

Index

- Aalten (Holland): fifty-one Jews hidden in, 425
Abegg, Dr Elisabeth: a rescuer, in Berlin, 244
Abrahams-Emden, S.: recalls her rescuer, 399
Abrahamsen, Samuel: recounts acts of support and rescue in Norway, 311, 315
Abramovich, Ariela: saved, 136
Abramowicz-Wolska, Maryla and Feliks: help Jews to survive, 118
Abramowitch, Maja: *see* Zarch, Maja
Abresch, Father Pio: *see* Father Pio
Absil, Walter: and the rescue of his cousin, 389
Achille, Father: helps an Italian Jewish family escape, 444
'actions' (organized SS killings): 33; Jews saved during and after, 91–2, 97, 98, 100, 101, 104, 166, 256, 264, 265, 270, 273
Adama (Poland): an execution at, 150
Adler, Ella: recalls no kindnesses, 12–13
Adnet, Jules and Marie: save a Jew, 367
Adolph, Krystyna: a rescuer, 111–14
Adriatic Sea: Jews helped to escape across, 295
Adventists' Seminary (France): Jews sent for refuge to, 375
Aerdenhout (Holland): a young Jewish boy finds sanctuary in, 408
Agarici, Viorica: saves Jews, 298
Ahlfeld, Eva: given sanctuary, 338; with her rescuers' two children, Photo 31
Ainsztein, Reuben: writes about Righteous Germans in Bialystok, 263–5
Albania: Jews saved in, 11, 300–2; and the Albanian 'moral code', 523
Alechinsky, Drs: shelter two Jewish boys, 386–7
Alice, Princess Andrew of Greece: saves Jews, 304–5
Alkmaar (Holland): rescuers in, 408, 413; a 'health vacation' in, 420–1
All Saints Church (Warsaw): rescue in, 201

THE RIGHTEOUS

- Alpes Maritimes (Italian-occupied France): Italians refuse to enforce anti-Jewish measures in, 435
- Alsace: a priest from, provides false papers, 329; an SS man from, betrays, 472
- Alsace-Lorraine: help for Jewish refugees from, 348–9
- Alsedziai (Lithuania): a priest in, saves Jews, 124
- Altara, Rahela: saved, with her family, 295–6
- Althoff, Adolf: helps three Jews, 236–7
- Amarant, Oded ('Dorko'): in hiding, 69, 70–1
- Amato, Albert: recalls a Righteous Italian on the island of Rhodes, 458–9
- Amato, Lina: saved, 459
- Amelia, Sister: gives sanctuary, 229
- American Emergency Rescue Committee: helps Jews, 26
- American Friends Service Committee (Quakers): help Jewish children to leave France, 350
- American \$20 gold coin: averts a betrayal, 182
- Amersfoort (Holland): protesters imprisoned in, 393; a rescuer in, 396
- 'Amira': an assumed name, 297
- Amsterdam (Holland): Jewish self-defence in, 392; Dutch protests in, 392–3; arrest of Jews in, 393; acts of rescue in, 395, 399, 403–5, 408; rescuers honoured in, 397; deportation from, 403; Jews from, smuggled out of Holland, 413; a 'health vacation' from, 420–1; Jewish children from, found hiding places in a distant village, 425
- Ancely, Captain Edmond: and a French rescuer, 343
- Anciaux, Mimi: with two Jewish children in hiding, Photo 19
- Anderlecht (Belgium): sanctuary in, 386
- André, Father Joseph: a Belgian rescuer, 375–6
- Andrioli family: give sanctuary, 356
- 'Angel of Majdanek': a Pole, 492
- Anger, Per (a Swedish diplomat): helps Jews in Budapest, 467
- 'Anne-Marie': an assumed identity, 344
- Annemasse (France): a rescuer at, 349
- Anti-Defamation League: its head, a 'Hidden Child', 111
- anti-Semitism: animates, 12; poisons, 14; and a Ukrainian's curse, 35; and a 'terrible place', 94; 'deep effects' of, 96; and a mother's curse, 100–1; and murder, 151; 'I am an anti-Semite', 154; and rescuers, 153–4, 201–2; repelled by Nazi savagery, 184; rebuffed, 189; in Austria, 246; in Romania, 298; lacking, in Bulgaria, 309, 523–4; weak, in Belgium, 373; in Holland, 373; known in Italy as 'the German disease', 433; 'nowhere to be seen' in Italy, 443
- Antonescu, Marshal Ion: Romania's dictator, 297
- Antonowka (Poland): an escape from, 41
- Antwerp (Belgium): a Jew rescued from, 15; Jews from, given sanctuary in the Ardennes, 370; Dutch Jews smuggled through, 413, 414
- Arad, Yitzhak: and Vilna, 12

INDEX

- Aran, Lydia (formerly Lydia Gluskin): saved, 111–14
- Arczynski, Ferdynand: and the Council for Assistance to the Jews, 186
- Ardennes Forest: village rescuers in, 370
- Arendonk (Belgium): a Jewish child in hiding in, 378
- Armavir (North Caucasus): two Jews given shelter in, 55
- Armenians: rescuers, 52, 247, 473
- Arndt, Ellen: rescued, 242
- Arndt, Erich: a rescuer, in Berlin, 243
- Arnhem (Holland): an act of rescue in, 429
- Arnskov, Fanny: helps Danish Jews, 319
- Arrow Cross: seize power in Budapest, 469; honour ‘protected’ houses, 471; kill Jews in the streets, 471; discover Jewish children, and kill them, 472; a refuge near headquarters of, 473; an SS man protects Jews from, 474; execute a Roman Catholic rescuer, 475; seize Jews, 476, 478; question a pastor, 478; and a Death March, 481; Jews rescued from, 481–2; and a ‘miracle’, 484; execute two Christian rescuers, 484; a writer wanted by, in hiding, 485; final attacks by, 487; a massacre by, averted, 486–7
- ‘Artymowicz, Alexander’: an assumed name, 189
- Aryan identity cards (and other forged documents): 96, 101, 118, 151, 154–5, 163, 174, 175, 176, 178, 180, 192, 195, 201, 205–6, 211, 227, 265, 274
- ‘Aryan’ Warsaw: Jews given sanctuary in, 149, 173–213
- Ashkenazys (a Jewish couple): in hiding, 380
- Asse (Belgium): a final act of rescue in, 382
- Assisi (Italy): Jews hidden and rescued in, 454–6
- Asti (Italy): a Jewish family in hiding near, 446
- Athens (Greece): rescue of Jews in, 304–5; a protective journey to, 439
- Atlantic Wall: defences of, and a rescue scheme, 416
- Au Revoir les Enfants* (film): a tribute to a rescuer, 354
- Aubazine (France): Jewish girls in hiding at, 331
- ‘Auntie Maria’: a rescuer, 181–2
- Auschwitz (Auschwitz-Birkenau): views of a survivor of, 14; a survivor of, finds her daughter, 152–3; a suicide before deportation to, 180; a rescuer deported to, for resistance activities, 184; a future leader of rescue efforts imprisoned at, 186; a rescuer’s father sent to, 212; one of the first victims at, 228; an Austrian rescuer deported to, 249; Oskar Schindler extracts 300 women from, 282; Schindler rescues a further 100 deportees from, 283; eight Jewish women saved from deportation to, 288; deportations to (from Poland) 220; (from Germany) 237, 243, 244, 263, 279; (from Central Europe and the Balkans), 288, 291, 293, 305; (from Norway), 312 n.4, 316; (from France) 322, 323, 326, 333, 340, 342, 344, 352, 353, 355, 356; (from Belgium), 361, 363, 364, 366, 367, 368, 373, 374, 378, 386, 388, 457; (from Holland), 394,

THE RIGHTEOUS

- Auschwitz (*continued*)
 401, 402, 424, 429 n.67; a deportation to, averted, 303; (from Italy), 440, 441, 442, 446, 447, 450; from Hungary, 453, 461, 463, 464, 466, 467, 468; two Jewish girls in, helped by a Polish prisoner, 506; Jewish women in, helped by a Hungarian fellow-prisoner, 506; a British sergeant's quest in, 509
 Australia: a rescuer emigrates to, 96–7
 Austria: Jews leave, 25; acts of rescue in, 246–50; a factory owner from, helps Jews in Poland, 275–80; refugees from, find eventual sanctuary in France, 350–1; refugees from, find sanctuary in Italy, 432; a deportation on foot towards, from Budapest, 475–6, 481; deportations by train to, from Budapest, 481–2, 484
 Auvergne (France): villagers in, shelter Jews, 340
 Avelin, Father: shelters Jews, 382
 Avenue of the Righteous (Yad Vashem, Jerusalem): 42 n.21, 172, 181, 198, 528
 Avenue Louise (Brussels): a 'miracle' at, 389
 Avignon (France): a Jewish couple in hiding in, 339
 Avon (France): a rescuer in, 354
 Avondet family (Italy): give refuge to a Jewish family, 456–7
 Azzanello di Pasiano (Italy): rescue in, 451
 BBC, the: and the morale of those in hiding, 116; and news of Allied military successes, 279; and 'news reports', 289; broadcasts a French bishop's protest, 330
 Baarle-Nassau (Holland): an escape route through, 414
 Baarn (Holland): the search for a safe haven in, 421, 422
 Babi Yar (Kiev): Jewish revolt at, 504
 Babich, Maria: saves a Jewish boy, 45
 Babilinska, Gertruda: saves a four-year-old boy, 110–11; Photo 1
 Babrungas (Lithuania): six Jews hidden in, 121
 Babylonian Talmud: cited, 16
 Badetti, Mother Superior Virginie: shelters Jews, 442
 Baer, Lore: recalls her years in hiding, 408
 Baja (Hungary): and the release of seven Jewish captives at, 508
 Bak, Samuel: in hiding, 114–16
 Baker, Mr (a German): his Righteous acts, 257–8
 Bakhman, Israel: hidden, 98
 Bal, Henri and Gabrielle: provide a safe haven, 365–6; help Jews in hiding, 366
 Baldowska, Wanda: saves a Jewish girl, 122
 Balicka-Kozłowska, Helena: helps Jews, 203–4
 Balicki, Zygmunt and Jadwiga: help Jews, 203–4
 Balonowe Street (Lvov): betrayal in, 108
 Baltic States: guards from, 14; overrun by Germany, 14
 Balul, Antoni: saves four Jews, 117–18
 Balul, Wiktorja: helps save two Jews, 117–18
 baptism: and rescue, 59, 293, 331, 357, 375, 378, 466, 471, 483
 Baptists: save Jews, 11, 38–41, 522

INDEX

- Baran, Jozef and
 Eleonora: rescuers, 99–100
 Baran, Julian: saves a Jewish couple, 95
 Baranowska, Jozefa: takes in a Jewish child, 159
 Baranszky, Tibor: helps Jews on a Death March, 476
 Barbie, Klaus: searches for Jewish children, for deportation, 342
 Barczenko (a Ukrainian guard): a ‘decent Gentile’, 489
 Bargaen, Herr von: reports to Berlin on Belgian rescuers, 362 n. 3
 Baron Hirsch camp (Salonika): and an act of rescue, 439
 Bartel, Professor: supports Jews, 65
 Bartolomae, Christian: recalls a Righteous fellow-German, 253
 Bartosik, Canon Wojciech: gives shelter, 230
 Bartoszewicz, Jan and Zofia: help a Jewish poet, 117
 Bartoszewski, Wladyslaw: records Righteous acts, 154–5; a member of the Council for Assistance to the Jews (Zegota), 184 n.16, 186, 190; recounts a story of rescue in Warsaw, 208; Photo 14
 Barudija-Horvatic,
 Bosilijka: saves a Jewish child, 294–5
 Barys, Kazimierz and Franciszek: shelter five Jews, 94
 Bascons (France): a rescuer in, 346
 Basevi, Giuliana and Emma de Angelis: given refuge, 446
 Bastia (Corsica): and an assumed identity, 344
 Bat Aharon, Lili: records the story of a rescuer, 241
 Batja and Ester (Jewish sisters): given refuge, 147–8; ‘every step was with love’, 148
 Battel, First Lieutenant Albert: helps Jews, 261–3
 Batya (Pharaoh’s daughter): ‘daughter of God’, 10
 Baublis, Dr Petras: saves Jewish children, 135–6
 Bauer, Professor Yehuda: recounts a story of rescue, 231; and a Jewish rescuer, 323
 Baum, Karola: and a Righteous German, 271
 Baumstick, Etkka: recalls a decent guard, 490
 Beatrix, Queen of the Netherlands: speaks of the ‘exceptional ones’ (the rescuers), 431
 Beccari, don Arrigo: an Italian rescuer, 432–3, 440–1, 529
 Beck, Aleksandra: helps her parents in an act of rescue, 272
 Beck, Valenti and Julia: save eighteen Jews, 272
 Beckerle, Adolf Heinz: critical of Bulgaria for saving Jews, 309
 Bedzin (Poland): a German rescuer in, 270–1
 Bedane, Albert: a British rescuer, 359–60
 Beelen, Jan and Wilhelmina: Dutch rescuers, 430
 Beelen, Rie and Grada: befriend a Jewish girl in hiding, 430
 Beerman, Marius (‘Bob’): a Dutch rescuer, 411–12
 Begell, William: recalls a German’s warning, 254–6

THE RIGHTEOUS

- Beimer family: hide a Jewish woman, in Holland, 420
- Beitler, Lorraine: recounts the rescue of Captain Dreyfus's widow, 355
- Bejski, Moshe: saved, 9; recalls Schindler's rescue efforts, 282–3; and 'last respects to the dead', 284; and the 'Golleschau Jews', 284–5
- Belgian SS Division: 361
- Belgium: round-ups in, 14; and the German invasion, 26; acts of rescue in, 361–89; Dutch Jews smuggled through, 413; dislike of German occupation in, 522–3
- Belgium Street (Prague): help for a Jewish orphanage on, 289
- Belkov, Kira and Dmitry: shelter two Jews, 54
- Bellaria (Italy): Jews hidden in, 447
- Bellegem, Sisters of (Belgium): give refuge, 382
- Belsen concentration camp: a survivor of, 153; a mother liberated in, 221; Kosovo Jews sent to, 301; a Dutch rescuer dies in, 406; a Jew in hiding, arrested and sent to, 506
- Belzec: a death camp, 63, 77, 101, 167, 178, 227; deportations to, 251, 262; a memorial at, and the murder of Poles 'who tried to save Jews', 142; gassing at, witnessed, 262
- Belzer Rebbe (Aaron Rokeach): given protective documents in Budapest, 471; the fate of his family, 471–2
- Ben (a seminarian): helps a Jew in hiding, 67
- Benedetti, Sister Emilia: shelters Jews, 442
- Benedictine Abbey (Liège, Belgium): shelters Jews, 382
- Benedictine Abbey (Nonantola, Italy): Jewish children hidden in, 440–1
- Benedictine Convent (Vilna): five Jews saved in, 115
- Benedictines: save Jews, 11, 115, 294, 379, 382, 441, 450
- Beneschek, Otto: an anti-Nazi, 265
- Bengel, Robert: provides false papers, 329
- Benoit, Father (Father Benedetti): saves many Jews, 442
- Berat (Albania): Jews taken to, for safety, 301, 302
- Bereczky, Pastor Albert: helps Jews, in Budapest, 480
- Berger, Joseph: reports on the commemoration of a rescuer, 383–4
- Bergl, Zdenko: finds refuge in Italy, 447
- Bergman, Karol and Roza: saved, with Roza's mother, 86
- Bergmann, Wilhelm: an act of kindness by, 505
- Berkowitz, Celina: saved, 151; in a Polish orphanage, Photo 43
- Berlin: a Righteous diplomat in, 25; a Righteous aristocrat in, 232–3; 'very bad news' reaches, 235; a Jewish pharmacist from, hidden in Pomerania, 237; a journey to, bringing help to Jews, 239; a protest in, 244; a deportation from, 245; a Righteous pacifist in, 245–6; a rescue scheme devised in, 252; food parcels from, and a German's generosity, 257; a German's mission of protest to, 317; protests to, about Italian help for Jews, 438, 443; a protest to, about Swiss diplomats helping Jews in Budapest, 467

INDEX

- Bernarda, Sister: gives refuge, 229
- Bernovits, Vilma: a rescuer, executed, 484
- Bertrand family
- (Belgium): shelters Jews, 381
- Besekow, Sam: rescued, with his parents, 318–19
- Besinne-Arbre (Belgium): a Jew hidden in, 367
- Bessarabia: Jews from, find refuge, 53
- Bialka (Poland): Poles executed in, for helping Jews, 155
- Bialkowski, Boleslaw and
- Zofia: hide Jews, 90
- Bialostocha, Walentyna: gives shelter, 201; dies in a concentration camp, 201
- Bialowarczuk, Lucyna and
- Waclaw: save a Jewish child, 153
- Bialy, Kazimierz and Janina: hide Jews, 145
- Bialystok (Poland): an act of rescue in, 27; further help in, 29; Jews sent from, for safety, 100; Council for Assistance to the Jews in, 186; Jews helped to reach, 256; Germans in, help Jews, 263–7
- Bible, the: and Jews in hiding, 39, 478–9; a teacher of, saves a Jew, 60; and an escape from a Death March, 482; and ‘the spirit and idea of man’, 530
- Biczuk, Jozef and Helena: shelter two Jewish girls, 178–9; Photo 10
- Biderman, Sara: saved, 204
- Bielany (near Warsaw): and a spurious baptism, 147
- Bielski brothers (Jewish partisans): Jews join, 43–4
- Bieser, Walter: in hiding, 380
- Biezanow (Poland): and an act of rescue, 247
- ‘Big Ghetto’ (also ‘Sealed Ghetto’): established in Budapest, 447; five hundred children released from, 477; Wallenberg helps avert massacre in, 487; liberated, 487; survivors in, 488
- Bijeljina (Yugoslavia): rescue in, 295
- Bilecki family (Lewko, Genko, Roman, Julian, Jaroslawa and Anna): help save Jews, 92–3
- Bilthoven (Holland): three rescuers in, 409
- Bingham, Hiram: helps Jews, 26
- Birger, Zev: recalls an act of kindness in a slave labour camp, 502
- Birkenau *see* Auschwitz
- Birbaum, Charlotte: she and her family given refuge, 370
- Birbaum, Gertrud: hidden, 237
- Birbaum, Lazar and Frida: hand over their baby for safety, 377–8
- Birbaum, Marguerite-Rose: in hiding, 377–8; with the son of her rescuers, Photo 24
- Bischof, Franz (a Swiss citizen): hides Jews in Budapest, 477; Photo 53
- Bixhiu, Nadire: finds places of refuge for eighty Jews, 302
- Blau, Leslie: describes a gesture of sympathy in Hungary, 461–2; describes an act of rescue in Hungary, 511
- Blessed Are The Meek* (Zofia Kossak): 184
- Bloch, Gerda and Doris: given sanctuary, 401–2
- ‘Blokland, Dorothea’: an assumed identity, 402
- Bludenz (Austria): a Jew accompanied to, 151

THE RIGHTEOUS

- Blum, Gilbert: saved, 327 n.13
- Bobolice (Poland): rescue in, 143–4
- Bobowa (Poland): a young Jewish boy from, finds refuge, 228
- Bobrovski family: help Jews, 43–4
- Bochnia (Poland): Council for Assistance to the Jews in, 186; a Jewish family hidden near, 224–5; a factory in, gives shelter to Jews, 277
- Bodart family (Belgium): shelters Jews, 381
- Boden, Arnold: helps a Jewish girl, 258–9
- Bodson, Victor: his acts of rescue, 390
- Boegner, Pastor Marc: issues clear instructions for rescue, 375
- Bogaard, Johannes: a rescuer, 395; with two Jewish girls, Photo 30
- Bogaard, Willem: saves twenty children, 395; with two Jewish girls, Photo 30
- Bogarde, Dirk: plays a Righteous British sergeant, 509 n.29
- Bogomolnaya, Rivka Lozanska: in hiding, 127–8
- Boguty Milczi (Poland): Jews hidden in, 146 n 14
- Bohemia (Czechoslovakia): three Jews given shelter in, 288
- Bohemian Brothers: a preacher in the church of, 289
- Bohic, Pauline: a rescuer, 357
- Bohny, August: shelters Jews, 336
- Bohr, Niels: saved, 319–20; his biographer, rescued in Holland, 405
- Boinski (a farmer): helps Jews, 43
- Bole (a German): his Jewish wife helped, 265; in an anti-Nazi cell, 265
- Bolzano (Italy): a deportation from, 446
- Bonhomme, Juliette: hides a Jewish mother and her three sons, 343, 345
- Bonyhad (Hungary): a gesture of sympathy in, 461–2; help during a Death March through, 511
- Boom (Belgium): rescuers in, 371
- ‘Borek’: an assumed surname, 102
- Boris, King (of Bulgaria): church men protest to, 307, 309; the effect of public protests on, 524
- Borki (Poland): a Polish priest helps a survivor of revolt at, 505
- Bormann, Martin: ordered to make an arrest, 262
- Born, Friedrich (a Swiss citizen): his rescue efforts in Budapest, 471, 477; Photo 52
- Bornstein, Hassia: helped by a German, 266–7
- Borowczyk (a shoemaker): helps a Jew, 151
- ‘Borowska’: a name in hiding, 89
- Boryslaw (Eastern Galicia): rescuers and rescued in, 97–8
- Borzykowski, Chana and Benjamin: deported, 374–5
- Borzykowski, Jacky: in hiding, 374; with his parents before going into hiding, Photo 15
- Borzykowski, Tuvia: and some of the ‘finest personalities of the Polish people’, 190; given shelter, 199
- Bosko, Oswald: a Viennese, helps Jews in Cracow, 276–7; executed, 277
- Bosnia: Jews saved in, 11, 296

INDEX

- Bouge (Belgium): Jewish families in hiding in, 381
 Boyarskyi, Brother: helps a Jew, 67
 Braham, Randolph: reflects on Hungarian rescue efforts, 466
 Braine-l'Alleud (Belgium): a Jewish girl in hiding in, 377
 Brann, Henry Walter: recalls a 'valiant churchman', 233-4
 Branquino, Carlos de Liz-Teixeira: his rescue efforts in Budapest, 470
 Bratislava (Slovakia): Righteous acts in, 293, 294
 Braun, Felicia: given sanctuary, 73-5
 Brauns, Jack: recounts an act of kindness in Dachau, 501-2
 Brauns, Dr Moses: and an act of kindness in Dachau, 501-2
 Bredoux, Sister Marie-Gonzague: provides Sabbath candles, 331
 Breendonk (Belgium): an execution at, 387
 Brejna family: rescuers, 174-5
 Brenner, Aron: saved, 90 n.30
 Brenner, Mosze and Rozalia: saved, 90 n.30
 Breslau (Germany): a refugee from, found sanctuary in Italy, 450
 Brest-Litovsk (eastern Poland): rescue in, 46-7; Council for Assistance to the Jews in, 186
 Brichta, Frantisek (Frank Bright): recalls a Righteous act, 287
 Briedys, Janis: rescues Jews, 56
 Briër, Frans and Maria: Dutch rescuers, 423-4
 Brik, Aaron (Aharon Barak): saved, 129
 Brillenburg-Wurth, Dr: a Dutch rescuer, 413
 Britain: takes in Jewish refugees, 25; 'Visas for Life' exhibition in, 26 n.1; Jews reach, after the war, 50, 388; a Dutch rescuer emigrates to, 409 n.38; issues Palestine certificates for Jews in Budapest, 469; ten soldier- rescuers from, 513-17
 British army: liberates, 221, 451
 Brittany (France): a place of refuge in, 357
 Brive (France): Jews smuggled from, 324
 Brno (Czechoslovakia): Oskar Schindler's mission of mercy to, 283
 Brody (Eastern Galicia): rescue in, 64, 91; Italian soldiers in, help Jews, 433
 Bron family: and a Jew seeking sanctuary, 36-7
 Bronchart, Léon: refuses to drive deportation train, 324
 Bronna Gora (eastern Poland): massacre at, 46
 Brousse, Madame (Jeannette Maurier): helps Jews escape to Switzerland, 348-9; reflects on her motivation, 527
 Bruess, Johannes: a German rescuer, 129
 Bruges (Belgium): Jews in hiding in, 376
 Bruining, Dr Nicolette ('Tante Co'): a Dutch rescuer, 420-1, 422
 Bruinvelds, Ezechiël and Anna: murdered at Sobibor, 429 n.67
 Brunnlitz (Sudetenland): Oskar Schindler's factory in, 280, 282, 283
 Bruno (a Byelorussian): 'not one of the nicer people', 49

THE RIGHTEOUS

- Brussels (Belgium): refugees from, find sanctuary in France, 350; help to Jews in, 362, 373–4, 380, 381, 382; a rescuer in, honoured after liberation, 385; Dutch Jews smuggled through, 413, 414
 Brygier, Lucy: in hiding, Photo 22
 Brygier, Sarah: in hiding, Photo 22
- Brzezany (Eastern Galicia): Jews from, find a safe haven, 95, 104–7
- Brzuchowice (Eastern Galicia): and a Jewish boy in hiding, 68
- Bucharest (Romania): a protest to, 299
- Buchenwald concentration camp: the husband of a Righteous German dies in, 374; Jews deported to, 392; a Dutch rescuer imprisoned in, 415
 Buchter, Marie: hides Jews, in Holland, 404–6
- Buchter, Tina (Dr Tina Strobos): hides Jews, in Holland, 404–6; with one of those in hiding, Photo 26
- Budapest (Hungary): a boy and his parents in hiding in, 407 n.31; Eichmann and his SS Commando reach, 461; Eichmann turns his attention to, 466–7; acts of rescue in, 466–7; a ‘gentile woman’ from, helps Jewish fellow-prisoners in Auschwitz, 506; motivation of a rescuer in, 521
 Budishevskaya, Floriya: saves a Jewish boy, 47
 Budnowska, Sister Tekla: hides Jewish girls, 89
 Budrikene, Lusia: a rescuer, 111
- Budzanow (Eastern Galicia): a Jewish family saved in, 88
- Bug River: flight towards, after betrayal, 149; a Pole helps Jewish escapees at, 504
- Buggenhout, Clementine and Edouard Frans: Belgian rescuers, 378
- Buggenhout (Belgium): a Jewish child in hiding in, 375
- Bukovina: Jews from, find refuge, 53; Jews of, find a champion, 298–9
- Bukovinsky (a priest): encourages an act of rescue, 37
- Bulgaria: Jews of, saved from deportation, 306–9, 523
- Bulgarian Orthodox Church: takes a lead, 308–9
- Buna-Monowitz (East Upper Silesia): a courageous British sergeant at, 508–9
- Bund, the (Jewish Social Democratic Workers Party): and ‘Aryan’ Warsaw, 196; a leader of, in hiding, 206
- Bunel, Lucien-Louis (Père Jacques of Jesus): *see* Père Jacques
- Burdzynski (a Pole): helps Jews, 30
- Burlingis, Pawel and Wiktoria: save a Jewish baby girl, 118
- Burzec (Poland): betrayal at, 169
- Busold, Stanisława: saves a newborn Jewish child, 197
- Busse, Otto: helps Jews, 266–7; reflects on his ‘Christian conscience’, 526
- Bussum (Holland): two Jewish couples given refuge in, 398
- Butrin, Adam: hides Jews, 166
- Buzhminsky, Yosef: witnesses the execution of rescuers, 230
- Byelorussia: acts of rescue in, 45–52

INDEX

- Byelorussians: help Jews, 43–5;
help Germans, 49
- Cabaj, Jan: saves a Jewish girl,
210
- Cabaj, Stanisława: shelters two
Jewish girls, 146–7
- California (USA): a Righteous
German settles in, 275
- Calmeyer, Hans-Georg: helps
Jews, 267–70
- ‘Calmeyer’s List’: Jews on, saved from deportation,
269
- Calvinists: save Jews, 395, 397,
463
- ‘Camp of the Ants’: Jewish children find refuge at,
348
- Canada: ‘Visas for Life’ exhibition in, 26 n.1;
survivors in, 111
- Canadian soldiers: liberators, 430
- Canale d’Alba (Italy): Jews in hiding in, 451–2
- Canaris, Admiral Wilhelm: helps
Jews leave Germany, 236
- Capuchin Banneux homes
(Belgium): shelter Jews, 382
- Capuchin convent (Rome): help for Jews in, 441–2
- Carcassonne (France): a rescuer in, 343
- Carl Fredriksen Transport Organization: helps
Jews escape, 314
- Carmelites: and the rescue of
Jews, 354, 374
- Carpathian Mountains: a worker from, helps a Jew, 88
- Cassulo, Archbishop
Andrea: appeals, in vain, 299
- Castle Hill (Budapest): and a
Righteous pastor, 480
- Castle, John: his book about a Righteous British
soldier, 509 n.29
- Catholic Front for the Reborn
Poland: its head, leads rescue
efforts, 184
- Catholic League for Religious and
Civil Rights (USA): and a
wartime papal injunction, 437
n.10
- Catholic University of Lublin: a
Polish rescuer at, 190 n.28
- Cavilio, Josef: sheltered, with his
family, 296
- Celiny (Poland): a rescuer in, 164
- Centnerszwer, Professor
Mieczyslaw: sheltered,
denounced, executed, 205
- Ceresole d’Alba (Italy): a safe
haven, 453
- Chameides, Leon: in hiding,
67–9; seeks recognition for a
rescuer, 72
- Chameides, Zwi (later Zwi
Barnea): in hiding, 67–71
- Chamonix (France): Jewish
children saved in, 347
- Champagnat Institute of the Order
of St Mary (Budapest): rescue
efforts by, 472
- Champagne, Gaston and
Josephine: provide refuge, 366
- Channel Islands: an act of rescue
in, 359–60
- Charaszkievicz, Maria: saves her
Jewish dentist, 77–9; further
Righteous acts by, 172–3
- Charaszkievicz, Mr: and a Jewess
in hiding, 77–9
- Charité (Budapest): nuns of, hide
eleven Jews, 473
- Château de la Guette (near
Paris): Jewish children hidden in,
326
- Château de La Hille
(France): Jews find refuge at,
350–2
- Château Lafayette (France): Jews
find refuge at, 339

THE RIGHTEOUS

- Chavagnes-en-Paillers (France): Jewish children given sanctuary in, 334
- Chavagniac (France): Jewish children given refuge in, 339
- Chazan, Arje: given refuge, with his wife and children, 145–6
- Chelm (Poland): two Jewesses from, hidden in Warsaw, 201
- Chemnitz (Germany): a German doctor's act of rescue near, 505–6
- Chicago: a rescuer settles in, 28
- Chiesa family: help a Jewish family in Italy, 448, 450
- Chigier, Jerzy: saved, with his wife and children, 84
- Children of the Holocaust organization (Warsaw): 103
- Chmielnik (Poland): two Jewish children from, rescued, 164; and a false identity card, 227
- chocolate: and a successful rescue stratagem, 509
- Chodnikewicz, Maryla: helps two Jewish girls at Auschwitz, 506
- Cholopiny (Poland): Jews sheltered in, 34
- Choms, Wladyslawa: the 'Angel of Lvov', 63–5
- Chopin: his music, and a Jew in hiding, 50
- Chotiner, Zygmunt: saved, 64–5
- Christian Committee to Save Jews (Assisi, Italy): 456
- Christian X, King (of Denmark): objects to German plans, 318
- Christianity: Jews converted to, 15
- Christman, Mr: saves Jewish boys, 285–6
- Christmas Eve: gifts on, 74; a festive dinner on, 146
- Chumatkowski family: give refuge, 206
- Church of Scotland Mission (Budapest): a British subject at, deported to Auschwitz, 464
- Church Slavonic alphabet: and two Jewish boys in hiding, 68
- Churchill, Winston S.: denounces 'mass deportation' from France, 324–5
- Ciney (Belgium): Jews hidden in, 381
- circumcision: and rescue, 61, 70, 71, 79, 175–6, 224, 231, 260, 345, 441
- Città di Castello (Italy): rescue in, 450
- Citterich, Lina and Vittoria: save a Jewish girl, 305
- Ciuccoli family: help an Italian Jewish family, 444–6
- Claims Conference (New York): gives financial support to rescuers, 34
- Clermont-Ferrand (France): Jewish girls sheltered in, 341
- Clobert, Jules: finds a safe haven for a Jew, 367
- Codogni, Karol: 'humaneness' of, 104
- Codogni, Stanislaw: helps Jews in hiding, 104–5
- Cohen, Jacques, Alfred and Elia: a Greek princess facilitates their escape, 304–5
- Cohen, Rachel: given refuge with her son and daughter, 304–5
- collaboration: 13–14, 407, 419
- College of Cévenol (France): Jews rescued in, 335
- Collm, Ludwig: in hiding, 240
- Collognes (France): sanctuary in, 375
- Comba, Maria and Alfredo: help hide Jews, 457
- Comité de Défense des Juifs (CDJ): in Belgium, 361, 363

INDEX

- Commandeur, Thames: a rescuer, in Holland, 402
 Communism: fall of, 12
 Convent of the Good Shepherd (Budapest): hides Jewish girls, 472
 Convent of Sacré Coeur (Budapest): hides Jewish women and children, 473
 Convent of the Sacred Heart (Città di Castello, Italy): a Jewish family in hiding in, 451
 Convent of the Sacred Heart (Przemysl, Poland): Jewish children given refuge in, 229
 Convent of Stigmatique Nuns (Assisi, Italy): hide Jews, 455
 Cooper, Grazyna: and her mother's rescue, 88 n.28
 Copenhagen (Denmark): a German warning in, 317; a failed deportation mission to, 318; public indignation in, 320
 Corfu (Greece): a boat from, 306
 Cornement-Louveigné (Belgium): Jews given shelter in, 369
 Corsica: a woman from, and rescue documents, 344
 Côte d'Azur (France): Germans distressed by Italian protection of Jews in, 437
Count of Monte Cristo (Dumas): and 'moments of light', 98
 Courtrai (Belgium): Jews in hiding in, 376
 Covens family: Dutch rescuers, 421–2
 Coward, Sergeant Charles: saves Jews at the Buna-Monowitz slave labour camp, 508–9
 Cracow: a recollection from, 13; a protest from, 81; General- Government ruled from, 140; Council for Assistance to the Jews in, 186, 189; blackmail in, 194; acts of rescue in, 214–24, 260, 275, 370 n.17, 489; Jews helped to reach, 277
 Cracow Conservatory of Music: a graduate of, rescued, 169
 Croatia: collaboration in, 14; murder and rescue in, 294–6; a Jewish boy from, finds refuge in Italy, 447
 Crysostomos, Archbishop: sends Jews to safety, 306
 Csizmadia, Malvina: helps Jewish forced labourers, 463; Photo 57
 Cukierman, Doba-Necha: saved, with her family, 154
 Cuorné (Italy): refugees in hiding in, smuggled to Switzerland, 451
Czarne na Białem ('Black on White'): a newspaper that supported Jews, 65
 Czarny Dunajec (Poland): a Pole executed in, for helping Jews, 141
 Czechoslovakia: help for Jews in, 287–93; refugees from, given sanctuary first in Norway, then Sweden, 313; parts of, annexed by Hungary, 460
 Czekala, SS Sergeant: 'a very good sort', 491
 Czeret, Arieh: finds refuge, 87–8
 Czerniejew (Poland): a peasant rescuer in, 146
 Czernowitz (Romania): the Mayor of, intercedes on behalf of Jews, 298–9
 Czestochowa (Poland): help for Jews in, 499; acts of kindness in, 499–500
 Czortkow (Eastern Galicia): a journey to, 71
 Czystylow labour camp (Eastern Galicia): and the rescue of a Jewish child, 76

THE RIGHTEOUS

- Dabrowa (Poland): a young child in hiding in, 216–18
- Dabrowica (Poland): a Jew from, rebuffed, 35
- Dachau concentration camp (near Munich): a rescuer sent to, 122; a Righteous pastor sent to, 235; a priest dies on the way to, 236; a French Bishop imprisoned in, 341; a survivor of, 375; a rescuer and resister dies in, 378; a Dutch rescuer sent to, 396; an Italian rescuer perishes in, 459; an act of kindness in, 501–2
- Daley, Robert: told of French rescue efforts, 336
- Damaskinos, Archbishop: orders Jews to be hidden, 304
- Dambrauskas, Father: saves Jews, 124
- Danieli, Dan (Denes)
- Faludi): saved, with his family, 474
- Danielsson, Carl Ivan (Swedish diplomat): helps Jews in Budapest, 468
- Danilowicz, Teresa: shelters two Jews, 136
- Danish–Swedish Refugee Service: helps Danish Jews escape, 320
- Dankiewicz (a Pole): hides a Jewish woman in a stove, 210
- Dante's *Inferno*: a scene from, 389
- Danube River: executions on banks of, 472, 478, 484, 486
- Danzig (Free City of): British prisoners of war working near, save a Jewish girl, 514–16
- Darcissac, Roger: a rescuer, 337
- Darmstadt (Germany): a 'Jew-lover' forced to leave, 267
- Daughters of Charity (Asse): and a final act of rescue, 382
- Dauman, Joseph: rescued, with twelve members of his family, 143
- David, Nicole (formerly Nicole Schneider): the saga of her rescue, 366–8
- Dawidowicz, Lisa: rescued, with her family, 30
- Day of Atonement: an act of rescue on, 57
- De Bisshop, Father Luc: hides two Jewish boys, 386
- De Breuker, Father Anton: shelters a Jewish girl, 374
- De Graff family: Dutch rescuers, 411
- De Jong, Louis: records Dutch 'indignation', 392; records a 'yellow star' protest, 392
- De la Croix, Sister Marthe: a rescuer, 341
- De Vries, Helena: rescued with her children, 426
- De Vries, Dr Maurits: 'relatively few . . . were saved', 13; his own rescuers recalled, 426
- Death Marches: from Budapest, 475, 476, 481, 482; in the final months of the war, 509–17
- Debar (Albanian-occupied Yugoslavia): Jews saved in, 302
- Debica (Poland): a Jewish woman from, rescued, 247
- Deblin (Poland): and two 'decent' Germans in a slave labour camp, 498
- Della Costa, Cardinal Elia: helps Jews, 440
- 'Denier': an assumed name, 329
- Denmark: rescue of Jews of, 316–21, 523
- Department of the Righteous (at Yad Vashem, Jerusalem): 60,

INDEX

- 80, 213, 269, 520; the head of, once an escapee, 349
- Derer, Pastor Julius: saves Jewish children, 293
- Derksen, Carl-Johann and Helene: rescuers, in Holland, 401
- Desirée, Father de Wolf: a Belgian rescuer, 375
- Deutschkron, Inge: in hiding, 240–1
- Dhont, Willie: a Dutch rescuer, 401
- Di Marco, Mario: helps Jews in Rome, 442
- Diamand, Dr Salim: ‘I never found racism in the Italians’, 432
- Diamond, Margit: recalls a brave man, 245
- Diamond Workers Union (Holland): its founder, in hiding, 406
- Dimitrov, Rubin: hides twenty Jews, 307
- Dincq, Marie-Josephe: a Belgian rescuer, 377–8
- Dincq, Mark: with a Jewish girl hidden by his parents, Photo 24
- Dincq, Pierre: a rescuer, and a resister, 377–8
- Diosgyor (Hungary): a miracle in, 464
- Dniester river: and village rescuers, 53; and a Jew in hiding, 71
- Dobraczynski, Jan: helps children’s section of Council for Assistance to the Jews, 188
- Dobrowolski, Stanislaw: helps Jews in hiding, 188
- Dociszki (Poland): Jews sheltered in, 30
- Dohany Street Synagogue (Budapest): and the name of a Righteous priest, 478
- Dohnanyi, Hans von: helps a Righteous German pastor, 235; saves fourteen Jews, 236
- Dominican Convent (Lubbeek, Belgium): hides six Jewish girls, 376–7
- Don Vincenti, Father Federico (‘Father Guardian’): hides Jews, 454
- Donadille, Pastor Marc: helps Jews, 338; his two children, with a Jewish girl in hiding, Photo 31
- Donat, William: and his rescuers, 181–2
- Dora-Mittelbau slave labour camp: French rescuers deported to, 324, 331; a Dutch rescuer imprisoned in, 415
- Dossin detention camp (German-occupied Belgium): some Jews rescued from, 363; deportation from, 374
- Douvaine (France): a rescuer at, 349
- Douwes, Albert: finds hiding places for Jewish children, 425
- Diamonds in the Snow* (film): 141 n.6
- Drancy (Paris): a deportation to, thwarted, 323; food and clothing taken to, 331; children smuggled out of, 331; internment at, 347; betrayed children deported from, 352; a couple sent back from Switzerland, deported from, 355
- Dresden (Germany): a Jewish refugee from, hidden in Holland, 402; three escapees from a Death March near, given refuge, 517–18
- Dreyfus, Professor Amos: recalls his rescuers, 343–5

THE RIGHTEOUS

- Dreyfus, Inès (Inès Vromen): her rescuers, 329
- Dreyfus, Lucie: given refuge, 354–5
- Dreyfus, Madeleine: finds refuge, with her three sons, 343–4; escapes a round-up, 344–5
- Drohobycz (Eastern Galicia): rescuers in, 95–6, 251
- Dryzin, Isaak: rescued, with his brother, 57
- Drzwiecka, Aleksandra: takes two Jewish children, 118
- Dubois, Maurice and
- Eléonore: help shelter Jewish children, 350–1
Duckwitz, Georg
- Ferdinand: alerts Danish Jews, 317; Photo 45
- Dufour, Remond: a Dutch rescuer, 408; with his own son and the Jewish boy in hiding, Photo 40
- Dukla (Poland): and a compassionate German truck driver, 494
- Dullin (France): rescuers in, 342
- Dumas, Alexandre: provides ‘moments of light’, 98
- Dunin-Wasowicz, Krzysztof: helps a fellow ‘human being’, 189–90
- Dupnitza (Bulgaria): and a churchman’s protest, 307
- Durant, Bile: a Belgian rescuer, 386–7
- Dutch Brigade: in action (1944–5), 415
- Dutch Communist Party: calls a general strike, 392
- Dutch Synagogue (Brussels): a rescuer honoured in, after liberation, 385
- ‘Duteil, Madame’: an assumed identity, 355
- Duysenx, Paul: hides a Jewish boy, 362
- Dvach, Anna: saves Jews, 45–6
- Dvinsk (Latvia): an act of rescue in, 58
- Dvorkina, Ludmila: saved, with her mother, 53
- Dworzecki, Dr Mark: saved, 118
- Dyrda, Maria: saves a five-year-old Jewish girl, 141
- Dzienciolska, Bella: saved, 44–5
- East Prussia: a Jewish child hidden on an estate in, 244
- Eastern Galicia (Poland): rescue in, 63–109
- Edelman, Ben: saved by a German farmer, 512–13
- Edgar, Boy and Mia: save a Jewish girl, 429–30
- Edwards, Alan: helps save a Jewish girl, 515–16
- Eger (Czechoslovakia): an act of rescue in, 288
- Ehrenzweig, Rosa: rescued, 399
- Eibergen (Holland): a hiding place near, 419
- Eichmann, Adolf: protests to a German pastor, 235; his office in Berlin, 240; lists Jews for deportation, 316; his deputy thwarted, in Denmark, 318; warned of ‘harmony’ between Italian troops and Jews, 435; learns that Italian troops have ‘used force’ to free Jews, 436; reaches Hungary, 461; turns his attention to Budapest, 466; leaves Budapest, 469; returns to Budapest, 470; begins deportations by foot, towards Austria, 475; helped by Arrow Cross, 481; leaves Budapest, 484
- Eichmann Trial (Jerusalem): evidence at, 42,

INDEX

- 141, 234; the prosecutor at, thanks Norwegian Resistance's rescue efforts, 315
 Einsatzgruppen (SS killing squads): 27, 33, 55, 60, 63,
 100
 Einstein, Albert: his biographer's rescuer, 405
 Eisenberg, Roma: submits testimony about her rescuer,
 202
 Eisenstadt, Felix: saved, 333
 Ejszyszki (Poland): Jews escape from, 30
 Elbasan (Albania): Jews sheltered in, 302
 Elena, Queen Mother of
 Romania: helps Jews, 299
 Elens, Armand: a Belgian rescuer,
 377
 elephants: and an act of rescue,
 236–7
 Eliach, Yaffa: recalls her family's rescue, 31–2; and a Catholic couple's act of rescue, 217
 Elias, Benjamin: his non-Jewish wife's efforts on behalf of, 508
 Elisabeth, Queen Mother of
 Belgium: intercedes, 364, 368
 Eliza (a Polish woman): helps
 Jews in hiding, 208
 Elzbieta (a new-born Jewish child): saved, 197
 Emalia Factory (Cracow): an infirmary at, 282
 Enciel, Raymond: in hiding, victim of an SS reprisal, 358
*Encyclopaedia of the
 Holocaust*: entries in, about rescuers, 305, 430
 Enschede (Holland): a rescue organization in, 430
 Epe (Holland): two Jewish girls given sanctuary in, 401
 Eppel, David: reports on an SS
 search, 342–3; reflects on the motives of his rescuers, 527
 Erdmann, Emmy: her acts of rescue, 246
 Erika (a Jewish girl): saved, in Vienna, 248
 Erlihmann, Moussia: a rescuer, 346–7
 Essen (Ruhr): a rescuer in, 241
 Esterowicz, Ida and
 Samuel: saved, 253
 Estonia: two rescuers in, 60
 Estonians: and collaboration, 14
 Ethnic Germans
 (Volksdeutsch): and acts of rescue, 79, 272; and an act of defiance, 212; widespread, 251; and a decent guard, 490; their bad reputation, 496
 Europe: 'islands of exception in', 15
 Evian-les-Bains (France): Jews hidden in, and around, 349
 evil: 'easily perpetuates itself', 524
 extortionists: 'the bane of Jews in hiding', 183; Polish
 Government-in-Exile warns against, 190; and rescuers, 204–5; ever active, 205
 Faber, Reverend Adriaan and Ank: rescuers, in Holland, 401
 Fain, Audrée: in hiding with her daughters, Photo 36
 Fain, Nadine: her rescuers, 341; photographed with her mother and sisters, Photo 36
 Fajnsztein, Alicja and
 Zofja: given shelter, with their parents, 178–9; with their rescuers, Photo 10
 false papers: and rescue, 241, 252, 257, 301, 328, 331, 338, 344, 348, 386, 413, 415–16, 421, 423, 424; in Italian Zone of France, 437; in Greece, 439;

THE RIGHTEOUS

- false papers (*continued*)
 in Italy, 441, 447, 451, 457, 459;
 in Hungary, 473; in Budapest,
 479, 483
- ‘Fanchet, Irene’: an assumed name, 340
- Father Bruno (Père Bruno): a rescuer, 379–85;
 reflects on his motivation, 522; with some of his
 Jewish children, Photo 21
- ‘Father Guardian’ (Father Federico
 Don Vincenti): saves Jews,
 454
- Father Marko: shelters Jews, 70–1
- Father Pio (later Saint): hides a
 Jewish refugee, 453
- Father Ufryjewicz: helps save a
 Jewish family, 88
- Faye, Monsieur (a farmer): helps a Jewish mother
 and daughter,
 329–30
- Federman, Annette and
 Micheline: given refuge,
 338–9
- Federman, Hélène and
 Henri: given refuge, 338–9
- Feilgut, Bernard, Felicja and
 Ewa: protected, 173–4
- Feingold, Benjamin: given refuge,
 338
- Feldman, Gisele: given refuge,
 339–40
- Feller, Dr Harald (a Swiss citizen): hides
 Jews in Budapest, 470
- Fierz, Olga: saves Jewish children, 290
- Filipowicz, Wanda: and the Council for
 Assistance to the Jews, 184
- Filipowski, Dr: helps Jews, 29–30
- ‘Final Solution’: Italian opposition to,
 436–7
- Finkelstein, Eitan: sends details of a rescue, 135
 n.20
- Finkelsztajn, Menachem: saved,
 29
- Finland: rescue of Jews in, 316,
 523
- First Communion: and Jewish
 girls in hiding, 74–5, 149, 371;
 Photo 20, Photo 41
- Fischer, Dr Ludwig: his harsh
 decree, 172
- Fischler, Leon (Jehuda Yinon): in
 hiding, 376
- Fischler-Martinho, Janina: finds a
 rescuer, 214–15
- Fisher, Bill: helps save a Jewish
 girl, 514–15
- Fishman, Lonia and
 Sevek: hidden, 145
- Fiume (Italy): a rescuer tortured
 in, 295; expulsion from, 448; a
 Righteous Italian in, sent to
 Dachau, 459
- Fjellbu, Dean Arne: ‘the Church
 will sound the alarm . . .’, 310
- Flechtman, Moshe and
 Chawiwa: saved, 117
- Florence (Italy): a Cardinal in,
 helps Jews, 440; a Jewish
 family, finds refugee in the
 mountains, 443–5; a Jewish boy
 from Croatia finds refuge in,
 447
- Flossenbürg concentration
 camp: a deportation to, 446
- Foix (France): Jewish children
 rescued near, 350
- Foley, Frank: issues visas, 25
- Follestad, Agnes: helps Jews,
 311–12
- Follestad, Einar: helps Jews,
 311–12
- Fomenko, Witold: hides Jews, 34
 food . . . and hope: 296
- Fossati, Cardinal: finds refuge for
 a Jewish family, 446
- Foxman, Abraham (Abe): saved,
 11, 111; Photo 2

INDEX

- France: round-ups in, 14; a rescue through, 15; Jews flee, 26; acts of rescue in, 322–60; dislike of German occupation in, 522
- Franchetti, Barone: arrested, in error, 444
- Franchetti family: the saga of their rescue, 443–5
- Franchetti, Luisa (Luisa Naor): recalls her family's rescue, 443–5
- Franciscan Sisters (Bruges): hide Jews, 376, 383
- Franciscan Sisters of the Family of Mary: Jewish children rescued by, 177
- Franciscans: save Jews, 11, 177, 376, 444, 454–6
- Franco, General: an opponent of, helps a Jew in hiding, 388; a would-be fighter against, shows kindness to Jews at Auschwitz, 507
- Frank, Anne: 'in a castle', 160; in hiding, and betrayed, 391; and a Righteous 'pack mule', 394; her rescuer betrayed, 396
- Frank, Hans: his cruel decree, 140 n.1; forwards a protest, 239
- Franz (a block leader in Auschwitz): his 'humanity', 507
- Free Zone ('Zone Libre'), France): 322; a French general refuses to round up Jews in, 325; Jews smuggled into, from the Occupied Zone, 345–6, 347
- Freiburg (Germany): and acts of kindness, 239
- Freier, Recha: and emigration to Palestine, 294
- Freifeld, Zygmunt: helped by a Polish railway official, 493
- French diplomats: help Jews (in Rome), 442
- French Institute (Athens): two Jews hidden in, 305
- French police: arrest Jews, 14
- Freund, Irene: given refuge, 340
- Friedlaender, Paul (Pal Foti): and a 'miracle', 464–5; given refuge, in Budapest, 478, 484–6
- Friedländer, Elli and Jan: denied refuge, 355–6
- Friedländer, Saul: reflects on the paucity of Nazis with a conscience, 263; his parents' letter to his rescuer, 356
- Friedman, Israel and Berta: saved, 93
- Friedman, Philip: recalls slaughter in Lvov, and rescue, 66; comments on the execution of 'guilty' Gentiles, 82; and a collection of testimonies, 91, n.31; and the execution of Kazimierz Jozefek, 82, 228
- Fries, Libuse: her courageous acts, 287–8
- Friesland province (Holland): rescuers from, 397, 410, 420
- Fritsch, Franz: helps Jews, 275
- Frumkin, Si: reflects on the Righteous, 15–16
- Fry, Varian: helps Jews, 26
- Fuchs, Hertha and Kurt: rescuers, and their fate, 517–18
- Fuchs-Wartski, Marysia: saved, in Austria, 249–50
- Fuhrer, Yekel: in Schindler's infirmary, 281–2
- Fulbert, Father: shelters Jews, 382
- Fürth (Germany): a Displaced Persons camp at, 226
- Fussi, Neila: gives refuge to a Jewish refugee, 447
- Gadeikyte, Julija and Pranas: hide six Jews, 121

THE RIGHTEOUS

- Galilee (Israel): a German Righteous settles in, 267
- Galili, Yocheved: and a German rescuer, 270
- Gallay, Abbé Simon: helps Jews escape, 349
- Gandhi, Mahatma: and 'heroic altruism', 525
- Gandino (Italy): a German-Jewish family given refuge in, 457–8
- 'Garbarczyk': a name in hiding, 73
- Garbus, Lisa: recounts her family story, 159–62
- Garel, Georges: and an ecumenical rescue effort, 323
- Garfinkel, Helen and
Fishel: rescue, and danger, 164–5
- Garfinkel, Kalman and Sara: sent two of their children to safety, 164–6
- Garfinkel, Sonia: receives a new identity, 226–7
- Garfunkel, Rachel: betrayed, 215–16
- Garkauskas, Vytautas: saves Jews, 129; denounced, 132
- Garrard, John and Carol: list the Righteous in Brest-Litovsk, 46
- Gartenberg, Halina: hidden, 80
- Garwolin (Poland): a rescuer in, 210
- Gastruccio, Aldo: an Italian, helps Jews in Salonika, 439
- Gawrylkewicz, Antoni: warns Jews, 32
- Gazzaniga (Italy): a Jewish brother and sister given refuge in, 458
- Gdud, Vova: saved, 118–19
- Gechman, Dr Elias: helped by Polish fellow-prisoners, 490–1
- Gehre, Max and Anni: rescuers, in Berlin, 242
- Gelber, Maurycy: rescued, 189–90
- Gelozo, General Carlo: rejects a German appeal for help, 440
- General-Government (of German-occupied Poland): a protest from, 81; acts of rescue in, 140–70; mass murder in, 164; punishments for helping Jews in, 227; and a protest, 239
- Genoa (Italy): Jews from, found refuge in the countryside, 452–3
- 'Gerard, François and Jean-Louis': and an assumed identity, 334, 345 n.49
- Gerlier, Cardinal (Archbishop of Lyons): helps find hiding places for Jews, 322–3; refuses to surrender Jewish children, 325
- German Catholic Peace Movement: and an active helper, 239
- German Confessional Church: and a Righteous act, 237
- German Green Police (Holland): an unsuccessful raid by, 422–3
- Germans: and 'a friend of the Jews', 38; and a village rescue effort, 53; and a laundry in Tarnopol, 75–6; and a factory hideout, 129; and a warning to Jews in hiding, 145; and a 'soft-hearted Nazi officer', 192; and a Jewish couple in hiding, 199; and a Righteous doctor, 224; beyond Germany, Righteous acts of, 251–86, 489, 494, 495–6, 498–9
- Germany: and the Jews, 14–15; refugees from, 25; a Jew in, helps his rescuer after the war, 65; post-war internment in, 110; rescuers in, 232–50; refugees

INDEX

- from, find eventual sanctuary in France, 349–50; a Benedictine monk's distressing visit to (1938), 379; a teenager from, finds sanctuary in Holland, 425; refugee children from, find sanctuary in Italy, 432; a Jewish girl protected in a munitions factory in, 493–4
- Geron, Bernard: finds sanctuary, 408; with his rescuer and his rescuer's son, Photo 40
- Gerritsen, Gradus: a rescuer, shot, 415
- Gersfelt, Dr Jorgen: helps Jews escape, 318–19
- Gerstein, SS Lieutenant
- Kurt: shaken, 262–3
- Gerwen, Franz and Maria Julia
- van: Belgian rescuers, 375; the attic hideout, Photo 16
- Gestapo: and hostile neighbours, 10; hunt for Jews, 28, 47; 'fury' of, 64; execute non-Jews who help Jews, 82; surround the Lvov ghetto, 84; killings by, 89;
- kill a Pole for helping Jews, 141; torture a rescuer, 155; Jews betrayed to, 167, 174; raids by, 177, 208; and a threatened betrayal, 182; a rescuer arrested by, 187; fear of arrest by, 189; and a threat of blackmail, 194; rescuers executed by, 230; outwitted by a German
- countess, 232–3; its chief allows fourteen Jews to leave Germany, 236; active in Berlin, 237–8, 240; and a protest, in Berlin, 244; in Innsbruck, 250; a German hiding from, 266; in Amsterdam, 269; in Tarnow, 275; in Cracow, 281; in Lvov, 286; in Prague, 289, 290; in Liptovsky St Mikulas, 291–2; in Norway, 314; in France, 324, 331, 336, 341, 351, 352, 354; in Belgium, 362, 364, 370, 374, 376, 377, 380, 382, 387, 388; in Holland, 396, 401, 402, 405, 406, 431; in Italy, 443, 454; in Hungary, 464; a rescuer's confrontations with, 405, 406; learns of Italian refusal to support French anti-Jewish measures, 437; the terror of, and rescue, 519
- Getter, Sister Matylda: rescues several hundred Jewish children, 177
- Geuzebroek-Zein, Klaasje: a Dutch rescuer, 426
- Giampereta (Italy): a safe haven in, 445
- Gies, Miep: a rescuer, 394
- Gietl (a rabbi's daughter): saved, 49; shot, 51
- Gilad-Goldman, Michael: recalls 'a protector', 262
- Gilleleje (Denmark): Jews hidden in, but discovered, 320; the attic in, Photo 46
- Gineste, Marie-Rose: transmits a protest, 330
- Ginsberg, Gizela: rescued, 76–7
- Ginz, Uta: recalls a Righteous Czech, 288, 289
- Giorgetti, Ezio: hides thirty-eight Jews, 447
- Gitelman, David and Leah: hand over their baby girl, 118
- Gitelman, Getele: saved, 118
- Glagolyev, Aleksey: saves five Jews, 53; Photo 39
- Glasgow (Scotland): a Righteous award ceremony in, 464 n.11
- Glass House (Budapest): Swiss protection extended to, 469; an Arrow Cross attack on, 484; Photo 54
- Glassman, Martin and Gary: the saga of their rescue, 385–8

THE RIGHTEOUS

- Glazer, Zwi (Zvi Gill): recalls a compassionate German guard, 494–6
- Głos Lubelski* ('Voice of Lublin'): and the latest news, 154
- Gluskin, Monica: given refuge, 112–14
- God: his commandment, 146; 'does not allow murder', 185; 'will protect us', 250; His 'call and full authority', 313; distinction between Jews and others 'unfaithful' to, 437; work 'in honour of', 480; a 'sign of the love of', 483; and the 'task' of rescue, 521
- Godlewski, Marcelli: saves Jews, 201–2
- 'God's punishment': for saving Jews, 85
- Goebbels, Dr Josef: indignant, 239; gives in, 244; protest against Italian 'lax' treatment of Jews, 433
- Goering, Reichsmarschal
- Hermann: a protest to, 234
- Goeth, Amon: challenges two Righteous Austrians, 277–9; his sadism, 281
- Gold, Edgar: reflects on collaboration, 13–14
- Goldberg, Jeffrey: meets two rescuers (in 1986), 57–8
- Goldberg, Nadja: her daughter's rescue, 159
- Goldberg, Rachala (Rachel): saved, 134–5
- Goldman, Maria: in hiding, victim of an SS reprisal, 358
- Goldschläger, Alain: reflects on the Righteous in Belgium, 373
- Goldschläger, Christian (a Jewish boy): given refuge, 373
- Goldstein, Bernard: his hiding places and rescuers, 206–8
- Goldstein, Evy: a baby, in hiding, 244
- Goldstein family: saved by a German, 264
- Goldstein, Herta: survives, in Berlin, 244
- Goldstein, Jack: and a commemoration for his rescuer, 383–4
- Goldstein, Rita: her rescuers, 340; with a group of Catholic girls, Photo 35
- Goldstein, Slioma and Tamara: rescued, 136
- Golleschau (Sudetenland): a destination denied, 283
- Golliet, Jeanne and François: help Jews escape to Switzerland, 348
- Golliet, Pierre: witnesses an act of rescue, 348
- Golovchenko, Polina: saves Jews, 47
- Gomoiu, Dr Victor: appeals on behalf of Jews, 300
- Gonsette, Alphonse and Emilie: save a Jewish child, 363
- good: 'rare . . . and fragile', 524
- Good, Michael: seeks to honour a Righteous German, 255
- Good, Pearl (Perela Esterowicz): and 'Jews hidden by Gentiles' in Vilna, 118; and a Righteous German, 253
- Good Samaritan, the: recalled, 235, 521
- Good Shepherd organization (Budapest): rescue efforts of, 477–80, 484
- Goodman, Lea: and a German overseer, 489
- goodness: 'leaves us gasping', 520; the 'fragility' of, 523
- Goral family: shelter Jews, 97

INDEX

- ‘Gordon, Renée’: an assumed name, 340
- Gorlova, Mrs: hides Jews, 98
- Gospels, the: insisted upon as a guide, 336
- Gosselies (Belgium): an act of rescue in, 363
- Gotautas, Bronius: saves a Jewish doctor, 121
- Grabowska, Anna: hides a Jewish woman, 153
- Graebe, Fritz: a German rescuer, in Poland, 272–5
- Greece: round-ups in, 14; acts of rescue in, 303–6, 438–40
- Greek Orthodox: save Jews, 11, 304
- Greenfield, Hana: reflects on rescue and recognition, 290
- Grenoble (France): a Jew given shelter near, 340 n.41; betrayed Jews taken through, 352
- Grigoriev, Pyotr: saves Jews, 46–7
- Grobelny, Julian: active in Council for Assistance to the Jews, 188
- Grodek Jagiellonski (Eastern Galicia): a Jewess in hiding in, 77
- Grodno (eastern Poland): Jews sent for safety to, 256; Jews helped to make contact with, 266
- Grondowsky (a Jew): saved, 29
- Groningen (Holland): rescuers in, 396, 413
- Gross Kiesow (Pomerania): an act of rescue in, 237
- Gross Rosen concentration camp (Silesia): 221; deportations to, 280, 282
- Grossman, Haika: helped by a German, 265, 267
- Grüber, Pastor Heinrich: his Righteous acts, 233–6; arrested and imprisoned, 235
- Gruenberg, Miriam: rescued, 210
- Grunbaum, Irene: ‘your small country remained open, Albania’, 302
- Gruner, Peter: his brave stance, 245
- Grüninger, Captain Paul: helps Jews, 25
- Grunwald, Margherita: arrested, tortured, killed, 449
- Gruszka Zaporska (Poland): and a Righteous Pole, 165
- Grutsch, Adelheid: provides a ‘paradise’, 247
- Grutsch, Lambert: an Austrian rescuer, 247
- Grzybowski Place (Warsaw): and a Righteous priest, 201
- Gualtieri, General Carlo di: opposes French anti-Jewish measures, 437
- Gubbio (Italy): Jews given refuge in, 454
- Guelen, Andrée: a Belgian rescuer, 374
- Guicherd, Victor and Josephine: rescuers, 342–3
- Guillaume, Marthe: a rescuer, 341
- Gulbinovicz, Olga: ‘How could we possibly refuse them help . . . ?’, 126
- Gumpel, Ruth: gives testimony about her rescuers, 242–3
- Gumz, Emma: a rescuer, in Berlin, 241
- Gunther, Rolf: deportation plans of, thwarted, 318
- Gurs concentration camp (Vichy France): and a Righteous German pastor, 235; young survivors of, hidden and saved, 326, 327, 340
- Gusarov, Katia: narrates a story of rescue, 60–1

THE RIGHTEOUS

- Gustav VI Adolf (King of Sweden): protests against deportations, 468
- Guterman, Ben: helped by a German soldier, 259–60
- Gutgeld, Jacob, Shalom and David: given sanctuary, 197–8
- Gutin family: saved, 54
- Gutman, Yisrael: reflects on Polish rescuers in Warsaw, 183, 191–2
- Guy, Marinette: smuggles Jewish children into Switzerland, 347–8
- Gyls, Father Jonas: tries to comfort Jews, 124
- Gypsies: and the rescue of a Jewish girl in Holland, 429, 430; and a gesture of sympathy in Hungary, 462; a Jewish girl in hiding with, Photo 38
- Gyula, Bishop Czapik: saves eight Jewish women, 288
- Haarlem (Holland): Righteous acts in, 412
- Hagstrom, Suzan: recounts a story of rescue and danger, 164–5; and the murder of a ‘kind man’, 226–7
- Hague, The (Holland): rescuers from, 397, 407, 408; Jews from, smuggled out of Holland, 413; a brief respite in, 421; a baby smuggled into, 428
- Haifa (Palestine Mandate): Wallenberg serves in, 468
- Haining, Jane: her crime, to weep, 464
- Halevy, Leah: in hiding in Assisi, 455–6
- ‘Halina’: an assumed name, 134
- Halter, Roman: rescued, and the fate of one of his rescuers, 517–18
- ‘Hambenne, Janine’: an assumed identity, 377
- Hamburg (Germany): a German officer from, helps Jews, 486
- Hammerstein, Marie Therese von: warns Jews, and helps Jews, 233
- Hammond, George: helps save a Jewish girl, 516
- Hansson, Per Albin: agrees to help Danish Jews, 317
- Hardaga, Mustafa: protects Jews, 296
- Harder, Albert (and his wife): hide three Jewish women, 512
- Harshav, Barbara: gives details of a rescuer, 203
- Hass, Eidikus: sent for safety, 100
- Hass, Izabela (‘Zula’): her survival and rescue, 100–4
- Hass, Rena: survives, 103
- Hasselt (Belgium): Jewish girls saved near, 376
- Hausner, Gideon: expresses appreciation for Norwegian rescue efforts, 315
- Haussman, Karl: hidden and saved, 326
- ‘He who saves one life . . .’: 509
- Heart of Jesus convent (Skorzec, Poland): two Jewish girls given sanctuary in, 147
- Hebras, Pierre and Louise: shelter a Jewish family, 326–7
- Hebrew language: and gravestones, 102; and a girl taken out of the Kovno Ghetto, 135
- Heemstede (Holland): a Jewish girl in hiding in, 424
- Heerlen (Holland): a Jewish girl given refuge in, 400
- Hegedus, Tibor: recalls acts of rescue, amid slaughter, 460–1

INDEX

- Hegyeshalom (Hungary): a Death March to, 480
- Helfgott, Anita: given sanctuary, 72; Photos 7, 8
- Helfgott, Ben: saved, 286
- Hellman, Arthur: found refuge, 386; betrayed and executed, 387
- Hellman, Emelie and
- Heinrich: deported, 386
- Hellman, Peter: recounts the story of a French rescuer, 346
- Helman, Benjamin: given sanctuary, 362–3
- Helman, Gdula: hidden and saved, 363
- Helman, Gitta: hidden and betrayed, 363
- Helmanowitsch, SS Private: and an act of kindness in Dachau, 502
- Helmrich, Donata: helps Jewish girls, 252
- Helmrich, Eberhard: a German rescuer, 251–2; reflects on motivation, 526
- Helweg, Ole: helps Jews escape from Denmark, 320
- Henia (a Jewish girl): saved, 172
- ‘Henry, Ginette’: an assumed identity, 353
- Herben, Jantje: found a safe haven, 403
- Herbst, Sabina and Ziunia: saved, 92
- Herches (a Polish Jew): in hiding, 107
- Herczog, Dora (Dora Herczog Levi): recalls her family’s rescue, 448–50
- Herczog family: in hiding in Italy, 448–50
- Herensztat, Greta: her rescuer, 352–3
- Héritier, Henri and
- Emma: shelter Jewish children, 337–8
- Herman, Marek: hidden by Italians, 451 n.32
- Hermina (a Jewish girl): her successful bribe, 105
- Hershkowitz, Martin: escapes execution, 150
- Herzog, Henry: his rescuers, 169–70
- Hesse, Kurt and
- Erica: befriended, 252
- ‘Hexa No. 2’: an act of kindness by, 500
- ‘Hidden Children’: gather, 10–11, 111; and Father Bruno, 379–85
- Hiller, Moses and Helen: entrust their two-year-old child to a Catholic couple, 216–17
- Hiller, Shachne: in hiding, 216–18; Photo 4
- Hilvarenbeek (Holland): an escape route through, 414
- Hilversum (Holland): a rescuer in, 421
- Himmler, Heinrich: orders an arrest, 262; seeks deportation of Finland’s Jews, 316; protests at Italian ‘resistance to the Final Solution’, 434
- Hirschel, Hans: hidden, 232; marries his rescuer, 233 n.2
- Hirschi, Agnes: given shelter, 488 n.65; reflects on Carl Lutz’s motivation, 521
- Hirshaut, Julien: recalls ‘a decent Gentile’, 489
- Hirszfeld, Professor
- Ludwig: saved, 201
- Hitler, Adolf: his ‘inferno’, 191; his repression, 232; his Jewish policies challenged, by a German pastor, 233; outwitted by Bulgaria, 309; and the Jews of Denmark, 317; ‘support’ for victims of, in Belgium, 262; ‘comfort’ in the news of the assassination of, 459;

THE RIGHTEOUS

- Hitler, Adolf (*continued*)
 rebuffed by Hungary's Admiral
 Horthy, 460
 Hitler's Chancellery (Berlin): a protest forwarded
 to, 239–40
 Ho, Dr Feng Shan: helps Jews leave Vienna, 25
 Hobart (Tasmania): a rescuer emigrates to, 97
 Hodbomont (Belgium): Jews in hiding in, 380
 Hoffnung, Martha: warned, and finds safety, 328–
 9
 Holland: a survivor from, 13; round-ups in, 14; and
 the German invasion, 26; a German pastor helps Jews
 escape to,
 233; a German woman helps
 Jews escape to, and is executed,
 246; two Righteous Germans in,
 267–70; acts of rescue in,
 391–431; dislike of German occupation in, 522; a
 hiding place in, discovered, Photos 27,
 28
 Holland, Paul: gives refuge, with his mother, 386
 Holländer, Lisa: a Christian rescuer, in Berlin,
 241
 Holländer, Paul: a Jew, killed,
 241
 Holy Cross Society (Budapest): the head of,
 rescues Jews, 471
 Homar family: shelter Jews, 153
 Home Army (Armia
 Krajowa): helps Jews, 63, 195;
 harms Jews, 150–1
 Home for the Blind (Hodbomont, Belgium): Jews
 in hiding in,
 380
 Home of Leffe (Belgium): shelters
 Jews, 382
 Hoonen Forest (Holland): a hiding place in,
 419
 Horbacki, Milica: teaches
 English, 229
 Horbacki, Wladyslaw: gives
 sanctuary, 228–9
 Horodyszcze Hill labour camp
 (Eastern Galicia): 99
 Horowitz, Helena: rescued, 246–7
 Horowitz, Isaac, Bala and
 Gabriel: given refuge, 151–2
 Horstmeyer, Rudolf and
 Felicia: protected by former
 pupils, 243
 Horthy, Admiral: twice rejects
 Hitler's request, 460; demands an
 end to deportations, 468
 Horvath, Kalman: his efforts to
 save Jews from deportation,
 464–5
 Horvatinovic, Professor
 Branko: saved, 294–5
 Hoszcza (Poland): a Jewish
 family rescued in, 42
 Howil, Boguslaw: helps a Jewish
 friend, 192–4
 Hoxha, Ferri: enables eighty Jews
 to hide, 301–2
 Hoxha, Nuro: hides Jews, 301
 Hryhorysztyń, Olena: 'rich in
 spirit', 80–1
 Hryniewicz, Sister Beata
 Bronisława: helps two Jewish
 girls, 147, 148
 Huellensen, Baroness von: a
 Jewish child hidden on her
 estate, 244
 Huffener family: rescuers, in
 Holland, 409
 Huguenots: descendants of, save
 Jews, 334
 humanist, a: also a rescuer, 399
 Hungarian diplomats: help Jews
 (in Rome): 442
 Hungary: round-ups in, 14; Jews
 helped to escape to, 278; a refugee
 from, in hiding in Italy,

INDEX

- 453; acts of rescue in, 460–88,
523
- Huttenbach, Henry: writes about a Jewish couple in Worms, 14
- Hyrawka labour camp (Eastern Galicia): and a German rescuer, 251
- Ides family: Dutch rescuers, 411
- Ignalino (Vilna district): rescue in, 112
- Imam of Rhodes: saves Scroll of the Law, 458
- Independence Front (Belgium): appeals on behalf of Jews, 362; helps Belgian Jews, 364
- Indig, Josef: a Jewish rescuer, 433 industrialists (in Berlin): warn
Jews, 239
- Infants' House (Kaunas, Lithuania): Jewish children hidden in, 135
- Ingelscher, Paula: in hiding, Photo 22
- Innsbruck (Austria): and the rescue of two Jewish women,
249–50
- Inquisition: rejected by the
Dutch, 391
- Institut St Nicolas (Anderlecht, Belgium): two Jewish boys given sanctuary in, 386
- International Catholic–Jewish Historical Commission: and Cardinal Stepinac, 294 n.15
- International Committee of the Red Cross: reunification work of,
430; protests against Hungarian deportations, 468; issues letters of protection in Budapest, 471; helped by a Hungarian army officer, 474; continued rescue efforts of, in Budapest, 477–8,
480, 481
- International Congress of Surgeons: a 'legendary' Righteous Pole at, 176 n.8
- 'International Ghetto': in Budapest, 471, 475, 477, 480, 484, 486, 488
- International Society for Yad Vashem: the Chairman of, rescued with his family in Poland, 144 n.11
- 'Iovayshayte, Berute': an assumed name, 136
- Ipp, Dr Tania: saved, 137
- Israel: survivors in, 50, 61, 96, 129, 332, 375; rescuers invited to, 66; and Soviet Jews, 135 n.20; a rescuer and his survivor wife move to, 178; a German rescuer settles in, 267; a Righteous Gentile award in, 506 n.24
- Israeli parliament (Knesset): Dutch rescuers described in, as 'the exceptional ones', 431
- Italiaander, Cirla (Cirla Lewis): in hiding, 388
- Italiaander, Jaap: deported and killed, 388
- 'Italian Wallenberg' (Giorgio Perlasca): honoured, 470 n.26
- Italian Zone (south-eastern France): Jews smuggled to, 324; Goebbels protests at 'lax' Italian treatment of Jews in, 433; further German protests concerning, 434
- Italy: round-ups in, 14; invades Albania, 300; a Papal Nuncio from, saves Jews, 294; acts of rescue in, 432–59, 523
- Izbica Lubelska (Poland): a Jewish family from, helped, 178
- Izieu (France): Jewish children taken from, by the SS, 342

THE RIGHTEOUS

- Jachowicz, Josef and his
 wife: hide a Jewish child,
 216–18; Photo 4
- Jachowicz, Ryszard: recognized as Righteous,
 with his mother and fiancée, 211–13
- Jacobs, Helen: a rescuer, 241–2
- Jacobson, Philip: reports on a
 ‘turning point’, 330
- Jacquemotte, René: rescues twenty
 Jewish children, 370
- Jadwiga, Sister: hides a Jewish girl, 88–9
- Jaeger, Maximilian: supports his colleagues’ rescue
 efforts, 467
- Jaffa, Sharon: writes about a
 Jewish boy in hiding, 221
- Jakubowicz, Jakow: saved, 118
- Jamin, Father: shelters Jews, 382
- Jaminet, Father: shelters Jews,
 382
- Jamoigne (Belgium): Jewish children given
 refuge in, 369
- Janina (Greece): ‘The Christian people . . .
 powerless’, 303–4
- ‘Janina S.’: a rescuer, 209
- Janossy, Father Jozsef: rescues
 Jews in Budapest, 471
- Janowska concentration camp
 (Lvov): 80, 82, 107, 227; a
 ‘very good sort’ in, 490–1
- Jansen, Jo: helps rescue a Jewish friend, 426
- Janssen, Hank: falls for a deception, 428
- Japan: Jews reach, 26
- Jarvin, Marcel: rescued, arrested, saved, 223
- Jasinski, Emilia: gives shelter, 41
- Jasinski, Stanislaw: gives shelter,
 41
- Jasky, Joseph: hides three Jewish women, 294
- Jassy (Romania): a death train from, 298
- ‘Jausson, Jeanine’: an assumed
 identity, Photo 22
- Jedwabne (Poland): Jews rescued
 in, 27
- Jehovah’s Witness, a: helps Jews,
 129
- Jelechowice (Eastern
 Galicia): Jews saved in, 86
- Jeretzian, Dr Ara: shelters Jews in
 Budapest, 473
- Jericho: and the road from
 Jerusalem, 235, 521
- Jerusalem: funeral in, 9;
 conference in, 11 n.2, 11; evidence
 in, 42; Avenue of the Righteous in,
 42 n.21; a rescuer invited to, 65,
 n.3; ‘Hidden Children’ gather in,
 111; a visitor to, later leads rescue
 efforts, 184; and the road to
 Jericho, 235, 521
- Jerusalem Alley (Warsaw): and a
 search for a safe haven, 192
- ‘Jerusalem of Lithuania’
 (Vilna): 110
- Jerusalem Post*: interviews a ‘Jew-
 lover’, 267; describes a
 ceremony in Amsterdam
 honouring rescuers, 397
- Jerzens (Austria): a Jewish
 woman ‘in paradise’ in, 247
- Jesuit College (Budapest): the
 Prior of, gives Jews sanctuary,
 337
- Jesuit Residence
 (Budapest): sanctuary in, 471
- Jesuits: save Jews, 11, 124, 324,
 325, 471
- Jesus: and a Ukrainian’s curse,
 35; and the population of
 Drohobycz, 95; and the peasants of
 Siedliska, 168; ‘Go thou and do
 likewise’, 235; ‘I would be
 forgiven’, 357; a ‘witness’ to a
 pledge, 463; work ‘pleasing’ to,

INDEX

- 480; the 'idea of', and a rescuer, 526
- Jewish Centre of Culture (Warsaw): Righteous medals presented at, 222
- Jewish Children's Home (Oslo): a warning to, 313
- Jewish Council (Amsterdam, Holland): and an ominous notice, 393
- Jewish Fighting Organization (Warsaw): seeks weapons, 188; a member of, in hiding, 195; members of, recall Righteous Poles, 196, 203; a member of, saved after being wounded, 204
- Jewish Foundation for the Righteous: assists rescuers, 10 n.1, 32, 33 n.12, 93 n.34, 94 n.35, 296 n.18
- Jewish Historical Institute (Warsaw): testimony in, 83
- Joachim S.: in hiding, 243
- Jodoigne (Belgium): Jews hidden in, 381
- Jolimont (Belgium): a clinic in, shelters Jews, 382
- Jonisz, Cywia: in hiding, 143
- Josephinum (Budapest): sixty Jewish children hidden in, 473
- Jozefek, Kazimierz: hanged for helping Jews, 82, 228
- Jozsefvaros station (Budapest): deportations from, 481, 483
- Jozwikowska, Sister Stanislaw: takes in two Jewish girls, 147, 148
- Jukalo, Mr: helps Jews, 64
- Jurgens, Albert: a rescuer, in Berlin, 241
- Jurkovic, Pastor: helps Jews, 293
- Justice in Jerusalem* (Gideon Hausner): thanks Norwegian resistance for rescue efforts, 315
- Justman-Wisnicki, Lorraine: reflects on 'the plague of blackmail', 191; helped by Austrians, 249–50
- Justyna, Danka: helps save three Jews, 163
- Justyna, Mala: helps save three Jews, 163
- Jusym, Salomon: in hiding, 208
- Juzek family: hide Jews, 107
- Kabacznik, Miriam: in hiding, 32
- Kabilio-Grinberg, Tova: and her father's escape, 296
- Kaczerginski, Shmerl: saved, 118
- Kaczmarek, Father: and a Jewish girl in hiding, 75
- Kaczarski, Stefan: killed for hiding Jews, 165
- Kagan, Idel (Jack): and rescue in eastern Poland, 43–4
- Kagan, Joseph: saved, 129–34
- Kagan, Margaret: saved, 129–34
- Kagan, Mira: hidden, 129, 131, 133
- Kajszczak, Bronislaw: 'truly risked his life for us', 202–3
- Kakol, Jan: saves a Jewish child, 156
- Kalarash (Romania): a death train to, 298
- Kalenczuk, Fiodor: saves Jews, 42
- Kalin, Lea: protected in a munitions factory, 493; with her Polish fellow-workers, Photo 42
- Kallo, Ferenc: a rescuer, executed, 475
- Kaltenbrunner, Ernst: protests about Italian help for Jews, 438
- Kaluszko, Jan: helps Jews in Warsaw, 195
- Kamenets Podolsk (Ukraine): acts of rescue at, 460–1
- Kaminska, Mrs: suspects a Jewish woman is in hiding, 200

THE RIGHTEOUS

- Kampen (Holland): rescuers in, 401
- Kampenhout, Reinier: a Dutch rescuer, caught and killed, 424
- Kanabus, Dr Feliks: reverses circumcisions, 175–6
- Kanes, Caroline: ‘smuggle my baby out . . .’, 427
- Kanes, Levie: a Jewish baby, saved in Holland, 427–9
- Kanes, Levie (senior) and Ester: murdered at Sobibor, 429 n.67
- Kanes, Maurits and Rebecca: murdered at Auschwitz with their children, 429 n.67
- Kanes, Salomon: murdered, 429 n.67
- Kanis, Jan: a rescuer, in Holland, 396
- Kanis, Petronela: takes over her husband’s work of rescue, 396
- Kanner, Cecile (Cecile Kahn- Kanner): the saga of her rescue, 423–4
- Kansas City Star*: a reporter on, seeks recognition for a rescuer, 86
- Kanzler, Simon: in hiding, victim of an SS reprisal, 358
- Kapitan, Yashuk: shelters Jews, 31
- Kaplan, Mary: hidden, 265
- Kaplanas, Zahar: saved, 135
- Karlby, Bent: helps Jews escape from Denmark, 320
- Karpe, Liese: her parents comforted, 290
- Karrer, Lucas: sends Jews to safety, 306
- Kassa (Hungarian-occupied Czechoslovakia): an act of rescue in, 462
- Katerini (Greece): rescue in, 303
- Katow (a Dutch Jewish girl): in hiding, 410
- Katyn forest (Russia): murders at, 179
- Katzenelson, Yitzhak: interned with his son, 332; deported, 333
- Kaufering (Germany): an act of kindness at, 502
- Kaufman, Guta: saved, 122
- Kaufmann, Marion: her various rescuers, 429–30; with her Gypsy rescuers, Photo 38
- Kaunas (Lithuania): ‘Righteous Diplomats’ in, 26; ‘Righteous Gentiles’ in, 121, 124, 125–39; *see also* Kovno Ghetto
- Kavaja (Albania): Jews find refuge in, 301
- Kazimierz Square (Warsaw): and the murder of a family that sheltered Jews, 210
- Keidziai (Lithuania): Jews hidden in, 129
- Keller, Zygmunt: in hiding, 211
- Kepski, Juliusz and Stefania: given refuge, 174–5
- Kerkhofs, Bishop: helps hide Jews, 381
- Kermisz, Dr J.: information provided by, 283 n.42
- Keurhorst, Cornelius: a rescuer, shot, 415
- Kfare, Roza: in hiding, 227
- ‘Khaminskyi’: a surname, in hiding, 69
- Kharkov (Ukraine): rescuers in, 52–3
- Kielce (Poland): a rescuer escapes in, 76; rescuers in, 153; Council for Assistance to the Jews in, 186; a Christian woman from, and her acts of kindness in Auschwitz, 506 n.24
- Kiev (Ukraine): a priest in, saves Jews, 53; a Righteous German, in a labour camp near, 267; two

INDEX

- Righteous Ukrainian sisters in, 504
- Kilessopoulos, Nikos: helps Jews, 303
- Kindertransport: rescue of Jews through, 25
- Kiril, Metropolitan (of Plovdiv): rescues Jews, 307, 524
- Kiss, Barna: helps Jews in his labour unit, 461
- Kistarsca (Hungary): a Scottish woman deported from, 464; Jews brought out from, 470
- Kizelshtein family: saved by a German, 264
- Kizelshtein, Mina (Mina Doron): her testimony about a Righteous German, 264–5
- Kizelshtein, Shamai: gives testimony for a Righteous German, 264
- Klajman, Jankiel: and ‘the kindness of many strangers’, 192
- Klarsfeld, Serge: and the war against French Jewish children, 360
- Klass-Aronowitz, Selma: recalls her rescuer, 400–1
- Kleiba, Father: shelters Jews, 123
- Kleiman, Lidia: in hiding, 88–9
- Klein, Annie and Charles: in hiding, with the daughter of their rescuer, Photo 19
- Klein, Maria: given sanctuary, 229
- Klejnot, Estera: given refuge, 145
- Klepacka, Maria: her act of rescue, 218–19
- Klepacka-Donalis, Helena: recognized as Righteous, 202 n.47
- Kleparow (Lvov): a rescuer in, executed, 81, 82
- Klepinin, Father: helps Jews, 331; arrested, 331
- Klibanski, Bronka: pays tribute to a rescuer, 29–30
- Klima, Mrs: helps hide a Jewish couple, 200–1
- Klin, David: recalls help given to Jews, 196
- Klipstein, Irma and Leo: find refuge, 377
- Klipstein, Ursula (Janine Gimpleman Sokolov): in hiding, 377
- Klukowski, Dr Zygmunt: records fate of a Righteous Pole, 165
- Knapp, Max and Ans: help save a Jewish child, 429
- Knies, Hildegard: a rescuer, in Berlin, 244
- Knochen, SS Colonel: protests at Italian refusal to adopt German view of ‘the Jewish question’, 434, 435; protests at Italian sabotage of anti-Jewish measures, 437
- Kobilnitsky, Lew: rescues Jews, 91
- Koehler, Max: a rescuer, in Berlin, 243
- Kohl, Max: a German rescuer, 286
- Kolacz, Andrzej: hides six Jews, 143
- Kolacz family: rescuers, 143–4
- Kolacz, Stanisława: brings water for Jews in hiding, 143
- Koldiczewo (eastern Poland): a rescuer imprisoned at, 51
- Kolin (Czechoslovakia): a survivor from, 290
- Kolomyja (Eastern Galicia): Jews saved in, 86; an escapee from, 201
- Kongsvinger (Norway): a route to safety through, 313
- Konieczny, Joseph (and his sons Stach and Sender): shelter seventeen Jews, 149–50

THE RIGHTEOUS

- Konieczny, Mrs: shot, 150–1
- Kontsevych family: shelter Jews, 104, 106–7
- Kontsevych, Tanka: her
‘humaneness’, 104, 106–7
- Kopacsi, Sandor: hides seven Jews, 462
- Koren, Pastor Emil: helps Jews in Budapest, 480
- Koreniuk, Marie: helps Jews in hiding, 87
- Korkuc, Kazimierz: helps Jews, 31–2
- Korkuciany (Poland): Jews find refuge in, 31
- Korkut, Dervis: refuses to collaborate, 296–7
- Korkut, Servet: and a rescue stratagem, 297
- Korn, David: and the noble acts of Pastor Kuna, 290–3
- kosher food: provided for Jews in hiding, 368, 454
- Koslowska, Krystyna: recognized as Righteous, 202 n.47
- Kosovo (Yugoslavia): Jews deported from, 300
- Kosow (Eastern Galicia): a Jewish girl hidden in, 80
- Kossak, Zofia: and the Council for Assistance to the Jews, 184–6, 189–90; Photo 13
- Kostopol (Poland): an escape from, 41
- Kostowiec (Poland): an orphanage at, 89
- Kostrze (Poland): a ‘kind’ German at, 489
- Kovno ghetto (Lithuania): Jews rescued from, 121, 128, 135–7; a survivor of, and an act of kindness in Dachau, 501–2; a survivor of, and an act of kindness in a slave labour camp, 502
- Kowalski, Colonel Wladislaw: his rescue efforts, 177–8
- Kowicki, Janka: and a Jewish girl in hiding, 101
- Kowicki, Sophie and Emil: rescuers, 101–2
- Kozlovsky, Kostik: helps Jews, 43
- Krakinowski, Miriam: saved, 137
- ‘Kraler, Mr’: a rescuer’s pseudonym, 396
- Kramarski, Alojzy: a Polish ‘benefactor’, 493
- Kranz, Zygmunt and Franciszka: saved, with their son, 99–100
- Kranzberg, Pessah: hidden, with his family, 42
- Krasucki, Irena: takes in a newborn infant, 158–9
- Kraszewski, Bianka: in hiding, 179–80
- Krell, Robert: recalls his Dutch rescuers, 407–8
- Kremenchug (Russia): a Righteous Russian in, 55
- Kremer, Akiba: given shelter, then murdered, 41–2
- Kreuzlingen (Switzerland): women released from a concentration camp reach Switzerland through, 504
- Kristallnacht: Jewish refugees from, 25; and a prayer ‘for the Jews’, 236; and a Nazi Party member’s contempt for, 252
- Krol, Mulik: rescued, 125–6
- Kron, Gita: her daughter saved, 123
- Kron, Ruth: saved, 122–3
- Kron, Tamara: deported, 122
- Krosney, Mary Stewart: recounts the story of a French rescuer, 346
- Kruja (Albania): Jews find refuge in, 301

INDEX

- Krupinski, Jerzy and
 Aniela: given sanctuary,
 211–13
- Kryvoiaza, Alexander: saves
 Jews, 91
- Kryzhevsky, Fedor: saves Jews,
 53
- Ksiaz Wielki (Poland): seventeen
 Jews hidden in, 149
- Kubran, Jack: saved, 27–8
- Kubran, Lea: saved, 27–8
- Kudlatschek (a Sudeten
 German): helps Jews, 266
- Kugler, Victor: a rescuer, betrayed, 396
- Kujata, Father Michael: hides a
 Jewish girl, 72; Photo 7
- Kukuryk, Wladyslaw: shelters two Jews, 149–50
- Kuna, General: a liberator, 292
- Kuna, Pastor Vladimir: helps
 Jews, 291–2
- Kurjanowicz, Ignacy and
 Maria: save Jews, 47–8
- Kurpi, Bronislawa: saves a four- year-old boy, 111;
 Photo 2
- ‘Kurpi, Stanislaw Henryk’: an assumed identity, 111;
 Photo 3
- Kurtz (husband and wife): adopt a ‘Hidden Child’,
 159
- Kutorgene, Dr Elena: hides Jews,
 124
- Kuziai (Lithuania): a journey of rescue to, 123
- Kwieceńska, Janina: hides Jews,
 210–11
- Kwieceńska, Janina, Maria and Hanna: help their
 mother (also named Janina) hide Jews,
 211
- Kyprian, Father: and a Jewish boy in hiding, 71
- La Bouverie (Belgium): Jews given refuge in, 382
- La Caillaudière (France): a Jewish girl
 saved in, 327
- La Farge, Mademoiselle: a
 rescuer, 341
- La Garneyre (France): two Jewish
 children in hiding at, 338
- La Guespy children’s home
 (France): Jewish children hidden
 in, 337
- La Tour d’Auvergne (France): a
 rescuer in, 341
- Lacny, Wladyslaw, Stanislaw and
 Irena: give refuge to a Jewish family,
 224–5
- Lador, Ehud: presents Righteous
 medals, 204
- Lafayette, Marquis de: his
 château becomes a place of refuge,
 339
- Lajbman, Isaac and
 Bernard: given refuge, 369; Photo
 18
- Lamhaut, Sara: in hiding, 371;
 her First Communion, Photo 20
- Landau, Dr Kamila: saved, 77–9
- Landau, Ludwig: sheltered,
 denounced, executed, 205
- Lando, Jerzy: the saga of his
 rescue, 192–4
- Lapchensko, Chaim: helped by a
 German, 265
- Lapis, Father: attempts to save
 Jews, 124
- Laporterie, Raoul: his rescue
 efforts, 345–6
- Laskowski (an Ethnic German): a
 decent guard, 490
- Latte, Konrad: his many rescuers,
 240
- Lattes, Mario: recalls an Italian
 rescuer, 440
- Latvia: rescuers in, 58–60
- Latvians: and collaboration, 14,
 27, 58; and rescue, 56–60
- Lau, Israel (later Chief
 Rabbi): saved, 286

THE RIGHTEOUS

- Laurentius, Dr: a 'righteous man',
506
- Laurysiewicz, Stefania: protects three Jews, 173–4
- Lavorishkes (Lithuania): an act of rescue in, 136
- Laxander, Walenty: saves a
Jewish child, 76–7
- Lazanowski family: rescue three
Jews, 86
- Lazareanu, Barbu: seeks help,
300
- Lazdijai (Lithuania): a Jewish girl saved in, 122
- Laznik, Esther Rachel: saved,
159–60, 161–2
- Laznik, Heinrich: his daughter's rescue, 159; finds
his daughter after the war, 162
- Le Chambon-sur-Lignon
(France): Jews in hiding at,
334–8, 340; a rescuer with some of her 'children' at,
Photo 33
- Le Coteau Fleuri (France): a refugee home,
338
- Le Henaff, Germaine: hides
Jewish children, 326
- Le Jeune, Jeanne: hides a Jewish boy, 362–3
- Le Puy (France): a rescuer arrested in, 337
- Le Vernet (France): internment camp at, 350
- Lederman, Annette and Margot: in hiding,
378–9; Photo 17
- Leenhardt, Dr Adolf: a Viennese, helps Jews in
Poland, 277; and a rescue stratagem, 278
- Lefèvre family: shelter a Jewish boy, 340 n.41
- Leffe, Home of (Belgium): Jews given refuge in,
382
- Leforestier, Dr Roger and Danielle: help Jews,
337; together, Photo 34
- Lehr, General Alexander
von: fails to get Italian help,
439–40
- Lehrer (a lawyer): saved, 90 n.30
- Lientje (a Jewish girl): with her
rescuer, Photo 25
- Leitner, Isabella: recalls a 'gentile
woman' in Auschwitz, who helped
Jews, 506
- Lemecki, Mr: thanks Hitler, but
saves Jews, 100–1
- Lemensorf, Leopold: helped by
an Austrian, 280
- Leningrad (Russia): German drive
to, 56
- Lentink-de-Boer, Eelkje: a Dutch
rescuer, 399–400
- Lepin le Lac (France): a journey
to safety through, 342
- Lepkifker, Grand Rabbi (of
Liège): given refuge, 382
- 'Leroy': an assumed surname,
342
- Lesin, Benjamin: relates a story of
rescue and murder, 138–9; and the
'modesty' of rescuers, 524–5
- Lesko (Poland): rescuers in, 156
- Lesterps (France): an act of
rescue at, 358
- Levai, Eugene: lists Christian
rescuers in Budapest, 472–3
- Levi family (from
Genoa): protected by an
Italian family, 452–3
- Levi, Elia: recalls her family's
rescue, 452–3
- Levi, Primo: at Buna-Monowitz,
508
- Levin, Isidor: saved, 60
- Levin, Leyzer: found a hiding
place, 203
- Levine, Allan: reflects on betrayal
and rescue, 192
- Levis family: rescued, 305–6
- Levis, Jeff (Pepos Levis): and
'Greek Christian friends', 305

INDEX

- Levy, Alexander: recounts his mother's rescue, 368–9
- Levy, Josephine: protected, 358
- Lévy, Madeleine: murdered, 355
- Lewartow, Rabbi Menashe: and 'last respects to the dead', 284
- Lewin, Rabbi Aaron: murdered, 66–7
- Lewin, Cesia and Janek: shelter found for, 173
- Lewin, Kurt: found a place to hide, 67
- Lewin, Yechezkel: seeks support for fellow Jews, 66
- Lewin, Zofia: records Righteous acts, 154, 155, 208; reflects on her rescuers, 522–3
- Lewit, Erna: saved, 90
- Lewit, Jakov: his daughter in hiding, 90
- Lewkowitz, Berthe and
- Jacques: given a safe haven, 342–3
- Lewkowitz, Perl: deported with one of her sons, 342
- Leysorek, Heynoch: escapes execution, 150
- Lichtenberg, Bernhard: offers prayers for the Jews, 236
- Lichterman, Jakob: finds refuge from a Death March, 510
- Liczkowce (Eastern Galicia): a
- Jewish girl hidden in, 72
- Lida (eastern Poland): an escape route through, 44; Jews sent for safety to, 256
- Liderman, Josef: seeks sanctuary, then murdered, 41–2
- Liderman, Szmuel: seeks sanctuary, 41
- Liedke, Major: agrees to a subterfuge, 261
- Liège (Belgium): and a Belgian rescuer, 380
- Liem, Jean-Louis and
- Betty: rescuers, 388
- Lille (France): a Dutch escape route through, 415
- Lillehammer (Norway): Jews in hiding in, 314
- Limbourg (Belgium): a Jewish girl in hiding in, 377
- Limburg province
- (Holland): rescuers from, 397
- Limoges (France): Jews smuggled to, 324; a Jewish family given shelter near, 327
- Lindenberg, Renée: saved, 11
- Lingens-Reiner, Ella: saves a Jewish girl, 248; helps a Jew escape, and punished, 249
- Lipke, Alfred: helps his father hide Jews, 56
- Lipke, Janis: saves Jews, 56–7
- Lipke, Johanna: helps her husband hide Jews, 56
- Liptovsky St Mikulas
- (Slovakia): refuge in, 291
- Liszewski, Wladyslaw: helps Jews in hiding, 195, 196
- Lithuania: paucity of rescuers in, 12; Jews flee through, 26; and Vilna, 110; acts of rescue in, 120–39
- Lithuanian Nationalists: murder a rescuer of Jews, 139
- Lithuanians: and
- collaboration: 14, 27, 124
- Litka (a rescuer's daughter): 50–1
- Lito, Dr Spiro: intercedes on behalf of Jews, 300–1
- Litovsky, Fira: given shelter, 54–5
- Litovsky, Masha: in hiding, 54–5
- Litvin family: in hiding, 366
- Liwarek, Rosa (Lady
- Lipworth): the saga of her rescue, 356–7
- Lobith-Tolkamer
- (Holland): rescuers in, 401

THE RIGHTEOUS

- Lodz (Poland): a rescuer from, 179; deportations to, 245, 287, 290
- Lomna (Eastern Galicia): Jewish girls hidden in, 89
- Lomza (Poland): Jews in hiding in villages near, 145, 146
- Londner-Conforti, Dora: given shelter, 374
- London (England): a Righteous Polish couple honoured in, 204; testimony about two Righteous Poles given in, 209; a Righteous Dutch woman honoured in, 399 n.15
- Loosdrecht (Holland): a Zionist kibbutz at, 409
- 'L'Or, Josie': an assumed identity, 358
- Lorraine: refugees from, in hiding with Jews, 345
- Louvain (Belgium): Jews hidden in, 381
- 'Loverina, Maria': an assumed identity, 457
- Lowenthal, Isidore and Régine: smuggled into Switzerland, 348
- Löwi family (from Germany): given refuge in Italy, 457–8
- Lowy, Temi: found refuge, 399
- Lubartow (Poland): Jews in hiding in, 166
- Lubbeek (Belgium): six Jewish girls in hiding at, 376–7; Photo 22
- Lubetkin, Zivia: and Polish weaponry given to Jews, 195; given shelter, 199
- Lublin (Poland): Council for Assistance to the Jews in, 186
- Luckner, Gertrud: helps Jews, 239
- Ludwikowski, Alojzy: helps Jews, 34
- Luisa, Maria de: finds a place of refuge for her former employers, 448
- Lukiszki Prison (Vilna): two Jews released from, 253–4
- Lukow (Poland): acts of betrayal at, 168
- Lund, Sigrid: helps Jews, 311, 313–14
- Luserna San Giovanni (Italy): a Jewish family given refuge in, 456
- Lushnja (Albania): Jews find refuge in, 301
- Lustig, Hana (Hana Greenfield): recalls 'good people' near a slave labour camp, 496–9
- Lustig, Ian: finds refuge, 91–2
- Lutheran Evangelical Church (Slovakia): protests, 291
- Lutherans: save Jews, 11, 291, 293, 478
- Lutjen family: rescuers, in Holland, 397
- Lutsk (Poland): murder and rescue in, 34–7
- Lutz, Carl: his rescue efforts in Budapest, 467, 469, 476; remains in Budapest, 484, 488; provides a safe haven in his bomb shelter, 488; his step-daughter reflects on his motivation, 521; Photo 55
- Lutz, Gertrude: helps her husband in Budapest, 476
- Luxembourg: and two rescuers, 390
- Luzzati, Adriana: in hiding, 446
- Lvov (Eastern Galicia): acts of rescue in, 63–7, 71, 79, 80, 107–8; rescuers on trial in, 81; and a sewer hiding place, 83–4; and an orphanage hiding place, 89; a survivor from, 91; refugees from, 91–2, 208–9; a rescuer's

INDEX

- journey to, 172; Council for Assistance to the Jews in, 186; an escapee from, 201; German rescuers in, 286; Italian soldiers in, help Jews, 433
 Lyons (France): rescue efforts in, and around, 322, 323, 325; a rescuer imprisoned in, 337; a journey through, to safety, 342; order for arrest of Jews cancelled in, 435
 Lyrer, Eugen: helps shelter Jewish children, 350

 Maastricht (Holland): rescuers in, 408
 Macedonia: Jews deported from, 307; Italian consular protection in, 438
 Macenavicius, Antanas and Maria: save Jews, 134
 Machay, the Reverend Dr Ferdynand: gives shelter, 230
 Madritsch, Julius: a Righteous Austrian, in Poland, 275–81
 Maglione, Cardinal: reports ‘gross infraction’ of principles, 325–6
 Mahler, Selik and Salomon: helped to escape, 312
 Mährisch-Ostrau (Moravska Ostrava, Czechoslovakia): Emilie Schindler’s mission of mercy to, 285
 Majdanek concentration camp (German-occupied Poland): 104, 181, 183; a Polish prisoner in, helps Jewish prisoners, 491–2
 Malach, Madame: and her Italian rescuer, 439
 Malickis (husband and wife): save Jews, 154–5
 Malines (Belgium): a detention camp at, 363–4; medical help in a convent at, 371–2; a Jewish couple find safety in, 377; deportations from, 386
 Malle, Louis: his film tribute to a rescuer, 354
 Maltzan, Countess Maria von: helps Jews, and hides Jews, 232–3
 Mandil, Irena and Gavra: in hiding, with their rescuers, Photo 37
 Manielewicz, Celina: rescued, after a massacre, 511–12
 Manker, Khemie and Lily: saved, 47
 Mann, Gertrude (Gertrude Krol-Mann): smuggled out of Holland, 413–14
 Mannheim (Germany): a young deportee from a village near, hidden and saved, 326
 Mantoudis, Michael and Adamantia: hide a family of Greek Jews, 305–6
 Maplewood (New Jersey): a rescuer commemorated in, 383
 Marcinelles (Belgium): two Jews boys in hiding in, 369
 Marconi, Monsignor Giuseppe: intervenes to help Jews, 294
 margarine and sausages: in a labour camp, 280
 Margoshes, Dr S.: meets a ‘legendary’ rescuer, 175
 Maria and Stefan (husband and wife): rescuers, 181–2
 Marianne and Adèle (Catholic sisters): give refuge to two Jewish children, 371
 Maribor (Slovenia): Jewish girls helped in, 294
 ‘Marina and Gilberto Carnazzi’: an assumed identity, 457

THE RIGHTEOUS

- Marienburg (East Prussia): British rescuers from a prisoner-of-war camp at, 514
- marmalade: a gift of, 507
- Marneffe (Belgium): internment at, 385
- Marquet, Abbé: helps Jews, 349
- Marseilles (France): Jews helped to leave, 26; Jews hidden in, 338; a route to safety through, 347
- Marszalkowska Street (Warsaw): refuge near, 192
- Marten family (Belgium): shelters Jews, 381
- Masing, Dr Uku and Eha: save a Jewish student, 60
- Masse, Albert: saves a nine-year-old Jewish boy, 326
- Masutti family: help a Jewish family, 450
- Mat, Abbé: his acts of rescue, 390
- Matassini (an Italian peasant): helps a Jewish family, 443–4
- Matusiewicz, Josef and Paulina: shelter a Jewish girl, 72
- Matuson, Sara: saved by British prisoners of war, 514–17
- Matuszynski family: given shelter, 149–51
- Maurits, Willem and Jeanne: Dutch rescuers, 417
- Maury, Monseigneur Jean-Baptiste: helps save Jewish children, 323
- Mauthausen concentration camp: a rescuer deported to, 354; deportation of Jews to, 392; and a warning in Holland, 394; deportations to, from Budapest, 481; Jewish women released from, and taken to Switzerland, 504; a train reaches Switzerland from, Photo 62
- Maxwell, Dr Elisabeth: reflects on rescue, 15; describes an ecumenical rescue effort, 323; describes a Belgian rescuer, 374; describes the rescue activities of a nun in a concentration camp, 503
- Mayer, Hans and Nel: look after Jewish children, 419
- Mazia, Frieda: witnesses an execution, 141
- Meed, Benjamin: reflects on rescue, 142
- Meed, Vladka: reflects on rescue, 142; records acts of rescue, 210
- Meijer family: in hiding, 416
- Melamed, Joseph: recalls clergymen who rescued Jews, 124
- Memel: a German from, and an act of kindness in Dachau, 502
- Mende (France): a Jewish girl at school at, 340
- Mendes, Aristides de Sousa: helps Jews, 26
- Mendon, Madame: saves two Jewish children, 338
- Mersi, Captain Lucillo: helps Jews in Greece, 439
- Methodists: help Jews, 310, 521
- Metz (France): refugees from, given false identity cards, 328
- Metz, Loekie: a Jewish girl, and a Dutch rescuer, 409
- Meulemeester family: Belgian rescuers, 374
- Meyer, Ernie: writes about a Righteous German Army officer, 262
- Meyers, Odette: in hiding, 334
- Miami (Florida): a survivor visits, 197
- Michalewska, Marja: helps Jews to survive, 91–2
- Michalowice (Poland): execution of Righteous Poles at, 165

INDEX

- Michman, Dr Jozeph: writes about Dutch rescuers, 408–9
- Miessen, Heinrich: helps Jews in
Holland, 269
- Mihai (Michael), King of Romania: his
mother's pressure on, 300
- Mikulai, Gusztav: saves Jews in
Budapest, 474
- Milan (Italy): deportation and rescue in, 446
- Milanowek (near
Warsaw): Council for
Assistance to the Jews moves to,
191
- Milch, Baruch: saved, amid betrayal and slaughter,
82–3
- Milford, Charles (Klaus Mülfelder): reflects on a
protest in Berlin, 245
- Milis Institute (Prague): the head of, helps Jews, 288,
289
- Millau (France): a Jewish girl in hiding in, 340
- Milliex, Roger: hides two Jews,
305
- Milowski, Helena and Waclaw: hide a Jewish
couple, 151–2
- Milowski, Lucek: brings Jews water, 152
- Minneapolis (Minnesota): a survivor speaks in, 163
n.44
- Minsk (Byelorussia): rescue in,
45
- Minsk Mazowiecki (Poland): a rescuer in, 158
- Mironiuk, Okseniya: saves a Jew,
34
- Mironiuk, Sawko: saves a Jew, 34
- Mirow (Poland): water brought from, 143
- Misiuna, Wladislaw: his courageous act, 142–
3
- Miskolc (Hungary): an act of
rescue in, 462; a 'miracle' in,
464–5
- Mitrani-Andreoli family: give
shelter to a Jewish boy, 447
- Mizhantz (eastern Poland): a Jew
finds shelter in, 46
- Mizocz (eastern
Poland): slaughter in, and an act
of rescue, 42; and a Righteous
German, 274
- Mkrtychyan, Arakel: saves two
Jews, 52
- Mkrtychyan, Vartan: saves Jews,
but later killed in action, 52
- Modena (Italy): a Jewish boy
given refuge in, 447
- Modlin (Poland): survival in, 158
- Modra (Slovakia): Jewish
children given refuge in, 293
- Mogilevskiy family: in hiding, 54
- Momignies (Belgium): two Jewish
boys given sanctuary in, 387
- Moncalieri (Italy): a Jewish
family given refuge in, 446–7
- Monowitz (East Upper
Silesia): *see* Buna-Monowitz
- Mons (Belgium): and a Jewish
girl in hiding, 371
- 'Monsieur Albert': an assumed
identity, 367
- Mont César (Belgium): rescue
work at, 381
- Montauban (France): a defiant
French engine driver at, 324; an
energetic cyclist at, 330
- Monte Subasio (Italy): an escape
to safety at, 455
- Montefalco (Italy): Jews given
refuge in, 454
- Mopty, Pierre: helps Jews escape,
349
- Morand, Joseph and
Leonie: rescuers, 370
- Moreali, Giuseppe: an Italian
rescuer, 440–1

THE RIGHTEOUS

- Morgan, Keith: records a story of rescue, 123
- Mornet, Professor Daniel: a rescuer, 346
- Morpurgo, Marcello: rescued, in Italy, with his family, 451
Moscow (Soviet Union): Wallenberg taken to, 487
- Moscow Declaration (1943): and Austria, 246
- Moser, Rudl: an Austrian rescuer, 249–50
- Moses: saved, 9–10; and a Dutch baby saved in a basket, 429
- Moskalik, Krystyna: a rescuer, 227
- Mostar (Bosnia): an escape to, 296
- Mother Maria: *see* Skobtsova, Elizabeth
- motivation: and rescue, 519–31
- Motor Vehicle Repair Park (Vilna): and a German rescuer, 252–5
- Motzko, Bruno: a rescuer, 241
- Mount Zion (Jerusalem): and Oskar Schindler, 9
- ‘Moustache’ (a German soldier): his cruelty, 167
- Mozes, Gustel: finds refuge in Holland, 425
- Muchman, Beatrice and Henri: given safe haven, 370
- Mulder, Marguerite: a Dutch rescuer, 413
- Müller, Heinrich: persuaded to let fourteen Jews leave Germany, 236; two protests to, about Italian refusal to share German view of ‘the Jewish question’, 434–5
- Munkacs (Hungary): a Jewish boy saved in, 462
- Munnik, Albert: and his new ‘son’, 407
- Munnik, Nora: ‘my new . . . “sister”’, 407
- Munnik, Violette: a rescuer, in Holland, 407
- Murt, Mother Marie-Angélique: a rescuer, 341
- Muslims: save Jews, 11, 296–7, 301–2; help Jews, 459
- Mussolini, Benito: his anti-Jewish laws, 432; a German protest to, about ‘pro-Jewish zeal’ of Italian officials in France, 435–6; overthrown, 440
- Musya (a Jewish woman): saved, 45–6
- Mylner, Gitele: saved, 136
- Myrtle (a Norwegian woman): helps Jews, 311
- Myto (Czechoslovakia): Jewish children smuggled to, 290
- Naef, Roesli: protects Jewish children, 350–1
- Nagy, Laszlo: helps provide shelter, 473
- Nakonieszny, Jan: hides five Jews, 155–6
- Naktiel, Alida: finds a refuge for her child, 419–20
- Naktiel, Siny: found a safe haven, 419–20
- Namur (Belgium): refuge in a monastery in, 375; Jews hidden in, 381
- Nansen, Odd: helps Jews escape, 314
- Naples (Italy): Allies land south of, 440
- Napoleon Square (Cracow): and a blackmail note, 194
- Natalia (a Jewish woman): saved in Warsaw, 202
- National Agency for Children (Belgium): the director of, saves many Jewish children, 363–4

INDEX

- Naumiestis (Lithuania): a Jewish girl saved in, 134, 135
- Nazi Party: a member of, unwittingly employs a Jew, 151; a member of, helps Jews, 252
- Nazi–Soviet Pact (August 1939): and Eastern Galicia, 63
- Nek, Sister Felicja: saves a Jewish girl, 149
- Nel (a Dutch woman): helps hide a Jewish girl, 421
- Neofit of Vidin: protests, 309
- Neri, Emilio: saves Jews, in Salonika, 439
- Netherlands, the: *see* Holland
- Neuengamme concentration camp: a rescuer dies in, 382
- Neugraben (near Hamburg): and ‘good people’ near a slave labour camp, 497–8
- Neumann, Dr Ziga: a refugee from Zagreb, hidden in Italy, 447–8
- Nèvejean, Yvonne: saves many Jewish children, 363–4
- New Jersey (USA): a gathering in, to commemorate a rescuer, 383
- New York: ‘Hidden Children’ gather in, 11; a reunion in, 33; help for rescuers from, 34; a survivor in, 94; seven orphaned children, previously in hiding, reach, Photo 63
- New York Times*: and a report on a Belgian rescuer, 375; and a rescuer commemorated, 383; and the reunion between a father and son, 420
- Niccaci, Father Rufino: saves Jews in Assisi, 454–6
- Nice (France): safe haven in, disrupted, 352
- Nicholls, Stephen: records Righteous acts in Pomerania, 237
- Nickel, Maria: her Righteous act, 237–9
- Nicolai (a Russian prisoner of war): in hiding, 114
- Nicolini, Bishop of Assisi: saves Jews, 454
- Nieuwlande (Holland): Jewish children from Amsterdam found hiding places in, 425
- Nieuw Venneep (Holland): a rescuer in, 395
- Nilsen, Pastor: helps Jews, 310
- Nisenbaum, Maria: given shelter, 94
- Nitsch, Mathilda: helps Jews to escape, 295
- Noble, Tommy: helps save a Jewish girl, 516
- Nojar, Mieczyslaw: saved, 201
- Nonantola (Italy): Jewish refugee children given refuge in, 432; Jewish children taken to Switzerland from, 440–1
- Normandy landings (1944): 354, 357
- North Sea: Jews smuggled across, 397
- Norway: round-ups in, xii; acts of rescue in, 310–16
- Norwegian Lutheran Church: bishops of, protest, 312–13
- Norwegian resistance: helps Jews, 313, 313–15; thanked, 315
- Novel (France): a crossing point into Switzerland, 355
- Novozybkov (Russia): nine Jews saved in, 54
- Nowacka, Helena: hidden with her baby son, 211
- Nowak, Felicja: given refuge, 146
- Nowak, Ludwig and Aniela: their act of rescue, 219–21, 222
- Nowogrodek (eastern Poland): escapees from, rescued, 42–5

THE RIGHTEOUS

- Nowy Dwor (Poland): the fate of a priest in, 158; a German helps a Jewish girl reach, 258
- Nozyk Synagogue (Warsaw): the cantor of, rescued on a Death March, 510
- Nunspeet (Holland): rescuers in, 399
- Nuovo (Pesaro, Italy): a hiding place at, 447
- Nuremberg Trials: a German witness at, 274–5
- Oberlungwitz (Germany): a ‘righteous man’ in, 506
- O’Brien, Agnes: receives an award for her sister, 464 n.11
- Occupied Zone (of France): 322; Jews smuggled out of, 345–6
- Ocskay, Captain Laszlo: saves Jews, in Budapest, 473–4
- Odler, Szaje: given sanctuary, then murdered, 41
- Oegstgeest (Holland): a Jewish girl in hiding in, 423–4
- Oesterweiler (a Jew): saved by a German, 275
- Olczak, Genowefa (Genia): a rescuer, 179–81
- ‘Old Testaments’: and French defiance, 337
- Old Town (Warsaw): Jews hidden in, 180
- Oliner, Samuel: finds refuge, 228; reflects on the altruistic behaviour of the Righteous, 525
- Olsza (a suburb of Cracow): and a rescuer, 214
- Olszewicz, Moishe: saved, 28
- Oolbekking, Hein and Jeanne: hide a Jewish girl, 400–1
- Opalka, Mr: provides false identity papers, 227
- Opdyke, Irene Gut: helps Jewish women, 75–6
- Opinja* (‘Opinion’): a Jewish newspaper, 66
- Oppenheim, Dr A. N.: seeks recognition for a British woman, 333
- Oradour-sur-Glâne (France): rescue and destruction at, 257–8
- Orange (France): and an assumed identity, 353
- Order of St Basil: nuns of, shelter three Jewish boys, 70
- Orlender, Zygmund: given shelter, with his sister, 272
- Orsi, Hermine: hides Jews, 338
- Oster, Colonel: helps a Righteous German, 235
- Ostrog (eastern Poland): a Jewish family saved in, 30; and a Righteous German, 274
- Ostrowiak, Anna: recalls two ‘decent’ German soldiers, 498–9; recalls acts of kindness, 489–501
- Ott, Emma: helps shelter Jewish children, 350
- Otter, Baron Göran von: passes on details of mass murder, 262–3
- Ottignies (Belgium): a school in, saves twenty Jewish children, 370–1; two more Jewish children given sanctuary in, 370–1
- Otwock (near Warsaw): a nun keeps a ‘terrible secret’ at, 182
- Our Lady of Zion Convent (Rome): shelters more than a hundred Jews, 442
- Ovart, Madame: her courage, and her fate, 374
- Overduijn, Leendert: a Dutch pastor, and rescuer, heads a rescue organization, 430–1
- Ozhenitsa (Poland): a Jew seeks refuge in, 36

INDEX

- Paasche, Joachim: and his wife's defiance, 233
 Padrabé (Lithuania): rescuers in, 125
- Page, Anthony: directs a film about a rescuer, 233 n.2
- Pais, Dr Abraham: his release secured, 405
- Pajewski, Teodor: helps a Jewish historian, 209
- Palatucci, Giovanni: helps five hundred Jews, then sent to Dachau, 459
- Palazzini, Pietro (later Cardinal): saves Jews in Rome, 442–3
- Paldiel, Mordecai: and a Lithuanian rescuer, 122; and Polish rescuers, 177–8 ns.9, 10, 11, 194 n.35; and German rescuers, 252 n.1, 256 n.5; and a German rescuer in Holland, 269–70; and a German rescuer in Poland, 270; and the rescuers of Albania, 302; and a 'turning point' in Roman Catholic attitudes, 330; and a French rescuer, 331 n.21; and the people of Le Chambon, 337; his own rescuer, 349–50; and a Belgian village, 369–70; and a Belgian boarding school, 369–70; and a Dutch rescuer, 431 n.69; and a Hungarian rescuer, 466 n.17; and Raoul Wallenberg, 468 n.21; and an Italian rescuer, in Budapest, 483 n.54; reflects on the behaviour of the Righteous, 520–1; and the 'moral duty' of honouring the rescuers, 530–1; and the 'bright and shining side of man', 531
- Palestine (British Mandate): a pre-war visit to, 65; a post-war visit to, 110; those rescued make their way to, 198; those
- on way to, smuggled into Italy, 294; certificates for, sent to Vittel, 333; pioneers training for, smuggled out of Holland, 410; pioneer training for, in Italy, 433; a list of approved immigrants to, 469
- Palmnicken (Baltic Sea): massacre and rescue at, 511
- Palomba, Umberto: helps a Jewish refugee family in Italy, 458
- Panazol (France): a safe haven in, 329
- Paniowce Zielone (Eastern Galicia): a Jewish boy in hiding in, 71
- Pan-Jun-Shun: a rescuer, 53
- Pap family: give sanctuary, in Holland, 399
- Papal Nuncio (Zagreb): intervenes, 294
- Papo, Mira: given refuge, 297
- Papo, Salomon: deported from hospital, 441
- Parankova (Lithuania): 'noble souls' in, 126
- Paris (France): deportations to Auschwitz from, 322; Jewish children hidden near, 326; a Jewish child hidden in, 333; a round-up in, 334; an arrest in, 346; a rescuer in, 347; a train ticket from, 356–7
- Parysow (Poland): three Jewish sisters from, given sanctuary, 148
- Paskeviciene, Jolanta: tells the story of Lithuanian rescuers, 125–6
- Passover: and the Righteous, 9; and Jews in hiding, 33, 85, 331; and a precious manuscript, 297

THE RIGHTEOUS

The Password is Courage

(film): and a Righteous British soldier, 509 n.29

Pataky, Dr Arnold: provides sanctuary for Jews, 473

Patoux, Juliette and Gaston: save a Jewish girl, 327–8

Patras (Greece): Jews of, saved, 306

Paukstis, Father Bronius: saves Jews, 124

‘Pauline’: a less Jewish name, 212

Pauvlavicius, Jan: rescues Jews, 137–8; murdered for saving

Jews, 138

Pavel and Katia (a Jewish couple): given shelter, 288

‘Pavlovnia, Kristina’: an assumed name, 157–8

Pawiak prison (Warsaw): a rescuer incarcerated in, 187; a

‘decent Gentile’ in, 489

Pawlicka, Janina: gives sanctuary, 206–8

Payot, Abbé André: helps Jews, 323

Pecs (Hungary): a deportation from, 468

Peiper, Hanka: in hiding, 208

Peleg, David: given sanctuary, in

Budapest, 479–80

Peltew River (Lvov): and a sewer hiding place, 84

Penraat, Jaap: smuggles Jews out of Holland, 415–16

Pentecostal movement: helps

Jews in Norway, 311

People’s Army (Armia

Ludowa): helps Jews, 205

Père Jacques: a rescuer, 354

Peres, Shimon: his father the colleague of a British rescuer,

509 n.29

Peresika (eastern Poland): Jews helped in, 43

Perlasca, Giorgio (Jorge): in

charge of Spanish safe houses in Budapest, 470; issues protective

documents, 482; obtains release of threatened Jews, 482–3;

remains in Budapest, 484, 486;

Photo 50

Perski, Yitzhak: works with a Righteous British sergeant, 509 n.29

Perugia (Italy): arrested Jews taken to, 450; rescue in, 454

Pesaro (Italy): liberation in, 448

Peshev, Dimiter: opposes

deportations from Bulgaria, 309

Pessah, Rabbi: obtains shelter for 752 Jews, 306

Pétain, Marshal: collaborates,

322; a protest to, 324; religious

feelings of, ‘irreconcilable’ with

deportation, 326; a supporter of,

becomes a rescuer, 341

Peterfy, Ida: her acts of rescue, 462

Petrenko, Natalya and

Antonina: hide two Jewish

escapees, 504–5

Petrowski, Vasilien: saves

eighteen Jews, 86

Petrykiewicz, Maria and

Wanda: Austrian rescuers,

249–50

Pfannschmidt, Joachim: hides a

Jewish woman, 237

Pharaoh: his daughter’s courage,

10

Philadelphia (Pennsylvania): a

‘legendary’ Righteous Pole

visits, 176 n.8

Piatigorsk (Russia): two Jews

hidden in, 54–5

Picot family: save two Jewish

girls, 339

Pieris (Italy): Jews find refuge in,

448

INDEX

- Pietromarchi, Count: reports
‘brutal measures’ of Germans and Italian ‘safeguard’, 436
- Pietrusiewicz, Mr: a rescuer, 160–1
- Pigłowska, Sister Blanka: helps hide a Jewish girl, 89
- Piguet, Anne-Marie Imhof: helps Jewish children escape to Switzerland, 352
- Piguet, Bishop Gabriel: approves rescue, 341
- Pilica (Poland): a rescuer and her child executed in, 155
- Pinczewska, Alicja: saved, 149; at her First Communion, Photo 41
- Pionki concentration camp (German-occupied Poland): escapees from, given shelter, 143; ‘friendly’ Germans in, 258
- Piotrkow (Poland): acts of rescue in, 159, 163, 259, 285
- Pitter, Premysl: helps Jews, 288–90
- Pius XII, Pope: Germans protest at Christmas message of, 434
- Piwnicza (southern Poland): Jews helped to escape through, 278
- Place du Chatelain (Brussels): a final act of rescue in, 382
- Placzek family: save Jews, 144–5
- Plagge, Major Karl: a German rescuer, 252–6; reflects on his motivation, 526
- Plaszow concentration camp (German-occupied Poland): 220, 221, 227–80; a factory in, under benign control, 279–81; sadism at, 281–2; a second factory in, under benign control, 281–2; evacuation from, 281–2; a Polish ‘benefactor’ in, 493
- Platteau, Léon: helps Jews, 363
- Pleyber-Christ (France): a Jewish girl finds refuge in, 357
- Plomnik family: their daughter in hiding, 193–4
- Plovdiv (Bulgaria): and a churchman’s protest, 308
- Pludy (near Warsaw): Jewish children hidden at, 177
- Pochet, Maurice and Maria: hide a Jew, 367–8
- Podgorska, Stefania: a teenage rescuer, 229
- Podhajce (Eastern Galicia): Jews from, rescued, 92–4
- Podoszyn, Jozef and Anna: hidden, 67
- Pogany, Gyorgy: in hiding in Italy, 453–4
- Poitiers (France): rescue in, 328
- Pokrovsky Church (Kiev): Dean of, saves Jews, 53
- Polak, Coenraad: given refuge, 398
- Polak, Freddie: given sanctuary with his three children, 403
- Polak, Dr Henri: in hiding, 406
- Polak, Mrs: helped by a German, 268
- Poland: penalties in, 10; German invasion of, 25–6; Jews trapped in, 26–7; and rescue in Eastern Galicia, 63–109; and rescue in Vilna, 110–19; and rescue in the German-administered General-Government, 140–70; and rescue in Warsaw, 171–213; Jewish children from, find refuge in Italy, 432; Jews from, reach Hungary, 461
- Polish Council for Assistance to the Jews: *see* Żegota
- Polish Government-in-Exile (London): a rescuer heads its Jewish Affairs section in Poland, 188; warns against extortionists, 190

THE RIGHTEOUS

- Polish People's Army (Armia Ludowa): 205; helps Jews, 205
- Polish Home Army (Armia Krajowa): and the Jews, 29, 32; and two rescuers, 174; a member of, saves Jews, 202; helps Jews, 205; harms Jews, 224
- Polish Transport Workers Union: a leader of, in hiding, 206
- Pollak family: hidden, 172
- Poltava (Ukraine): an act of rescue in, 274
- Pomerania (Germany): deportations from, 237
- Ponar (near Vilna): a rescuer murdered at, 117; an escapee from, given refuge, 119; frequent deportations to, 253; and a German sergeant's desire to help Jews, 256
- Poniatowa concentration camp (German-occupied Poland): a deportation to, 180
- Pontius Pilate: modern versions of, 185; 'We do not wish to be', 185
- Poor Clares (Clarisses) (Nice, France): take in a Jewish child, 353
- Poor Clares (San Quirico, Italy): a Gestapo raid on, fails in its purpose, 454–5
- Popovici, Dr Traian: intercedes on behalf of Jews, 298–9
- Portuguese Legation (Budapest): rescue efforts of, in Budapest, 471, 477, 480
- postage stamps: celebrate the Righteous, 290
- 'Potato Stealing': and a decent German soldier, 499
- Potrzebowski, Jan: 'he saved our lives', 202
- Praga (Warsaw): Jews forced to leave, 171; a Jewish family in hiding at, 195
- Prague (Czechoslovakia): Jews taken for safety to, 233; Jews helped in, 287–90; Jewish children from, in Norway, 314
- Preisiz, Susan: saved, 389
- Presser, Jacob: writes about a Righteous German in Holland, 269
- Preston, David Lee: seeks recognition for his mother's rescuer, 85–6
- Pristina (Kosovo): Jews in, rescued, 300
- Prital, David: saved, 34–41
- Prittet, Geneviève: helps Jews escape to Switzerland, 349
- Profondeville (Belgium): an arrest in, 366
- Prokop family: hide Jews, 154
- 'Promised Land for the Jews' (Côte d'Azur under Italian rule): German anger at, 437
- 'protected' houses: in Budapest, 470
- 'Protest!': on behalf of the Jews, 184
- Protestant Church (Berlin): its Dean's defiance, 233
- Protestants: help Jews, 129, 232, 233, 313, 322, 334, 340, 375, 376, 413, 417, 477
- Pruszkow (near Warsaw): a rescuer in, 210
- Prva, Frantiska: saves two Jewish girls, 463
- Przemysl (Western Galicia): acts of rescue in, 229, 261–2; an escapee from, 472
- Przemyslyany (Eastern Galicia): a Jew finds a hiding place in, 67
- Przybysz, Mr: denounced and shot, 180
- Psalms, the: and Jews in hiding, 41, 418

INDEX

- Pshenitse, Yehudis (Judith): the saga of her rescue, 157–8, 258–9
- Puah (a midwife): defies Pharaoh, 9
- Pugliano Vecchio (Italy): a hiding place in, 447
- Puntrzela (a Polish Catholic): ‘good-hearted’, 99
- Puznow (Poland): sanctuary in, 148; Photo 9
- Pyrenees: escape across, 351, 415
- Quakers: and rescue, 350, 355–6
- Quintin, Alphonse and Marie: rescuers, 369
- Quisling, Vidkun: heads ‘quisling’ government, 310; a protest to, 312
- Rachela (a Jewish doctor): and her niece in hiding, 100–2
- Racz, Vilmos: hides sixteen Jews, 475
- Radecznicza (Poland): Jews from, hidden, 165
- Radom (Poland): a courageous act in, 142; the Council for Assistance to the Jews in, 186; two Jewish girls from, rescued, 218; and a Righteous German, 256–7
- Radun (Poland): a message taken to, 31; a survivor of, 46
- Radziejowski, Rysiek: sheltered, caught, and executed, 201
- Radzilow (Poland): a Jew from, saved, 29
- Ragauskis, Antanas and Ona: save a Jewish girl, 123
- Raile, Father Jakob: saves Jews in Budapest, 471
- Raimondo family: protect a Jewish family in Italy, 452
- Raj (Eastern Galicia): Jews in hiding in, 106
- Rajski, Wincenty and Stefania: hide two Jews, 92
- Rakevicius family: saves thirty-five Jews, 128–9
- Rangsdorf (Berlin): a Jew in hiding at, 243
- Raskow, Herman and Fanny: helped to escape, 311–12
- Raskow, Josef: helped to escape, 311
- Raszbaum, Teofila: hidden, 174–5
- Ravensbrück concentration camp (north of Berlin): rescuers die in, 201, 331; a Righteous German sent to, 239; a Righteous Belgian dies in, 374; Righteous Dutch women imprisoned in, 400, 410; a ‘brave lady’ dies in, 449; deportations to, from Budapest, 481; a nun’s rescue efforts in, 503; Swedish Red Cross negotiate a prisoner release from, 503–4; buses on their way from, Photo 61
- Ravet family: rescuers, 369
- Rawa Russka (Eastern Galicia): a Jewish girl in hiding near, 74
- Red Army: liberation by, 42, 46, 52, 55, 61, 71, 76, 80, 86, 93, 103, 108, 118, 161, 211, 221, 264, 267, 487–8, 511; and Stalingrad, 85; approaches Budapest, 484
- Red Cross insignia: a protective device in Budapest, 471; *see also* International Committee of the Red Cross
- Redlich family: in hiding, 104–6
- Redlich, Shimon: saved, 104–6
- Reed, Walter H. (Werner Rindsberg): recalls acts of rescue, 351
- Regensburg (Germany): two Jewish sisters reach, 163

THE RIGHTEOUS

- Reibtscheid-Feliks, Roza: given shelter, 229–30
- Reich Security Main Office (Berlin): a protest to, 81; distressed by attitude of Vatican, 434; learns of Italian sabotage of anti-Jewish measures, 437
- Reingold, Uriel: reflects on the Righteous, 152
- Reiter, Sister Johanna: saves a four-year-old Jewish girl, 149
- Rembertow (Poland): a Jewish girl rescued from, 157–8, 258; a Jewish girl helped in, 258–9
- Rembiszewska, Mira: saved, 141
- Remond, Archbishop Paul: helps hide Jewish children, 352–3
- 'Renie': an assumed identity, 430
- Reviczky, Colonel Imre: 'one of the most praiseworthy', 466
- Rewkowska, Joanna: a small girl, at risk, 204
- Rewkowska, Maria and Zygmunt: risk their lives to save a Jew, 204
- Reynders, Reverend Henri (Père Bruno): *see* Father Bruno
- Reynders, Dr Michel: recalls his uncle's career and acts of rescue, 380, 381–2 his own efforts, 380–1; reflects on 'one of the prime Christian obligations', 528–9
- Reznif, Josef: helped by a Polish priest, 505
- Rhineland (Germany): deportations from, to Vichy France, 235
- Rhode St Genese (Belgium): rescue in, 386
- Rhodes (Italian Dodecanese island): two rescuers on, 458
- Rhule (France): a Jewish girl in hiding at, 340
- Ribbentrop, Joachim von: informed about Belgian rescuers, 362; receives protest about Italian 'resistance to the Final Solution', 434–5; protests at 'pro-Jewish zeal' of Italian officials in France, 435–6; a further protest by, against the Italians, 435–6
- Richardson, Mary (née Olvenich): given refuge, 359
- Richter, Glenn: befriends a survivor, 94
- Rieck, Walter: a rescuer, in Berlin, 241
- Rieger, Katerina: her 'courageous' act, 287
- Riga (Latvia): Jews rescued in, 56–7
- Righteous Among the Nations: designated, 9, 52, 54, 56, 58, 60, 76, 77, 120, 121, 148, 153, 156, 176, 181, 184, 198, 223, 246, 290, 357, 361, 391, 399, 451 n.30, 456, 466 n.17; a ceremony for, in London, 204; a ceremony for, in Warsaw, 222; a ceremony for, in Budapest, 464 n.11; financial help for, 296 n.18; a Dutch village designated as, 425
- Righteous Among the Nations Award: and 'a real and dear Righteous Gentile', 480; and an elderly rescuer, 80
- Righteous Among the Nations* (Lexicon): 408
- Righteous Gentiles: and 'a story that touches the heart', 48; and a Ukrainian Catholic priest, 70; 'and a place of honour and gratitude', 170; in Germany, 232; 'in my life there have not been any', 168
- Rimbocchi (Italy): a tragedy in, 445
- Ringelblum, Emanuel: records

INDEX

- acts of betrayal, 168; records Righteous acts, 171, 209; his diary, 213
- Rinkevicius, Elia: and her husband's rescue activities, 129; 'generous, kind-hearted', 132; shares food, 133
- Rinkevicius, Vitalija: receives an honour on behalf of her parents, 525
- Rinkevicius, Vytautas: the 'heart and soul' of a rescue scheme, 129–34
- Rischel (a German): helps Jews, 266
- Ristic, Risto: his Righteous acts, 295; his motivation, 522
- Rivesaltes internment camp (Vichy France): 355
- Roanne (France): an escape from, 329
- Roermond (Holland): a German Jewish teenager finds refuge in, 425
- Roger, Marie-Elise: 'I did nothing unusual . . .', 526
- Roman Catholics: save Jews, specific examples of, 11, 37, 49, 59, 63, 88, 92, 95, 97, 103, 111, 118, 122, 129, 136, 174, 183, 237, 322, 325, 340, 368, 375, 397, 410, 425
- Roman (Romania): an act of rescue at, 298
- Romanet (France): a Jewish family sheltered in, 327
- Romania: acts of rescue in, 297–300; parts of, annexed by Hungary, 460
- Romanian diplomats: help Jews (in Rome), 442
- Rome (Italy): a leading Nazi protests to, 438; German occupation of, 440; German plans to deport Jews of, 441–3; rescue efforts in, 441–3
- Romka (a Jewish girl): in hiding, 69
- Ronai, Avraham: and an act of rescue in Budapest, 482
- Roosevelt, President Franklin D.: a letter to, 64–5
- Rosay, Abbé Jean: helps Jews escape, 349
- Rose, Leesha: works with Dutch rescuers, 397
- Rosen, Donia: hidden, 80–1; pays tribute to a British sergeant's 'selfless actions', 509
- Rosen, Sara: and a 'saviour turned into traitor', 83
- Rosenbusz, Dr Maximilian: one of the first victims at Auschwitz, 228–9
- Rosenbusz, Zofia: finds sanctuary, 229
- Rosenstrasse Detention Centre (Berlin): a protest in, 244
- Rosenzweig, Zygmunt ('Uncle Yasha'): in hiding, 155
- Roslan, Alex and Mela: hide three Jewish children, 197–8
- Rosner, Rose: rescued from a Death March, 482
- Rosochacz (Eastern Galicia): Jews saved in, 86
- Rossen, Selma: recalls rescue, 86–7
- Rossner, Alfred: a Righteous German, in Poland, 270–1; executed, 271
- Rotbel, Edward: deported, as a Hungarian Jew, 368
- Rotem, Simcha: given shelter, 197
- Rotenberg, Alexander: saved, 15
- Röthke, SS Lieutenant Heinz: reports that Italian troops have 'used force' to free Jews, 436; reports that Italian police in France 'protect the Jews by every means . . .', 437–8

THE RIGHTEOUS

- Rotman, Anna and Iza: in hiding, 209
- Rotmil, Bernard: recalls his rescuer, 384
- Rotta, Angelo (Vatican representative in Budapest): his rescue efforts, 471, 476, 480; remains in Budapest, 484; Photo 48
- Rotter, Sy: his documentary film about survivors and rescuers, 237 n.12
- Rotterdam (Holland): and acts of rescue, 395, 402–3, 413
- Rousseau, Yves: helps Jews, later arrested and shot, 349
- Rovno (eastern Poland): a Righteous German in, 273
- Rozenberg, Janusz and Jadwiga: saved, 90 n.30
- Rozenberg (a Jew in hiding): given shelter, 94; killed, 94
- Rozenwajg, Aleksander: killed at Katyn, 179
- Rozenwajg, Roma and Gabriel: in hiding, 179–80
- Rozensztajn, Bela: finds her daughter, 152–3
Rozensztajn, Marysia: rescued, 152–3
- Rozsa, Sandor: hides Jewish slave labourers, 511
- Rozycka, Maryla: and a German rescuer, 263
- Rubin, Amos: recalls his rescuers, 462
- Rubinstein, Cesia: and a Righteous German, 271
- Rudawska, Katarzyna: hides a young Jewish girl, 80
- Rudelli, Vincenzo and Candida: give refuge to several Jewish families, 457–8
- Ruiter, Dr: his act of rescue, 412
- Rum (Austria): and a place of safety, 250
- Rumst (Belgium): two Jewish girls find refuge in, 378
- Rungsted (Denmark): Jews helped to Sweden from, 318
- Russian Orthodox: save Jews, 11, 53, 89, 331; their Baptist neighbours, 40
- Russian partisans: kill Jews, 14
- Ruth (a Jewish Berliner): and an act of rescue, 237–9
- Rysiewicz, Adam: hides twelve people, 190
- Rzeszow (Poland): a Jew from, rescued, 169
- SS: shoot a Jewish girl in hiding, 51; protest at help given to Jews, 81–2; search for children, 122; active in Warsaw, 192; in Cracow, 220; in Przemysl, 230, 261–2; in Berlin, 238, 240; in Vilna, 254; in Bialystok, 266; in Bedzin, 270, 271; in Zdolbunow, 273; in Rovno, 274; in Plaszow, 278, 280; and ‘Schindler’s List’, 282; Oskar Schindler takes ‘Property of’, 283; at Brunnlitz, 283–4; in Albania, 301; demand Finland’s Jews, 316; seek Denmark’s Jews, 316–17; in France, 340, 342, 357–8; in Belgium, 381, 389; in Holland, 395, 399; in Italy, 434, 435, 436, 440, 442, 445, 450; in Greece, 438; in Hungary, 461, 466; leave Budapest, 469; return to Budapest, 470, 479, 486, 487; and an act of rescue, 389; Jews handed over to, 460; and an undercover agent, 472; and a massacre averted, 487; and ‘a very good sort’ in Janowska concentration camp, 491; and an act of kindness, in a slave

INDEX

- labour camp, 500; and an act of kindness, in Dachau, 500–1; a member of, takes 'a great risk', 505; a member of, and a rescue stratagem, 509; seek escaped Jews, 513; the power of, and rescue, 519
- Sabbath candles: provided for girls in hiding, 331
- Sabbath, the: and Jews in hiding, 33
- Sabina, Miss: executed for talking to a Jew, 113
- Sachsenhausen concentration camp (north of Berlin): a German pastor sent to, 235; a Norwegian rescuer sent to, 314; a French rescuer sent to, 324
- Sack, Josef: in hiding with his wife and daughter, 195
- Sadik, Ahmed: Muslim, shelters Jews, 296
- Safonov family: save Jews, 54; the parents shot, 54
- Safonov, Nadezhda: helps Jews survive, 54
- Safonov, Vasilyi: helps Jews survive, 54
- St Anna's Church (Lvov): and an act of rescue, 78
- Saint Antony: (patron saint of fugitives), 250
- St Antony's College (Oxford): a Polish rescuer visits, 190 n.28
- Saint Cybard, Sister: a rescuer, 358
- St Francis of Assisi: Jews hidden in his birthplace, 454
- St Gallen (Switzerland): Jewish women prisoners reach hospital in, 504
- St Genis-Laval (France): a rescuer executed at, 337
- St Hedwig's Cathedral (Berlin): prayers for the Jews offered up in, 236
- St Helier (Channel Islands): a rescuer in, 359
- St Joseph's Church (Arendonk, Belgium): a baptism in, 378
- St Joseph's Orphanage (Brussels): opens gates to Jewish children, 368
- St Julien en Genevois (France): an escape route through, 349
- St Marguerite Catholic boarding school (France): shelters Jewish girls, 341
- St Marie Scharbeek church (Brussels): the pastor of, shelters a Jewish child, 374
- St Mary's Convent (La Bouverie, Belgium): shelters Jews, 382
- St Niklaas (Belgium): a safe haven in, 365
- St Paul d'Eyjeaux (France): a rescuer interned at, 337
- St Privat-de-Vallongue (France): a Jewish girl sheltered in, 338
- St Servais (Belgium): Jewish children given sanctuary in, 366
- St-Vincent, General de: refuses to arrest Jews, 325
- salami: a police dog distracted by, 226
- Salinger, Mania: recalls a German's Righteous acts, 256–8
- Salkhazi, Sister Sara: a rescuer, executed, 484
- Salonika (Greece): Jews of, and Italian protection, 438–9
- Saloschin, Paul: deported, 245
- Sambor (Eastern Galicia): Jews saved in, 91
- Samuel, Henriette: and an escape to Sweden, 314–15
- San Benedetto (Italy): Jews given refuge in, 454
- San Damiano (Italy): an escape to, 455–6

THE RIGHTEOUS

- San Damiano monastery (Assisi, Italy): Jews hidden in, 454
- San Francisco (California): and a German rescuer, 233
- San Giovanni Rotondo (Italy): a Jewish refugee hidden in, 453
- San Lorenzo (Friuli, Italy): a place of refuge in, 448, 450
- Sandezer, Felicja: saved, 149
- Sandrigaylo, Emma (née Babich): and a Jewish boy in hiding, 45
- Sanok (Western Galicia): a safe haven in, 101–2
- Sanz-Briz, Angel: his rescue efforts in Budapest, 467, 470; leaves Budapest, 482; Photo 49
- Saperstein, Captain Harold (Rabbi Saperstein): describes the actions of a Righteous Belgian, 375–6
- Sarajevo (Bosnia): Muslims protect Jews in, 296–7
- Sarajevo Haggadah*: protected, 297
- Sardinia: a rescuer from, 458, 459
- Sarfati, Buena: and an Italian's act of rescue, 439
- Sarna, Marcin: sheltered, then executed, 201
- Sarner, Harvey: his archive, 167 n.51
- Satoraljaiuhelyen (Hungary): a Righteous Calvinist in, 463
- Saul, Eric: his 'Visas for Life' exhibition, 26 n.1
- Sauvage, Pierre: reflects on his rescuers, 337–8; reflects on the stories of the Righteous, 530–1
- Sauvagemont (Belgium): two Jewish boys find refuge in, 387
- Sawicka, Maria and Anna: help Jews, 196–7
- Sawicki, Stefan: executed, 197
- Sawko family (Jozef, Antoine and Malwina): enable Jews to survive, 93
- Schade, Arthur: helps Jews, 263–5; in an anti-Nazi cell, 265
- Schechter, Golda: sheltered, with her children, 94
- Schenherr family: help a mother and daughter, 329
- Schenker, Eugenia: records betrayals and rescue, 169
- Schepaniuk, Roman and Julia: rescuers, 97
- Scheveningen (Holland): and an act of rescue, 423
- Schijveschuurder, Joop and Loek: in hiding in Holland, 411–12
- Schindler, Emilie: revives Jewish deportees, 284–5
- Schindler, Oskar: saves Jews, 9, 226, 280–5; at a post-war reunion with some of 'his' Jews, Photo 64
- 'Schindler's List': submitted to the SS, 282
- Schindler's List* (film): 285
- Schivo, Don Beniamino: helps a Jewish refugee, 450
- Schläde, Lieutenant: helps Jewish women in a slave labour camp, 498–9
- Schmid, Sergeant Anton: helps save Jews in Vilna, 256; executed, 256
- Schmidt, Sergeant: a 'decent' German soldier, in a slave labour camp, 498
- Schneider, Chawa: arrested and deported, 366
- Schneider, Munisch: given refuge, 366–7
- Schneider, Peter: records Righteous acts in Berlin, 240
- Schoen family: find a hiding place, 224–5

INDEX

- Schotte, Marie: hides Jews, in Holland, 404–6
- Schoumans, Jan: rescues a Jewish woman, 399; honoured in Toronto, 475 n.39; a ‘humanist’, 528
- Schouten, Cornelia: a Dutch rescuer, 408
- Schultz, Fritz: helps a Jew, 180
- Schultz, Irena: brings help into the Warsaw Ghetto, 187
- Schulz, Gustav and Anni: rescuers, in Berlin, 243
- Schwartz, Dana (Dana Szapira): in hiding, 167
- Schwarz, Helka: saved, 163
- Schwarz, Joseph: collects testimonies, 91
- Schwarz, Käthe: a rescuer, in Berlin, 241
- Schwarz, Sabina: the odyssey of her survival, 162–3
- Schweitzer, Albert: helpers of, become rescuers, 337, 350; and ‘heroic altruism’, 525
- Scotland: and a brave teacher, 464; and a soldier-rescuer, 516
- Segal, Louis: meets a ‘legendary’ rescuer, 175
- Seiden, Cecile: given refuge, with her mother, 371–2; and the motives of her rescuers, 528
- Seidman, Hillel: saved, 333
- Sejkorov, Egon and Erna: helped, 288
- Selig, Ursula Korn: a German Jewish refugee in Italy, found sanctuary, 450–1; in hiding, Photo 44
- ‘Semitic names’: documents issued without, 439
- Semovice (Czechoslovakia): an act of kindness at, 505
- Sendlerowa, Irena: heads rescue efforts for children, 186–7
- Sened, Yonat: saved, 195 n.36
- Senior, Julia Henriquez: helped by a German, 268–9
- Sera and Jaap (two Jewish children): and a failed escape, 265–6
- Serapinas family: give refuge, 134
- Serbia: rescue in, 295
- Serbs: atrocities against, 294
- Servalli, Giovanni: helps a German-Jewish refugee family, 457
- Seventh Day Adventists: and a Dutch rescuer, 431
- Sevenum (Holland): several hundred Jews hidden in, 410
- Seweryn, Tadeusz: recalls fate of Righteous Poles, 165
- Seyre (France): Jewish children find refuge at, 350
- Shakhbazyan, Knarik: a rescuer, 52
- Shaki, Rena: saved, 305
- Shanghai: Jews reach, 26
- Shaparis, Apolonia: saves a Jewish girl, 134
- Shapiro-Rosenzweig, Yetta: in hiding, 115
- Sharoni, Baruch: reflects on rescue, 13, 142; reflects on the numbers of the rescuers, 529
- Shavli ghetto (Siauliai, Lithuania): a girl rescued from, 122–3; an attempted rescue at, 123
- Shelshelovich, Zelda: saved, 58; marries her rescuer, 58
- Sheptitsky, Father Ihumen: helps a Jew in hiding, 67
- Sheptitsky, Metropolitan Andreas: an appeal to, 66; arranges hiding places, 67; mourned, 71–2
- Shestakovsky, Ignatzia: helps save Jews, 127

THE RIGHTEOUS

- Shestakovsky, Mikhaïl and
 Mikhailina: 'noble souls',
 126–7
 Shetz, Ignnetz: saved, 35
 Sheyenson (a Jew in
 Riga): rescued, 57
 Shifra (a midwife): defies
 Pharaoh, 9
 Shijak (Albania): Jews find refuge in, 301
 Shkoder (Albania): Jews saved in,
 302
 Shtraim, Bluma: killed, but her son saved, 60
 Shtraim, Fima: saved, 60–1
 Shtraim, Ilya: lost, 60–1; found 61
 Shubaliuk, Svetlana: seeks
 'Valik', 62
 Siauliai (Lithuania): *see* Shavli
 Ghetto
 Siberia: a pretended exile to, 102;
 a former exile in, 206
 Sicily: conquered, 440
 Sieciechowice (Poland): a Jewish girl in hiding in,
 227
 Siedlce (Poland): Council for
 Assistance to the Jews in, 186
 Siedliska (Poland): Jews betrayed in, 168
 Sighet (Hungarian-occupied Romania): and
 'wonderful Maria', 463
 Silberman, Jacques: in hiding, in
 Belgium, 383–4
 Silberman, Rachelle (Rachelle
 Goldstein): recalls her rescuer,
 383–4; in a convent garden, Photo 23
 Silbermann, Mr: in hiding, 380
 Silesia: and a rescue stratagem,
 278
 Silvers, Paul: recalls his rescuer,
 385
 Simaite, Ona: helps Jews, and is punished, 121
 Simelis, Jadvyga: dies, 138
 Simelis, Mykolas: rescues Jews,
 138–9; murdered for saving
 Jews, 139
 Simond, Albert: helps Jews
 escape, 349
 Singen-am-Hohentwiel
 (Germany): a crossing to
 Switzerland through, 96
 Singer, Flora M.: and Father
 Bruno, 379 n.33, 384–5, 529
 Singer, Nechama: given shelter,
 32–3
 Singer, Ruzka: given refuge,
 32–3
 Sister Ewoud: hides a Jewish girl,
 402
 Sister Jeanne Françoise: shelters
 a Jewish girl, 340
 Sister Ligoria: gives refuge, 229
 Sister Maria (in Liptovsky St
 Mikulas): her 'devoted care',
 292
 Sister Maria (in Vilna): saves five
 Jews, 115
 Sister Theresa: teaches Jewish
 girls in hiding, 340
 Sisters of Bellegem
 (Belgium): shelter Jews, 382
 Sisters of the Divine Saviour
 (Budapest): provide refuge,
 472
 Sisters of Don Bosco
 (Belgium): hide Jews, 376, 382
 Sisters of the Eucharistic Union
 (Budapest): their rescue
 discovered, 472
 Sisters of the Good Shepherd
 (France): rescue a Jewish
 woman, 354
 Sisters of Maria Bambina
 (Gazzaniga, Italy): give refuge to
 a Jewish brother and sister,
 458
 Sisters of Mercy of Szatmar
 (Budapest): hide twenty Jews,
 472–3

INDEX

- Sisters of Mercy (Tluste, Poland): shelter Jews, 83
- Sisters of the Order of Divine Love (Budapest): rescue efforts by, 472
- Sisters of St Joseph (France): hide Jewish children, 341
- Sisters of St Mary (Belgium): give refuge to Jewish girls, 371, 476
- Siwek, Stanislaw: helps survivors of a Death Camp revolt, 504
- Skaryzsko-Kamienna (Poland): and a decent guard, 489–90
- Skidelsky, Valentin: rescued, in Vienna, 247
- Skjerniewice (Poland): a Pole executed in, 140
- Skipwith, Sofka: helps Jews, 331–3
- Skobtsova, Elizabeth (Mother Maria): hides Jews and helps Jews, 331; arrested, 331; continues her rescue efforts in concentration camp, 503
- Skole (Eastern Galicia): a Jewish girl from, given refuge, 72
- Skolimow (near Warsaw): work as a gardener at, 200
- Skopje (Macedonia): Italian consular protection in, 438
- Skorzec (Poland): a rescue near, 147
- Skrzeszewski, Helena: saves Jews, 86
- Slachta, Margit: saves a Jewish religious leader, 471
- Slager, Vreesje and Sonia: in hiding, in Holland, 413
- Sletten, Ingebjorg: saves Jewish children, 313
- Slonim (Poland, later Byelorussia): a Righteous woman buried in, 51
- Slovakia: a survivor from, 13; Jews helped to escape through, 278; Pastor Kuna's Righteous acts in, 291–2; Jews from, reach Hungary, 461; Jewish women from, in Auschwitz, and an act of kindness, 507
- Slovenia (Yugoslavia): refugees from, reach Italy, 433
- Smichov (Prague): a preacher in, calls for support for the Jews, 289
- Smit, Karst: a Dutch rescuer, 413–15
- Smit, Romke: a rescuer, killed in action, 415
- Smolar, Moshe: saved, 47
- Snekkersten (Denmark): Jews cross to Sweden from, 318
- Sobibor concentration camp (German-occupied Poland): deportations to, 341, 394, 419, 422, 426, 429 n.67
- Socha, Magdalena: and a celebration, 85
- Socha, Leopold: helps save Jews, 83–5; killed as 'God's punishment', 85
- Society of the Virgin Mary (Budapest): hides sixty Jewish children, 473
- Sodom: 'a righteous man in', 496
- Sofer, Barbara: recounts a Righteous act, 238–9
- Sofia (Bulgaria): an act of rescue in, 307
- Sofia (a maid): and a Jew in search of refuge, 68, 70
- Soignes, Forest of (Belgium): and a final act of rescue, 382
- Sokolinska, Mrs: hides two Jews, 79
- Solignac (France): a mother and daughter helped in, 329
- Soltisowas (a husband and wife): shelter a Jewish girl, 489

THE RIGHTEOUS

- Solymossor, Janos: intervenes to save Jews, 476
- Sonenson family: helped by non-Jews, 31–2
- Sorbonne (Paris): police raids on, 346
- Sosin, Otton: a tutor, 223
- Sosin, Tadeusz and Zofia: rescuers, 222–3
- Sosnowiec (Poland): execution and rescue in, 141; a Jew allowed to write a letter to, 493
- Sosnowski, Aleksander: a Righteous Pole, executed, 166
- Sotgiu, Girolamo: helps Jews on the island of Rhodes, 458–9; returns to Sardinia, 459
- Souillac (France): a mother and her daughter in hiding in, Photo 36
- ‘Sourbe family’: an assumed identity, 344
- South Africa: a Jew from, searches for his rescuers, 125
- Soviet Union: Jews leave Europe through, 26; Germany invades, 26–7; post-war Jewish emigration from, 35 n.17; *see also* Red Army
- Spain: escape routes to, 336, 344, 351, 404, 409, 415, 431; a Luxembourg rescuer in, 390; Holland welcomes Jews from (after 1492), 391
- Spanish Legation (Budapest): rescue efforts of, 467, 469, 471, 477, 480, 482
- Spector, Shmuel: describes an act of rescue, 34; writes about a remarkable German, 274, 275
- Spello (Italy): Jews given refuge in, 454
- Sperber, Henryk: saved with five members of his family, 156
- Spielberg, Steven: and the ‘Golleschau Jews’, 285
- Spiessen family: rescuers, 371–2; ‘we were not heroes . . .’, 528
- Spiessen, Harry and Joss: risk their lives, 371–2
- Spiessen, Natalie: not told that the newcomers were Jewish, 372
- Spietz, Alfred: in hiding, captured and deported, 447
- Spiska Stara Ves (Slovakia): refuge in the forest near, 290
- Spychalski, Jan: helps three Jews, 174
- Staermose, Lieutenant Eric: helps Danish Jews escape, 320
- Stakauskas, Father: helps hidden Jews, 115–16
- Stalag 20B (prisoner-of-war camp): British rescuers from, 514
- Stalingrad, Battle of: and a celebration in hiding, 85
- Stanislawow (Eastern Galicia): Jews in hiding in, 71
- Stankiewicz, Jonas and Joana: save a Jewish child, 125
- Stankiewicz, Nijole: the daughter of rescuers, Photo 5
- Star of David: in the ghettos, 140; a protest against, 392–3; punishment for not wearing, 394; Goebbels protests at ‘lax’ Italian attitude towards, 433; an Italian diplomat reports German demand to cancel instructions against, 436; a Jewish boy takes off, after twelve days, 462; in Budapest, 464
- ‘Star of Solomon’ (Star of David): Germans demand cancellation of Italian instructions against, 436
- Starczewska-Korczak,

INDEX

- Genowefa: helps save a Jewish girl, 151
- Steenstra, Albert: a Dutch rescuer, caught and killed, 396
- Steenstra, Louisa: a rescuer, forced to go into hiding, 396
- Stefan, Metropolitan (of Sofia): protests, 307, 308, 524
- Stein, André: interviews a Hidden Child, 407
- Stein, Heinz Thomas: given refuge, 397; Photo 29
- Steinberger, Itzhak: recalls a rescuer, 465
- Sten, Efraim: recalls a rescuer, 87
- ‘Stepian, Jan’: an assumed name, 259, 260
- Stepinac, Cardinal Aloysius: condones, then condemns and saves, 294
- Stepniewski, Tadeusz: a member of the Polish Council for Assistance to the Jews, Photo 12
- Stern, Cecylia: saved, with her daughter Lili, 286
- Stern (now Pohlmann), Lili: taken to safety, 67; saved, by a German rescuer, 286
- Sternberg, Yaakov: and a Viennese rescuer, 277; and an Austrian rescuer, 279
- Stettin (Germany): an attempt to protect deportees from, 234; further deportations from, 237; deportations from Norway through, 314
- Stettler family: rescuers, in Belgium, 528
- Stock, Ernest: finds his father after the war, 420
- Stock, Leo: in hiding in Holland, 420
- Stocker, Maria: an Austrian rescuer, 249–50
- Stockholm (Sweden): a rescue mission to, 317
- Stojka, Stanislaw: killed for hiding Jews, 165
- Stokowski family: murdered for sheltering Jews, 146
- Stoler, Meir: saved, 46
- Stolowicki, Michael: saved, 110–11; Photo 1
- Stolowicze (eastern Poland): an act of rescue in, 48–51
- Stolp (Pomerania): deportations from, 237
- Strasbourg (France): Jewish boys from, in hiding, victims of an SS reprisal, 358
- Strauch, Richard: a ‘kind’ German, 489
- Strausz, Jozsef and Margit: save a Jewish boy, 462
- Streekstra family: hide a Jewish girl, 410
- Stroka, Leokadia and Kazimierz: hide a Jewish girl, 73–5
- Strom, Alik: given refuge, 134
- Stroop, SS General Jürgen: warns Christians not to hide Jews, 303–4
- Strumowka (Poland): a Righteous Ukrainian in, 34
- Strutynska-Christow, Teresa: hides Jews, 166
- Stryj (Eastern Galicia): an escape from, 89
- ‘Strzycki, Bolek’: a new identity, 159
- Student Struggle for Soviet Jewry: a leader of, and the story of a Righteous act, 94
- Studite monastic order: a Jew forced to leave, 67; Jews found shelter with, 70
- Stumpff, Lieutenant Alfred: testifies to the Righteous acts of a fellow- German, 254

THE RIGHTEOUS

- Stutthof concentration camp (near Danzig):
deportations to, 137; three Polish activists deported to, 190; and a Polish girl's gift, 511; a deportee from, saved by British prisoners of war, 513–17
- Styr river: Baptists of, 38
- Sudetenland: Oskar Schindler's factory in, 280, 282
- Sugihara, Chiune: helps Jews leave, 26
- Sugny (Belgium): a hiding place in, 371
Sunday Telegraph: interviews a Righteous Frenchwoman, 330
Supreme Court (Israel): a future President of, rescued, 129
- Susak (Croatia): Jews helped to escape from, 295
Sutzkever, Avraham: in hiding, 117
- 'Suzanne': an assumed identity, Photo 22
'Suzy': an assumed identity, 388
- Svitavy (Sudetenland, also called Zwittau): Oskar Schindler's act of rescue at, 283–4
- Sweden: a survivor living in, helped in Warsaw, 204; escapes to, from Norway, 312, 313, 314–15; Jews smuggled from Holland to, 397; Jews brought in safety to, 504; buses on their way to, Photo 61
- Swedish Legation (Budapest): its efforts to help Jews, 467–8, 469, 471, 477, 480; an Arrow Cross attack on, 487
- Swedish Protestant church (in Berlin): a focal point for helping Jews, 232
- Swedish Red Cross: negotiates release of Jews, 320, 503–4;
- 'White Buses' of, Photo 61
- Swiecie (Poland): two Jews hidden in, 149
- Swiss Children's Aid (Secours Suisse aux Enfants): rescues Jewish children in France, 335, 350
- Swiss diplomats: help Jews (in Rome), 441
- Swiss Legation (Budapest): rescue efforts of, 467, 469, 471, 477, 480, 486; an infirmary established by, to save Jews, Photo 59
- Switala, Stanislaw: shelters seven Jews, 199
- Switzerland: border guards of, 14; a Jew reaches, 15; a police officer in, helps Jews, 25; an offer to flee to, 96; a journey from Poland towards, 163; German Jews reach, 236, 241; escape routes to, 335–6, 343, 347, 348, 349, 350–1, 352, 355, 365, 373, 398–9, 404, 409, 413, 431, 441, 451; fourteen Hungarian Jews sent to, 470; Jews brought from a concentration camp to, 504; a train on its way to, Photo 62
- Swolchen (Holland): a Jewish boy finds refuge in, 397; Photo 29
- 'Sypek, Julia': an assumed name, 247
- Szabo, Oszkar: saves Jews in Budapest, 475; Photo 56
- Szalas, Ferenc: seizes power in Budapest, 470
- Szapira, Dana: hidden, with her mother, 167–8
- Szapira, Lusja: in hiding, 167
- Szczebrzeszyn (Poland): the fate of a Righteous Pole, 165
- Sztajer, Abraham: in hiding, 517; avoids being shot, 517
- Sztehlo, Pastor: his rescue efforts, 477–80, 483–6; Photo 58
- Sztehlo, Ilona: 'a heroine', 485

INDEX

- Sztojaj, Dome: protests against deportations from Hungary, 468
- Szwajcjer family: given refuge in Italy, 446
- Szwajcjer, Josef: rescued, then shot, 517–18
- Tanner, Jana: recalls Righteous acts, 293
- ‘Tante Co’ (Dr Nicolette Bruining): a Dutch rescuer, 420–1, 422
- Taquet, Marie: shelters eighty Jewish children, 369
- Taratuta, Aba and Ida: obtain information about a rescuer, 56 n.46
- Tarnopol (Eastern Galicia): acts of kindness in, 75–7; the fate of Poles who hid Jews in, 108
- Tarnow (Poland): an act of rescue in, 228–9; Germans in, help Jews, 275; a factory in, gives protection to Jews, 277
- Taschdjian, Aram and Felicia: save a Jew, 247
- Tau, Tove: saves Jewish children, 313
- Taubenfeld, Alicja-Irena: rescued, with her cousin, 218–19
- Tel Aviv (Israel): a letter from, thanking rescuers, 230
- Telgte (Germany): a Jewish girl protected in, 493
- Temple, Shirley: an actress to be emulated, 72; emulated, 73
- Tenenbaum, Mordechai: his archives guarded, 29
- Tennenbaum family: saved, 87
- Tennenbaum, Fanny and Dawid: find refuge, 79–80
- Terboven, Josef: rules Norway, 310
- Teressa, Mrs: saves two Jews, 49–52
- Terlouw, Henny: a Dutch rescuer, 420
- Théas, Bishop Pierre-Marie: denounces deportations, 330
- Théis, Pastor Edouard: rescues Jews, 335, 337
- Theresienstadt ghetto: food and clothes smuggled into, 288; parcels posted to, 288; deportations to, 288, 320, 401; Danish Jews in, protected, 319, 320–1
- Third Reich: ‘shrinking’, 116
- Thomassen family: Dutch rescuers, 425
- Thônes (France): rescuers in, 348
- Thrace: Jews deported from, 307
- Thys, Dr: provides false documents, 386
- Tieze, Suse Lotte: recalls a Righteous act, 290
- Tikotin, Ilana (Ilana Drukker-Tikotin): in hiding in Holland, 417–19
- Tikotin, Steffi (Steffi Robertson): in hiding in Holland, 402
- Tilburg (Holland): rescue efforts in, 413, 414
- Times, The* (London): reports French opposition to deportations, 325
- Tirana (Albania): Jews saved in, 302
- Tiso, Father Jozef: orders deportations, 290
- Titsch, Raimund: an Austrian, helps Jews in Poland, 275–6, 278, 279, 280
- ‘Tivoli, Maria’: an assumed identity, 439
- Tluste (Eastern Galicia): rescuers betrayed near, 82
- Todorov, Tzvetan: reflects on rescue in Bulgaria, 523–4

THE RIGHTEOUS

- Toebbens' factory (Warsaw): Jews in, 193
 'Tolek': the story of his rescue, 231
- Tomka, Gustav: helps rescue Jewish slave labourers, 511
- Tomkiewicz family: shelter a Jewish boy, 125–6
- Tonelli, Dr Sandor: hides forty Jews, in Budapest, 475
- Toronto: a survivor emigrates to, 111; rescuers honoured in, 475 n.39
- Toth, Helena: secures the release of seven Jews, 508
- Toulouse (France): an escape through, 344
- Tourinnes-St-Lambert (Belgium): two Jewish boys find sanctuary in, 369
- Trananczyk (a Jew): liberated from prison, 253
- Transnistria: deportations to, 299
- Trashinski, Iosef: saved, 52
- Trawniki concentration camp (German-occupied Poland): 180; and an act of rescue, 209
Treason or Honour (documentary film): and Jews in hiding, 237 n.12
- Treblinka death camp (German-occupied Poland): an escapee from, given refuge, 145; rescuers perish in, 155; deportations to, 163, 165, 181, 206, 257, 307; a 'humanitarian' act during the journey to, 173; an escape on the way to, 210; revolt at, 504
- Trembowla (Eastern Galicia): an escapee from, finds refuge, 87
- Trepman, Paul: recalls the 'Angel of Majdanek', 491–3
- Treptow, Ernst and Maria: rescuers, in Berlin, 243
- Trier (Rhineland): and a Righteous German, 246
- Trieste (Italy): escape from, 448; escapees from, in hiding in Assisi, 455
- Trikkala (Greece): most Jews in, saved, 306
- Tripiccione, General: refuses a German appeal for help, 440
- Trocme, Pastor André: rescues Jews, 335–7; Photo 32
- Trocme, Magda: helps rescue Jews, 335; 'How could we refuse them?', 527–8
- Troglia, Gimmy: takes refugees from Italy to Switzerland, 451
 'Trojan Horses': endanger rescuers, 349
- Trondheim (Norway): a church protest in, 310; an escape from, 312
- Troostwijk, Jehoadah: reflects on his rescuers, 426
- Troostwijk, Menno: arrested and deported, 426
- Tunis: Italians protect Jews in, 433
- Turin (Italy): a Jewish mother and daughter from, given refuge, 446; Jews from, find refuge in a remote valley, 456
- Turka (Eastern Galicia): a Jewish girl hidden in, 88
- Turkey: Jews helped to escape to, 305
- Turner, Ilana: and a Polish girl's gift, 511
- Tursz, Dr Michael: saved by a 'legendary' rescuer, 175–6
- Tworek, Kazimierz and Janina: save a Jewish child, 159
- Tygodnik Powszechny* (newspaper): and a Polish 'benefactor', 493

INDEX

- Tykocin (Poland): Poles murdered in, for sheltering Jews, 140, 152
- Tyrol (Austria): and an act of rescue, 247
- Tyz, Grzegorz: helps Jews in hiding, 87
- Uccle (Belgium): Jews in hiding in, 376, 383
- Udine (Italy): a safe haven in, 450
- Ufryjewicz, Father: helps save a Jewish family, 88
- Uhniv (eastern Poland): Jews given refuge in, 67; and a monastic refuge, 67–8
- Ujvari, Sandor: helps Jews in Budapest, 480
- Ukrainian Catholic Church: an appeal to its head, 66
- Ukrainians: and collaboration, 14, 27, 94, 97, 98; ‘bestiality’ of, 14; acts of rescue by, 34, 35, 38–9, 42, 52, 53, 86, 88, 97–8; hostility of, 35, 88; murders by, 42; ‘humanitarian’ acts by, 173; and a ‘decent Gentile’, 489
- Ulkumen, Selahattin: saves fifty-two Jews on the islands of Rhodes and Kos, 459
- Umschlagplatz (Warsaw): deportations from, 181
- ‘Uncle Piet’: a rescuer, 397
- ‘Uncle Stefan’: a rescuer, 182
- Ungvar (Hungarian-occupied Czechoslovakia): a rescuer from, 463
- United States: takes in Jewish refugees, 25, 26; ‘Visas for Life’ exhibition in, 26 n.1; rescuers settle in, 28, 197, 275; survivors emigrate to, 85, 95, 103, 141 n.6, 153, 159, 169, 339, 379, 384; a letter to, 216; Jewish children sent to (1941), 350;
- lectures about the Righteous in, 385; a Dutch rescuer in, recalls her family’s rescue efforts, 404; a rescuer dies in, 474
- United States Holocaust Memorial Museum (Washington DC): its photo archive, 244
- United States Office of Strategic Services: reports Norwegian efforts to help Jews, 315
- Unoccupied Zone (of France): *see* Free Zone
- ‘unsung heroes’: of the Holocaust, 286
- Ural mountains: an escape to, 34
- Urbanek, Zdenek: helps Jews, 288
- Uritskyi family: saved, 54
- Usach, Dr Juliette: in charge of a children’s home, 337; with some of her Jewish youngsters, Photo 33
- Utrecht (Holland): acts of rescue in, 419, 420, 427–9; a son reunited with his father in, 420
- Vabulis, Yanis: saves a Jewish woman, 58
- Vacquiers (France): rescue in, 344
- Valence (France): an act of rescue at, 354
- Valent, Paul: in hiding in Budapest, 407 n.31
- ‘Valik’: a less Jewish-sounding name, 61
- Valle Santa (Italy): refuge in, 444
- Valle Stura (Italy): refuge in, 446
- Vallingegno (Italy): Jews given refuge in, 454
- Van Ameringen, Tirzah: with her rescuer, Photo 26
- van Berlikom, Jet: saves Jewish babies, 419
- van Binsbergen, Marion: a Dutch rescuer, 403

THE RIGHTEOUS

- van Daan family: in hiding, 394 van den Berg, Albert: a Belgian rescuer, 380, 381, 382
 van der Fort, Hannah: finds a hiding place for a Jewish boy, 397
 van der Heijden family: Dutch rescuers, their tragic fate, 415
 van der Putten, Gerrit: a policeman and a rescuer, 426–9
 van der Stoel, Hetty and Martinus: rescue a baby boy, 402–3
 van der Vaart, Dirk and Neels: Dutch rescuers, 418 van Dyk, Jan and Tinie: hide a Jewish girl, 401
 van Eerd-Mutsaers, Adrianne and Annie: Dutch rescuers, 426 van Gestel, Adrianus: a rescuer, shot, 415
 van Hessen, Edith (later Edith Velmans): goes into hiding, 393–4
 van Live, Geertruida: saves Jewish babies, 419
 Van Lohuizen family: give sanctuary to two Jewish girls, 401
 ‘van Meerhaegen, Jeannine’: an assumed identity, 371; Photo 20
 van Odyk, Pief: visits Jews in hiding, 425
 van Oosten family: give refuge to a Jew, in Holland, 411
 van Roey, Cardinal: intervenes, 368
 ‘van Tijn, Juliette’: an assumed identity, 407
 van Tongeren, Jacoba: a Dutch rescuer, 420
 Vanger, Richard: his rescuer, 48–52
 Varena (Lithuania): a priest in, tries to comfort Jews, 124
 Varese (Italy): an act of rescue near, 446
 Varnavina, Valentina: saves a Jewish child, 60–1
 Vatican: distresses Reich Security Main Office, 434; shelters Jews, 441–2; protests against deportations, 468; rescue efforts of its representative in Budapest, 471, 476
 Vatican Legation (Budapest): rescue efforts of, 471, 477, 480
 Vatican Radio: reports papal injunction favourable to Jews, 437
 Vavrusevich, Mikhail: helps Jews, 33
 Vavrusevich, Nikolai: hides a mother and daughter, 32–3
 Veesenmayer, SS General: a protest to, in Budapest, 468
 Veitch, Bronia: and a remarkable act of rescue, 364–5; and a second act of rescue, 365
 Venice (Italy): an arrest in, 449
 Vénissieux (France): Jewish children rescued from, 323
 Venlo (Holland): a Jewish girl finds refuge in, 401
 Verduin, Grietje: her Righteous act, 427
 Verillac family: save a Jewish boy, 338
 Vermes, Gabor: in hiding, 479
 Verona (Italy): an arrest in, 446
 ‘Verschoor, Corry’: an assumed identity, 424
 Vershovsky, Major Senitsa: tries to protect Jews, 55
 Vesili, Refik: helps hide eight Jews, 301; reflects on the motive for rescue, 523; with two of the children in hiding, Photo 37
 Vichy France: Jews leave, 26; Jews deported to, 235; agrees to

INDEX

- German deportation demands,
322; dismisses a general who refuses to round up Jews,
325; round-ups in, 336; internment camps in, 235, 325–
6, 328, 332,
333–4, 338, 340, 351, 356; a supporter of, becomes a
rescuer,
341; Jews smuggled into, 345–6; Italians oppose anti-
Jewish measures of, 437
Vidal, Juliette: helps Jewish children escape to
Switzerland,
347–8
Vienna: a Righteous diplomat in,
25; a police sergeant from, helps Jews in Poland, 276–7;
a Jewish woman helped to travel to, 288
Villa Emma (Nonantola,
Italy): Jewish children find refuge in, 433; Jewish
children smuggled to Switzerland from,
440–1
Villata family: give refuge to a
Jewish family, 446
Villefranche-de-Rouergue (France): a Jewish girl
given shelter near, 340
Vilna (Vilnius): its Lithuanian populace, 12; rescue in,
110–19,
252–6
Vilna Gaon Jewish State Museum
(Vilnius): honours rescuers,
120
Viollet, Father Marie-Jean: helps
Jews escape, 349
Virgin Mary: recalled, by a rescuer, 237; her
statue decorated, 345
Vis, Laurens: helps hide Jews, in
Holland, 413
Vis, Rudi: and his father's funeral, 413
Vitale, Ada: recounts her family's rescue, 456–7
Vitkauskas, Arejas: a rescuer, 121
Vitkauskiene, Julija: a rescuer,
121
Vittel (France): Jewish internees
at, receive help, 332, 333
Vlastaris, Dimitrios: helps the
Levis family, 305
Vlora (Albania): Jews hidden in,
301
vodka: policemen distracted by,
226
Voice of Piotrkow Survivors,
The: and a saga of rescue, 163
n.44
Voiron (France): a betrayal at,
352
Volhynia province (Poland): Jews
saved in, 30, 32–42; a German
rescuer in, 272–6
Volksdeutsch: *see* Ethnic
Germans
Volos (Greece): most Jews in,
saved, 306
Voorschoten (Holland): an act of
rescue in, 402–3
Vos, Aart and Johte: rescuers, in
Holland, 402
Voss (a German farmer): seeks to
betray, 512
Vrba, Rudolf: one of four
escapees from Auschwitz, 467;
recalls an 'honourable' block
leader in Auschwitz, 507
Vrbova, Gerta: reflects on
'appalling' Slovak behaviour, 13
Vught concentration camp
(Holland): a rescuer killed in,
410

Wachalska, Anna: helps Jews,
196
Wachtel, Dr Haim: saved, 280
Waclaw (a Polish resistance
fighter): provides forged
documents, 206

THE RIGHTEOUS

- Wagman, Maria: given shelter, 201
- Wagner, Meir: describes Swiss rescue efforts in Budapest, 476–7
- Waisvisz, Elisabeth (Edna Heruthy): in hiding in Holland, 420–2
- Wajsfeld, Marcus (Mordecai Paldiel): and his family's escape into Switzerland, 349–50
- Waka (Vilna District): a meeting at, 113
- Waksman, Roger: given shelter, 340 n.41
- Walbrzych (post-war Poland): and a parting of the ways, 103
- Wallach, Jaffa and Norris: saved, 156
- Wallach, Pinkas and Anna: saved, 156
- Wallenberg, Raoul: his arrival in Budapest, 468; his list of 'protected' Jews, 469; and safe houses under Swedish protection, 469; distributes protective documents, 481, 483, 484; helps protect International Ghetto, 486; averts a massacre, 487; disappears, 487; a portrait of, Photo 47; a photograph taken from his car, of Jews released from custody, Photo 60; the 'Latvian Wallenberg', 58; the 'Italian Wallenberg', 470 n.26
- Walter (a Viennese): helps Jews, 266
- 'Wanda': a young Jewish girl's assumed name, 162
- Wander, Dr Gerhard: helps Jews, 267–70
- Wander, Gerhard: recalls his mother's help for Jews, 268
- Wander, Jacoba: helps Jews, 268
- Waniewo (Poland): two Poles murdered in, for sheltering Jews, 140
- Wannsee Conference (January 1942): designates Jews for deportation, 316
- Warsaw (Poland): an orphanage in, 89; hiding places in, 142; a Jewish woman taken for safety to, 153; acts of rescue in, 171–213; Jews helped to reach, 256, 277; a Jew found protection in, 259–60; Jews from, interned in Vittel, 332; a Jewish woman from, in hiding in France, victim of an SS reprisal, 358; a 'decent Gentile' in, 489; hatred of the occupier in, 522
- Warsaw Ghetto: a Jewish girl from, finds sanctuary, 72; escapees from, given refuge, 145, 147; girls being deported to, escape and given sanctuary, 148; acts of rescue in, 171–213; the destroyer of, moves to Greece, 303
- Warsaw Ghetto revolt (1943): 174, 194–5, 198, 201, 202, 205
- Warsaw Uprising (1944): 89, 174, 178, 180, 191, 194, 198, 211
- Warsaw Zoo: acts of rescue in, 176
- Washington D.C.: and a child's future, 216
- Wawer (near Warsaw): sanctuaries in, 149
- Wawrzencyce (Poland): a rescuer from, 230
- Wazschal, Thea: in hiding, Photo 22
- Wdowinski, David: and a 'humanitarian' act, 173
- Weapons of the Spirit* (film): about the rescuers of Le Chambon, 338

INDEX

- Weber (an SS man): protects Jews from Arrow Cross, 474
- Weber, Janek: rescued, 219–22, 370 n.17
- Weberman, Raya: in hiding, 166–7
- Weelde (Belgium): an escape route through, 414
- Weidner, Gabrielle: caught, and killed, 431
- Weidner, John: organizes escape routes, 431
- Weidt, Otto: his Righteous acts, in Berlin, 245–6
- Weinberg, Rose Levin: saved, 111; Photo 6
- Weinberg, Ruth: recalls her rescuers in Rome, 442
- Weinbergowa (a Jewish woman): sheltered, while pregnant, 84
- Weinryb (a lawyer): given shelter, 201
- Weisbarth, Bracha: given shelter, 72
- Weiss family: saved by acts of rescue, 97–8
- Weiss, Shewach: and a saga of rescue, 97–8
- Weissblum, Simon: given sanctuary, 363
- Weith, Irmgard: a German rescuer, 286
- Wells, Leon (Leon Weliczker): in hiding, 107–9; and a decent SS man, 491
- Wells, Stan: helps save a Jewish girl, 514
- Wertheim, Micha: saved, in hiding, 402–3
Westerbork
(Holland): internment camp at, 394, 401, 419, 422, 424
- Western Front (1914–18): a German veteran of, saves Jews, 252
- Western Galicia (Poland): acts of rescue in, 214–31
- Westerweel, Joop: leads a group of Dutch rescuers, 409–10; tortured and killed, 410
- Westerweel, Wilhelmina: sent to a concentration camp, 410
- Wezembeek-Oppem (Belgium): Jewish girls in hiding in, 371, 376
- ‘White Angel of the Vilna Ghetto’: 118
- White, Madeleine: recalls Sofka Skipwith’s Righteous acts, 332–3
- White Russians: *see* Byelorussians
- ‘Wieczorkowska’: a surname in hiding, 79
- Wiel, Alessandro and Luisa: Italian rescuers, 451
- Wielka Street (Warsaw): and a remarkable act of rescue, 209
- Wiener, Henry: in hiding with his family, 224; later saved by Oskar Schindler, 226
- Wierzbica (Poland): rescuers in, executed, 155
- Wierzbicki, Michal and Anna: their act of rescue, 220–2
- Wiesel, Elie: and ‘wonderful Maria’, 462–3; at Buna-Monowitz, 508
- Wikiel, Jan and Maria: rescue a Jewish couple, 145
- Wilde, Henry: recalls acts of kindness, 287, 505–6
- Wilkes Barre (Pennsylvania): two rescuers live in, 525
- Willegers, Bettina (later Elizabeth Browne): helps her mother’s rescue efforts, 398; helps smuggle four Jews out of Holland, 398–9

THE RIGHTEOUS

- Willegers, Wilhelmina: a Dutch rescuer, 398
 ‘Willems, Lily’: an assumed identity, 383
 Wilrijk (Belgium): two Jewish boys in hiding in, 369
 Wind, Halina: saved, 84
 Winston, Renate
 Schonberg: saved, 463 n.8
 Winterswijk (Holland): fifty-one
 Jews hidden in, 425
 Wisgardisky, Henia: in hiding,
 125; Photo 5
 Wisnicki, Joseph: helped to leave
 Poland, 150
 Wiszumirsky family: rescue a
 Jewish woman, 125
 Włodzimierz Wołyński
 (Poland): and an act of rescue,
 32
 Wojtowicz, Tadeusz: a rescuer,
 95–6
 Wojtyła, Karol (later Pope John Paul II): will not
 perform a baptismal ceremony, 217–18
 Wola Przybysławska
 (Poland): Poles shot for hiding
 Jews, 155
 Wola (Warsaw): help to Jews in,
 196
 Wolf, Bob and Myriam: send a testimony, 151
 n.20
 Wolfson, Dr: helped by a
 German, 254
 Wolinski, Henryk: active in Council for
 Assistance to the Jews, 188; Photo 11
 Wolk, Dr Nathan: gives testimony about his rescuer,
 156–7
 Wollheim, Norbert: testifies on behalf of a
 courageous British sergeant, 508–9
 Wolomin (Poland): rescuers in, warned, 153
 ‘Woloszczuk, Alicja’: an assumed
 name, 149; at her First Communion,
 Photo 41
 Woloszynowicz, Henryk: his
 parents murdered for sheltering
 Jews, 140
 Wolski, Mieczysław: helps a
 Jewish historian, 209
 Woolfe, Richard: interviews
 British soldiers who rescued a
 Jewish girl, 516 n.37
 Woortman, Joop: a Dutch rescuer,
 406
 Woortman, Semmy: a Dutch
 rescuer, 406; with the Jewish girl
 she and her husband were hiding,
 Photo 26
 World Jewish Congress: and a
 ‘legendary’ rescuer, 175
 Worms (Rhineland): a Jewish
 couple saved in, 14
 Wortman, Joop: helps save a
 baby, 428–9
 Wroblewski, Stefan: helps save
 Jews, 83–4
 Wsola (Poland): ‘helpful’
 Germans, 257
 Wurl, Private Gerhard: helps a
 Jewish boy, 259–60
 Wybenga, Peter (‘Uncle Piet’): a
 Dutch rescuer, 397
 Wyrzkowska, Antonina: saves
 Jews, 27–9
 Yad Vashem (Jerusalem): and the
 Righteous Among the Nations,
 9, 10, 12, 35, 48, 52, 54, 56, 60,
 70, 80, 96, 120, 121, 122, 158,
 173, 176, 186, 198, 202, 211,
 232, 240, 262, 264, 268, 290,
 333, 359, 361, 391, 442, 456,
 473, 506 n.24; and the Avenue of
 the Righteous, 42 n.21, 181,
 197 n.40; and unknown
 rescuers, 248; and ten British
 soldier-rescuers, 516; its

INDEX

- Righteous Among the Nations* lexicon, 408; locates 17,500 rescuers, 529
- Yahil, Leni: records rescue of Danish Jews, 317–18, 320–1
- Yanczewka (Poland): Jews sheltered in, 27
- Yankovsky, Karl: rescues Jews, 56
- Yaruga (Ukraine): Jews saved in, 53
- Yasha (a Polish girl): helps her mother save a Jewish boy, 49
- Yiddish language: and a Jewish girl in hiding, 44–5; and a Jewish boy in hiding, 83; and a collection of testimonies, 91; and a baby girl in hiding, 118; and a girl taken out of the Kovno Ghetto, 135; and a Jewish girl in a Polish orphanage, 162; spoken by a rescuer, 206; spoken by a German rescuer, 270
- Yosselevska, Rivka: saved, 42
- Yugoslavia: round-ups in, 14; refugee children from, find sanctuary in Italy, 433; refugees from, in Italy, smuggled into Switzerland, 440–1, 452; *see also* Bosnia, Croatia, Serbia, Macedonia and Slovenia
- Yula (a Polish woman): helps save a Jewess, 77
- ‘Yvonne’: an assumed name, Photo 22
- Zabinski, Jan and Antonina: help hundreds of Jews, 176–7
- Zablocie (Cracow): Schindler’s factory in, 281
- Zablocki (a Jew): liberated from prison, 253
- Zachmann, Fritz: his ‘compassion’, 494
- Zagreb (Croatia): a group of Jews saved in, 294; Jewish refugee children in, find sanctuary in Italy, 433; a Jewish doctor from, finds sanctuary in Italy, 447
- Zagurska, Adel, Zoya and Mihalina: save two Jews, 55
- Zaidel, Anna: in hiding, Photo 22
- Zaklikow (Poland): nobility and bestiality in, 167
- Zakopane (Poland): a young girl found in, after the war, 162
- Zalewski, Jozef and Jadwiga: hide a Jewish girl, 146
- Zall-Herr (Albania): Jews hidden in, 301
- Zamboni, Guelfo: reports on Greek acts of rescue, 303; helps Jews in Salonika, 439
- Zamosc (Poland): Council for Assistance to the Jews in, 186
- Zante (Greece): Jews of, sent to safety, 306
- Zarch, Maja (Maja Abramowitch): rescued, 58–60
- Zargani, Aldo: and ‘the house of the hidden Jews’, 453
- Zariz, Ruth: and the ‘indifferent’ citizens of Luxembourg, 390
- Zaslav (Poland): rescue on the eve of deportation to, 156
- Zawadka (Poland): rescuers and rescued executed, 166
- Zawalow (Eastern Galicia): Jews rescued in, 91
- Zayneba, Susic: helps Jews, 296
- Zborow (Eastern Galicia): Jews sheltered near, 94
- Zborowski, Zissel (and her sons Eli and Mendl, and her daughter Tsila): in hiding, 144–5
- Zbrucz river: and a Jew in hiding, 71
- Zdolbunow (eastern Poland): a Righteous German in, 272

THE RIGHTEOUS

Zdunska Wola (Poland): a Jew from, recalls a compassionate German guard, 494–5

Zeelander, Juliette: in hiding,

406–7

Zegota (Polish Council for Assistance to the Jews): 63, 64, 183–91, 205–6

Zeimer, Harry: rescued, 95–6

Zelent, Stanislaw (‘Stasiek’): a Polish foreman, helps Jewish prisoners in Majdanek, 491–2

‘Zelent’s Sanatorium’: in

Majdanek, 492

Zellner, Anna: in hiding, 222–3

Zellner, Dr Henri: and his wife’s escape to Sweden, 315

Zemun (Serbia): a rescuer in, receives post-war help, 296 n.18

Zeuner, Heinz: recalls a

Righteous fellow-German, 253

Zgierz (Poland): a Jewish family from, deported from Warsaw,

206

Zhitomir (Russia): and a Russian rescuer, 60

Zielinski family: shelters Jews, 83

Zielonkowski, Mr: helps two

Jewish girls leave Vilna, 112–13

Zimmern, Beate: survives, 327

Zimmern, Felice (Felice Zimmern

Stokes): saved, 327–8

Zimna Wola (Eastern

Galicia): Jews in hiding in, 79

Zingeris, Emanuelis: recalls ‘the spiritual people’ who saved Jews, 120

Zipper, Mark and Klara: saved,

95

Zloczow (Eastern Galicia): nine

Jews from, saved, 86

Zofiwka (Poland): survivors of, given shelter, 33

Zog, King (of Albania): allows Jewish refugees to stay, 300; overthrown, 300
Zolkiew (Eastern Galicia): and two Ethnic German rescuers, 272
Zoludzewicz (a Polish farmer): shelters Jews, 31
Zucker (a Jewish woman): hidden in a stove, 210
Zuckerman, Abraham: recalls Schindler's infirmary, 281–2; recalls a compassionate German truck driver, 494
Zuckerman, Yitzhak: submits testimony on behalf of two Righteous Poles, 197 n.40; given shelter, 199; recalls a rescuer, 202–3; reflects on Polish rescuers and blackmailers, 205; and documents provided by Poles, 205
Zun, Uros: helps save sixteen Jewish girls, 294
zur Kleinsmiede, Egbert: a rescuer, 393
zur Kleinsmiede, Tine: a rescuer, 393; 'Anyone would have done the same thing', 524
Zürcher, Peter (a Swiss citizen): in Budapest, 484; averts a massacre, 486–7; Photo 51
Zvielli, Alexander: contrasts Polish and Dutch rescuers, 397–8
Zwartendijk, Jan: helps Jews, 26
Zylberberg, Henrietta: her cruel fate, 200–1
Zylberberg, Michael: in hiding, 199–201
Zwolinski, Titus and Luiza: rescuers, 170
Zwonarz, J

