liakhovichi, 124  
 Libava (Liepaja), 97, 172  
 Liberia, 134  
 Libya, 24, 131, 141, 143, 175, 180  
 Libyan Desert, 15  
 Lichtenberg (concentration camp), 115  
 Lida, 72, 124  
 Lierena, 54, 63  
 Lima, 61, 190  
 Limoges, 32, 48  
 Lincoln, 46, 70  
 Linz, 81, 92  
 Lions, Gulf of, 10  
 Lipetsk, 187  
 Lisbon, 10, 37, 52, 54, 63, 65, 114  
 Litani River, 104, 106, 151  
 Lithuania, 35, 36, 42, 51, 58, 59, 60, 69, 72, 81, 84, 86, 88, 97, 111, 116, 122, 124, 125, 126, 162, 165, 166, 167, 172, 174, 181, 184, 189, 193, 195, 196  
 Liubeshov, 124  
 Liverpool, 114  
 Livonia, 71  
 Livorno, 34, 42, 45, 58, 67, 185  
 Ljubljana, 153  
 Lod (Lydda), 12, 16, 21, 56, 57, 91, 107  
 Lod/Lydda region, 127  
 Lodz, 51, 58, 72, 79, 85, 97, 118, 172, 189  
 Loebel Pass, 34  
 Logroño, 41, 63  
 Lohheide, 185  
 Loire River, 10, 32, 48, 50  
 Lohvitza, 69  
 Lomza province, 78  
 London, 37, 46, 52, 65, 67, 70, 75, 76, 80, 82, 84, 93, 108, 114, 178, 185, 189, 191; town plan, 94

- Lorca, 54  
 Los Angeles, 95, 178, 186  
 Louisiana, 95, 177, 196  
 Louisville, 77  
 Loyang (Luoyang, China), 26  
 Loyev, 69  
 Lubartow, 122  
 Lübeck, 84  
 Lublin, 51, 52, 58, 69, 70, 72, 109, 118, 123, 185  
 Lublinland, 118  
 Lublin province, 78  
 Lubny, 69  
 Luboml, 89  
 Lucca, 45, 75  
 Lucerne, 35, 50, 80  
 Luczk (Luck, Lutzk), 28, 58, 69, 72, 123, 193  
 Luga, 62, 71  
 Lukow, 122  
 Luluon, 146  
 Lunel, 59  
 Luristan, 148  
 Lushnje, 154  
 Lutetia, *see* Paris  
 Luxembourg, 60, 125, 126, 174, 196  
 Luz, 2  
 Lvov (Lemberg, Lviv), 36, 51, 52, 58, 66, 69, 89, 92, 109, 110, 118, 123, 124, 159, 160, 161, 166, 168, 172, 189, 195  
 Lyady, 109  
 Lycia, 20, 21  
 Lyck (Elk), 52  
 Lydda, *see* Lod  
 Lydia, 21  
 Lyons, 32, 42, 50, 121  
 Lystra, 21  
 Lyubavichi, 109
- M**
- Maachthites, region of, 4  
 Ma'alot, 163  
 Maan, 102, 105, 106, 107  
 Ma'arret en Nu'man, 150  
 Macedonia (North Macedonia), 20, 21, 67, 126, 153, 174  
 Machaerus, 19  
 Mackinac, 77  
 Macon, 189
- Madagascar, 83  
 Mada'in Salih (Hegra), 11, 33  
 Madid, 146  
 Madras, 17  
 Madrid, 49, 63, 82  
 Magdeburg, 34, 35  
 Magreb, 58, 59  
 Mahabad, 148  
 Mahachkala, 168  
 Mahanayim, 91, 99, 101  
 Mahane Yehuda, 91, 99, 101  
 Mahoza, 7, 14  
 Mahras, 146  
 Maidenhead, 189  
 Maimana, 14, 23, 152  
 Maine, 177  
 Mainz, 34, 35, 39, 42, 43, 49, 50, 73, 74, 109  
 Maison Carrée, 140  
 Maitland (Florida), 186  
 Majdanek (concentration camp), 116, 124  
 Majorca, 63  
 Makah, 2  
 Makhnovka, 69  
 Makna, 106  
 Malacca (Malaysia), 65  
 Malaga, 41, 54  
 Mala Grusha, 89  
 Malakhovka, 187, 188  
 Malatya (Turkey), 42  
 Mali, 134  
 Malmö, 189, 192  
 Malo Yaroslavets, 120  
 Malta, 10, 15, 42, 45, 175  
 Mamre, 2  
 Man, Isle of, 114  
 Manakhah, 146  
 Manasseh, region of, 4  
 Manchester, 93, 185, 189  
 Mandali, 147  
 Manitoba, 196  
 Mansura, 144  
 Mansurian Lakes, 84  
 Mantua, 45, 49, 50, 66  
 Maqna, 11, 33  
 Maragheh, 148  
 Maranhão, 61  
 Marchand, 138  
 Marcinkonis, 124  
 Marengo, 140  
 Marhoum, 140  
 Mari (Syria), 1  
 Marib, 146
- Maribor, 192  
 Marlborough, 46  
 Marrakesh, 10, 24, 42, 137, 138  
 Marseilles, 10, 20, 30, 32, 34, 48, 55, 114, 126, 185, 189, 191  
 Marsott, 140  
 Marsilia, *see* Marseilles  
 Martinique, 61, 175  
 Martunprey-du-Kiss, 138  
 Marwand, 152  
 Maryland, 177  
 Masada, 16, 18, 19, 57  
 Mascara, 139, 140  
 Massachusetts, 177  
 Massawa, 134  
 Mastaura, 31  
 Masulipatam (Machilipatam), 65  
 Masyab (Yemen), 146  
 Masyaf (Syria), 12, 150  
 Matera, 45  
 Matzliah, 28  
 Mauritania, 137  
 Mauritius, 65, 117  
 Mauthausen (concentration camp), 115, 116  
 Mawieh, 146  
 Mawza, 146  
 Mazaf-i-Sharif, 152  
 Mazagan, 137, 138  
 Mecca, 11, 33  
 Mechelen (Malines, transit camp), 185  
 Mecheria, 140  
 Mechra-bel-Ksiri, 138  
 Medba (Madaba), 16  
 Medea, 139, 140  
 Médenine, 142  
 Mediterranean Sea, 1, 6, 7, 10, 11, 12, 15, 24, 27, 33, 34, 41, 42, 50, 52, 56, 57, 59, 67, 91, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 109, 111, 112, 121, 125, 126, 127, 129, 133, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 144, 149, 150, 151, 155, 156, 160, 161, 166, 168, 181, 182, 184, 185, 189, 191, 194  
 Medrissa, 140

- Medzhibozh, 69  
 Megiddo, 90  
 Mehdiya, 141, 142  
 Meissen, 35  
 Meknes, 137, 138  
 Melbourne, 83  
 Melika, 140  
 Melilla, 137, 138  
 Melite, 20  
 Melitene (Malatya), 20, 44  
 Melitopol, 79, 85, 193  
 Membij, 150  
 Memel, 118  
 Memphis (Egypt), 1, 2, 15, 18  
 Menachemya, 91, 99  
 Mendoza (Argentina), 190  
 Merada (Morocco), 138  
 Merhavaya, 91, 99, 100, 101  
 Merida (Spain), 10, 41, 54  
 Merseburg, 34  
 Mersina (Mersin), 103  
 Merthyr, 93  
 Mertola, 54  
 Merv, 14, 23, 27, 152  
 Meshed, 9, 14, 48, 148, 152  
 Meskene, 150  
 Meslata, 143  
 Mesopotamia, 1, 7, 9, 11, 13, 18, 20, 27, 28, 38, 64, 83  
 Messed, 140  
 Messene, 23  
 Messina, 45  
 Metulla, 99, 104, 107, 127  
 Metz, 32, 34, 35, 43, 70  
 Meuse River, 34  
 Mexico, 170, 171, 173, 176, 177, 179, 180, 183, 186, 196  
 Mexico City, 61  
 Mexico, Gulf of, 177, 186, 196  
 Meymand, 148  
 Mezhirech, 109  
 Miami, 178  
 Miami Beach, 186  
 Michigan, 177  
 Michigan, Lake, 77  
 Middlesborough, 93  
 Midelt, 138  
 Midian, Land of, 2, 3  
 Miechow, 122  
 Miedzyrzec, 69, 70  
 Migdal, 16, 91, 99, 101  
 Migdal Ha'Emek, 163  
 Mikre, Lake, 154  
 Mikve Israel, 91, 99, 101  
 Mila (Algeria), 140  
 Milan, 10, 45, 53  
 Miletus, 21  
 Milh, 146  
 Miliiana, 139, 140  
 Minnesota, 177  
 Minsk, 27, 36, 42, 51, 53, 69, 72, 79, 85, 88, 97, 118, 119, 124, 159, 160, 162, 164, 165, 166, 172, 187  
 Minsk Mazowiecki, 123, 124  
 Minsk province, 78  
 Minya, 144  
 Mir, 123, 124  
 Miranda, 54  
 Miropol, 69  
 Mishmar Hayarden, 91, 99, 101  
 Mississippi, 177  
 Missouri, 177, 196  
 Misurata, 24, 143  
 Mitava (Jelgava), 97  
 Mittlebau Dora (concentration camp), 116, 195  
 Mizpa, 91, 99, 101  
 Moab, Land of, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6  
 Mocha, 23  
 Modiin, 16  
 Modon (Methoni), 31, 49  
 Moesia, 20  
 Mogador (Essaouira), 137, 138  
 Moghilev, 62, 69, 71, 72, 79, 85, 97, 120, 121, 122, 187  
 Mogilev province, 78  
 Mohala, 144  
 Moknine, 142  
 Mokhtar, 142  
 Moldova, 126, 162, 165, 174, 181, 184, 187, 189, 193  
 Moluccas (Moluku, Island), 65  
 Monaco, 174  
 Monastir (Tunisia), 141, 142  
 Mondovi, 140  
 Mongolia, 87, 188  
 Monrovia, 134  
 Montana, 177  
 Montenegro, 126  
 Montpellier, 32  
 Montreal, 77, 178, 186, 190  
 Moravia, 43  
 Moravia, Protectorate of, 118  
 Mordovian (Soviet prison camp region), 161  
 Morocco, 24, 41, 55, 111, 131, 137, 138, 139, 140, 171, 173, 176, 179, 180, 183, 194; Moscow, 36, 62, 71, 78, 82, 87, 97, 119, 120, 156, 159, 160, 161, 162, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 178, 187, 188, 189  
 Moselle River, 34  
 Mostaganem, 139, 140  
 Mostar, 153  
 Mosul, 23, 64, 147  
 Motol, 122  
 Motza, 91, 99, 101  
 Mouley Yacoub, 138  
 Mozambique, 175  
 Mozyr, 69, 72, 122  
 M'Raiet, 140  
 Msila, 139, 140  
 Mstislav, 62, 69, 71, 97  
 Mudhmar, 146  
 Mulhouse, 189  
 Munich, 35, 53, 70, 84, 110, 113, 115, 118, 185  
 Munkacs (Mukachevo), 92, 109  
 Muqdadiah, 147  
 Murcia, 41, 49, 54, 63  
 Murom, 85  
 Mursa, 20  
 Musaiyib, 147  
 Muscat, 14, 23  
 Mu'ta (Jordan), 11  
 Myra, 21  
 Mysia, 21  
 Myteline, 22  
 Mytischki, 188  
 N  
 Nabel, 141  
 Nabeul, 142

- Nablus, 56, 90, 91, 99, 104, 105, 106, 107, 128, 133
- Nablus, Sanjak of, 100
- Nabrak, 151
- Nador, 138
- Nagy Kanizsa, 92
- Nahalal, 128
- Nahalat Yehuda, 91, 99, 101
- Naharivan, 13
- Nahariya, 107, 163
- Nahawend (Nahavand), 7, 14, 23, 28, 148
- Nahliel, 91, 99
- Nail (Yemen), 146
- Nain, 148
- Najran, 11, 33, 146
- Nalchik, 188
- Nalut, 143
- Namibia, 175
- Nancy, 32
- Naphtali, region of, 4
- Naples, 37, 45, 49, 58, 75
- Naples (Florida), 186
- Naples, Kingdom of, 42, 45
- Narbonne, 32
- Naroch, Lake, 122, 124
- Nasiriya, 147
- Natzweiler (concentration camp), 116
- Navarre, 41, 54, 58
- Naveh, 12, 56, 57
- Nay Zlatopol, 119
- Nazareth, 12, 56, 91, 99, 100, 104, 133, 163
- Neapolis, 21
- Nebo, Mount, 3
- Nebraska, 177
- Nedroma, 139, 140
- Nefta, 142
- Nefud, 11
- Negev Desert, 103, 105, 106, 107, 127, 129, 133, 144
- Negpattan, 65
- Neiman River, 123
- Nemirov, 69
- Nesvizh, 124
- Nes Ziona, 91, 99, 100, 101
- Netanya, 128, 133, 163
- Netherlands (Dutch) Antilles, 173
- Neuchatel, 35
- Neuengamme (concentration camp), 116
- Neuss, 43
- Neu Stettin, 81
- Nevada, 177, 196
- Nevel, 69
- New Amsterdam *see* New York City
- Newark, 77, 186
- Newborough, 46
- Newbury, 46
- Newcastle, 46, 93
- New England, 61
- New Hampshire, 177
- New Haven, 186
- New Holland, 61
- New Jersey, 177
- New Mexico, 177, 196
- New Orleans, 77
- Newport (Rhode Island), 61, 77
- Newport (UK), 46, 93
- New York City (New Amsterdam), 61, 65, 77, 95, 178, 186; town plan, 96
- New York State, 177, 196
- New Zealand, 171, 173, 176, 179, 180, 183
- Neyshapar, 148
- Nezhin, 119
- N'Gaous, 140
- Niagara Falls, 83
- Nicaea, 31
- Nicaragua, 175
- Nice, 32, 52, 65, 109, 191
- Nicomedia, 22
- Nicopolis, 42, 55, 58
- Niemenczyn, 124
- Nieswiesz, 123
- Nigeria, 134
- Nikolaev, 62, 71, 78, 88, 160, 193
- Nikolaevka, 79, 85
- Nile River, 1, 7, 9, 15, 23, 24, 27, 33, 59, 83, 102, 144, 155
- Nimes, 32
- Nineveh (Mosul), 1, 7
- Ningshia (Ningxia), 26
- Ningpo (Ningbo), 26
- Nippur, 7
- Nishapur, 14, 23, 28, 29
- Nisibis, 13, 18
- Nissour, 138
- Nitra, 43
- Nizhni-Novgorod (Gorky), 85, 87, 164, 165, 187, 188, 193
- Nordhausen, 35
- Norrköping, 189
- North America, 65
- Northampton, 46
- North Carolina, 177
- North Dakota, 95, 177
- North River, 96
- North Sea, 34, 42, 50, 52, 55, 59, 60, 109, 112, 113, 115, 116, 118, 121, 125, 126, 156, 162, 167, 172, 181, 182, 184, 185, 189, 191, 192
- North Shields, 93
- Norway, 60, 74, 86, 125, 126, 171, 174, 192, 196
- Norwich, 42, 46, 70, 93
- Nottingham, 46
- Novgorod (Novorod Veliky), 27, 36, 78, 87, 187, 188
- Novi Sad, 153
- Novogrudek (Navahrudak), 185
- Novosibirsk, 165, 188
- Nubia, 155
- Nun, 146
- Nuremberg, 35, 39, 50, 113, 118
- Nyvezhin, 79, 85
- O
- Obluchye, 158
- Ob River, 188
- Ochrid, Lake, 154
- Oder River, 35, 50
- Odessa (Odesa), 52, 79, 80, 85, 88, 97, 109, 110, 119, 120, 130, 156, 159, 160, 161, 162, 164, 165, 187, 189
- Oea (Tripoli, Libya), 15, 20
- Ohio, 177, 196
- Oklahoma, 177
- Olba, 22
- Olbia, 20, 27, 30
- Olevsk, 122, 159
- Olives, Mount of, 104, 132
- Olkusz, 70

- Olyka, 69  
 Oman, 25  
 Omsk, 164, 165, 188  
 On (Heliopolis, Ain-Shams), 1  
 Onega, Lake, 187  
 Ono, 56  
 Ontario, 196  
 Ontario, Lake, 77  
 Oran, 10, 42, 58, 114, 139, 140  
 Orange (France), 32  
 Oregon, 95, 177, 196  
 Orel, 120, 187  
 Orenburg, 87, 188  
 Oriá, 45  
 Orihuela, 41  
 Orléans, 10  
 Orleanville, 140  
 Orlov, 62  
 Orontes (Asi) River, 5, 150  
 Orsha, 69  
 Or Yehuda, 163  
 Oslo, 82, 192  
 Oster, 69  
 Ostrog, 69, 124  
 Oswiecim, *see* Auschwitz  
 Otranto, 45  
 Ottoman Empire, 35, 52, 58, 74, 98  
 Ouargla, 139, 140  
 Ouazazate, 138  
 Oudjda, 137, 138  
 Oued, 137  
 Oued-Zarga, 142  
 Ouenza, 140  
 Ouezzane, 137, 138  
 Oulad Djallal, 140  
 Ouled Fayet, 140  
 Outat Oulad, 138  
 Ouzouizert, 138  
 Ovruch, 122  
 Oxford, 46, 93, 108; town plan, 47  
 Oxus River, 9, 14, 23, 30, 38  
 Ozarow, 195  
 P  
 Pacific Ocean, 170, 173, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 183, 186, 190, 196  
 Paderborn, 84  
 Padua, 37, 66  
 Pakistan, 152  
 Palencia, 41, 54  
 Palermo, 10, 45, 49  
 Pale of Settlement (Russia), 49, 76, 78, 87, 88, 119, 124  
 Palestine (including British Mandate), 15, 56, 64, 83, 90, 110, 111, 112, 114, 127, 128, 130, 136  
 Palestro, 140  
 Palma, 10, 54, 63  
 Palmyra, 150  
 Pamphylia, 20  
 Pamplona, 40, 41, 54  
 Panaeas, 16  
 Panama, 171, 173  
 Panasheshti, 193  
 Pannonia, 20, 30  
 Panormus, 20  
 Panticapaeum, 20  
 Papal States, 75  
 Paphos, 18, 21  
 Pappenburg, 185  
 Paraguay, 171, 173, 179  
 Paran, Wilderness of, 2  
 Parana, 190  
 Parczew, 122  
 Paris, 20, 32, 37, 40, 42, 48, 52, 58, 65, 70, 73, 75, 76, 80, 82, 84, 109, 178, 185, 189, 191  
 Parma, 45, 50  
 Pashkovo, 158  
 Passau, 35  
 Patora, 21  
 Patrae, 22  
 Patras, 31, 49  
 Pavlovsk, 62  
 Peipus, Lake, 187  
 Pekiin, 56, 57  
 Peking, *see* Beijing  
 Pella, 16  
 Pelusium (Al-Farama, Egypt), , 2, 15, 18, 20, 22, 25  
 Pennsylvania, 177, 196  
 Pera (Constantinople), 49  
 Perekop, 157  
 Pereyaslav, 69, 79, 85  
 Perga, 21, 22  
 Pergamum, 22  
 Perm, 87, 161, 168, 187, 188  
 Pernambuco (Brazil), 61, 65  
 Perpignon, 32, 37, 54  
 Perregaux, 140  
 Persia (Iran), Persian Empire, 7, 8, 9, 13, 14, 17, 25, 27, 30, 38, 48, 59, 65, 87, 111  
 Persian Gulf, 1, 7, 9, 11, 13, 14, 33, 59, 111, 147, 148, 165, 194  
 Peru, 171, 173, 183, 190  
 Pest, *see* Budapest  
 Petah Tikvah, 91, 99, 100, 101, 104, 107, 128, 163  
 Pethor, 7  
 Petra, 106, 107  
 Petrograd, *see* St Petersburg  
 Petrozavodsk, 189, 193  
 Pforzheim, 70  
 Phanagoria, 20, 27, 157  
 Pharae, 22  
 Philadelphia (Alsehír, Turkey), 22  
 Philadelphia (Pennsylvania), 77, 95, 178, 186  
 Philippe-Thomas, 142  
 Philippeville (Skikda), 140  
 Philippines, 173, 175  
 Philistines, region of, 3, 4, 5, 6  
 Phillippi, 21, 22  
 Phoenicians, region of, 3, 5, 6  
 Phrygia, 20, 21  
 Piatygor'sk, 160  
 Piedmont, 74  
 Pinczow, 69, 109, 122  
 Pinhel, 63  
 Pinsk, 36, 42, 51, 58, 69, 72, 89, 97, 119  
 Piotrkow, 69, 72  
 Piotrkow province, 78  
 Piryatin, 69  
 Pisa, 45, 192  
 Pithom (Egypt), 2  
 Plaszow (concentration camp), 116  
 Plauen, 35



- Ploesti, 192  
 Plotsk, 72  
 Plotsk province, 78  
 Plovdiv, 195  
 Plymouth (UK), 93  
 Pniwna, 89  
 Podolia, 78  
 Pogrebishche, 69  
 Pola, 10, 34, 45  
 Poland, 35, 36, 40, 43, 52, 58, 59, 60, 68, 71, 72, 76, 81, 86, 88, 97, 110, 111, 112, 114, 115, 116, 120, 121, 125, 126, 130, 131, 135, 136, 167, 171, 172, 174, 176, 181, 182, 184, 185, 189, 192, 195, 196  
 Polesia, 89  
 Polonnoye, 69  
 Polotsk, 51, 62, 69, 71, 72, 97  
 Poltava, 78, 88, 97, 120  
 Pomaria, 15  
 Pompeyevka, 158  
 Ponary (Paneriai, mass murder site), 123, 124  
 Pont du Cheliff, 140  
 Pontypridd, 93  
 Po River, 50  
 Poriya, 91, 99, 101  
 Portelle, 44  
 Port Farina, 141, 142  
 Portland (Oregon), 186  
 Porto, 63, 82  
 Port Said, 102, 105, 133, 144  
 Portsmouth (UK), 93  
 Portugal, 41, 42, 48, 49, 52, 54, 55, 58, 63, 66, 74, 75, 86, 114, 137, 171, 174  
 Portuguese America, 61  
 Posen (Poznan), 36, 42, 49, 51, 58, 69, 70  
 Prague, 27, 34, 35, 42, 43, 49, 52, 53, 59, 66, 68, 70, 80, 82, 84, 92, 109, 112, 118, 120, 172, 185, 189  
 Prespan, Lake, 154  
 Pressburg, *see* Bratislava  
 Priluki, 69  
 Pripet Marshes, 51, 72, 78, 79, 88, 89, 122, 124  
 Pripet River, 69, 89, 122, 124  
 Pristina, 154  
 Propolsk, 69  
 Proskurow, 119, 124  
 Provence, 10, 38, 42, 58  
 Prusa, 20, 22  
 Prussia, 69, 73, 74, 75, 80, 118  
 Przemysl, 53, 69, 92, 122  
 Pskov, 27, 121, 122, 124, 193  
 Pskov, Lake, 78, 79, 88, 97, 119, 125  
 Ptolemaic Empire, 8  
 Ptolomais (Egypt), 15  
 Ptolomais (Libya), 15, 18  
 Ptolomais (Phoenicia), *see* Acre, (Accho, Akko)  
 Puerto Rico, 173  
 Pulawy, 122  
 Pumbedita, 7, 9, 20, 23, 29  
 Punon, 12  
 Putrid Sea, 157  
 Pyrennes Mountains, 10, 20, 41, 50, 63, 126
- Q
- Qafi, 146  
 Qais, 148  
 Qal'at Ja'bar, 150  
 Qazvin, 148  
 Qena, 144  
 Qom, 148  
 Qubatil, 146  
 Quebec City, 77, 190  
 Quilon, 17
- R
- Raamses, 2  
 Rabat, 137, 138  
 Rada, 146  
 Radde, 158  
 Radom, 42, 51, 58, 72  
 Radom province, 78  
 Radun, 122, 124  
 Rafah, 12, 16, 56, 57, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107  
 Ramadi, 147  
 Ramallah, 99, 107  
 Ramat Gan, 163  
 Rameru, 32  
 Ramleh (Ramla), 12, 23, 28, 56, 57, 91, 99, 103, 104, 106, 107, 163  
 Ramoth-Ammon, 3, 5  
 Ramoth-Gilead, 3, 4  
 Ramsgate, 93  
 Randall's Island, 96  
 Rania, 147  
 Raphia *see* Rafah  
 Rasheiya, 151  
 Rasht, 148  
 Ratisbon, 34, 43  
 Raudha, 146  
 Ravenna, 10, 20, 28, 34, 45  
 Ravensbrück (concentration camp), 116, 167, 169  
 Rawdhah, 146  
 Raydah, 146  
 Rayy, 14, 23  
 Reading, 46, 93, 108  
 Recife, 83  
 "Red Russia", *see* Galicia  
 Red Sea, 1, 7, 9, 11, 15, 24, 33, 42, 59, 102, 106, 111, 133, 144, 145, 146, 155, 156, 194  
 Regensburg, 35  
 Reggio, 52  
 Regina, 20  
 Rehob, 5  
 Rehovot, 91, 99, 100, 107, 127, 128, 163  
 Reibell, 140  
 Reichkommissariat Ostland, 118  
 Reichkommissariat Ukraine, 118  
 Relizane, 140  
 Rephidim (Sinai), 2  
 Resen, 7  
 Reuben, region of, 4  
 Rey, 148  
 Rezpeh, 5, 7  
 Rhineland, 35  
 Rhine River, 10, 20, 34, 35, 43, 48, 50, 55, 59, 66, 70  
 Rhode Island, 177  
 Rhodes, 22, 31, 42, 49, 53, 185, 196  
 Rhône River, 32, 34, 59, 70  
 Rhuddlan, 46  
 Riazan, 161  
 Richmond (Virginia), 77, 186  
 Riga, 72, 82, 88, 97, 118, 119, 120, 122, 124, 156, 159, 161, 162,

- 165, 166, 168, 172,  
185, 187
- Rishon le Zion, 91, 99,  
101, 128, 163
- Rissani, 138
- Rochester (UK), 46
- Romania (Rumania), 60,  
64, 74, 76, 78, 81,  
86, 88, 97, 98, 110,  
111, 112, 114, 116,  
118, 120, 121, 125,  
126, 131, 135, 136,  
153, 167, 170, 171,  
172, 174, 176, 181,  
182, 184, 192, 196
- Rome, 10, 18, 20, 29, 34,  
40, 42, 45, 48, 49,  
52, 58, 59, 73, 74,  
80, 82, 109, 112, 192
- Romsey, 46
- Rosetta (Rashid, Egypt), 2
- Rosh Pinah, 91, 99, 101,  
128
- Roslavl, 69
- Rostok, 172, 192
- Rostov-on-Don, 85, 119,  
161, 165, 187, 188
- Rouen, 32
- Rovno (Rivne), 69, 72, 89
- Rowanduz, 147
- Rozalimas, 195
- Rozyszcze (Rozhyshe),  
69
- Rudbar, 14
- Rudensk, 122
- Rudiskes, 122
- Rudolstadt, 169
- Rugab, 146
- Ruhama, 99
- Rumbula (mass murder  
site), 195
- Rusabah, 146
- Russia, 30, 36, 49, 52,  
58, 59, 71, 72, 73,  
74, 75, 78, 79, 80,  
81, 88, 97, 98, 126,  
130, 135, 136, 162,  
165, 168, 172, 174,  
184, 185, 188, 189,  
193; Soviet Russia  
(USSR), 86, 111,  
112, 114, 116, 117,  
120, 121, 125, 156,  
158, 160, 161, 171,  
176, 182, 196
- Rustavi (Georgia), 161
- Rybinskoye, Lake, 187
- Rychwald, 172
- Rye (UK), 46
- Ryechitza, 69
- Rzeszow, 122
- S
- Saada, 146
- Saar, 118
- Saba (Yemen), 11, 33
- Sabbayrah, 146
- Sabzevar, 148
- Sachsenberg (concentration  
camp), 115
- Sachsenhausen  
(concentration camp),  
113, 115, 116, 169
- Sada, 145, 146
- Saddeh, 146
- Safed, 12, 42, 52, 55, 56,  
57, 58, 90, 91, 99,  
101, 103, 104, 105,  
106, 107, 127, 128,  
163
- Safi, 137, 138
- Sahara Desert, 15, 20, 137,  
138, 139
- Sahneh, 148
- Saida, 140
- St Denis, 191
- St Donat (Algeria), 140
- St Eugene, 140
- St Gallen, 35
- St Georges de Chaman, 44
- St Gilles, 32
- St Gothard Pass, 34
- St Jean D'Acre, 44, 73
- Saint John, 186
- St Lawrence River, 77, 186
- St Louis (Missouri), 77, 95,  
186
- St Martin, 65
- St Petersburg (Florida), 186
- St Petersburg (Russia), 62,  
71, 75, 76, 78, 81,  
82, 87, 88, 97, 162,  
164, 165, 166, 178;  
Leningrad, 120, 124,  
159, 160, 161, 167;  
Petrograd, 119, 187,  
188, 189
- St Pierre (Algeria), 140
- St Thomas, 65
- St Vincent, Cape, 41
- Sais (Sa el-Hagar), 2, 15,  
18
- Sajjan, 146
- Sajmiste (concentration  
camp), 116
- Sala, 137, 138
- Salamanca, 41, 54
- Salamis, 18, 21, 22
- Salan, 146
- Saldae (Bejaia, Algeria), 15
- Salé (Morocco), 15, 137,  
138
- Salerno, 45
- Salford, 189
- Salonica (Thessaloniki), 9,  
21, 22, 38, 42, 52,  
53, 55, 58, 59, 64,  
66, 67, 76, 109, 110,  
185
- Salt, 12, 100, 106
- Samara (Kuibyshev), 87,  
166, 187, 188
- Samaria, 6, 12, 57, 91, 101,  
127, 163
- Samarkand, 9, 14, 23, 27,  
59, 87, 152, 164,  
165, 188
- Samawa, 147
- Samos, 22
- Samothrace, 21
- Sanaa, 11, 33, 59, 145, 146
- Sanaban, 146
- Sanandaj, 148
- Sandomierz, 70
- Sandy Desert (Arabia), 11
- San Francisco, 95, 178,  
186, 190
- Sanok, 122
- San Remo, 80
- Santa Fe (Argentina), 190
- Santander, 65
- Santarem, 54
- Santiago de Compostela,  
54, 63
- São Paulo, 190
- Saqqiz, 148
- Saragossa, 41, 63, 70
- Sarajevo, 153, 195
- Sarakhs, 148
- Sarari, 13
- Saratov, 62, 81, 87, 160,  
188
- Sardinia, 10, 15, 20, 23, 42,  
55, 58

- Sardis, 22  
 Sari (Iran), 148  
 Sarkel, 27, 30  
 Sarny, 89, 124  
 Saskatchewan, 83  
 Sassanid Empire (Persia), 11  
 Satanov, 69  
 Satmar, 109  
 Saudi Arabia, 9, 11, 24, 25, 33, 38, 59, 111, 133, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 155  
 Saumaah, 146  
 Savannah, 77  
 Saxony, 35, 68, 72, 74  
 Sbeitla, 142  
 Scandinavia, 181, 182, 184  
 Schaerbeek, 191  
 Schaffhausen, 35  
 Schleswig, 84  
 Scopus, Mount, 132  
 Scotland, 108  
 Scottsdale, 186  
 Sebaste, 22  
 Sebastopol, 62, 71, 78, 97, 110, 120, 157  
 Sebdu, 140  
 Sebezh, 97, 193  
 Sede, 148  
 Sedlitz, 72, 79, 85  
 Sedlitz province, 78  
 Sedrata, 140  
 Sefrou, 24, 137, 138  
 Segovia, 41  
 Segunto, 10  
 Seine River, 32, 70  
 Sejera, 91, 99, 100, 101  
 Sela, 5  
 Seleuchia (Pamphylia), 7  
 Seleucia (Syria), 21  
 Semender, 27, 30  
 Semipalatinsk, 87  
 Semnan, 148  
 Sened, 142  
 Sens, 32, 40  
 Sepphoris, 19  
 Serbia, 42, 74, 98, 126, 153, 174, 189, 192  
 Serdica *see* Sofia  
 Serpeisk, 69  
 Setif, 139, 140  
 Settat, 137, 138  
 Seville, 10, 41, 54, 63  
 Sfax, 42, 141, 142  
 Shab, 146  
 Shamiya, 147  
 Shanghai, 26, 117, 188  
 Sharab, 146  
 Sharafeh, 146  
 Sharm el Sheikh, 102, 133  
 Sharogrod, 69  
 Sharona, 91, 99, 101  
 Shatsk, 89  
 Shechem/Nablus, 2, 4, 57  
 Shefar Am, 56, 57  
 Shefeiya, 91, 99, 101  
 Sheffield, 93  
 Sheikh Jarrah, 127, 132  
 Sheikh Uthman, 146  
 Shephela, region of, 4  
 Sheptovka, 69  
 Shibam, 146  
 Shibergan, 152  
 Shijir, 146  
 Shilo, 57  
 Shira, 146  
 Shiraz, 14, 23, 148  
 Shkoder, 154  
 Shugara, 146  
 Shur, Wilderness of, 2  
 Siberia, 59, 87, 160, 164  
 Sicily, 15, 20, 23, 37, 42, 45, 55, 58, 66, 84  
 Side (Turkey), 22  
 Sidi-Aissa, 140  
 Sidi-ben-Nour, 138  
 Sidi-bou-Zid, 142  
 Sidi Kacem, 138  
 Sidon, 3, 5, 12, 21, 22, 44, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 133, 151  
 Sidonians, region of, 4  
 Siedice, 70  
 Siena, 84  
 Sierra Leone, 134  
 Silesia, 35, 58, 72, 80, 84, 118  
 Siliana, 142  
 Simbirsk, 85  
 Simeon, region of, 4  
 Simferopol, 79, 85, 157  
 Sin, Wilderness of, 2  
 Sinai, Mount, 2, 102  
 Sinai (Wilderness of, Peninsula, Desert), 2, 7, 11, 15, 33, 103, 105, 106, 107, 133, 144  
 Sind, 25  
 Singapore, 183  
 Sinkiang (Xinjiang), 87  
 Sippara, 7  
 Siraf (Bandar Siraf), 9  
 Sirte, 143  
 Sitifis (Setif), 15  
 Skadar, Lake, 154  
 Skadovsk, 120  
 Skopje, 153  
 Skythopolis (Beit She'an), 16  
 Slonim, 122, 124  
 Slovakia, 118, 120, 121, 122, 124, 126, 172, 174, 185  
 Slovenia, 126, 153, 174, 175, 192  
 Slubice, 195  
 Slutsk, 72  
 Smidovich, 158  
 Smolensk, 78, 87, 97, 120, 122, 124, 187, 188  
 Smorgon, 97  
 Smyela, 79, 85  
 Smyrna, 9, 22, 31, 42, 52, 55, 58, 59, 64, 65, 66, 67  
 Sobibor (death camp), 116, 123, 124  
 Sochaczew, 70  
 Sochi, 188  
 Sofia (Serdica), 20, 112, 172  
 Soli, 22  
 Soliman, 141, 142  
 Solothurn, 35  
 Somalia, 155  
 Soncino, 45, 52, 109  
 Soria, 54  
 Sosnowiec, 118  
 Souk Ahras, 139, 140  
 Souk-el-Arba (Tunisia), 142  
 Souk-el-Arba-du-Gharb (Morocco), 138  
 Souk-el-Khemis, 142  
 Sousse, 142  
 South Africa, 170, 171, 173, 176, 179, 180, 183  
 South America, 117  
 Southampton, 46, 93, 108  
 South Carolina, 177  
 South Dakota, 95, 177  
 South Korea (Korea), 173  
 South Shields, 93  
 South Yemen, 171  
 Soviet Union, *see* Russia  
 Spain (Hispania), 10, 20, 24, 38, 40, 41, 42, 48, 49, 52, 54, 55, 58, 63, 74,

- 75, 86, 98, 110, 111,  
114, 121, 126, 131,  
137, 139, 171, 174,  
176, 181, 182, 184,  
185, 191
- Spalato (Split), 42, 58, 82,  
153
- Spanish America, 61
- Sparta, 22
- Speyer, 34, 35, 39, 43
- Spring Valley, 186
- Srodborow, 172
- Stalingrad (Volgograd),  
120, 187
- Stalino (Donesk), 120
- Stalinskoye, 119
- Stamford (UK), 46
- Stanislav, 124
- Staoueli, 140
- Staraya Russa, 120
- Starodub, 69, 79, 85
- Starokonstantinov, 69, 71,  
97
- Sary Bykhov, 69
- Stettin, 118
- Stockholm, 82, 169, 185,  
189
- Stockton (UK), 93
- Strasbourg, 32, 52, 53, 169
- Straton's Tower, 16
- Stravropol, 87
- Stroud, 93
- Stryj, 123
- Stryzow, 118
- Stuhlweissenburg, 43
- Stuttgart, 189
- Stutthof (concentration  
camp), 116
- Styr River, 89
- Subotica, 192
- Sudan, 33, 111, 155
- Sudbury (UK), 46
- Suez (Al-Quizum), 25, 105,  
133, 144
- Suez Canal, 75, 102, 105,  
106, 133, 144
- Suez, Gulf of, 102, 133,  
144
- Sukhumi, 162
- Sukkot (Egypt), 2
- Sukkoth, 2
- Sulaimaniya, 147
- Sumatra, 65
- Sunderland, 93
- Sungchiang, 26
- Superior, Lake, 77
- Sura, 7, 13, 20, 23, 29, 37
- Surinam, 61, 83, 173
- Susa (Iran), 1, 7, 14, 30
- Susa (Tunisia), 141
- Sus-as-Aqsa, 25
- Susiana, *see* Susa
- Sussiya, 57
- Suwalki province, 78
- Sverdlovsk (Ekaterinberg),  
160, 161, 165, 166,  
187
- Swansea, 93
- Sweden, 74, 78, 79, 84,  
86, 88, 97, 114, 117,  
121, 126, 131, 161,  
169, 171, 174, 185,  
189, 192
- Switzerland, 35, 74, 86, 98,  
112, 114, 115, 118,  
121, 126, 131, 171,  
174, 176, 181, 182,  
184, 189, 191
- Syene (Aswan, Egypt), 7,  
15, 18
- Symi Island, 84
- Syracuse (Sicily), 45
- Syria, 1, 5, 6, 7, 11, 20, 21,  
22, 27, 65, 67, 83,  
90, 105, 106, 107,  
111, 131, 133, 147,  
149, 150, 151, 163,  
171, 180, 194
- Syria, Vilayet of, 103
- Syrian Desert, 11
- Szarvas, 172
- Szegedin, 92
- Szigetvar, 195
- T
- Taba, 103
- Taberka, 142
- Tabiristan, 14
- Tabor, Mount, 4, 19
- Tabriz, 14, 23, 148
- Tadef, 150
- Tadjerouine, 142
- Tadmor, 5, 6
- Tafilet (Tafilalt), 137, 138
- Tafraoute, 138
- Taganrog, 120
- Tagremaret, 140
- Tagus River, 41
- Tahala, 138
- Tahiti, 175
- Taima (Tayma), 11, 23,  
33, 38
- Taiwan (Formosa), 65, 175
- Taiyuan, 26
- Ta'izz, 146
- Tajikistan, 162, 165, 168,  
173, 183, 194
- Talavera, 54, 63
- Talbotom, 77
- Talianne, 138
- Tallinn, 53, 165, 166, 172
- Taloust, 138
- Tamaner, 138
- Tamezrat, 142
- Tana, Lake, 155
- Tanais, 20, 27, 30, 59
- Tangier, 25, 65, 76, 137,  
138, 176, 179
- Tannenberg, 98
- Tanta, 144
- Tantura, 91, 99, 101
- Tanzania, 134
- Taounat, 138
- Taourirt, 138
- Taouz, 138
- Taranto, 45
- Tarascon, 49
- Tarhuna, 143
- Tarichaea, 19
- Tarnatarkha, 30
- Tarnopol, 51, 58, 92
- Tarnow, 92, 123
- Taroudant, 137, 138
- Tarragona, 10, 50, 54
- Tarsus, (Turkey), 1, 7, 20,  
21,  
22, 44
- Tashkent, 27, 59, 152, 160,  
162, 165, 188
- Tashkurgan, 152
- Taurida, 78
- Taurus Mountains, 7
- Tawarga, 143
- Tawilah, 146
- Taza, 137, 138
- Tazenakht, 138
- Tebessa, 140
- Teheran, 14, 76, 148
- Tel Aviv, 91, 99, 101, 103,  
104, 105, 106, 107,  
108, 127, 128, 133,  
162, 163, 178
- Tel Hai, 130

- Tel Or, 128  
 Telshi, 72  
 Temache, 139, 140  
 Temesvar (Timișoara), 92  
 Temouchent, 140  
 Temuco, 61  
 Tenddrara, 138  
 Teniet el-Had, 140  
 Tennessee, 177  
 Tenos, 139, 140  
 Tephric (Divrigi), 31  
 Terek, 71, 87  
 Tereul, 54  
 Tergeste (Trieste), 20  
 Terre Haute, 186  
 Tetiev, 119  
 Tetuan, 137, 138  
 Texas, 177, 196  
 Thailand, 173  
 Thala, 142  
 Thames River (UK), 94  
 Theodosia (Kaffa), 27, 58, 59, 157  
 Theresienstadt (Terezin concentration camp), 118, 185, 195  
 Thetford, 46  
 Thile, 146  
 Thorn, 80  
 Thrace, 21, 27  
 Three Rivers (Trois-Rivières, Quebec), 77  
 Thuringia, 113, 118  
 Thyatira, 22  
 Tiarat, 139, 140  
 Tiberias, 12, 19, 42, 56, 57, 91, 99, 101, 104, 106, 107, 127, 133  
 Tichchoukt, 138  
 Tieta-Ketama, 138  
 Tiferhal, 138  
 Tiflet (Morocco), 138  
 Tiflis (Tbilisi), 9, 27, 28, 59, 64, 71, 120, 159, 160, 161, 162, 164, 165, 166  
 Tigre Province, 155, 156  
 Tigrinna, 143  
 Tigris River, 1, 7, 9, 11, 13, 14, 18, 20, 23, 27, 28, 33, 59, 66, 147  
 Timhadit, 138  
 Timor, 65  
 Tingis, 15  
 Tiphсах (Thapsacus), 5, 6, 7  
 Tiran, Strait of, 106  
 Tirana, 154, 156  
 Tiraspol, 164  
 Tiumen, 164  
 Tiznit, 138  
 Tizza-Eszlar, 81, 92  
 Tlelsa, 142  
 Tlemcen, 23, 24, 42, 58, 67, 139, 140  
 Tobago, 61, 65  
 Tobolsk, 87  
 Tobruk, 143  
 Tocqueville, 140  
 Togliatti (Tolyatti), 188  
 Toledo (Spain), 10, 23, 37, 41, 54, 63, 84, 185  
 Tolga, 140  
 Tolosa, *see* Toulouse  
 Tomashpol, 159  
 Tomaszow Lubelski, 69, 122  
 Tomsk, 87, 188  
 Torbat-e-Haydan, 148  
 Torbat-e-Jam, 148  
 Toronto, 178, 190  
 Tortosa, 10, 40, 41, 44, 54  
 Touggourt, 139, 140  
 Toujane, 142  
 Toulon, 191  
 Toulouse, 10, 20, 29, 32, 42, 48, 121, 191  
 Tozeur, 142  
 Trani, 45  
 Transcaspia, 87  
 Transjordan, 107, 111  
 Trans-Siberian Railway, 87, 188  
 Trapezus (Trabzon, Trebizond), 20, 29, 58, 120  
 Treblinka (death camp), 116, 123, 124  
 Tredegar (Wales), 81, 93  
 Trier, 10, 35, 43  
 Trieste, 10, 35, 68, 92  
 Tripoli (Libya), 12, 24, 42, 55, 58, 64, 111, 143  
 Tripoli (Trablus, Lebanon), 42, 90, 151  
 Tripolis, region, 44  
 Tripolitania, 24, 64, 143  
 Troas, 21  
 Troki (Trakai), 27, 28, 36, 72  
 Trostyanets (Ukraine), 119  
 Troyes, 32, 37, 39, 109  
 Tsaritsyn, 85  
 Tsarskoe Selo, 82  
 Tuchin, 69, 123, 124  
 Tucson, 186  
 Tucuman, 190  
 Tudela, 38, 41, 54  
 Tula, 62, 78, 87, 120, 187  
 Tulchin, 69  
 Tulkarm, 91, 99, 127  
 Tulsa, 186  
 Tungming, 26  
 Tun-huang (Dunhuang), 26  
 Tunis, 15, 24, 30, 42, 48, 55, 58, 59, 64, 65, 76, 141, 142  
 Tunisia, 24, 64, 111, 131, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 171, 173, 179, 180, 183, 194  
 Turbessel, 44  
 Turenne, 140  
 Turgai, 87  
 Turin, 42, 45, 49, 58  
 Turkestan, 87  
 Turkey, 24, 67, 75, 78, 80, 86, 110, 111, 112, 120, 121, 126, 131, 136, 149, 150, 169, 171, 174, 180, 181, 184, 185, 194  
 Turkmenistan, 162, 165, 173, 183, 194  
 Turov, 72, 122  
 Tus, 14, 23  
 Tustar, 9, 14, 23  
 Tuz Khurmato, 147  
 Tver (Belarus), 27  
 Tyras, 27  
 Tyre (Lebanon), 1, 3, 5, 12, 21, 22, 23, 44, 56, 57, 100, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 133, 151  
 Tyrol, 84  
 U  
 Udine, 35, 42, 58  
 Ufa, 87, 188  
 Ugarith (Syria), 1  
 Uhud, 11  
 Ukraine, 48, 59, 60, 69, 71, 72, 76, 81, 84, 88, 97, 110, 114, 122, 126, 130, 161, 162, 165, 166, 168, 174, 181, 184, 187, 188, 189, 195

- Ulanov, 69  
 Ulm, 10, 35, 112  
 Umm es Shert, 130  
 United Kingdom, *see* Great Britain  
 United States, 75, 77, 83, 95, 98, 117, 136, 170, 171, 173, 176, 179, 180, 183, 186, 190, 196  
 Ural Mountains, 160  
 Ural River, 27, 59, 160  
 Uralsk, 87  
 Urmia, Lake, 13  
 Urmieh, 148  
 Ur (Tel el-Muqayyar, Iraq), 1  
 Uruguay, 170, 171, 176, 179, 180, 183  
 Ussuri River, 158  
 US Virgin Islands, 173  
 Utah, 177, 196  
 Utica, 190  
 Uvolta, 134  
 Uzair, 147  
 Uzbekistan, 162, 165, 173, 183, 188, 194  
 Uzkov, 119
- V**  
 Vaivara, 116  
 Valdepenas, 54  
 Valencia, region, 30, 41  
 Valencia, town, 41, 49, 50, 54, 63  
 Valladolid, 39, 41, 54, 63  
 Valréas, 70  
 Valuki, 161  
 Van, Lake, 13  
 Vancouver, 186  
 Varna, 120  
 Vashkovitz, 160  
 Velhartice, 70  
 Velika Grusha, 89  
 Venetia region, 35  
 Venezuela, 171, 173, 176, 179, 180, 183, 190  
 Venice, 34, 35, 37, 42, 45, 49, 52, 55, 58, 65, 66, 67, 73, 74, 109, 185  
 Venosa, 45  
 Verdun, 32, 34, 98  
 Verkhovka, 69  
 Vermont, 177  
 Vernie, 87  
 Verona, 49  
 Vesontio (Besançon), 20  
 Vezaciai, 193  
 Vialar, 140  
 Viazma, 120  
 Vienna, 27, 35, 37, 42, 43, 49, 50, 53, 59, 65, 68, 75, 76, 80, 81, 82, 92, 112, 115, 118, 120, 126, 156, 167, 169, 172, 185, 189  
 Vietnam, 63  
 Vigo, 114  
 Vila Real, 63  
 Villach, 84  
 Villa Sanjurja, 138  
 Vilna (Vilnius), 28, 36, 37, 52, 67, 69, 72, 80, 88, 97, 109, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 156, 159, 160, 161, 162, 165, 166, 172, 185, 189, 195  
 Vilna province, 78  
 Vilnius, *see* Vilna  
 Vina del Mar, 190  
 Vincennes (Indiana), 77  
 Vinnitza, 69, 72, 161  
 Virginia, 177, 196  
 Vistula River, 48, 51, 59, 69, 70, 89, 122, 123, 124  
 Vitebsk, 51, 62, 69, 71, 72, 97, 109, 119, 159, 185, 187  
 Vitebsk province, 78  
 Vladimir (Russia), 161  
 Vladimir (Vlodymyr) Volynsk, 69, 88, 195  
 Vladivostok, 188  
 Vlore, 154  
 Volga River, 9, 27, 30, 48, 59, 160, 162, 165, 166, 187, 188  
 Volgograd, 188  
 Volhynia, 78  
 Vologda, 27, 85, 120  
 Volubilis, 15, 20  
 Voronezh, 78  
 Voskresensk, 193  
 Vršac, 192  
 Vysotsk, 122
- W**  
 Wadi al-Qura, 11  
 Wadi eh, 146  
 Wales, 42, 58, 108  
 Wallingford, 46  
 Wannsee, 185  
 Waren, 192  
 Warsaw, 36, 69, 70, 72, 79, 82, 88, 89, 97, 112, 118, 119, 120, 122, 123, 124, 156, 167, 172, 178, 185  
 Warsaw province, 78  
 Wartheland, 118  
 Warwick, 46  
 Washington, 177  
 Washington, D.C., 178, 186  
 Waterloo, 73, 130  
 Wawarsing, 77  
 Weissenfels, 39  
 Wells, 46  
 Wertheim, 68  
 West Bank, 163  
 West Germany, 171  
 West Hartlepool, 93  
 West Indies, 65  
 Westphalia, 73  
 West Virginia, 177  
 Wevelinghofen, 43  
 White Russia, 59, 60, 69, 71, 72, 73, 81, 88, 97, 110, 114, 122; *see also* Belarus  
 White Sea, 165, 168  
 Wiesselburg, 43  
 Wilrijk, 189  
 Wilton, 46  
 Winchelsea, 46  
 Winchester, 46, 70  
 Windsor, 46  
 Winnipeg, 186  
 Winterfur, 35  
 Wisconsin, 177  
 Wisnicz, 122  
 Wiswa, 89  
 Wlodawa, 69, 70, 89  
 Wöbbelin, 195  
 Wolverhampton, 93  
 Woodbine, 186  
 Worcester, 46  
 Worms, 34, 35, 39, 43, 48, 53, 68, 109

- Wroclaw (Breslau), 35, 49,  
     50, 84, 113, 115, 172,  
     192  
 Wroclawek, 53  
 Wuppertal, 169  
 Württemberg, 68, 84  
 Würzburg, 34, 172  
 Wycombe, 46  
 Wyoming, 177
- X
- Xanten, 43, 81
- Y
- Yadi'a, 11, 33  
 Yahudia, 143  
 Yakutsk, 87  
 Yalid, 146  
 Yalta, 78, 110, 157  
 Yampol, 69  
 Yampol (Yampil, near  
     Vinnitza), 69, 72  
 Yangchou (Yangzhou), 26  
 Yarim, 146  
 Yarmouth, 93  
 Yarmuk River, 56, 57, 104  
 Yaroslavl, 193  
 Yathrib (Medina), 11, 33  
 Yavne, 16, 56  
 Yavneel, 91, 99, 100, 101  
 Yavne Yam, 16  
 Yazd, 148  
 Yekaterinburg, 188
- Yemen, 38, 59, 64, 111, 131,  
     145, 146, 170, 173,  
     179, 180, 183, 194  
 Yenikale, 157  
 Yenisei River, 188  
 Yeniseisk, 87  
 Yerevan (Erivan), 87, 188  
 Yesod Hamaala, 91, 99, 101  
 York, 42, 46  
 Ypres, 84, 98  
 Yu-chi, 25  
 Yugoslavia, 60, 86, 110, 111,  
     112, 114, 115, 116,  
     121, 125, 126, 131,  
     153, 154, 171, 174,  
     176, 181, 182, 184,  
     196  
 Yuletan, 152  
 Yuttah, 56
- Z
- Zabłudow, 109  
 Zafar, 11, 33  
 Zaghouan, 142  
 Zaghouan Valley, 142  
 Zagora, 137, 138  
 Zagreb, 153, 172  
 Zahedan, 148  
 Zaio, 138  
 Zaire, 173  
 Zakho, 147  
 Zal, 146  
 Zambia, 171, 175  
 Zamora, 54  
 Zamosc, 69
- Zanzur, 143  
 Zaporozhye, 189  
 Zaragoza, 54  
 Zarata, 142  
 Zarza, 142  
 Zaslaw, 69  
 Zavia, 143  
 Zbaraz, 69  
 Zebid, 11, 23, 33, 146  
 Zebulon, region of, 4  
 Zeitim, 91, 101  
 Zelechow, 122  
 Zem, 137  
 Zenica, 153  
 Zéralda, 140  
 Zeraoua, 142  
 Zermatt, 84  
 Zhitomir, 42, 51, 58, 69, 72,  
     79, 85, 88, 119  
 Zifita, 144  
 Zikhron Yaakov, 91, 99, 101,  
     128  
 Zimbabwe, 171, 173  
 Zin, Wilderness of, 2  
 Zinjibar, 146  
 Zion, Mount, 107, 132  
 Zippori, 16  
 Zittau, 35  
 Zliten, 24, 143  
 Zlochev, 69  
 Zoar, 56  
 Zobah, region of, 5  
 Zombor, 92  
 Zuara, 143  
 Zuran, 146  
 Zurich, 35, 52, 80, 191

# Index of Individuals

*(With map numbers)*

- A**  
Abdullah, Emir, 106  
Abraham, 1, 2  
Abraham, of Avila, 66  
Abravanel, Isaac, 37  
Abu-Iss, Obayah, of Isfahan, 66  
Abulafia, Abraham, 66  
Ahenakew, David, 190  
Alexander, Tsar, 62, 71  
Ali, Hussein ibn, 103  
Alroy, David, 66  
Alteer, A., 120  
Ambrose, Bishop, 53  
Amos, 8  
Arkin, Arseni, 120  
Atlas, Ezekiel, 122  
Axelrod, Selik, 119  
Azizov, Eduard, 168  
Azoury, Neguib, 100
- B**  
Bar Kochba, 18  
Basil I, Emperor of Byzantium, 31  
Baskin, General Israel, 120  
Bassevi, Jacob, 68  
Begin, Menachem, 155  
Benedict, Pope XIII, 40  
Ben-Gurion, David, 83  
Benjamin of Tudela, 12, 14, 17, 38  
Berenshteyn, Leonid, 122  
Bielski, Tobias, 122  
Birman, Leib, 122  
Bismarck, Otto von, 60, 74  
Botarel, Moses, 66  
Bourguiba, President Habib, 141  
Browning, Robert, 45  
Bulan, King, 29
- C**  
Cardoso, Michael, 66  
Casimir (the Great), 36  
Chadd, 66  
Chmielnicki, Bogdan, 69
- Churchill, Winston S, 106  
Columbus, Christopher, 61  
Cromer, Lord, 102  
Curzon, George, 14
- D**  
David, 5  
Disraeli, Benjamin, 74  
Dreyfus, Alfred, 80, 81  
Drumont, 81
- E**  
Eichmann, Adolf, 83  
Einhorn, Rabbi, 95  
Elizabeth, Empress, 71  
Emich, Count of Leisingen, 43  
Epshtein, Rabbi, 159  
Epshteyn, Vladimir, 122  
Erlich, H., 120
- F**  
Faitlovitch, Jacques, 155  
Feingold, Samson, 122  
Feisal, Emir, 106  
Ferdinand II, Emperor, 68  
Fomin, Chaim, 120  
Franco, Francisco, 110  
Frank, Yankiev Leibowitz, 66  
Frankfurter, Felix, 106  
Franks, Jacob, 77,  
Franz-Joseph, Emperor, 48  
Freud, Sigmund, 37  
Fry, Varian, 126
- G**  
Galant, Eliahu, 119  
Gershon, Levi Ben, 37, 39  
Gilchik, Lyova, 122  
Gimbel, Adam, 77  
Gnesin, Mikhael, 119  
Gobineau, 81  
Goldov, Gandi, 168
- Gorbachev, Mikhail, 167  
Gottlieb, Yehoshua, 119  
Gottschalk (Crusader), 43  
Gradis, Abraham, 77  
Grossman, Vasili, 159  
Grynszpan, Yehiel, 122  
Gurevich, Hersh, 122
- H**  
Ha-am, Ahad, 80, 97  
Hadrian, 18  
Hart, Abraham, 77  
Helena, Queen of Adiabene, 18  
Heller, Mendel, 122  
Heraclius, Emperor, 31  
Hersh, Wolf, 119  
Herzl, Theodor, 80, 97  
Hirsch, Baron de, 83  
Hitler, Adolf, 110, 167, 190  
Hiyya-Hayyun, Nehemiah, 66
- I**  
Ibrahim (Sicilian ruler), 45  
Isaac, 2  
Isaac (from India), 14  
Isaiah, 128  
Ivan IV, 62, 71
- J**  
Jabotinsky, Vladimir, 130  
Jacob, 2  
Jacob, "The Jew" (Oxford), 47  
Jacobson, Israel, 68  
Jannai, King Alexander, 16  
Jeremiah, 6, 7  
Jesus, 20, 40, 84, 90  
Joseph, 2  
Judghan, Judah, 66
- K**  
Kadhafi, Muammar (Gaddafi), 143  
Kharik, Izi, 119



Kovner, Abba, 122  
Kreiser, Brigadier Jacob, 120  
Krichevsky, Ilya, 167  
Kruschev, Nikita, 158, 160  
Kulbak, Moshe, 119

## L

Labanov, Rabbi, 159  
Lämmkin, Asher, 66  
Lauder, Ronald S., 172  
Lazarus, Emma, 96  
Leffman, Behrends, 68  
Leo III, Emperor of Byzantium, 31  
Leon, "Master", 36  
Liebeskind, Adolf, 122  
Louis the Pious, Emperor, 53  
Lueger, Karl, 92  
Luzzatto, Moses Hayyim, 66

## M

Macaulay, Thomas Babington, 74  
Maimonides, Moses, (the  
Rambam), 37, 56  
Mandelsham, Osip, 119  
Manning, Cardinal, 85  
Marco Polo, 26  
Martin, Paul, 190  
Marx, Karl, 37  
Mar Zutra, 14  
Matthew, 84  
McMahon, Sir Henry, 103  
Memmi, Albert, 141  
Menahem, 66  
Meshullam of Volterra, 12  
Miller, Warren L., 195  
Minh, Ho Chi, 83  
Minor, Mrs., 90  
"Misha, Diadia", 122  
Mohammad (Mohammed), 11, 33  
Mokiah, Mordecai, 66  
Molcho, Solomon, 66  
Moritz, Hermann, 83  
Mortara, Edgar, 48  
Moses, 2, 3  
"Moshe" from Perm, 168  
Myers, Captain Mordecai, 77

## N

Napoleon III, 48  
Napoleon Bonaparte, 12, 56, 72,  
73, 74, 130  
Narocki, Haim, 122  
Nicholas I of Russia, 48  
Noah, Mordecai, 83

## O

Obadiah, King, 29  
Ochberg, Dr Isaac, 89  
Oppenheimer, Joseph ("Jüd Süß"), 68  
Oppenheimer, Samuel, 68

## P

Palmerston, Lord Henry John  
Temple, 90  
Pasha, Ali Gurzi, 24  
Paul, St Paul, Saul of Tarsus, 21  
Pechatnikov, Tevye, 122  
Peretz, Abraham, 62, 71  
Peter the Great, 62, 71  
Pharaoh, 2, 15  
Pinsker, Leon, 80, 97  
Pius X, Pope, 80  
Pompey, 16  
Ptolemy, 16

## Q

Querido, Jacob, 66

## R

Rambam, *see* Maimonides  
Raphali, Rabbi, 95  
Rashi, *see* Yitzhaki  
Rathenau, Walter, 110  
Reubeni, David, 66  
Riis, Jacob, 96  
Robert of Reading, 47  
Romanos I, Emperor of Byzantine, 31  
Rosheim, Yossel, 68  
Rothschild, Baron Edmond de, 101  
Rothschild Family, 73, 75  
Rothschild, Mayer, 75  
Roumani, Maurice, 142  
Rumbold, Sir Horace, 118  
Russell, Bertrand, 160

## S

Saadyah, Ben Joseph, 37  
Sadat, Anwar, 133  
St John, Knights of, 45  
Saladin, Viceroy of Egypt, 37, 44  
Salman, Mikhail, 70  
Samuel, of Ayllon, 66  
Samuel, Herbert, 80  
Samuel, "King" of Tayma, 33  
Schönerer, 92  
Serene, 66  
Sereni, Enzo, 130  
Shmushkevich, Yaakov, 120

Shneersohn, Rabbi Joseph, 119  
Solomon, 5  
Solomon, Levi, 77  
Spinoza, Baruch, 37  
Stalin, Joseph, 119  
Stern Family, 75  
Straus, Lazarus, 77  
Sultan of Turkey, 67  
Sursuk, Elias, 100  
Szenes (Senesch), Hannah,  
130

## T

Taratuta, Aba, 165  
Temple, William, Archbishop of  
Canterbury, 117  
Terah, 1  
Titus, 19  
Toussenet, 81  
Trainin, Admiral Paul, 120  
Trajan, 18  
Trumpeldor, Joseph, 130  
Tsymbal, Andrei, 122

## U

Uritsky, Moshe, 122  
Ussishkin, Menachem, 80

## V

Vespasian, 19  
Vitovt, Grand Duke, 36  
Volkmar, Priest, 43

## W

Walesa, Lech, 167  
Washington, George, 77  
Weizmann, Chaim, 79  
Wertheimer, Samson, 68  
William, the Conqueror, 46  
Woliak, Leyb, 122

## Y

Yeltsin, Boris, 167, 168  
Yevtushenko, Evgeni, 168  
Yitzhaki, Shlomo (Rashi), 37, 39

## Z

Zalman, Elijah ben Solomon, the  
Vilna Gaon, 37, 90  
Zangwill, Israel, 94  
Zevi, Sabbatai, 66, 67  
Zimmer, Dr, 122